Java 程序设计实验报告

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实验六: 文件读写程序设计与异常

一、实验目的

- 1) 了解流输入输出的基本概念。
- 2) 了解异常的概念。
- 3) 掌握 File、FileReader、FileWriter 等文件读写类库的使用。
- 3) 掌握 IOException、FileNotFoundException 等异常的使用。
- 4) 掌握 Swing 常用组件及绝对布局的应用
- 5) 掌握事件驱动编程原理及应用
- 6) 掌握菜单组件的设计与使用。
- 7) 掌握对话窗口(Dialog)的使用。

二、实验内容

- 1) 将 CollectionBMI 类改造为 GUIFileBMI 类;
- 2)在 GUIFileBMI 类中增加方法 saveFile(ArrayList<Student> students, String filename),该方法可以将所有学生信息以逗号表的形式写入到当前目录下 XXX.txt 文件中(XXX 为您的学号),每一行写入一个学生。
- 3) 在 GUIFileBMI 类中增加方法 ArrayList<Student> readFile(String filename)读文件中的数据到学生 students 中。
- 4) 在 GUIFileBMI 类中增加 4 个界面(Panel): 学生信息主界面、学生信息输入界面、学生信息维护界面、BMI 统计界面;
 - a) 学生信息主界面为默认界面,该界面可从文件中读取并显示所有学生信息,并可以按不同属性对学生排序显示。该界面还可随机生成 200 名学生,并保存到文件中。
 - b) 学生信息输入界面每次输入单个学生,保存后,提示用户是否成功保存或提示 用户已经存在,请重新输入(利用 Dialog 对话框进行提示)。
 - c) 学生信息维护界面要求输入要维护的学生学号,按学号查询并显示该学生所有信息,可删除或修改学生信息,并提示用户修改/删除成功或失败 (利用 Dialog 对话框进行提示)。
 - d) BMI 统计界面显示 bmi 的相关统计信息(均值、中值、众数、方差等),并将 bmi 值的范围由小到大划分的 10 个均分区间,统计每个区间的学生人数,并 绘制出相应的柱状图(利用 JFreechart 实现)。
 - 5) 在 GUIFileBMI 类中增加菜单,可通过菜单切换显示上述 4 各不同界面。

注意,身高、体重、及 bmi 等数值均需保留两位小数的格式进行存储和显示。

三、实验步骤

注意: 将程序代码和运行结果截图粘贴在此处,注意源代码中注释行数不少于全部代码的 1/3,程序源代码请压缩后上传,压缩文件按照 学号.zip 进行命名,注意源程序于报告请分别上传到不同的文件夹中!

package edu.hit.java.exp4;

import java.awt.EventOueue; import java.awt.event.ActionEvent; import java.awt.event.ActionListener; import java.io.BufferedReader; import java.io.BufferedWriter; import java.io.File; import java.io.FileReader; import java.io.FileWriter; import java.io.IOException; import java.util.ArrayList; import java.util.Collections; import java.util.Comparator; import java.util.HashMap; import java.util.Iterator; import java.util.List; import java.util.Map; import java.util.Random;

import javax.swing.ButtonGroup;
import javax.swing.JButton;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JLabel;
import javax.swing.JMenu;
import javax.swing.JMenuBar;
import javax.swing.JMenuItem;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
import javax.swing.JPanel;
import javax.swing.JRadioButton;
import javax.swing.JScrollPane;
import javax.swing.JTextArea;
import javax.swing.JTextField;
import javax.swing.JToolBar;
import javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder;

import org.jfree.chart.ChartFactory; import org.jfree.chart.ChartFrame; import org.jfree.chart.JFreeChart; import org.jfree.chart.plot.PlotOrientation;

```
import org.jfree.data.xy.IntervalXYDataset;
import org.jfree.data.xy.XYBarDataset;
import org.jfree.data.xy.XYSeries;
import org.jfree.data.xy.XYSeriesCollection;
public class L170300901 extends JFrame {
    public static ArrayList<StudentInfo> students = new ArrayList<StudentInfo>();
    private JTextArea textAreaStudentsInfoMain = new JTextArea();
    private JPanel contentPane;
    //private static final String ProgramLanguage = "Korean";
    private static final String ProgramLanguage = "Chinese";
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
             public void run() {
                 try {
                      L170300901 frame = new L170300901();
                      frame.setVisible(true);
                 } catch (Exception e) {
                      e.printStackTrace();
                 }
             }
        });
    }
    public L170300901() {
        setTitle((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese") ? "学生信息输入": "학생 정보 입력");
        setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        setBounds(100, 100, 800, 620);
        setResizable(false);
        // Menu
        JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar();
        JMenuItem menuItemPrintStudentsInfo = new JMenuItem((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "学生信息显示及录入" : "학생 정보 출력");
        JMenu menuMenu = new JMenu((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "菜单": "吲뉴");
        JMenuItem menuItemSortStudentsInfo = new JMenuItem((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese")? "学生信息排序": "학생 정보 정렬");
       JMenu menuMaintenanceStudentsInfo = new JMenu((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?
"学生信息维护": "학생 정보 유지보수");
        JMenu menuStatisticsBMI = new JMenu((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "BMI 统
计": "BMI 통계");
```

```
JMenuItem menuItemSearchStudentInfo = new JMenuItem((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "查询" : "검색");
        JMenuItem menuItemModifyStudentInfo = new JMenuItem((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "修改" : "수정");
        JMenuItem menuItemDeleteStudentInfo = new JMenuItem((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "删除" : "삭제");
        JMenuItem menuItemShowStatistics = new JMenuItem((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "统计数据显示" : "통계 데이터 출력");
        JMenuItem menuItemChartBMI = new JMenuItem((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?
"BMI 图表": "BMI 그래프");
        setJMenuBar(menuBar);
        menuBar.add(menuItemPrintStudentsInfo);
        menuBar.add(menuMenu);
        menuMenu.add(menuItemSortStudentsInfo);
        menuMenu.add(menuMaintenanceStudentsInfo);
        menuMenu.add(menuStatisticsBMI);
        menuMaintenanceStudentsInfo.add(menuItemSearchStudentInfo);
        menuMaintenanceStudentsInfo.add(menuItemModifyStudentInfo);
        menuMaintenanceStudentsInfo.add(menuItemDeleteStudentInfo);
        menuStatisticsBMI.add(menuItemShowStatistics);
        menuStatisticsBMI.add(menuItemChartBMI);
        menuItemSortStudentsInfo.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
             public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                 showSortPanel();
             }
         });
        menuItemSearchStudentInfo.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
             public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                 showSearchStudentPanel();
             }
         });
        menuItemModifyStudentInfo.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
             public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                 showModifyPanel();
             }
        });
        menuItemDeleteStudentInfo.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
             public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                 Delete();
             }
         });
        menuItemShowStatistics.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
```

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                  showStaticsPanel();
              }
         });
         menuItemChartBMI.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                  JFreeChart chart = ChartFactory.createXYBarChart("BMI Statistics",
"Intervals", false,
                           "Number of Students", getBMIDataset(),
PlotOrientation.VERTICAL, true, false, false);
                  ChartFrame frame = new ChartFrame("BMI Statistics", chart);
                  frame.pack();
                  frame.setVisible(true);
              }
         });
         // Toolbar
         JToolBar toolBar = new JToolBar();
         JButton btnBack = new JButton((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "返回": "뒤로");
         btnBack.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                  Back();
              }
         });
         menuBar.add(toolBar);
         toolBar.add(btnBack);
         // ContentPane
         contentPane = new JPanel();
         contentPane.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(5, 5, 5, 5));
         contentPane.setLayout(null);
         setContentPane(contentPane);
         // Input Student Information
         JScrollPane jp = new JScrollPane(textAreaStudentsInfoMain);
         JLabel labelInputStudentInfo = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "<输入
学生信息>":"<학생 정보 입력>");
         JLabel labelStudentID = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "学号":
"학생 ID");
         JLabel labelStudentName = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "姓名":
"이름");
         JLabel labelStudentHeight = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?"身高":
"신장");
```

```
JLabel labelStudentWeight = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "体重":
"몸무게"):
         JTextField textFieldStudentID = new JTextField();
         JTextField textFieldStudentName = new JTextField();
         JTextField textFieldStudentHeight = new JTextField();
         JTextField textFieldStudentWeight = new JTextField();
         jp.setBounds(180, 42, 600, 500);
         labelInputStudentInfo.setBounds(15, 10, 100, 37);
         labelStudentID.setBounds(15, 46, 65, 15);
         labelStudentName.setBounds(15, 74, 65, 15);
         labelStudentHeight.setBounds(15, 98, 65, 15);
         labelStudentWeight.setBounds(15, 123, 65, 15);
         textFieldStudentID.setBounds(70, 43, 100, 21);
         textFieldStudentName.setBounds(70, 71, 100, 21);
         textFieldStudentHeight.setBounds(70, 95, 100, 21);
         textFieldStudentWeight.setBounds(70, 123, 100, 21);
         textAreaStudentsInfoMain.setBounds(180, 42, 400, 500);
         textFieldStudentID.setColumns(10);
         textFieldStudentName.setColumns(10);
         textFieldStudentHeight.setColumns(10);
         textFieldStudentWeight.setColumns(10);
         contentPane.add(jp);
         contentPane.add(labelInputStudentInfo);
         contentPane.add(labelStudentID);
         contentPane.add(labelStudentName);
         contentPane.add(labelStudentHeight);
         contentPane.add(labelStudentWeight);
         contentPane.add(textFieldStudentID);
         contentPane.add(textFieldStudentName);
         contentPane.add(textFieldStudentHeight);
         contentPane.add(textFieldStudentWeight);
         JButton btnSaveStudentsInfo = new JButton((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "保存
数据": "정보 저장"):
         btnSaveStudentsInfo.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                  StudentInfo student = new StudentInfo(textFieldStudentID.getText(),
textFieldStudentName.getText(),
                            Float.parseFloat(textFieldStudentHeight.getText()),
                            Float.parseFloat(textFieldStudentWeight.getText()));
```

```
if (isExistStudentID(textFieldStudentID.getText()))
                      JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, (ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese")?"学号重复! ": "중복되는 학생 ID 가 존재합니다!",
                              (ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?"提示信息":"프롬프트
메시지", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
                 else {
                      students.add(student);
                      JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, (ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "保存成功" : "저장 성공".
                              (ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?"提示信息":"프롬프트
메시지", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
                      printStudentsInfo();
                 }
             }
        });
        btnSaveStudentsInfo.setBounds(15, 155, 150, 30);
        contentPane.add(btnSaveStudentsInfo);
        JButton btnGenerateRandomStudentsInfo = new JButton((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "随机获取学生" : "학생 정보 랜덤 생성");
        btnGenerateRandomStudentsInfo.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
             public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                 StudentInfo student[] = new StudentInfo[200];
                 student = GetGeneratedStudents(200, 175, 175, 60, 60);
                 for (int i = 0; i < 200; i++)
                      students.add(student[i]);
                 printStudentsInfo();
             }
        });
        btnGenerateRandomStudentsInfo.setBounds(15, 190, 150, 30);
        contentPane.add(btnGenerateRandomStudentsInfo);
        JButton btnPrintStudentsInfo = new JButton((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "显示
学生信息": "학생 정보 갱신");
        btnPrintStudentsInfo.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
             public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                 printStudentsInfo();
             }
        });
        btnPrintStudentsInfo.setBounds(180, 5, 150, 30);
        contentPane.add(btnPrintStudentsInfo);
    }
    public void printStudentsInfo() {
```

```
StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
         for (StudentInfo student : students)
              sb.append(GetStudentInfoString(student) + "\r\n");
         textAreaStudentsInfoMain.setText(sb.toString());
    }
    public static IntervalXYDataset getBMIDataset() {
         /*
          * cntRangeBMI[]: An array that counted the number of students in each BMI range.
          * cntRangeBMI[0]: (BMI of Student)<=14
          * cntRangeBMI[1]: (BMI of Student)>14 && (BMI of Student)<=15
          * cntRangeBMI[2]: (BMI of Student)>15 && (BMI of Student)<=16
          * cntRangeBMI[3]: (BMI of Student)>16 && (BMI of Student)<=17
          * cntRangeBMI[4]: (BMI of Student)>17 && (BMI of Student)<=18
          * cntRangeBMI[5]: (BMI of Student)>18 && (BMI of Student)<=19
          * cntRangeBMI[6]: (BMI of Student)>19 && (BMI of Student)<=20
          * cntRangeBMI[7]: (BMI of Student)>20 && (BMI of Student)<=21
          * cntRangeBMI[8]: (BMI of Student)>21 && (BMI of Student)<=22
          * cntRangeBMI[9]: (BMI of Student)>22
         int cntRangeBMI[] = new int[10];
         XYSeriesCollection seriesCollection = new XYSeriesCollection();
         XYSeries series = new XYSeries("BMI Statistics");
         for (StudentInfo student : students) {
              double bmi = ((student.getBMI() <= 14.0) ? 14.0 : ((student.getBMI() > 22.0) ?
23.0 : student.getBMI()));
              int index = (int) Math.ceil(bmi - 14.0);
              cntRangeBMI[index]++;
         }
         for (int i = 0; i < cntRangeBMI.length; i++)
              series.add(14 + i, cntRangeBMI[i]);
         seriesCollection.addSeries(series);
         return new XYBarDataset(seriesCollection, 0.9);
    }
    public ArrayList<StudentInfo> getStudentsInfoFromFile(String fileName) {
         BufferedReader reader = null:
         File file = new File(fileName);
         ArrayList<StudentInfo> temp = new ArrayList<StudentInfo>();
         try {
```

```
reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(file));
               String tempString = null;
               while ((tempString = reader.readLine()) != null) {
                   String[] token = tempString.split(",");
                   StudentInfo st = new StudentInfo(token[0], token[1],
Float.parseFloat(token[2]),
                              Float.parseFloat(token[3]));
                    temp.add(st);
               }
               reader.close();
          } catch (IOException e) {
               e.printStackTrace();
          }
          return temp;
     }
     public void saveStudentsInfoToFile(ArrayList<StudentInfo> students, String fileName) {
          try {
               BufferedWriter writer = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(fileName, false));
               for (StudentInfo student : students) {
                    writer.write(String.format("\%s,\%s,\%.2f,\%.2f,\%.2f,\%s\r\n", student.getID(),
student.getName(),
                              student.getHeight(), student.getWeight(), student.getBMI(),
student.getHealthCondition()));
               writer.close();
          } catch (IOException e) {
               e.printStackTrace();
          }
     }
     public static float getStudentsAverageBMI(List<StudentInfo> students) {
          float sum = 0;
          if (students == null || students.isEmpty())
               return 0.0f;
          for (StudentInfo student : students)
               sum += student.getBMI();
          return sum / students.size();
     }
     public double getStudentsMiddleBMI(List<StudentInfo> students) {
          if (students == null || students.isEmpty())
```

```
return 0.0f;
          students.sort(new BMIComparator());
          if (students.size() \% 2 == 0)
               return (students.get(students.size() / 2 - 1).getBMI() + students.get(students.size() /
2).getBMI()) / 2;
          else
               return students.get(students.size() / 2).getBMI();
     }
     public static float getStudentsVarianceBMI(List<StudentInfo> students) {
          if (null == students || students.isEmpty())
               return 0.0f;
          float sum = 0.0f, average = getStudentsAverageBMI(students);
          for (StudentInfo student: students)
               sum += Math.pow((student.getBMI() - average), 2.0);
          return sum / students.size();
     }
     public List<Float> Mode(List<StudentInfo> students) {
          Map<Float, Integer> map = new HashMap<>();
          for (StudentInfo student : students) {
               if (map.containsKey(student.getBMI()))
                    map.put(student.getBMI(), map.get(student.getBMI()) + 1);
               else
                    map.put(student.getBMI(), 1);
          }
          Iterator iterator = map.entrySet().iterator();
          int maxCount = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
          while (iterator.hasNext()) {
               Map.Entry entry = (Map.Entry) iterator.next();
               if (maxCount < (int) entry.getValue())
                    maxCount = (int) entry.getValue();
          }
          if (maxCount == 1)
               return null;
          List<Float> list = new ArrayList<>();
          iterator = map.entrySet().iterator();
          while (iterator.hasNext()) {
               Map.Entry entry = (Map.Entry) iterator.next();
```

```
if ((int) entry.getValue() == maxCount)
               list.add((float) entry.getKey());
     }
     return list;
}
private boolean isExistStudentID(String id) {
     for (StudentInfo student : students)
          if (id.equals(student.getID()))
               return true;
     return false;
}
private void showStaticsPanel() {
     this.setContentPane(new StaticsPanel());
     setVisible(true);
}
private void showSortPanel() {
     this.setContentPane(new SortPanel());
     setVisible(true);
}
private void showSearchStudentPanel() {
     this.setContentPane(new SearchPanel());
     setVisible(true);
}
private void showModifyPanel() {
     this.setContentPane(new ModifyPanel());
     setVisible(true);
}
public void sortStudents(Comparator<StudentInfo> c) {
     Collections.sort(students, c);
}
private class HeightComparator implements Comparator<StudentInfo> {
     @Override
     public int compare(StudentInfo st1, StudentInfo st2) {
          if (st1.getHeight() > st2.getHeight())
               return 1;
          else if (st1.getHeight() < st2.getHeight())</pre>
```

```
return -1;
         return 0;
     }
}
private class NameComparator implements Comparator<StudentInfo> {
     @Override
     public int compare(StudentInfo st1, StudentInfo st2) {
         return st1.getName().compareTo(st2.getName());
     }
}
private class IdComparator implements Comparator<StudentInfo> {
     @Override
     public int compare(StudentInfo st1, StudentInfo st2) {
         return st1.getID().compareTo(st2.getID());
     }
}
private class WeightComparator implements Comparator<StudentInfo> {
     @Override
     public int compare(StudentInfo st1, StudentInfo st2) {
         if (st1.getWeight() > st2.getWeight())
              return 1;
         else if (st1.getWeight() < st2.getWeight())
              return -1;
         return 0;
     }
}
private class BMIComparator implements Comparator<StudentInfo> {
     @Override
     public int compare(StudentInfo st1, StudentInfo st2) {
         if (st1.getBMI() > st2.getBMI())
              return 1;
         else if (st1.getBMI() < st2.getBMI())
              return -1;
         return 0;
     }
}
class StaticsPanel extends JPanel {
     public StaticsPanel() {
         JTextArea textArea = new JTextArea();
```

```
textArea.setBounds(143, 10, 281, 241);
              this.add(textArea);
              List<Float> mode = Mode(students);
              StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
              if (mode != null && !mode.isEmpty()) {
                  sb.append(String.format("Average:%.2f\nMiddle:%.2f\n",
getStudentsAverageBMI(students),
                            getStudentsMiddleBMI(students)));
                  for (float m: mode)
                       sb.append(String.format("%.2f", m));
                  sb.append(String.format("Variance:%.2f\n",
getStudentsVarianceBMI(students)));
              } else
                  sb.append(String.format("Average:%.2f\nMiddle:%.2f\nThere is no
mode\nVariance:%.2f\n",
                            getStudentsAverageBMI(students),
getStudentsMiddleBMI(students),
                            getStudentsVarianceBMI(students)));
              textArea.setText(sb.toString());
         }
    }
    class SortPanel extends JPanel {
         public SortPanel() {
              setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
              setBounds(100, 100, 450, 300);
              this.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(5, 5, 5, 5));
              setContentPane(this);
              this.setLayout(null);
              JTextArea textAreaSortedStudentsInfo = new JTextArea();
              textAreaSortedStudentsInfo.setBounds(143, 10, 400, 500);
              JScrollPane jp = new JScrollPane(textAreaSortedStudentsInfo);
              jp.setBounds(180, 42, 600, 500);
              this.add(jp);
              JLabel labelSortMethod = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "排序
选择":"<정렬 방법 선택>");
              labelSortMethod.setBounds(15, 20, 100, 15);
              this.add(labelSortMethod);
```

```
JRadioButton radioBtnSortByID = new JRadioButton((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "学号" : "학생 ID");
             JRadioButton\ radioBtnSortByName = new\ JRadioButton((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "姓名" : "이름");
             JRadioButton radioBtnSortByHeight = new JRadioButton((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "身高" : "신장");
             JRadioButton radioBtnSortByWeight = new JRadioButton((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese")?"体重": "몸무게");
             JRadioButton radioBtnSortByBMI = new JRadioButton((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "BMI" : "BMI");
             ButtonGroup btnGroup = new ButtonGroup();
             btnGroup.add(radioBtnSortByID);
              btnGroup.add(radioBtnSortByName);
              btnGroup.add(radioBtnSortByHeight);
              btnGroup.add(radioBtnSortByWeight);
              btnGroup.add(radioBtnSortByBMI);
             radioBtnSortByID.setBounds(15, 41, 100, 23);
              this.add(radioBtnSortByID);
              radioBtnSortByID.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
                  public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                       sortStudents(new IdComparator());
                       StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
                       for (StudentInfo student: students)
                            sb.append(GetStudentInfoString(student) + "\r\n");
                       textAreaSortedStudentsInfo.setText(sb.toString());
                  }
              });
              radioBtnSortByName.setBounds(15, 66, 100, 23);
              this.add(radioBtnSortByName);
              radioBtnSortByName.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
                  public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                       sortStudents(new NameComparator());
                       StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
                       for (StudentInfo student : students)
                            sb.append(GetStudentInfoString(student) + "\r\n");
                       textAreaSortedStudentsInfo.setText(sb.toString());
                  }
              });
              radioBtnSortByHeight.setBounds(15, 91, 100, 23);
              this.add(radioBtnSortByHeight);
```

```
radioBtnSortByHeight.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                   sortStudents(new HeightComparator());
                   StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
                   for (StudentInfo student : students)
                        sb.append(GetStudentInfoString(student) + "\r\n");
                   textAreaSortedStudentsInfo.setText(sb.toString());
              }
         });
         radioBtnSortByWeight.setBounds(15, 117, 100, 23);
         this.add(radioBtnSortByWeight);
         radioBtnSortByWeight.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                   sortStudents(new WeightComparator());
                   StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
                   for (StudentInfo student : students)
                        sb.append(GetStudentInfoString(student) + "\r\n");
                   textAreaSortedStudentsInfo.setText(sb.toString());
              }
         });
         radioBtnSortByBMI.setBounds(15, 142, 121, 23);
         this.add(radioBtnSortByBMI);
         radioBtnSortByBMI.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                   sortStudents(new BMIComparator());
                   StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
                   for (StudentInfo student : students)
                        sb.append(GetStudentInfoString(student) + "\r\n");
                   textAreaSortedStudentsInfo.setText(sb.toString());
              }
         });
    }
}
class ModifyPanel extends JPanel {
    public ModifyPanel() {
         setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
         setBounds(100, 100, 450, 300);
         this.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(5, 5, 5, 5));
         setContentPane(this);
         this.setLayout(null);
```

```
JLabel labelTargetStudentID = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "查
询学生学号": "수정할 학생 ID");
             labelTargetStudentID.setBounds(35, 35, 100, 15);
             this.add(labelTargetStudentID);
             JTextField textFieldStudentID = new JTextField();
             JTextField textFieldStudentName = new JTextField();
             JTextField textFieldStudentHeight = new JTextField();
             JTextField textFieldStudentWeight = new JTextField();
             textFieldStudentID.setBounds(170, 35, 120, 21);
             this.add(textFieldStudentID);
             textFieldStudentID.setColumns(10);
            JLabel labelModifyStudentName = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?
"姓名" : "이름");
             labelModifyStudentName.setBounds(35, 70, 54, 15);
             this.add(labelModifyStudentName);
             textFieldStudentName.setBounds(170, 70, 120, 21);
             this.add(textFieldStudentName);
             textFieldStudentName.setColumns(10);
             JLabel labelModifyStudentHeight = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "身高" : "신장"):
             labelModifyStudentHeight.setBounds(35, 105, 54, 15);
             this.add(labelModifyStudentHeight);
             textFieldStudentHeight.setBounds(170, 105, 120, 21);
             this.add(textFieldStudentHeight);
             textFieldStudentHeight.setColumns(10);
             JLabel labelModifyStudentWeight = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese") ? "体重" : "몸무게");
             labelModifyStudentWeight.setBounds(35, 140, 54, 15);
             this.add(labelModifyStudentWeight);
             textFieldStudentWeight.setBounds(170, 140, 120, 21);
             this.add(textFieldStudentWeight);
             textFieldStudentWeight.setColumns(10);
             JButton button = new JButton((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "修改":
"수정");
             button.setBounds(35, 198, 255, 30);
```

```
this.add(button);
             button.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
                  public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                      int i;
                      for (i = 0; i < students.size(); i++) {
                          if \ (students.get(i).getID().equals(textFieldStudentID.getText())) \ \{\\
                               StudentInfo student = new
StudentInfo(textFieldStudentID.getText(),
                                        textFieldStudentName.getText(),
Float.parseFloat(textFieldStudentHeight.getText()),
                                        Float.parseFloat(textFieldStudentWeight.getText()));
                               students.remove(i);
                               students.add(i, student);
                               break;
                           }
                      }
                      if (i < students.size()) {
                           JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, (ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese")? "修改成功! ": "수정 성공!",
                                    (ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?"提示信息":
"프롬프트 메시지", JOptionPane.INFORMATION MESSAGE);
                           printStudentsInfo();
                      } else
                           JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
                                    (ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?"未找到此学生!":
"해당 학생을 찾을 수 없습니다!".
                                    (ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?"提示信息":
"프롬프트 메시지", JOptionPane.INFORMATION MESSAGE);
             });
         }
    }
    class DeletePanel extends JPanel {
         public DeletePanel() {
             setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
             setBounds(100, 100, 450, 300);
             this.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(5, 5, 5, 5));
             setContentPane(contentPane);
             this.setLayout(null);
```

```
JLabel label = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "查询学生学号":
"삭제할 학생 ID"):
             label.setBounds(283, 200, 100, 15);
             this.add(label);
             JTextField textFieldStudentID = new JTextField();
             textFieldStudentID.setBounds(418, 200, 100, 20);
             this.add(textFieldStudentID);
             textFieldStudentID.setColumns(10);
             JButton button = new JButton((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "删除":
"삭제");
             button.setBounds(283, 250, 235, 30);
             this.add(button);
             button.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
                 public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                      int i;
                      for (i = 0; i < students.size(); i++) {
                          if (students.get(i).getID().equals(textFieldStudentID.getText())) {
                              students.remove(i);
                              break;
                          }
                      }
                      if (i < students.size()) {
                          JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, (ProgramLanguage ==
"Chinese")?"删除成功! ":"삭제 성공!",
                                   (ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?"提示信息":
"프롬프트 메시지", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
                          printStudentsInfo();
                      } else
                          JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
                                   (ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?"未找到此学生!":
"해당 학생을 찾을 수 없습니다!",
                                   (ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?"提示信息":
"프롬프트 메시지", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
             });
        }
    }
    class SearchPanel extends JPanel {
        public SearchPanel() {
             setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
```

```
setBounds(100, 100, 450, 300);
              setBorder(new EmptyBorder(5, 5, 5, 5));
              this.setLayout(null);
              JLabel labelSearchStudentID = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?"
查询学生学号":"학생 ID");
              labelSearchStudentID.setBounds(35, 36, 50, 15);
              this.add(labelSearchStudentID);
              JTextField textFieldStudentID = new JTextField();
              textFieldStudentID.setBounds(100, 35, 150, 20);
              this.add(textFieldStudentID);
              textFieldStudentID.setColumns(10);
              JButton btnSearch = new JButton((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "查询":
"검색");
              btnSearch.setBounds(280, 35, 100, 20);
              this.add(btnSearch);
              JLabel labelSearchResult = new JLabel((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")? "结果
": "결과");
              labelSearchResult.setBounds(35, 70, 50, 15);
              this.add(labelSearchResult);
              JTextField textFieldStudentName = new JTextField();
              textFieldStudentName.setBounds(100, 70, 500, 20);
              this.add(textFieldStudentName);
              textFieldStudentName.setColumns(10);
              btnSearch.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
                  public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                       int i:
                       for (i = 0; i < students.size(); i++) {
                            if \ (students.get(i).getID().equals(textFieldStudentID.getText())) \ \{\\
    textFieldStudentName.setText(GetStudentInfoString(students.get(i)));
                                 break:
                            }
                       }
                       if (i \ge students.size())
                            textFieldStudentName.setText((ProgramLanguage == "Chinese")?"
查无此人! ":"학생을 찾을 수 없습니다!");
              });
```

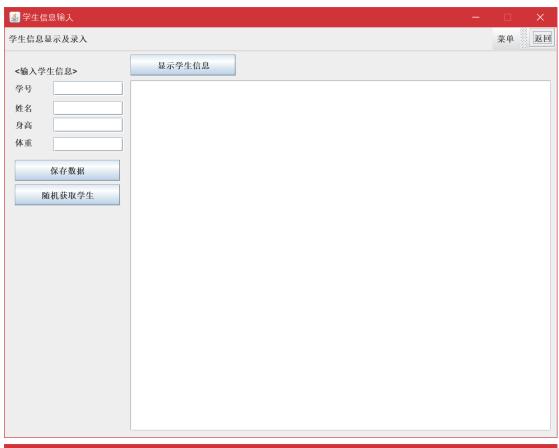
```
}
    }
    private void Back() {
         this.setContentPane(contentPane);
         setVisible(true);
    }
    private void Delete() {
         this.setContentPane(new DeletePanel());
         setVisible(true);
    }
    private String GetStudentInfoString(StudentInfo student) {
         return String.format("%s\t%s\t%.2f\t%.2f\t%.2f\t%s", student.getID(),
student.getName(), student.getHeight(),
                   student.getWeight(), student.getBMI(), student.getHealthCondition());
    }
    public StudentInfo[] GetGeneratedStudents(int N, float minHeight, float maxHeight, float
minWeight,
              float maxWeight) {
         StudentInfo students[] = new StudentInfo[N];
         for (int i = 0; i < 200; i++) {
              String id = String.valueOf((int) GetRandomValueRange((float) 10000, (float)
20000));
              while (isExistStudentID(id))
                   id = String.valueOf((int) GetRandomValueRange((float) 10000, (float)
20000));
              double x = new Random().nextGaussian();
              double y = new Random().nextGaussian();
              StudentInfo st = new StudentInfo(id, GetGeneratedRandomName(6),
                        (float) (GetRandomValueRange(minHeight, maxHeight) + x * 0.1),
                        (float) (GetRandomValueRange(minWeight, maxWeight) + y * 5));
              students[i] = st;
         }
         return students;
    }
    private static float GetRandomValueRange(float min, float max) {
         return (float) ((Math.random() * (max - min + 1)) + min);
```

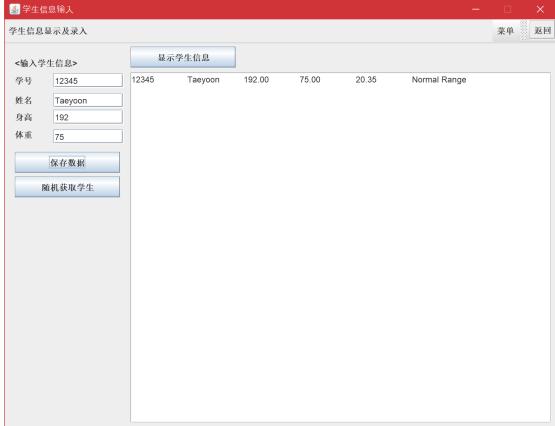
```
private static String GetGeneratedRandomName(int length) {
    char[] randName = new char[length];

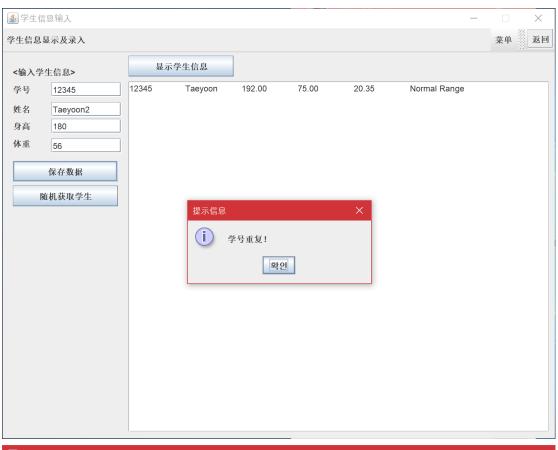
    for (int i = 0; i < length; i++)
        randName[i] = (char) Math.round((int) GetRandomValueRange((int) 'a', (int) 'z'));
    randName[0] = Character.toUpperCase(randName[0]);

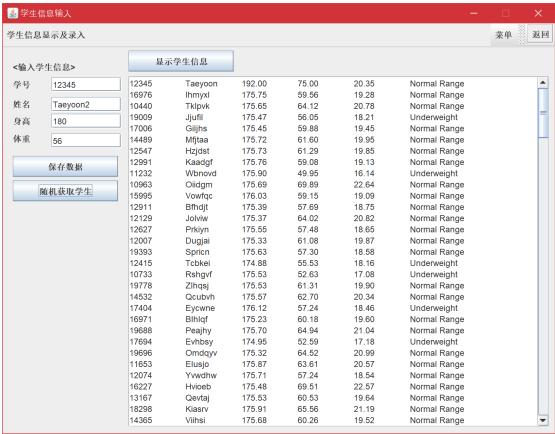
    return String.valueOf(randName);
}
</pre>
```

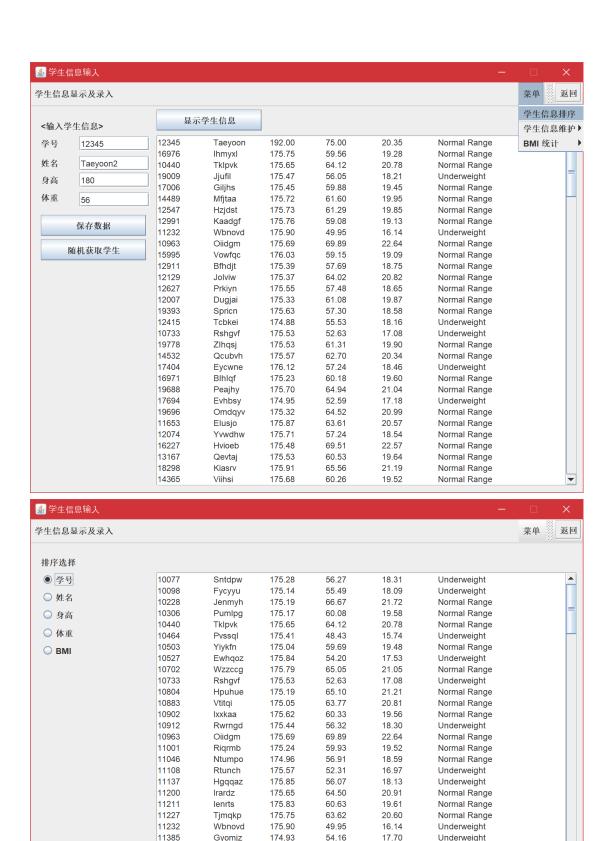
运行结果











11390

11425

11437

11455

11625

11638

11652

Rbrnvp

Klkjbo

Tdgzut

Bopdes

Irmnym

Uhorri

Qramvn

176.05

175.09

175 57

175.88

175 30

175.18

175.30

57 80

57 26

58.81

54.82

61 48

59 73

60.93

18 65

18 68

19.08

17.72

20.01

19 46

19.83

Normal Range

Normal Range

Normal Range

Underweight

Normal Range

Normal Range

Normal Range

