

# Fundamentals of Logic Design

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# Unit 4

——Karnaugh Maps

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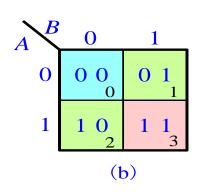
# 4.1 多变量卡诺图

# 本节中的几个问题

- > 多变量卡诺图
- > 填写卡诺图

- ■卡诺图单元格对应的最小项按格雷码摆放
- 任何两个相邻单元格对应的最小项只有一个变量 取值不同
  - 1. 两变量卡诺图 F=f(AB)

	$\overline{B}$	В			
$\overline{A}$	$\overline{A} \overline{B}$	$\overline{A} B$			
$\boldsymbol{A}$	$\overline{AB}$	A B			
•	(a)				



$A^B$	0	1
0	0	1
1	2	3
•	<u> </u>	





2. 三变量卡诺图 F=f(ABC)

B	$\mathbf{C}$			
A	00	01	11	10
0	0	1	3	2
1	4	5	7	6





## 3. 四变量卡诺图

F=f(ABCD)

ABCD	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	3	2
01	4	5	7	6
11	12	13	15	14
10	8	9	11	10





4. 五变量卡诺图

F=f(ABCDE)

AB	000	001	011	010	110	111	101	100
00	0	1	3	2	6	7	5	4
01	8	9	11	10	14	15	13	12
11	24	25	27	26	30	31	29	28
10	16	17	19	18	22	23	21	20

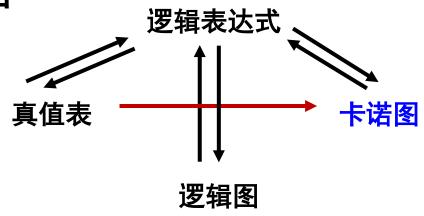




## ① 已知真值表→卡诺图

#### 真值表

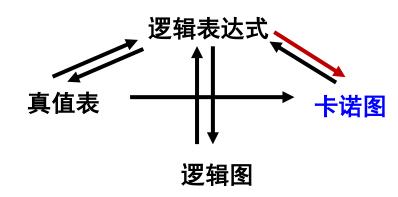
A	В	С	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

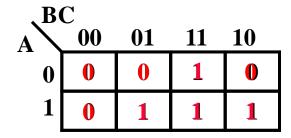


, Be	C			
A	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	1









$$F = \Sigma m (3, 5, 6, 7)$$

$$F = \Pi M(0, 1, 2, 4)$$

## ② 已知标准与或式

### ③ 已知标准或与式

#### 真值表

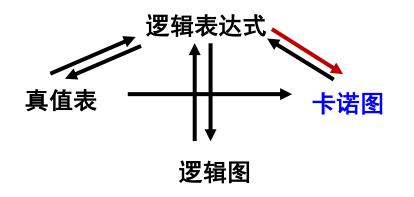
A	В	С	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1 🗸
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1 🗸
1	1	0	1 🗸
1	1	1	1 🗸

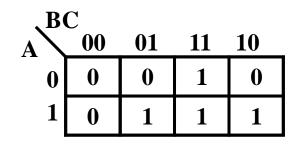




## 填写卡诺图

$$= AB(C+\overline{C})+BC(A+\overline{A})+AC(B+\overline{B})$$



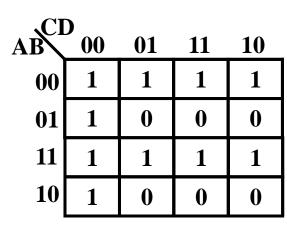






例 
$$F = (A \oplus B)(C+D)$$
  
=  $\overline{(A \oplus B)} + \overline{(C+D)} = \overline{AB} + \overline{AB} + \overline{CD}$ 

逻辑图







## 填写卡诺图

例 
$$F = A \oplus C \cdot \overline{B} (A\overline{C}\overline{D} + \overline{A}C\overline{D})$$

$$= \overline{\mathbf{A} \oplus \mathbf{C}} + \overline{\mathbf{B}} (\mathbf{A} \overline{\mathbf{C}} \overline{\mathbf{D}} + \overline{\mathbf{A}} \mathbf{C} \overline{\mathbf{D}})$$

$$= A \odot C + A \overline{B} \overline{C} \overline{D} + \overline{A} \overline{B} C \overline{D}$$

$$= AC + \overline{A}\overline{C} + A\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D} + \overline{A}\overline{B}C\overline{D}$$

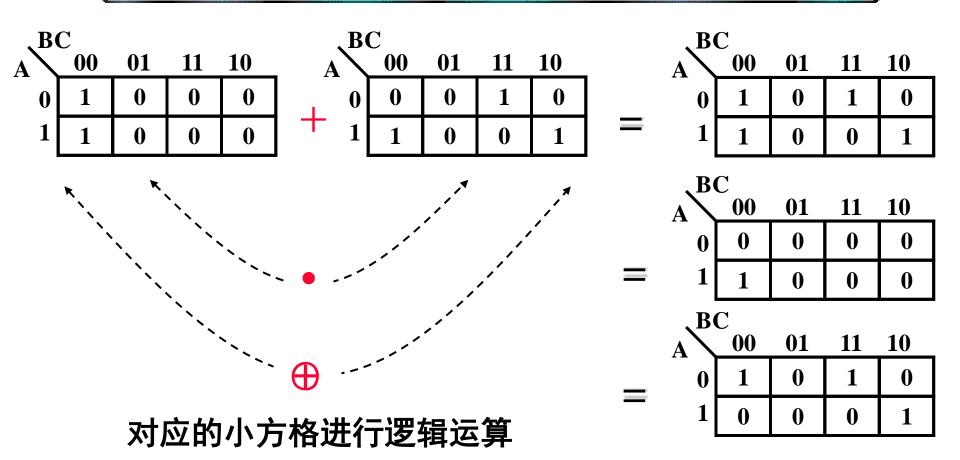
CI AB\	00	01	11	10
00	1	1	0	1
01	1	1	0	0
11	0	0	1	1
10	1	0	1	1

$$= \underline{1010} + \underline{1011} + \underline{1110} + \underline{1111} + \underline{0000} + \underline{0001} + \underline{0100} + \underline{010} + \underline{1010} + \underline{0100} + \underline{0010}$$

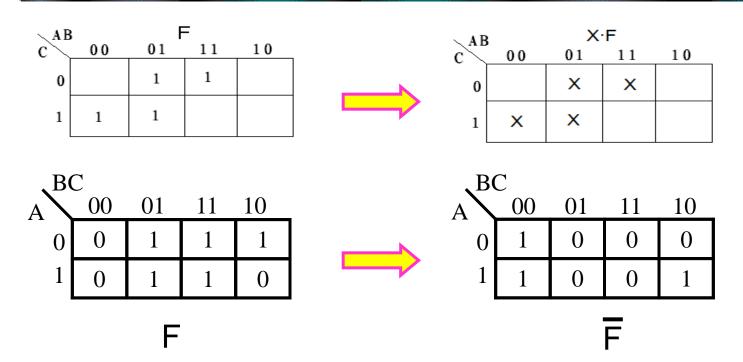




## 基于卡诺图的逻辑运算



### 基于卡诺图的逻辑运算

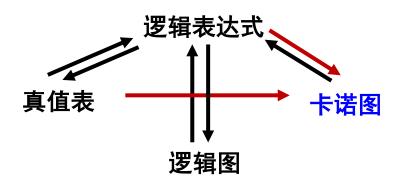


对应的小方格进行逻辑运算





# 4.1 多变量卡诺图



#### 本节中的几个问题

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- > 填写卡诺图