

哈尔滨工业大学计算机科学与技术学院

实验报告

课程名称：数据结构与算法

课程类型：必修

实验项目：树型结构的建立与遍历

实验题目：二叉树存储结构的建立与遍历

实验日期：2021.01.02

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设计成绩	报告成绩	指导老师

一、实验目的

1. 掌握树的链式存储方式及其操作实现（创建、遍历、查找等）。
2. 掌握二叉树用不同方法表示所对应的不同输入形式。
3. 掌握二叉树中各种重要性质在解决实际问题中的应用。
4. 掌握哈夫曼树的构造方法及其编码方法。
5. 掌握二叉排序树的特性及其构造方法。

二、实验要求及实验环境

实验要求：

1. 编写建立二叉树的二叉链表存储结构（左右链表示）的程序，并以适当的形式显示和保存二叉树；
2. 采用二叉树的二叉链表存储结构，编写程序实现二叉树的先序、中序和后序遍历的递归和非递归算法以及层序遍历算法，并以适当的形式显示和保存二叉树及其相应的遍历序列；
3. 给定一个二叉树，编写算法完成下列应用：（二选一）
 - （1）判断其是否为完全二叉树；
 - （2）求二叉树中任意两个结点的公共祖先。
- 3.1. 在二叉树的二叉链表存储结构基础上，编写程序实现二叉树的中序线索链表存储结构（中序线索二叉树）建立的算法，并以适当的形式显示和保存二叉树的相应的线索链表；
- 3.2. 在二叉树的线索链表存储结构上，编写程序分别实现，求二叉树任意结点的先序、中序和后序遍历的后继结点算法；
- 3.3. 以上一条要求为基础，编写程序实现对中序线索二叉树进行先序、中序和后序遍历的非递归算法，并以适当的形式显示和保存二叉树和相应的遍历序列。

实验环境

Windows10, Codeblocks20.03

三、设计思想（本程序中的用到的所有数据类型的定义，主程序的流程图及各程序模块之间的调用关系）

```
void    SelectFunc (BTN, TBTN, BTN, TBTN);    //在 main 函数里面调用的 Select 函数,为了选择项目

BTN     MakeBTreeNode (void);                //生成 Btree 的 Node 及返回生成的 node

TBTN    MakeTBTTreeNode (void);              //生成 ThreadBTree 的 Node 及返回生成的
Node
```

```

BTN    CreateBT(int, char, BTN, BTN);          //链接孩子 node 和存放内容
char*   BCreatecx();                          //层序方式读文件
char*   BCreatexx();                          //线序方式读文件
void    connectcx(char*, BTN, TBTN);          //层序方式读的内容生成一棵树
void    connectxx(char*, int, BTN, TBTN);      //线序方式读的内容生成一棵树
void    ShowData(char); //打印内容
void    gotoxy(int, int); //gotoxy 函数，用 window 函数决定显示的位置
void    push(st, BTN); //Save to stack
BTN     pop(st); //Load from Stack
void    Pre_order_Tour(BTN); //用递归函数打印前序遍历
void    In_order_Tour(BTN); //用递归函数打印中序遍历
void    Post_order_Tour(BTN); //用递归函数打印后序遍历
void    in(BTN); //用循环打印前序遍历
void    pre(BTN); //用循环打印中序遍历
void    post(BTN); //用循环打印后序遍历
void    level(BTN); //打印层序遍历
void    InOrderTh(TBTN); //用二叉树生成中序线索二叉树。
TBTN    PreNext(TBTN); //用中序线索二叉树找前序的后续结点而返回后续结点
void    Pre0(TBTN); //打印在中序线索二叉树的前序遍历
TBTN    InNext(TBTN); //用中序线索二叉树找中序的后续结点而返回后续结点
void    In0(TBTN); //打印在中序线索二叉树的中序遍历
TBTN    PostNext(TBTN, TBTN); //用中序线索二叉树找后序的后续结点而返回后续结点
void    Post0(TBTN); //打印在中序线索二叉树的后序遍历
TBTN    FindNode(TBTN, char); //用 char 参数找 Node 及返回

```

四、测试结果

```

      A
    B   C
  D   E   F   G

Select Way ToRead File
[1]:Pre
[Other]:Level
1

EXIT [ 0 ]
(Recursion) Pre [ 1 ]
(Recursion) In [ 2 ]
(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [ 10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [ 11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [ 12 ]
(Key) Post Next Node [ 13 ]

Select Number :
=====
A B D E C F G

EXIT [ 0 ]
(Recursion) Pre [ 1 ]
(Recursion) In [ 2 ]
(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [ 10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [ 11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [ 12 ]
(Key) Post Next Node [ 13 ]

Select Number : 2
=====
D B E A F C G

```

上边显示树的样子，显示的是按层序读的内容。（输入数字可选择读的方式）

```

(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [ 10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [ 11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [ 12 ]
(Key) Post Next Node [ 13 ]

Select Number : 3
=====
D E B F G C A

EXIT [ 0 ]
(Recursion) Pre [ 1 ]
(Recursion) In [ 2 ]
(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [ 10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [ 11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [ 12 ]
(Key) Post Next Node [ 13 ]

Select Number : 4
=====
A B D E C F G

EXIT [ 0 ]

(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [ 10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [ 11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [ 12 ]
(Key) Post Next Node [ 13 ]

Select Number : 5
=====
D B E A F C G

EXIT [ 0 ]
(Recursion) Pre [ 1 ]
(Recursion) In [ 2 ]
(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [ 10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [ 11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [ 12 ]
(Key) Post Next Node [ 13 ]

Select Number : 6
=====
D E B F G C A

EXIT [ 0 ]

```

```

(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [ 10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [ 11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [ 12 ]
(Key) Post Next Node [ 13 ]

Select Number : 7
=====
A B C D E F G

EXIT [ 0 ]
(Recursion) Pre [ 1 ]
(Recursion) In [ 2 ]
(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [ 10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [ 11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [ 12 ]
(Key) Post Next Node [ 13 ]

Select Number : 8
=====
A B D E C F G

EXIT [ 0 ]

(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [ 10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [ 11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [ 12 ]
(Key) Post Next Node [ 13 ]

Select Number : 9
=====
D B E A F C G

EXIT [ 0 ]
(Recursion) Pre [ 1 ]
(Recursion) In [ 2 ]
(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [ 10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [ 11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [ 12 ]
(Key) Post Next Node [ 13 ]

Select Number : 10
=====

```

```

(Loop) Level      [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre         [ 8 ]
(Key) In          [ 9 ]
(Key) Post        [10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [12 ]
(Key) Post Next Node [13 ]
=====
Select Number : 11
D B E A F C G
Please Input Character:B
Found Last Node: D

EXIT [ 0 ]
(Recursion) Pre [ 1 ]
(Recursion) In [ 2 ]
(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [12 ]
(Key) Post Next Node [13 ]
=====
Select Number : 12
D B E A F C G
Please Input Character:C
Found Last Node: G

EXIT [ 0 ]
(Recursion) Pre [ 1 ]
(Recursion) In [ 2 ]
(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [12 ]
=====
Select Number : 13
D B E A F C G
Please Input Character:B
Found Last Node: F

EXIT [ 0 ]
(Recursion) Pre [ 1 ]
(Recursion) In [ 2 ]
(Recursion) Post [ 3 ]
(Loop) Pre [ 4 ]
(Loop) In [ 5 ]
(Loop) Post [ 6 ]
(Loop) Level [ 7 ]
(Key) Pre [ 8 ]
(Key) In [ 9 ]
(Key) Post [10 ]
(Key) Pre Next Node [11 ]
(Key) In Next Node [12 ]
=====

```

五、经验体会与不足

通过这个实验 知道了二叉树的结构 然后知道了二叉树有几种方法 那些种方法的原理和实现 原里不如说 先跟是什么，中跟是什么，后跟是什么。二叉树结构的特点是很快 为了理解这个结构 这个实验很有意思

六、附录：源代码（带注释）

```

#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <math.h>

#include <windows.h>

// "D://xx.txt", "D://cx.txt"

typedef char BTData;

typedef struct _btNode BTreeNode;

typedef BTreeNode* BTN;

struct _btNode //BTREE
{
    int num;

```

```

    BTData    data;

    BTN left;

    BTN right;
};

```

```

typedef char TBTData;

typedef struct _threadbtNode  TBTTreeNode;

typedef TBTTreeNode* TBTN;

struct _threadbtNode          //Thread BTREE
{
    int num;

    TBTData    data;

    TBTNleft;

    TBTNright;

    int left_thread;

    int right_thread;
};

```

```

typedef struct stack1* st;

typedef struct stack1 stack;

struct stack1                //Stack
{
    TBTN data;

    st next;
};

```

```

void    SelectFunc (BTN, TBTN, BTN, TBTN) ;          //select

BTN    MakeBTreeNode (void) ;                        //MakeBTreeNode

TBTN    MakeTBTTreeNode (void) ;                    //MakeThreadBTreeNode

```

```

BTN    CreateBT(int, char, BTN, BTN);

char*   BCreatecx();                               //ReadFile Create
char*   BCreatexx();                               //ReadFile First
void    connectcx(char*, BTN, TBTN);                //cx
void    connectxx(char*, int, BTN, TBTN);           //xx
void    ShowData(char);                             //Print
void    gotoxy(int, int);                           //gotoxy
void    push(st, BTN);                              //about stack
BTN     pop(st);                                    //about stack
void    Pre_order_Tour(BTN);                         //Pre(digui)
void    In_order_Tour(BTN);                          //In(digui)
void    Post_order_Tour(BTN);                       //Post(digui)
void    in(BTN);                                    //In(feidigui)
void    pre(BTN);                                   //Pre(feidigui)
void    post(BTN);                                  //Post(feidigui)
void    level(BTN);                                 //Level
void    InOrderTh(TBTN);
TBTN    PreNext(TBTN);
void    Pre0(TBTN);
TBTN    InNext(TBTN);
void    In0(TBTN);
TBTN    PostNext(TBTN, TBTN);
void    Post0(TBTN);
TBTN    FindNode(TBTN, char);

int op=-1;

int front=0, rear=0;

BTN Q[100];

```

```
TBTN pree=NULL;
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    char xx[100], cx[100];
```

```
    int i, j, k;
```

```
    for(i=0; i<100&&BCreatexx()[i]!=NULL; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        xx[i]=BCreatexx()[i];
```

```
    }
```

```
    for(j=i; j<100; j++)
```

```
        xx[j]=NULL;
```

```
    for(k=0; k<100&&BCreatecx()[k]!=NULL; k++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cx[k]=BCreatecx()[k];
```

```
    }
```

```
    for(j=k; j<100; j++)
```

```
        cx[j]=NULL;
```

```
    BTN cx_h=MakeBTreeNode();
```

```
    BTN xx_h=MakeBTreeNode();
```

```
    TBTN cx_th=MakeTBTreeNode();
```

```
    TBTN xx_th=MakeTBTreeNode();
```

```
    TBTN xx_tha=MakeTBTreeNode();
```

```
    connectxx(xx, i, xx_h, xx_tha);
```

```
    connectcx(cx, cx_h, cx_th);
```

```
    cx_h=cx_h->left;
```

```
    cx_th=cx_th;
```

```
    xx_th->left=xx_tha;
```



```

        SelectFunc(xx_h, xx_th, cx_h, cx_th);
    }

void SelectFunc(BTN xx_h, TBTN xx_th, BTN cx_h, TBTN cx_th)
{
    int ch, number;

    char aaa;

    BTN pbt=cx_h;

    TBTN head=cx_th;

    printf("\n  Select Way ToRead File\n    [1]:Pre\n    [Other]:Level\n  ");

    scanf("%d",&number);

    if(number==1)
    {
        pbt=xx_h;

        head=xx_th;
    }

    InOrderTh(head);

    while (1)
    {
        printf("\n");

        printf("    EXIT\t\t\t[ 0 ] \n");

        printf("  (Recursion) Pre\t\t[ 1 ] \n");

        printf("  (Recursion) In\t\t[ 2 ] \n");

        printf("  (Recursion) Post\t\t[ 3 ] \n");

        printf("  (Loop) Pre\t\t\t[ 4 ] \n");

        printf("  (Loop) In\t\t\t[ 5 ] \n");

        printf("  (Loop) Post\t\t\t[ 6 ] \n");

        printf("  (Loop) Level\t\t\t[ 7 ] \n");

        printf("  (Key) Pre\t\t\t[ 8 ] \n");
    }
}

```

```

printf(" (Key) In\t\t[ 9 ] \n");
printf(" (Key) Post\t\t[10 ] \n");
printf(" (Key) Pre Next Node\t[11 ] \n");
printf(" (Key) In Next Node\t[12 ] \n");
printf(" (Key) Post Next Node\t[13 ] \n");
printf("=====\n");
printf(" Select Number : ");
scanf("%d", &ch);
putchar('\n');

```

```

if (ch == 0)
{
    printf("ByeBye. \n");
    break;
}
else if (0 < ch && ch < 14)
{
    putchar(' ');
    switch (ch)
    {
        case 1:
            Pre_order_Tour(pbt);
            break;
        case 2:
            In_order_Tour(pbt);
            break;
        case 3:
            Post_order_Tour(pbt);
            break;
    }
}

```

```

case 4:

    pre(pbt);

    break;

case 5:

    in(pbt);

    break;

case 6:

    post(pbt);

    break;

case 7:

    level(pbt);

    break;

case 8:

    Pre0(head);

    break;

case 9:

    In0(head);

    break;

case 10:

    Post0(head);

    break;

case 11:

    getchar();

    In0(head);

    printf("\n Please Input Character:");

    scanf("%c",&aaa);

    printf("\n Found Last Node: ");

    ShowData(PreNext(FindNode(head,aaa))->data);

    break;

```

```

        case 12:

            getchar();

            In0(head);

            printf("\n Please Input Character:");

            scanf("%c",&aaa);

            printf("\n Found Last Node: ");

            ShowData(InNext(FindNode(head, aaa))->data);

            break;

        case 13:

            getchar();

            In0(head);

            printf("\n Please Input Character:");

            scanf("%c",&aaa);

            printf("\n Found Last Node: ");

            ShowData(PostNext(FindNode(head, aaa), head)->data);

            break;

        default:

            break;

    }

}

putchar('\n');

}

}

```

BTN MakeBTreeNode(void)

```

{

    BTN node = (BTN)malloc(sizeof(BTreeNode));

    node->left = NULL;

    node->right = NULL;

```

```
    return node;
}
```

```
TBTN MakeTBTreeNode(void)
```

```
{
    TBTN  node = (TBTN)malloc(sizeof(TBTreeNode));
    node->left = NULL;
    node->right = NULL;
    return node;
}
```

```
BTN CreateBT(int i,char ch,BTN left,BTN right)
```

```
{
    BTN bts = MakeBTreeNode();
    bts->left=left;
    bts->right=right;
    bts->data=ch;
    bts->num=i;
    return bts;
}
```

```
char* BCreatexx()
```

```
{
    FILE* fp;
    fp = fopen("D://xx.txt", "r");
    char ch[100];
    if (fp)
    {
        fscanf(fp, "%s", &ch);
    }
}
```

```

    }

    fclose(fp);

    return ch;

}

char* BCreatecx()
{
    FILE* fp;

    fp = fopen("D://cx.txt", "r");

    char ch[100];

    if (fp)
    {
        fscanf(fp, "%s", &ch);
    }

    fclose(fp);

    return ch;
}

void connectcx(char* c,BTN abt,TBTN atbt)
{
    int i, j, s=0;

    char ch[100];

    BTN bt[100];

    TBTN tbt[100];

    for(i=0; i<100; i++)
    {
        bt[i]=NULL;
    }

```

```

        tbt[i]=NULL;

        ch[i]=c[i];
    }

    for(i=0; ch[i]!='\0' ; i++);
    for(j=i; j>0; j--)
    {
        if(2*j>i)
        {
            tbt[j]=CreateBT(j, ch[j-1], NULL, NULL);
            bt[j]=CreateBT(j, ch[j-1], NULL, NULL);
        }
        else if(2*j+1>i)
        {
            tbt[j]=CreateBT(j, ch[j-1], tbt[2*j], NULL);
            bt[j]=CreateBT(j, ch[j-1], bt[2*j], NULL);
        }
        else
        {
            tbt[j]=CreateBT(j, ch[j-1], tbt[2*j], tbt[2*j+1]);
            bt[j]=CreateBT(j, ch[j-1], bt[2*j], bt[2*j+1]);
        }
    }

    for(j=i+1; j<100; j++)
    {
        free(bt[j]);
        free(tbt[j]);
    }

    atbt->left=tbt[1];
    abt->left=bt[1];

```

```

gotoxy(30, 1);

if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')
    ShowData(bt[s]->data);

for(i=24;i<40;i+=12)
{
    gotoxy(i, 3);

    if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')
        ShowData(bt[s]->data);
}

for(i=18;i<50;i+=8)
{
    gotoxy(i, 5);

    if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')
        ShowData(bt[s]->data);
}

gotoxy(12, 7);

if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')
    ShowData(bt[s]->data);

for(i=19;i<30;i+=4)
{
    gotoxy(i, 7);

    if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')
        ShowData(bt[s]->data);
}

for(i=33;i<42;i+=4)
{
    gotoxy(i, 7);

    if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')

```



```

        ShowData(bt[s]->data);
    }

    gotoxy(50, 7);

    if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')
        ShowData(bt[s]->data);

    gotoxy(6, 9);

    if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')
        ShowData(bt[s]->data);

    for(i=14;i<22;i+=3)
    {
        gotoxy(i, 9);

        if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')
            ShowData(bt[s]->data);
    }

    for(i=22;i<30;i+=2)
    {
        gotoxy(i, 9);

        if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')
            ShowData(bt[s]->data);
    }

    for(i=32;i<40;i+=2)
    {
        gotoxy(i, 9);

        if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')
            ShowData(bt[s]->data);
    }

    for(i=40;i<49;i+=4)
    {

```

```

        gotoxy(i, 9);

        if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')

            ShowData(bt[s]->data);

    }

    gotoxy(56, 9);

    if (bt[++s]&&bt[s]->data!='#')

        ShowData(bt[s]->data);

}

void connectxx(char *ch, int k, BTN T, TBTN AT)

{

    if(++op>k)

    {

        T->data=NULL;

        T->left=NULL;

        T->right=NULL;

        T = NULL;

        AT->data=NULL;

        AT->left=NULL;

        AT->right=NULL;

        AT =NULL;

        return;

    }

    if( ch[op] == '#' )

    {

        T->data=NULL;

        T = NULL;

        AT->data=NULL;

        AT =NULL;

```

```

    }

    else
    {
        BTN A=MakeBTreeNode();

        BTN B=MakeBTreeNode();

        TBTN C=MakeTTreeNode();

        TBTN D=MakeTTreeNode();

        T->left=A;

        T->right=B;

        T->num=op;

        T->data = ch[op];

        AT->left=C;

        AT->right=D;

        AT->num=op;

        AT->data = ch[op];

        connectxx( ch, k, A, C);

        connectxx( ch, k, B, D);

    }

}

void ShowData(char dat)
{
    if (dat != '#')
        printf(" %c", dat);
}

void gotoxy(int x, int y)//내가 원하는 위치로 커서 이동
{
    COORD pos = { x - 1, y - 1 };//커서가 X 좌표에서 -1 한 값. Y 좌표에서 -1 한 값으로

```

이동

```
        SetConsoleCursorPosition(GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE), pos); // WIN32API  
함수입니다. 이건 알필요 없어요  
}
```

```
void push(st stack_h, BTN data)  
{  
    st p = stack_h;  
    st stack_s = (st)malloc(sizeof(stack));  
    if (stack_h->next == NULL)  
    {  
        stack_s->next = NULL;  
        stack_h->next = stack_s;  
        stack_s->data = data;  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        stack_s->data = data;  
        stack_s->next = p->next;  
        p->next = stack_s;  
    }  
}
```

```
BTN pop(st stack_h)  
{  
    BTN ch;  
    st p = stack_h->next;  
    if (stack_h->next)
```

```

{
    ch = p->data;

    stack_h->next = p->next;

    p->next = p;

    free(p);

    return ch;
}

else

    return NULL;
}

```

```

void Pre_order_Tour(BTN pbt)
{
    if (pbt == NULL || pbt->data==NULL)

        return;

    ShowData(pbt->data);

    Pre_order_Tour(pbt->left);

    Pre_order_Tour(pbt->right);
}

```

```

void In_order_Tour(BTN pbt)
{
    if (pbt == NULL || pbt->data==NULL)

        return;

    In_order_Tour(pbt->left);

    ShowData(pbt->data);

    In_order_Tour(pbt->right);
}

```

```

void Post_order_Tour(BTN pbt)
{
    if (pbt == NULL || pbt->data==NULL)
        return;

    Post_order_Tour(pbt->left);
    Post_order_Tour(pbt->right);
    ShowData(pbt->data);
}

```

```

void in(BTN bth)
{
    st stack_0 = (st)malloc(sizeof(st));
    stack_0->next=NULL;
    BTN p =bth;
    while(1)
    {
        for(;p;)
        {
            push(stack_0, p);
            p=p->left;
        }
        if(!stack_0->next)
            return;
        p=pop(stack_0);
        if(p->data)
            ShowData(p->data);
        p=p->right;
    }
}

```

```

void pre(BTN bth)
{
    st stack_0 = (st)malloc(sizeof(stack));

    stack_0->next=NULL;

    BTN p =bth;

    while(1)
    {
        for(;p;)
        {
            push(stack_0,p);

            if(p->data)
                ShowData(p->data);

            p=p->left;
        }

        if(!stack_0->next)
            return;

        p=pop(stack_0);

        p=p->right;
    }
}

```

```

void post(BTN bth)
{
    st stack_0 = (st)malloc(sizeof(stack));

    stack_0->next=NULL;

    int abc[100],i;

    for(i=0; i<100; i++)

        abc[i]=1;

```

```

BTN p =bth;

push(stack_0,p);

while(1)
{
    if(!stack_0->next)
        return;
    else
    {
        p=pop(stack_0);
        push(stack_0,p);
        if(p!=NULL)
        {
            if(p->left&& p->left->data!=NULL&&abc[p->left->num]==1)
                push(stack_0,p->left);
            else
            {
                if(p->right&&p->right->data!=NULL&&abc[p->right->num]==1)
                    push(stack_0,p->right);
                else
                {
                    ShowData(p->data);
                    abc[p->num]=-1;
                    pop(stack_0);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```
void level(BTN bth)
```

```
{
```

```
    BTN p=bth;
```

```
    ShowData(p->data);
```

```
    if(bth->left)
```

```
        Q[front++]=bth->left;
```

```
    if(bth->right)
```

```
        Q[front++]=bth->right;
```

```
    for(;front!=rear;)
```

```
        level(Q[rear++]);
```

```
}
```

```
void InOrderTh(TBTN p)
```

```
{
```

```
    if(p&& p->data) {
```

```
        InOrderTh(p->left);
```

```
        p->left_thread=(p->left&&p->left->data)?1:0;
```

```
        p->right_thread=(p->right&&p->right->data)?1:0;
```

```
        if (pree)
```

```
        {
```

```
            if(pree->right_thread==0)
```

```
                pree->right=p;
```

```
            if(p->left_thread==0)
```

```
                p->left=pree;
```

```
        }
```

```
        pree=p;
```

```

        InOrderTh(p->right);
    }
}

```

```

TBTN PreNext(TBTN p)
{
    TBTN q;
    if(!p->left_thread)
    {
        q=p;
        for(;!q->right_thread;)
            q=q->right;
        q=q->right;
    }
    else
        q=p->left;
    return q;
}

```

```

void Pre0(TBTN head)
{
    TBTN tmp;
    tmp=head->left;
    ShowData(tmp->data);
    for(;tmp->right!=head;)
    {
        tmp=PreNext(tmp);
        if(tmp!=head)
        {

```

```

        if(tmp->data)

            ShowData(tmp->data);

    }

}

```

```

TBTN InNext(TBTN p)

{

    if(!p)

        return NULL;

    if(!p->right_thread)

        return p->right;

    TBTN q = p->right;

    for(;;q->left_thread;)

        q = q->left;

    return q;

}

```

```

void InO(TBTN head)

{

    TBTN p=head->left;

    while(p!=head)

    {

        while(p->left_thread)

            p=p->left;

        if(p->data)

            ShowData(p->data);

        while(!p->right_thread&& p->right!=head)

            {

```

```

        p=p->right;

        if(p->data)

            ShowData(p->data);

    }

    p=p->right;

}

}

```

TBTN PostNext(TBTN p, TBTN head)

```

{

    TBTN q=p, r;

    int flag = 0;

    if(!p->right_thread)

    {

        if(p->right->left == p)

        {

            flag = 1;

            r = p->right;

        }

    }

    else if(p->right_thread)

    {

        q = p->right;

        for(;q->right_thread;)

        {

            q = q->right;

        }

        q = q->right;

        if(q->left == p)

```

```

    {

        flag = 1;

        r = q;

    }

    else if(q == head && q->left == p)

        return head;

}

if (flag&&r->right_thread)

{

    q = r->right;

    while(q->left_thread)

    {

        q = q->left;

    }

    r = q;

    return r;

}

else if(flag&&!r->right_thread)

    return r;

q = p;

if(p->left_thread)

{

    q = q->left;

    for(;q->left_thread;)

    {

        q = q->left;

    }

    q = q->left;

    if(q->right == p)

```

```

        return q;
    }
    else if(!p->left_thread)
    {
        if(p->left->right == p)
            return p->left;
    }
}

```

```

void Post0(TBTN p)
{
    if(p!=NULL)
    {
        if(p->left_thread==1)
            Post0(p->left);
        if(p->right_thread==1)
            Post0(p->right);
        if(p->data)
            ShowData(p->data);
    }
}

```

```

TBTN FindNode(TBTN head, char abc)
{
    TBTN p=head->left;
    while(p!=head)
    {
        while(p->left_thread==1)

```

```
        p=p->left;
    if (p->data==abc)

        return p;
    while (p->right_thread==0&& p->right!=head)
    {
        p=p->right;
        if (p->data==abc)

            return p;
    }
    p=p->right;
}
return NULL;
}
```