

## NULL Pointer Dereference in function generate\_loadvar in vim/vim



Reported on Aug 16th 2022

### Description

NULL Pointer Dereference in function generate\_loadvar at vim9compile.c:1165 allows attackers to cause a denial of service (application crash) via a crafted input.

### vim version

```
git log
commit e1f3fd1d02e3f5fe6d2b6d82687c6846b8e500f8 (HEAD -> master, origin/master)
Author: Bram Moolenaar <Bram@vim.org>
Date:   Mon Aug 15 18:51:32 2022 +0100
```

Update runtime files



### Proof of Concept

```
vim -u NONE -i NONE -n -m -X -Z -e -s -S /home/fuzz/test/poc1_null.dat -c :
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
```



### gdb debug info

```
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
```

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Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.

```
0x000055555cd8761 in generate_loadvar (cctx=0x7fffffffbd80, dest=dest_loc  
1165             if (lvar->lv_from_outer > 0)
```

[ Legend: Modified register | Code | Heap | Stack | String ]

```
$rax   : 0x0  
$rbx   : 0x007fffffff8c0 → 0x0000000041b58ab3  
$rcx   : 0x0  
$rdx   : 0x0  
$rsp   : 0x007fffffff840 → 0x007fffffff860 → 0x000000ffffb950 → 0x0  
$rbp   : 0x007fffffff870 → 0x007fffffff950 → 0x007fffffffba30 → 0x0  
$rsi   : 0x7  
$rdi   : 0x007fffffffbd80 → 0x0061400000440 → 0x0000000000000000  
$rip   : 0x0055555cd8761 → <generate_loadvar+807> mov eax, DWORD PTR [ra  
$r8    : 0x0055555601eb00 → <t_any+0> add DWORD PTR [rax], eax  
$r9    : 0x0  
$r10   : 0x0  
$r11   : 0x00555555ed2ee0 → 0x00000000444e45 ("END"?)  
$r12   : 0x007fffffff920 → 0x000ffffffff76a → 0x0000000000000000  
$r13   : 0x000ffffffff718 → 0x0000000000000000  
$r14   : 0x007fffffff9b0 → 0x0000000041b58ab3  
$r15   : 0x007fffffff8c0 → 0x0000000041b58ab3  
$eflags: [ZERO carry PARITY adjust sign trap INTERRUPT direction overflow F  
$cs: 0x33 $ss: 0x2b $ds: 0x00 $es: 0x00 $fs: 0x00 $gs: 0x00
```

```
0x007fffffff840|+0x0000: 0x007fffffff860 → 0x000000ffffb950 → 0x00000  
0x007fffffff848|+0x0008: 0x0055555601eb00 → <t_any+0> add DWORD PTR [ra  
0x007fffffff850|+0x0010: 0x0000000000000000  
0x007fffffff858|+0x0018: 0x00602000006270 → 0x000000000000006c ("l"?)  
0x007fffffff860|+0x0020: 0x000000ffffb950 → 0x0000000000000000  
0x007fffffff868|+0x0028: 0x007fffffffbd80 → 0x0061400000440 → 0x00000  
0x007fffffff870|+0x0030: 0x007fffffff950 → 0x007fffffffba30 → 0x007ff  
0x007fffffff878|+0x0038: 0x0055555cd8761 → <generate_loadvar+807> mov
```

```
0x555555cd8755 <generate_loadvar+795> mov     rdi, rax  
0x555555cd8758 <generate_loadvar+798> call   0x55555568d2f0  
0x555555cd875d <generate_loadvar+803> mov     rax, QWORD PTR [rax+0x14]  
→ 0x555555cd8761 <generate_loadvar+807> mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rax+0x14]
```

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```

0x555555cd8764 <generate_loadvar+810> test    eax, eax
0x555555cd8766 <generate_loadvar+812> jle    0x555555cd87bc <generate_loadvar+814>
0x555555cd8768 <generate_loadvar+814> mov     rax, QWORD PTR [rbp-0x20]

0x555555cd876c <generate_loadvar+818> mov     edx, DWORD PTR [rax+0x14]
0x555555cd876f <generate_loadvar+821> mov     rax, QWORD PTR [rbp-0x20]

```

```

1160         break;
1161     case dest_vimvar:
1162         generate_LOADV(cctx, name + 2);
1163         break;
1164     case dest_local:
1165         // lvar=0x007fffffffb850 → 0x0000000000000000
→ 1165         if (lvar->lv_from_outer > 0)
1166             generate_LOADOUTER(cctx, lvar->lv_idx, lvar->lv_from_outer,
1167                                 type);
1168         else
1169             generate_LOAD(cctx, ISN_LOAD, lvar->lv_idx, NULL, type);
1170         break;

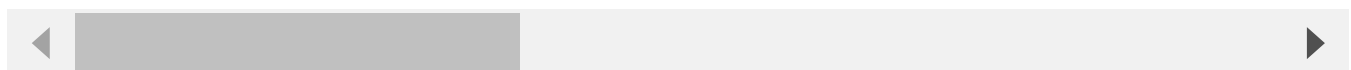
```

[#0] Id 1, Name: "vim", stopped 0x555555cd8761 in generate\_loadvar (), reason: SIGSEGV

```

[#0] 0x555555cd8761 → generate_loadvar(cctx=0x7fffffffbda0, dest=dest_local, type=0)
[#1] 0x555555cdd36a → compile_load_lhs(lhs=0x7fffffffb850, var_start=0x6020000006290 "l[0]", type=0)
[#2] 0x555555cddb2d → compile_assign_unlet(var_start=0x6020000006290 "l[0]", type=0)
[#3] 0x555555cd1bde → compile_redir(line=0x60200000062b0 "redi END", eap=0x7fffffffb850, type=0)
[#4] 0x555555ce58ee → compile_def_function(ufunc=0x614000000440, check_return=0)
[#5] 0x555555cbc9b3 → ex_defcompile(eap=0x7fffffffc270)
[#6] 0x555555817444 → do_one_cmd(cmdlinep=0x7fffffffc5d0, flags=0x7, cstack=0)
[#7] 0x55555580e6e7 → do_cmdline(cmdline=0x6110000002c0 "def T()", fgetline=0)
[#8] 0x555555b3186d → do_source_ext(fname=0x604000000213 "/home/fuzz/test/poc1_null.dat", type=0)
[#9] 0x555555b3299f → do_source(fname=0x604000000213 "/home/fuzz/test/poc1_null.dat", type=0)

```



poc download: <p><a

href="https://github.com/Janette88/vim/blob/main/poc1\_null.dat">poc1\_null.dat</a></p>

## Impact

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NULL Pointer Dereference in function generate\_loadvar allows attackers to cause a denial of

service (application crash) via a crafted input.

#### CVE

CVE-2022-2874

(Published)

#### Vulnerability Type

CWE-476: NULL Pointer Dereference

#### Severity

Medium (6.6)

#### Registry

Other

#### Affected Version

\*

#### Visibility

Public

#### Status

Fixed

#### Found by



janette88

@janette88

master ▼

#### Fixed by



Bram Moolenaar

@brammool

maintainer

This report was seen 618 times.

We are processing your report and will contact the **vim** team within 24 hours. 3 months ago

janette88 modified the report 3 months ago

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We have contacted a member of the **vim** team and are waiting to hear back 3 months ago

Bram Moolenaar validated this vulnerability 3 months ago

I can reproduce it. The POC can be simplified by removing a couple of lines that don't matter.

janette88 has been awarded the disclosure bounty ✓

The fix bounty is now up for grabs

The researcher's credibility has increased: +7

Bram Moolenaar 3 months ago

Maintainer

Fixed with patch 9.0.0224

Bram Moolenaar marked this as fixed in 9.0.0223 with commit 4875d6 3 months ago

Bram Moolenaar has been awarded the fix bounty ✓

This vulnerability will not receive a CVE ✗

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