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```
pauldekkers Use better regex for IPv6 to allow a lot more valid IPv6 addresses ... ... 

History

At 4 contributors 

(a) (b) (1)
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```
190 lines (136 sloc) 5.96 KB
  1
  2
      Regex for URIs
  3
  4
      These regex are directly derived from the collected ABNF in RFC3986
      (except for DIGIT, ALPHA and HEXDIG, defined by RFC2234).
  5
  6
  7
      They should be processed with re.VERBOSE.
  8
  9
      Thanks Mark Nottingham for this code - https://gist.github.com/138549
 10
 11
      import re
 13
      # basics
 14
 15
     DIGIT = r''[x30-x39]''
 16
 17
     ALPHA = r"[\x41-\x5A\x61-\x7A]"
 18
 19
     HEXDIG = r"[\x30-\x39A-Fa-f]"
 20
 21
      # pct-encoded = "%" HEXDIG HEXDIG
 22
      pct_encoded = r" %% %(HEXDIG)s %(HEXDIG)s" % locals()
 23
                      = ALPHA / DIGIT / "-" / "." / "_" / "~"
 24
      # unreserved
      26
      # gen-delims = ":" / "/" / "?" / "#" / "[" / "]" / "@"
 27
      gen_delims = r"(?: : | / | \? | \# | \[ | \] | @ )"
 28
 29
```

```
sub-delims = "!" / "$" / "&" / "'" / "(" / ")"
30
                     / "*" / "+" / "," / ";" / "="
31
     sub_delims = r"""(?: ! | \$ | & | ' | \( | \) |
32
                         \* | \+ | , | ; | = )"""
33
34
35
                      = unreserved / pct-encoded / sub-delims / ":" / "@"
     # pchar
     pchar = r"(?: %(unreserved)s | %(pct_encoded)s | %(sub_delims)s | : | @ )" % locals(
36
37
38
39
     # reserved
                      = gen-delims / sub-delims
40
     reserved = r"(?: %(gen_delims)s | %(sub_delims)s )" % locals()
41
42
     # scheme
43
44
                     = ALPHA *( ALPHA / DIGIT / "+" / "-" / "." )
45
         scheme
     scheme = r"%(ALPHA)s (?: %(ALPHA)s | %(DIGIT)s | + | - | .. )*" % locals()
46
47
48
49
     # authority
50
         dec-octet
                     = DIGIT
                                              ; 0-9
51
52
     #
                      / %x31-39 DIGIT
                                              ; 10-99
                      / "1" 2DIGIT
53
                                              ; 100-199
                      / "2" %x30-34 DIGIT
                                              ; 200-249
54
     #
                      / "25" %x30-35
                                              ; 250-255
55
     dec_octet = r"""(?: %(DIGIT)s |
56
57
                        [\x31-\x39] %(DIGIT)s |
                        1 %(DIGIT)s{2} |
58
59
                        2 [\x30-\x34] %(DIGIT)s |
60
                        25 [\x30-\x35]
61
                     )
     """ % locals()
62
63
     # IPv4address = dec-octet "." dec-octet "." dec-octet
64
     IPv4address = r"%(dec_octet)s \. %(dec_octet)s \. %(dec_octet)s" % locals(
65
66
67
68
     # IPv6address
     IPv6address = r"([A-Fa-f0-9:]+:+)+[A-Fa-f0-9]+"
69
70
                      = "v" 1*HEXDIG "." 1*( unreserved / sub-delims / ":" )
71
     # IPvFuture
     IPvFuture = r"v %(HEXDIG)s+ \. (?: %(unreserved)s | %(sub_delims)s | : )+" % locals()
72
73
                    = "[" ( IPv6address / IPvFuture ) "]"
74
     # IP-literal
     IP_literal = r"\[ (?: %(IPv6address)s | %(IPvFuture)s ) \]" % locals()
75
76
77
       reg-name
                      = *( unreserved / pct-encoded / sub-delims )
78
     reg_name = r"(?: %(unreserved)s | %(pct_encoded)s | %(sub_delims)s )*" % locals()
```

```
79
                        = *( unreserved / pct-encoded / sub-delims / ":" )
80
          userinfo
      userinfo = r"(?: %(unreserved)s | %(pct_encoded)s | %(sub_delims)s | : )" % locals(
81
      )
82
83
84
                        = IP-literal / IPv4address / reg-name
      host = r"(?: %(IP_literal)s | %(IPv4address)s | %(reg_name)s )" % locals()
85
86
                        = *DIGIT
87
          port
      port = r"(?: %(DIGIT)s )*" % locals()
88
89
         authority
                        = [ userinfo "@" ] host [ ":" port ]
90
      authority = r''(?: \%(userinfo)s @)? \%(host)s (?: : \%(port)s)?" \% locals()
91
92
93
      # Path
94
95
                        = *pchar
          segment
      segment = r"%(pchar)s*" % locals()
96
97
98
          segment-nz
                        = 1*pchar
99
      segment_nz = r"%(pchar)s+" % locals()
100
          segment-nz-nc = 1*( unreserved / pct-encoded / sub-delims / "@" )
101
102
                         ; non-zero-length segment without any colon ":"
      segment_nz_nc = r"(?: %(unreserved)s | %(pct_encoded)s | %(sub_delims)s | @ )+" % locals()
103
104
        path-abempty = *( "/" segment )
105
      path_abempty = r"(?: / %(segment)s )*" % locals()
106
107
          path-absolute = "/" [ segment-nz *( "/" segment ) ]
108
      path_absolute = r"/ (?: %(segment_nz)s (?: / %(segment)s )* )?" % locals()
109
110
          path-noscheme = segment-nz-nc *( "/" segment )
111
      path_noscheme = r"%(segment_nz_nc)s (?: / %(segment)s )*" % locals()
112
113
         path-rootless = segment-nz *( "/" segment )
114
      path_rootless = r"%(segment_nz)s (?: / %(segment)s )*" % locals()
115
116
117
          path-empty
                        = 0<pchar>
      path_empty = r"" # FIXME
118
119
                                           ; begins with "/" or is empty
120
          path
                         = path-abempty
                                           ; begins with "/" but not "//"
121
                         / path-absolute
                                           ; begins with a non-colon segment
122
      #
                        / path-noscheme
123
      #
                        / path-rootless
                                           ; begins with a segment
124
                        / path-empty
                                           ; zero characters
      path = r"""(?: %(path_abempty)s |
125
126
                     %(path_absolute)s |
127
                     %(path_noscheme)s |
```

```
128
                     %(path_rootless)s |
129
                     %(path_empty)s
130
      """ % locals()
131
132
133
      ### Query and Fragment
134
                        = *( pchar / "/" / "?" )
135
      # query
      query = r"(?: %(pchar)s | / | \? )*" % locals()
136
137
                        = *( pchar / "/" / "?" )
138
      # fragment
      fragment = r"(?: %(pchar)s | / | \? )*" % locals()
139
140
      # URIs
141
142
                        = "//" authority path-abempty
143
          hier-part
144
                        / path-absolute
145
      #
                        / path-rootless
146
                        / path-empty
      hier_part = r"""(?: (?: // %(authority)s %(path_abempty)s ) |
147
148
                          %(path_absolute)s |
149
                          %(path_rootless)s |
150
                          %(path_empty)s
151
                      )
152
      """ % locals()
153
          relative-part = "//" authority path-abempty
154
155
      #
                        / path-absolute
156
                        / path-noscheme
157
                        / path-empty
      relative_part = r"""(?: (?: // %(authority)s %(path_abempty)s ) |
158
159
                              %(path_absolute)s
160
                              %(path_noscheme)s |
161
                              %(path_empty)s
162
      """ % locals()
163
164
      # relative-ref = relative-part [ "?" query ] [ "#" fragment ]
165
      relative_ref = r"%(relative_part)s (?: \? %(query)s)? (?: \# %(fragment)s)?" % locals(
166
167
168
                      = scheme ":" hier-part [ "?" query ] [ "#" fragment ]
169
170
      URI = r"^(?: %(scheme)s : %(hier_part)s (?: \? %(query)s )? (?: \# %(fragment)s )? )$" % locals(
171
172
      # URI-reference = URI / relative-ref
173
      URI_reference = r"^(?: %(URI)s | %(relative_ref)s )$" % locals()
174
175
         absolute-URI = scheme ":" hier-part [ "?" query ]
176
```

```
177
      absolute_URI = r"^{?}: %(scheme)s : %(hier_part)s (?: \? %(query)s )? )$" % locals(
178
      )
179
180
      def is_uri(uri):
181
          return re.match(URI, uri, re.VERBOSE)
182
183
184
      def is_uri_reference(uri):
185
          return re.match(URI_reference, uri, re.VERBOSE)
186
187
188
      def is_absolute_uri(uri):
189
190
          return re.match(absolute_URI, uri, re.VERBOSE)
```