

## CVE-2021-27219 (GHSL-2021-045): integer overflow in g\_bytes\_new/g\_memdup

### GitHub Security Lab (GHSL) Vulnerability Report: GHSL-2021-045

The [GitHub Security Lab](#) team has identified a potential security vulnerability in [GLib](#).

We are committed to working with you to help resolve these issues. In this report you will find everything you need to effectively coordinate a resolution of these issues with the GHSL team.

If at any point you have concerns or questions about this process, please do not hesitate to reach out to us at [securitylab@github.com](mailto:securitylab@github.com) (please include GHSL-2021-045 as a reference).

If you are NOT the correct point of contact for this report, please let us know!

#### Summary

The function [g\\_bytes\\_new](#) has an integer overflow due to an implicit cast from 64 bits to 32 bits. The overflow could potentially lead to a memory corruption vulnerability.

#### Product

GLib

#### Tested Versions

- Ubuntu 20.04 (x86\_64): version 2.64.6-1
- CentOS Stream (x86\_64): version 2.56.4-9
- archlinux (x86\_64): 2.66.4-2

#### Details

##### Issue 1: Integer overflow in g\_bytes\_new (GHSL-2021-045)

On 64-bit platforms, an integer overflow can occur in `g_bytes_new`, due to an implicit cast from `gsize` to `guint`. The overflow happens in the call to `g_memdup` ([gbytes.c line 98](#)). The reason is that `size` is a 64-bit `gsize`, but `g_memdup` takes a 32-bit `guint`.

```
GBytes *
g_bytes_new (gconstpointer data,
             gsize size)
{
    g_return_val_if_fail (data != NULL || size == 0, NULL);

    return g_bytes_new_take (g_memdup (data, size), size); <== Integer overflow
}
```

When the overflow occurs, it does not cause the code to crash immediately. Instead, `g_memdup` creates a much smaller buffer than it should. This causes `g_bytes_new` to return a `GBytes` object containing a much smaller data buffer than it's size would suggest. For example, if `size` is `0x100000000` then `g_bytes_new` will return a `GBytes` object that claims to contain a 4GB buffer, but actually contains an 8 byte buffer.

We have attached a proof-of-concept which demonstrates that it is possible to trigger the overflow. The proof-of-concept triggers the overflow via `polkit-agent-helper-1`, which is a SUID binary. Luckily the poc only causes `polkit-agent-helper-1` to crash with a `SIGABRT`, due to an assertion failure. However, GLib is a very widely used library, so it is possible that other attack vectors exist.

To run the poc:

```
gcc polkit-helper-abort.c -o polkit-helper-abort
./polkit-helper-abort <username>
```

The poc will ask for the user's password, which is sent to `polkit-agent-helper-1` in the normal way, along with a 4GB "cookie", which triggers the overflow. Although the poc will only work with a valid password, it will work for any user account. So if you are worried about plugging a genuine password into the poc, just create a temporary user account for running the poc, and delete it when you are done.

The poc should trigger an assertion failure, with an error message like this:

```
Glib-GIO:ERROR:../glib/gio/gdbusmessage.c:2399:append_value_to_blob: assertion failed: (g_utf8_validate (v, -1, &end) && (end == v +
Bail out! Glib-GIO:ERROR:../glib/gio/gdbusmessage.c:2399:append_value_to_blob: assertion failed: (g_utf8_validate (v, -1, &end) && (
```

#### Impact

The poc which we have provided only causes a harmless crash. We are not currently aware of an exploitable attack vector for this issue. However, there is a risk that it could lead to memory corruption vulnerability, which could potentially be used to gain code execution in an application that uses GLib.

#### Remediation

The issue looks easy to fix by changing the type of the `byte_size` parameter of `g_memdup`, so we have a posted a [merge request](#) with that change.

#### Resources

Source code for poc: [@polkit-helper-abort.c](#)

#### Credit

This issue was discovered and reported by GHSL team member [@kevinbackhouse](#) (Kevin Backhouse).

#### Contact

You can contact the GHSL team at [securitylab@github.com](mailto:securitylab@github.com), please include a reference to GHSL-2021-045 in any communication regarding this issue.

#### Disclosure Policy

This report is subject to our [coordinated disclosure policy](#).

Edited 1 year ago by [Simon McVittie](#)

Drag your designs here or [click to upload](#).

Tasks 0

No tasks are currently assigned. Use tasks to break down this issue into smaller parts.

Linked items 1

q\_memdup has an inconsistent interface, should be replaced or deprecated

#169

Related merge requests 16

Change type of byte\_size to fix integer overflow

11924

Add q\_memdup20

11926

2.67.3

Backport 11926 "Add q\_memdup20" to glib-2.66

11927

2.66.6

gstrfuncs: Deprecate q\_memdup() in favour of g\_memdup20()

11928

2.67.4

giochannel: Fix length size bounds check




























11931

2.66.7

qt5password: Fix inverted assertion


11932


2.66.7

 <a href="#">2.661</a> Fix regressions in 2.66.6 where negative gssize indicates strlen()	11933	 2.66.7	 
 <a href="#">gkeyfilesettingsbackend</a> : Fix basename handling when group is unset	11941	 2.67.4	
 <a href="#">CVE-2021-27218</a> : <a href="#">objarray</a> : Do not accept too large byte arrays	11942		
 Backport !1941 "gkeyfilesettingsbackend: Fix basename handling when group is unset" to glib-2.66	11943	 2.66.7	
 Backport !1942 "CVE-2021-27218: <a href="#">objarray</a> : Do not accept too large byte arrays" to glib-2.66	11944	 2.66.7	
 Backport CVE-2021-27219 integer overflow fix to GLib 2.58	12000		
 <a href="#">toolbar</a> : Use <a href="#">HdyHeaderBar</a>	geary658		
 Change all <a href="#">g_memdup()</a> to <a href="#">g_memdup2()</a>	gnome-remote-desktop32		
 Change all <a href="#">g_memdup()</a> to <a href="#">g_memdup2()</a>	gnome-shell1637		 
 backports: Add a backport of <a href="#">g_memdup2()</a>	libgln146		 

When these merge requests are accepted, this issue will be closed automatically.

## Activity

 [Kevin Backhouse](#) changed the description 1 year ago

 [Emmanuele Bassi](#) @ebassi · 1 year ago


Maintainer

Thanks for your bug report.

Since we can't change `g_memdup()`'s arguments, we should at least validate that we aren't getting a size that would overflow `g_memdup()` before calling it.

Alternatively, we could have an internal copy of `g_memdup()` inside `gbytes.c` using the appropriate argument type.


Just as a side note: merge requests in GitLab cannot be made confidential. If you have a fix for a confidential issue, and you wish to keep the fix under embargo as well, we recommend attaching a patch to the confidential issue.

 [Philip Withnall](#) @pwithnall · 1 year ago

Maintainer

Just as a side note: merge requests in GitLab cannot be made confidential. If you have a fix for a confidential issue, and you wish to keep the fix under embargo as well, we recommend attaching a patch to the confidential issue.

Which means the embargo has effectively been broken already, by creating an MR. Note also that git branches are public (so pushing a git branch and not creating an MR won't work either).

 [Philip Withnall](#) @pwithnall · 1 year ago


Maintainer

Alternatively, we could have an internal copy of `g_memdup()` inside `gbytes.c` using the appropriate argument type.

That would work to fix this particular case, but there are ~60 uses of `g_memdup()` in GLib's codebase (and more outside), and I suspect a lot of them will (reasonably) assume it accepts `size_t`.


I suggest we:

1. Add a `g_memdup2()` (naming suggestions welcome) which has a `gsize` argument
2. Deprecate `g_memdup()` in favour of it
3. Do this all before the API freeze on 2021-02-11

 [Philip Withnall](#) @pwithnall · 1 year ago

Maintainer

I'm working on this now


 [Emmanuele Bassi](#) @ebassi · 1 year ago

Maintainer

I'm fine with `g_memdup2()`.

The main problem with adding a new function this late in the game, and deprecating `g_memdup()`, is the amount of churn that will likely break CI in every other GNOME project.


I count >600 occurrences of `g_memdup()` in the core jhbuild moduleset alone. If we do this, we'll need to notify all maintainers beforehand.

 [Philip Withnall](#) @pwithnall · 1 year ago

Maintainer


One option would be to skip the deprecation for now, but I fear that would just lead to a load of zero-day vulnerabilities in various projects that use GLib. I don't see a nice solution 🙄

I'll put the deprecation in a separate commit so we can ponder it separately. It shouldn't block the addition of `g_memdup2()` or fixing all the instances of it in GLib.

 [Kevin Backhouse](#) @kevinbackhouse · 1 year ago


Author

I am sorry about the merge request. I was trying to be helpful by offering a fix, but it was a mistake to make it public and I should have put the diff in this issue instead. I am also sorry that this is much more complicated to fix than I realized.

 [Philip Withnall](#) @pwithnall · 1 year ago

Maintainer


No worries, it's not particularly obvious that issues can be private but MRs can't (I would love it if they could be, but it requires some faffing about with private forks). Thanks for the finding the issue and reporting it. :) I look forward to not having to deal with a zero-day disclosure next time though!

 [Michael Catanzaro](#) @mcatanzaro · 1 year ago

Maintainer

Is it possible to define a `g_memdup()` macro that calls the new `g_memdup2()`? Then software recompiled against newer glib would get switched over automatically without breaking ABI. Right?


I wonder where else we are using `guint/gint` where `gsize/gssize` is required. :/

 [Michael Catanzaro](#) @mcatanzaro · 1 year ago

Maintainer

Is it possible to define a `g_memdup()` macro that calls the new `g_memdup2()`? Then software recompiled against newer glib would get switched over automatically without breaking ABI. Right?


We do this to `g_steal_pointer()` to add typesafety, for example. (Although `g_steal_pointer()` evaluates its argument twice, which we shouldn't do here.)

 [Philip Withnall](#) @pwithnall · 1 year ago

Maintainer

Then software recompiled against newer glib would get switched over automatically without breaking ABI. Right?

Yes, but that wouldn't address the likely other arithmetic errors in the calling code (if you've got one arithmetic error, you've probably got more). In about half of the `g_memdup()` calls I've fixed in GLib, changes to the surrounding code have been needed to actually fix the issue.

 [Philip Withnall](#) @pwithnall · 1 year ago

Maintainer

Adding macro wrappers around functions always seems to cause a long tail of problems. The `g_memdup()` call sites in other projects are going to need to be fixed at some point, why not now? The fixes in other projects should not need to be done by the API freeze, so there's a bit of time.


Edited by [Philip Withnall](#) 1 year ago

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 [Philip Withnall](#) added 1 [Security](#), [Glib](#), [osrutils](#) labels 1 year ago

 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in merge request [1926 \(merged\)](#) 1 year ago

[Philip Withnall](#) @pwithnall · 1 year ago



Maintainer

Fix available in [11926 \(merged\)](#). Given that this is essentially disclosed already, I thought that the benefit of putting it up for a review publicly as an MR outweighed the downside of giving it more visibility. This way, it can be reviewed in GitLab rather than as attached patches.


Please can people look at it as a matter of urgency, since this is a zero-day (and the new API is also subject to the API freeze on 2021-02-11). Sorry about this.


A suggestion for handling the fallout in other modules:

1. Review this
2. Merge everything except the commit which deprecates `g_mendup()`
3. Release GLib 2.67.3 and 2.66.6 with the fix
4. Tell module maintainers to fix their modules quickly
5. Merge the deprecation in time for the API freeze (and then release 2.67.4)


This will at least give module maintainers a new GLib release (2.67.3) to build and test against which has the new `g_mendup2()` API but not the deprecation.

Thoughts?

 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in merge request [11927 \(merged\)](#) 1 year ago

 [Philip Withnall](#) closed via commit [28cfc75d](#) 1 year ago

 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in merge request [11928 \(merged\)](#) 1 year ago



Maintainer

[Philip Withnall](#) [@pwithnall](#) · 1 year ago


Fix has landed on `master` as [11926 \(merged\)](#), and a backport is available for `glib-2-66` as [11927 \(merged\)](#). I don't plan to backport to any older releases, as we don't support them. The deprecation MR is [11928 \(merged\)](#) and I'll merge it nearer the time of the API freeze.

I've [mailed desktop-devel](#) to announce the need to port to `g_mendup2()`, and cross-posted to [Discourse](#).

I'll work on releasing 2.67.3 right now, and then 2.66.6 once [11927 \(merged\)](#) is merged.

I'm going to make this issue un-confidential as everything's public already.

Edited by [Philip Withnall](#) 1 year ago

 [Philip Withnall](#) made the issue visible to everyone 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/mutter@95da83b7](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-shell@f2878388](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in merge request [opome-shell11637 \(merged\)](#) 1 year ago


 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/mutter@adi4f88c](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/mutter@5b892396](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-remote-desktop@cba15cd](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in merge request [opome-remote-desktop132 \(merged\)](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/mutter@38e1c51b](#) 1 year ago



Maintainer

[Philip Withnall](#) [@pwithnall](#) · 1 year ago

2.67.3 and 2.66.6 released and everything's wrapped up here.

 [Rico Tschichholz](#) mentioned in commit [vala84289a8bf](#) 1 year ago


 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-shell@9d737b95](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-shell@f14a79ab](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-remote-desktop@f95ea2b](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-remote-desktop@43c96612](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-remote-desktop@4932bb1b](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-shell@463888d8](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-remote-desktop@9122267](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-remote-desktop@1cde4ba6](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-remote-desktop@6555445](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-remote-desktop@8d4c66a68](#) 1 year ago

 [Jonas Adahl](#) mentioned in commit [1adahl/gnome-remote-desktop@73c4885](#) 1 year ago

 [Michael Gratton](#) mentioned in merge request [opany2658 \(merged\)](#) 1 year ago

 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in commit [5e5f75a7](#) 1 year ago

 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in commit [ba881414](#) 1 year ago


 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in commit [6118caaa](#) 1 year ago

 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in commit [8736b7c1](#) 1 year ago


 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in commit [8cbad673](#) 1 year ago


 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in commit [f9ee2275](#) 1 year ago


 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in commit [2aa5f593a](#) 1 year ago

 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in commit [ba8ca445](#) 1 year ago

 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in commit [65ec7f4d](#) 1 year ago

 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in commit [777b95a8](#) 1 year ago


 [Philip Withnall](#) mentioned in commit [ecd49148](#) 1 year ago



Maintainer

[Simon McVittie](#) [@simcv](#) · 1 year ago

Distributions backporting fixes for this integer overflow to older GLib releases should note that there were some regressions caused by [11926 \(merged\)](#) and [11927 \(merged\)](#). The ones I know about so far were fixed in [11931 \(merged\)](#) and [11932 \(merged\)](#) for 2.67.x, and in [11933 \(merged\)](#) for 2.66.x.




Maintainer

[Philip Withnall](#) [@pwithnall](#) · 1 year ago

There is an additional regression fixed by [11941 \(merged\)](#), and a backport to 2.66 is available as [11943 \(merged\)](#).


Edited by Philip Withnall 1 year ago

**Philip Withnall** @pwithnall · 1 year ago

Maintainer

And a related security fix (not a regression!) in [1943 \(merged\)](#). Backport in [1944 \(merged\)](#). I'll do a 2.66.7 release once the backport has landed, to tie things together.


Edited by Philip Withnall 1 year ago


**Philip Withnall** @pwithnall · 1 year ago


Maintainer


2.66.7 released.


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 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [f8c40b86](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [73b293fd](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [f18181b0](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [19470723](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [81a45423](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [41d5eed0](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [9acebf7](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [7781a9cb](#) 1 year ago

 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [a2c38fd0](#) 1 year ago

 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [abb204ff](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [8cc11f74](#) 1 year ago

 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [28cfc75d](#) 1 year ago

**Simon McVittie** @simcv · 1 year ago


Maintainer


I've requested a CVE ID from MITRE for this issue.


**Simon McVittie** @simcv · 1 year ago


Maintainer


CVE-2021-27219 has been allocated for this.


 Simon McVittie changed title from GHSL-2021-045: integer overflow in g\_bytes\_new/g\_memdup to CVE-2021-27219 (GHSL-2021-045): integer overflow in g\_bytes\_new/g\_memdup 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [24b94609](#) 1 year ago


 Simon McVittie mentioned in commit [3e8bb3bf](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [8ace82d7](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [c921c826](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [2424eeaf](#) 1 year ago


 Simon McVittie mentioned in commit [d9c23ef8](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [2fec1db0](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [52458318](#) 1 year ago


 Simon McVittie mentioned in commit [65be56a1](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [8367c73d](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [1ad58f84](#) 1 year ago


 Simon McVittie mentioned in merge request [12000 \(merged\)](#) 1 year ago


 Simon McVittie mentioned in commit [1436fedb](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [7f388de3](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [5c26bca7](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall marked [#169 \(closed\)](#) as a duplicate of this issue 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall marked this issue as related to [#169 \(closed\)](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [4669c799](#) 1 year ago


 Simon McVittie mentioned in commit [324a29c6](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [b1a857f8](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [64bcc117](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [5d1d0c5a](#) 1 year ago


 Simon McVittie mentioned in commit [41baea68](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [8c55fa39](#) 1 year ago


 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [54d988f4](#) 1 year ago

 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [6dc44d68](#) 1 year ago

 Philip Withnall mentioned in commit [c1de8b3](#) 1 year ago

 Simon McVittie mentioned in commit [11be1nx973218dce](#) 1 month ago

 Simon McVittie mentioned in merge request [libglnx146 \(merged\)](#) 1 month ago

 Simon McVittie mentioned in commit [11be1nx8a29253](#) 1 month ago

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