

New issue

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Prevent out of boundary write on malicious input #592

Mergedhawicz merged 3 commits into json-c:master from stoeckmann:oob on May 6, 2020

Conversation 16Commits 3Checks 0Files changed 3



stoeckmann commented on May 2, 2020Contributor

I have discovered a way to trigger an out of boundary write while parsing a huge json file through a malicious input source. It can be triggered if an attacker has control over the input stream or if a huge load during filesystem operations can be triggered.

Preparation:

```
$ dd if=/dev/zero of=poc.json bs=1 count=1 seek=2147483647
```

Code to exploit:

```
#include <json-c/json_util.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main() {
    json_object_from_fd(STDIN_FILENO);
    return 0;
}
```

Proof of Concept:

```
(dd if=poc.json bs=4096; sleep 1; dd if=test.json bs=10) 2>/dev/null | ./test
```

Explanation:

The problem manifests itself in printbuf_memappend. On properly crafted values, p->bpos + size + 1 can overflow, which leads to the assumption that p->size is still large enough. In normal circumstances, this does not happen with json_object_from_fd due to its buffer size leading to proper detection. But if the parsed buffer chunk length is not a power of 2 (sleep 1 and bs=10 triggers this in my proof of concept), this overflow can be abused by an attacker to write past the memory boundary of p->buf.

My example simply crashes the program eventually. A proper attack can be controlled in a way to not crash the system but simply write a few attacker controlled bytes outside the allocated area, allowing more sophisticated attacks against real world programs.

coveralls commented on May 2, 2020 • edited

coverage 85%

Coverage decreased (-0.2%) to 85.768% when pulling d07b910 on stoeckmann:oob into 8e3d3d5 on json-c:master.



hawicz requested changes on May 3, 2020View changes

linkhash.cOutdated

Show resolved

arraylist.c

Show resolved

linkhash.cOutdated

Show resolved

printbuf.cOutdated

Show resolved

printbuf.cOutdated

Show resolved

- stoeckmann added 2 commits 2 years ago
- Protect array_list_del_idx against size_t overflow. ...099016b
 - Prevent division by zero in linkhash. ...77d935b



hawicz requested changes on May 6, 2020View changes

linkhash.cOutdated



Show resolved

Fix integer overflows. ...d07b910

hawicz commented on May 6, 2020Member

The changes look good, thanks!

- robimarko added a commit to sartura/openwrt that referenced this pull request on May 12, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes ... f442e9a
- robimarko added a commit to sartura/openwrt that referenced this pull request on May 12, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes ... 247640b
- robimarko added a commit to sartura/openwrt that referenced this pull request on May 12, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes ... 4697386
- robimarko mentioned this pull request on May 12, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes openwrt/openwrt#3019
Closed
- robimarko added a commit to sartura/openwrt that referenced this pull request on May 12, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes ... fcba60b
- jow- pushed a commit to openwrt/openwrt that referenced this pull request on May 13, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes ... bc0288b
- aiamadeus pushed a commit to immortalwrt/immortalwrt that referenced this pull request on May 13, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes ... 7e4ff10
- jow- pushed a commit to openwrt/openwrt that referenced this pull request on May 14, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes ... 4cd9ae4
- KexyBiscuit mentioned this pull request on May 14, 2020
json-c CVE-2020-12762: integer overflow and out-of-bounds write AOSC-Dev/aosc-os-abbs#2153
Closed
3 tasks
- Whissi mentioned this pull request on May 15, 2020
Please check if affected by CVE-2020-12762 rsyslog/libfastjson#161
Open
- jow- pushed a commit to openwrt/openwrt that referenced this pull request on May 16, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes ... 15d73a2
- This was referenced on Jun 17, 2020
json_c: add patch for CVE-2020-12762 NixOS/nixpkgs#90688
Merged
[20.03] **json_c: add patch for CVE-2020-12762** NixOS/nixpkgs#90700
Merged
- jollaman999 pushed a commit to jollaman999/openwrt that referenced this pull request on Jul 9, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes ... 781933d
- lunatickochiya pushed a commit to lunatickochiya/lunatic-lede that referenced this pull request on Sep 6, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes ... a4c8f1d
- lunatickochiya pushed a commit to lunatickochiya/lunatic-lede that referenced this pull request on Sep 6, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes ... 549e429
- biliwala pushed a commit to biliwala/friendlywrt that referenced this pull request on Oct 16, 2020
libjson-c: backport security fixes ... 646fdeb
- jpuhlman pushed a commit to MontaVista-OpenSourceTechnology/poky that referenced this pull request on Nov 10, 2020
json-c: Security Fix for CVE-2020-12762 ... c0b01e7

  fredericg78 mentioned this pull request on Sep 13, 2021

Vuls in server mode since v0.15.14: json schema update ? future-architect/vuls#1303

 Open

Reviewers

 hawicz



Assignees

No one assigned

Labels

None yet

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Development

Successfully merging this pull request may close these issues.

None yet

3 participants

