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tinyproxy / src / reqs.c
 rofl0r fix reversepath directive using https url giving misleading error ... 🗸
                                                                                              ( History
  A 6 contributors
  1787 lines (1544 sloc) 61.8 KB
         /* tinyproxy - A fast light-weight HTTP proxy
    2
          * Copyright (C) 1998 Steven Young <sdyoung@miranda.org>
    3
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          * with this program; if not, write to the Free Software Foundation, Inc.,
          * 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA.
   19
          */
   20
   21
         /* This is where all the work in tinyproxy is actually done. Incoming
   22
          * connections have a new child created for them. The child then
   23
          * processes the headers from the client, the response from the server,
   24
          * and then relays the bytes between the two.
   25
   26
   27
         #include "main.h"
   28
   29
```

```
30
     #include "acl.h"
31
     #include "anonymous.h"
32
     #include "buffer.h"
     #include "conns.h"
33
34
     #include "filter.h"
35
     #include "hsearch.h"
     #include "orderedmap.h"
36
     #include "heap.h"
37
38
     #include "html-error.h"
     #include "log.h"
39
     #include "network.h"
40
41
     #include "reqs.h"
     #include "sock.h"
42
     #include "stats.h"
43
44
     #include "text.h"
     #include "utils.h"
45
46
     #include "sblist.h"
47
     #include "reverse-proxy.h"
48
     #include "transparent-proxy.h"
49
     #include "upstream.h"
50
     #include "connect-ports.h"
     #include "conf.h"
51
     #include "basicauth.h"
52
53
     #include "loop.h"
     #include "mypoll.h"
54
55
56
57
      * Maximum length of a HTTP line
58
     #define HTTP_LINE_LENGTH (MAXBUFFSIZE / 6)
59
60
61
62
      * Macro to help test if the Upstream proxy supported is compiled in and
63
      * enabled.
64
      */
65
     #ifdef UPSTREAM_SUPPORT
66
     # define UPSTREAM_CONFIGURED() (config->upstream_list != NULL)
67
     # define UPSTREAM_HOST(host) upstream_get(host, config->upstream_list)
68
     # define UPSTREAM_IS_HTTP(conn) (conn->upstream_proxy != NULL && conn->upstream_proxy->type == PT
69
     #else
70
     # define UPSTREAM_CONFIGURED() (0)
71
     # define UPSTREAM_HOST(host) (NULL)
72
     # define UPSTREAM_IS_HTTP(up) (0)
73
     #endif
74
75
76
      * Codify the test for the carriage return and new line characters.
77
      */
78
     #define CHECK_CRLF(header, len)
                                                                       \
```

```
79
        (((len) == 1 &\& header[0] == '\n') ||
                                                                         \
         ((len) == 2 \&\& header[0] == '\r' \&\& header[1] == '\n'))
80
81
82
       * Codify the test for header fields folded over multiple lines.
83
84
       */
85
      #define CHECK LWS(header, len)
        ((len) > 0 && (header[0] == ' ' || header[0] == '\t'))
86
87
88
       * Read in the first line from the client (the request line for HTTP
89
       * connections. The request line is allocated from the heap, but it must
90
       * be freed in another function.
91
       */
92
93
      static int read request line (struct conn s *connptr)
94
95
              ssize_t len;
96
97
      retry:
98
              len = readline (connptr->client_fd, &connptr->request_line);
99
              if (len <= 0) {
100
                      log message (LOG ERR,
                                    "read_request_line: Client (file descriptor: %d) "
101
102
                                    "closed socket before read.", connptr->client_fd);
103
104
                      return -1;
105
              }
106
107
108
               * Strip the new line and carriage return from the string.
109
              if (chomp (connptr->request_line, len) == len) {
110
                       /*
111
112
                        * If the number of characters removed is the same as the
113
                        * length then it was a blank line. Free the buffer and
114
                        * try again (since we're looking for a request line.)
115
                        */
116
                       safefree (connptr->request_line);
117
                       goto retry;
118
              }
119
120
              log_message (LOG_CONN, "Request (file descriptor %d): %s",
121
                            connptr->client_fd, connptr->request_line);
122
123
              return 0;
124
      }
125
126
127
       * Free all the memory allocated in a request.
```

```
*/
128
129
      static void free_request_struct (struct request_s *request)
130
              if (!request)
131
132
                       return;
133
              safefree (request->method);
134
              safefree (request->protocol);
135
136
137
              if (request->host)
                       safefree (request->host);
138
              if (request->path)
139
140
                       safefree (request->path);
141
142
              safefree (request);
143
144
145
       * Take a host string and if there is a username/password part, strip
146
       * it off.
147
       */
148
      static void strip username password (char *host)
149
150
151
              char *p;
152
               assert (host);
153
              assert (strlen (host) > 0);
154
155
              if ((p = strchr (host, '@')) == NULL)
156
157
                       return;
158
159
                * Move the pointer past the "@" and then copy from that point
160
                * until the NUL to the beginning of the host buffer.
161
               */
162
163
              p++;
164
              while (*p)
165
                       *host++ = *p++;
166
               *host = '\0';
167
      }
168
169
170
       * Take a host string and if there is a port part, strip
171
       * it off and set proper port variable i.e. for www.host.com:8001
       */
172
173
      static int strip_return_port (char *host)
174
175
               char *ptr1;
176
               char *ptr2;
```

```
177
              int port;
178
179
              ptr1 = strrchr (host, ':');
              if (ptr1 == NULL)
180
                      return 0;
181
182
              /* Check for IPv6 style literals */
183
              ptr2 = strchr (ptr1, ']');
184
185
              if (ptr2 != NULL)
186
                      return 0;
187
188
              *ptr1++ = '\0';
189
              if (sscanf (ptr1, "%d", &port) != 1) /* one conversion required */
190
                      return 0;
191
              return port;
192
193
194
       * Pull the information out of the URL line.
195
196
       * This expects urls with the initial '<proto>://'
197
       * part stripped and hence can handle http urls,
198
       * (proxied) ftp:// urls and https-requests that
199
       * come in without the proto:// part via CONNECT.
200
       */
201
      static int extract_url (const char *url, int default_port,
                               struct request_s *request)
202
203
204
              char *p;
205
              int port;
206
207
              /* Split the URL on the slash to separate host from path */
208
              p = strchr (url, '/');
              if (p != NULL) {
209
210
                      int len;
211
                       len = p - url;
212
                       request->host = (char *) safemalloc (len + 1);
213
                       memcpy (request->host, url, len);
214
                       request->host[len] = '\0';
215
                       request->path = safestrdup (p);
216
              } else {
217
                       request->host = safestrdup (url);
218
                       request->path = safestrdup ("/");
219
              }
220
221
              if (!request->host || !request->path)
222
                       goto ERROR_EXIT;
223
              /* Remove the username/password if they're present */
224
225
              strip_username_password (request->host);
```

```
226
227
              /* Find a proper port in www.site.com:8001 URLs */
228
              port = strip return port (request->host);
229
              request->port = (port != 0) ? port : default_port;
230
231
              /* Remove any surrounding '[' and ']' from IPv6 literals */
232
              p = strrchr (request->host, ']');
              if (p && (*(request->host) == '[')) {
233
234
                       memmove(request->host, request->host + 1,
235
                               strlen(request->host) - 2);
                       *p = '\0';
236
237
                       p--;
238
                       *p = '\0';
239
              }
240
241
              return 0;
242
243
      ERROR EXIT:
244
              if (request->host)
245
                      safefree (request->host);
246
              if (request->path)
247
                       safefree (request->path);
248
249
              return -1;
250
      }
251
252
253
       * Create a connection for HTTP connections.
       */
254
255
      static int
256
      establish_http_connection (struct conn_s *connptr, struct request_s *request)
257
258
              char portbuff[7];
259
              char dst[sizeof(struct in6_addr)];
260
261
              /* Build a port string if it's not a standard port */
262
              if (request->port != HTTP_PORT && request->port != HTTP_PORT_SSL)
                       snprintf (portbuff, 7, ":%u", request->port);
263
264
              else
265
                      portbuff[0] = '\0';
266
267
              if (inet_pton(AF_INET6, request->host, dst) > 0) {
268
                       /* host is an IPv6 address literal, so surround it with
269
                        * [] */
270
                       return write_message (connptr->server_fd,
271
                                              "%s %s HTTP/1.%u\r\n"
272
                                              "Host: [%s]%s\r\n"
                                              "Connection: close\r\n",
273
274
                                             request->method, request->path,
```

```
275
                                             connptr->protocol.major != 1 ? 0 :
276
                                                       connptr->protocol.minor,
277
                                             request->host, portbuff);
278
              } else if (connptr->upstream_proxy &&
                          connptr->upstream_proxy->type == PT_HTTP &&
279
280
                          connptr->upstream proxy->ua.authstr) {
281
                       return write message (connptr->server fd,
                                              "%s %s HTTP/1.%u\r\n"
282
                                              "Host: %s%s\r\n"
283
                                              "Connection: close\r\n"
284
                                              "Proxy-Authorization: Basic %s\r\n",
285
286
                                             request->method, request->path,
                                             connptr->protocol.major != 1 ? 0 :
287
288
                                                       connptr->protocol.minor,
289
                                             request->host, portbuff,
290
                                              connptr->upstream_proxy->ua.authstr);
291
              } else {
292
                       return write message (connptr->server fd,
                                              "%s %s HTTP/1.%u\r\n"
293
294
                                              "Host: %s%s\r\n"
295
                                              "Connection: close\r\n",
296
                                             request->method, request->path,
297
                                             connptr->protocol.major != 1 ? 0 :
298
                                                       connptr->protocol.minor,
299
                                             request->host, portbuff);
300
              }
301
      }
302
303
304
       * Send the appropriate response to the client to establish a
       * connection via CONNECT method.
305
306
307
      static int send_connect_method_response (struct conn_s *connptr)
308
309
              return write_message (connptr->client_fd,
310
                                     "HTTP/1.%u 200 Connection established\r\n"
311
                                     "Proxy-agent: " PACKAGE "/" VERSION "\r\n"
312
                                     "\r\n", connptr->protocol.major != 1 ? 0 :
313
                                             connptr->protocol.minor);
314
      }
315
316
317
       * Break the request line apart and figure out where to connect and
318
       * build a new request line. Finally connect to the remote server.
       */
319
320
      static struct request_s *process_request (struct conn_s *connptr,
321
                                                  orderedmap hashofheaders)
322
323
              char *url;
```

```
324
              struct request_s *request;
              int ret, skip_trans;
325
326
              size t request len;
327
328
              skip_trans = 0;
329
              /* NULL out all the fields so frees don't cause segfaults. */
330
331
              request =
332
                   (struct request_s *) safecalloc (1, sizeof (struct request_s));
333
              if (!request)
334
                       return NULL;
335
336
              request_len = strlen (connptr->request_line) + 1;
337
338
              request->method = (char *) safemalloc (request_len);
              url = (char *) safemalloc (request_len);
339
340
              request->protocol = (char *) safemalloc (request_len);
341
342
              if (!request->method || !url || !request->protocol) {
343
                       goto fail;
344
              }
345
346
              ret = sscanf (connptr->request_line, "%[^ ] %[^ ] %[^ ]",
347
                             request->method, url, request->protocol);
348
              if (ret == 2 && !strcasecmp (request->method, "GET")) {
349
                       request->protocol[0] = 0;
350
351
                       /* Indicate that this is a HTTP/0.9 GET request */
352
                       connptr->protocol.major = 0;
353
                       connptr->protocol.minor = 9;
354
              } else if (ret == 3 && !strncasecmp (request->protocol, "HTTP/", 5)) {
355
356
                        * Break apart the protocol and update the connection
357
                        * structure.
358
                        */
359
                       ret = sscanf (request->protocol + 5, "%u.%u",
360
                                     &connptr->protocol.major,
361
                                     &connptr->protocol.minor);
362
363
                       /*
364
                        * If the conversion doesn't succeed, drop down below and
365
                        * send the error to the user.
366
                        */
367
                       if (ret != 2)
368
                               goto BAD_REQUEST_ERROR;
369
              } else {
      BAD_REQUEST_ERROR:
370
371
                       log_message (LOG_ERR,
                                    "process_request: Bad Request on file descriptor %d",
372
```

```
373
                                    connptr->client_fd);
374
                       indicate_http_error (connptr, 400, "Bad Request",
                                             "detail", "Request has an invalid format",
375
                                             "url", url, NULL);
376
377
                       goto fail;
378
              }
379
      #ifdef REVERSE SUPPORT
380
381
              if (config->reversepath_list != NULL) {
382
                        * Rewrite the URL based on the reverse path. After calling
383
                        * reverse rewrite url "url" can be freed since we either
384
                        ^{st} have the newly rewritten URL, or something failed and
385
386
                        * we'll be closing anyway.
                        */
387
388
                       char *reverse url;
389
                       int reverse_status;
390
391
                       reverse_url = reverse_rewrite_url (connptr, hashofheaders, url, &reverse_status);
392
393
                       if (reverse url != NULL) {
394
                               if (reverse status == 301) {
                                       char buf[PATH_MAX];
395
396
                                       snprintf (buf, sizeof buf, "Location: %s\r\n", reverse_url);
397
                                       send http headers (connptr, 301, "Moved Permanently", buf);
398
                                       goto fail;
399
                               }
400
                               safefree (url);
401
                               url = reverse url;
402
                               skip_trans = 1;
403
                       } else if (config->reverseonly) {
                               log_message (LOG_ERR,
404
405
                                             "Bad request, no mapping for '%s' found",
406
                                             url);
407
                               indicate_http_error (connptr, 400, "Bad Request",
408
                                                     "detail", "No mapping found for "
409
                                                     "requested url", "url", url, NULL);
410
                               goto fail;
411
                       }
412
               }
413
      #endif
414
415
              if (strncasecmp (url, "http://", 7) == 0
416
                   (UPSTREAM CONFIGURED () && strncasecmp (url, "ftp://", 6) == 0))
417
              {
418
                       char *skipped_type = strstr (url, "//") + 2;
419
                       if (extract url (skipped type, HTTP PORT, request) < 0) {</pre>
420
421
                               indicate_http_error (connptr, 400, "Bad Request",
```

```
422
                                                      "detail", "Could not parse URL",
423
                                                      "url", url, NULL);
424
                               goto fail;
                       }
425
              } else if (strcmp (request->method, "CONNECT") == 0) {
426
427
                       if (extract url (url, HTTP PORT SSL, request) < 0) {</pre>
                                indicate_http_error (connptr, 400, "Bad Request",
428
                                                      "detail", "Could not parse URL",
429
                                                      "url", url, NULL);
430
431
                               goto fail;
432
                       }
433
434
                       /* Verify that the port in the CONNECT method is allowed */
435
                       if (!check_allowed_connect_ports (request->port,
436
                                                           config->connect ports))
437
                       {
438
                               indicate_http_error (connptr, 403, "Access violation",
439
                                                      "detail",
                                                      "The CONNECT method not allowed "
440
441
                                                      "with the port you tried to use.",
                                                      "url", url, NULL);
442
443
                               log message (LOG INFO,
                                             "Refused CONNECT method on port %d",
444
445
                                             request->port);
446
                               goto fail;
                       }
447
448
449
                       connptr->connect method = TRUE;
450
              } else {
      #ifdef TRANSPARENT_PROXY
451
452
                       if (!skip_trans) {
                               if (!do_transparent_proxy
453
454
                                    (connptr, hashofheaders, request, config, &url))
455
                                        goto fail;
456
                       } else
457
      #endif
458
459
                       indicate_http_error (connptr, 501, "Not Implemented",
460
                                             "detail",
461
                                             "Unknown method or unsupported protocol.",
                                             "url", url, NULL);
462
463
                       log_message (LOG_INFO, "Unknown method (%s) or protocol (%s)",
464
                                    request->method, url);
465
                       goto fail;
                       }
466
467
              }
468
469
      #ifdef FILTER ENABLE
470
               /*
```

```
471
               * Filter restricted domains/urls
               */
472
473
              if (config->filter) {
                       int fu = config->filter_opts & FILTER_OPT_URL;
474
475
                       ret = filter_run (fu ? url : request->host);
476
                       if (ret) {
477
478
                               update_stats (STAT_DENIED);
479
480
                               log_message (LOG_NOTICE,
                                             "Proxying refused on filtered %s \"%s\"",
481
                                             fu ? "url" : "domain",
482
483
                                             fu ? url : request->host);
484
485
                               indicate_http_error (connptr, 403, "Filtered",
                                                     "detail",
486
487
                                                     "The request you made has been filtered",
                                                     "url", url, NULL);
488
489
                               goto fail;
490
                       }
491
               }
492
      #endif
493
494
495
496
               * Check to see if they're requesting the stat host
497
498
              if (config->stathost && strcmp (config->stathost, request->host) == 0) {
                       log_message (LOG_NOTICE, "Request for the stathost.");
499
500
                       connptr->show_stats = TRUE;
501
                       goto fail;
502
              }
503
504
              safefree (url);
505
506
              return request;
507
508
      fail:
509
              safefree (url);
510
              free_request_struct (request);
511
              return NULL;
512
      }
513
514
       * pull_client_data is used to pull across any client data (like in a
515
516
       * POST) which needs to be handled before an error can be reported, or
517
       * server headers can be processed.
518
               - rjkaes
519
       */
```

```
static int pull_client_data (struct conn_s *connptr, long int length, int iehack)
520
521
      {
522
              char *buffer;
523
              ssize_t len;
524
              int ret;
525
              buffer =
526
527
                   (char *) safemalloc (min (MAXBUFFSIZE, (unsigned long int) length));
528
              if (!buffer)
529
                       return -1;
530
531
              do {
532
                       len = safe_read (connptr->client_fd, buffer,
533
                                        min (MAXBUFFSIZE, (unsigned long int) length));
534
                       if (len <= 0)
535
                               goto ERROR_EXIT;
536
537
                       if (!connptr->error variables) {
538
                               if (safe_write (connptr->server_fd, buffer, len) < 0)</pre>
539
                                        goto ERROR_EXIT;
540
                       }
541
                       length -= len;
542
543
              } while (length > 0);
544
              if (iehack) {
545
546
                       /*
547
                        * BUG FIX: Internet Explorer will leave two bytes (carriage
548
                        * return and line feed) at the end of a POST message. These
549
                        * need to be eaten for tinyproxy to work correctly.
550
                        */
                       ret = socket_nonblocking (connptr->client_fd);
551
552
                       if (ret != 0) {
553
                               log_message(LOG_ERR, "Failed to set the client socket "
554
                                            "to non-blocking: %s", strerror(errno));
555
                               goto ERROR_EXIT;
556
                       }
557
558
                       len = recv (connptr->client_fd, buffer, 2, MSG_PEEK);
559
560
                       ret = socket_blocking (connptr->client_fd);
561
                       if (ret != 0) {
562
                               log_message(LOG_ERR, "Failed to set the client socket "
563
                                            "to blocking: %s", strerror(errno));
564
                               goto ERROR_EXIT;
565
                       }
566
                       if (len < 0 && errno != EAGAIN)</pre>
567
                               goto ERROR_EXIT;
568
```

```
569
570
                       if ((len == 2) && CHECK_CRLF (buffer, len)) {
571
                                ssize t bytes read;
572
                               bytes_read = read (connptr->client_fd, buffer, 2);
573
574
                                if (bytes_read == -1) {
575
                                        log_message
576
                                                (LOG_WARNING,
                                                  "Could not read two bytes from POST message");
577
                               }
578
                       }
579
580
              }
581
               safefree (buffer);
582
583
               return 0;
584
585
      ERROR_EXIT:
586
              safefree (buffer);
587
              return -1;
588
      }
589
      /* pull chunked client data */
590
      static int pull_client_data_chunked (struct conn_s *connptr) {
591
592
               char *buffer = 0;
593
               ssize_t len;
594
              long chunklen;
595
596
              while(1) {
597
                       if (buffer) safefree(buffer);
                       len = readline (connptr->client_fd, &buffer);
598
599
                       if (len <= 0)
600
601
                                goto ERROR_EXIT;
602
603
                       if (!connptr->error_variables) {
604
                                if (safe_write (connptr->server_fd, buffer, len) < 0)</pre>
605
                                        goto ERROR_EXIT;
606
                       }
607
608
                       chunklen = strtol (buffer, (char**)0, 16);
609
610
                       if (pull_client_data (connptr, chunklen+2, 0) < 0)</pre>
611
                               goto ERROR_EXIT;
612
613
                       if(!chunklen) break;
614
              }
615
               safefree (buffer);
616
617
              return 0;
```

```
618
619
      ERROR_EXIT:
620
              safefree (buffer);
621
              return -1;
622
      }
623
624
      #ifdef XTINYPROXY ENABLE
625
       * Add the X-Tinyproxy header to the collection of headers being sent to
626
627
       * the server.
              -rjkaes
628
629
       */
630
      static int add_xtinyproxy_header (struct conn_s *connptr)
631
632
              assert (connptr && connptr->server_fd >= 0);
              return write_message (connptr->server_fd,
633
634
                                     "X-Tinyproxy: %s\r\n", connptr->client_ip_addr);
635
      #endif /* XTINYPROXY */
636
637
638
639
       * Take a complete header line and break it apart (into a key and the data.)
       * Now insert this information into the hashmap for the connection so it
640
641
       * can be retrieved and manipulated later.
642
       */
      static int
643
644
      add_header_to_connection (orderedmap hashofheaders, char *header, size_t len)
645
              char *sep;
646
647
648
              /* Get rid of the new line and return at the end */
              len -= chomp (header, len);
649
650
651
              sep = strchr (header, ':');
652
              if (!sep)
                       return 0; /* just skip invalid header, do not give error */
653
654
655
              /* Blank out colons, spaces, and tabs. */
656
              while (*sep == ':' || *sep == ' ' || *sep == '\t')
657
                       *sep++ = '\0';
658
659
              /* Calculate the new length of just the data */
660
              len -= sep - header - 1;
661
              return orderedmap_append (hashofheaders, header, sep);
662
663
      }
664
665
       * Define maximum number of headers that we accept.
666
```

```
* This should be big enough to handle legitimate cases,
667
668
       * but limited to avoid DoS.
       */
669
670
      #define MAX_HEADERS 10000
671
672
       * Read all the headers from the stream
673
674
675
      static int get all headers (int fd, orderedmap hashofheaders)
676
              char *line = NULL;
677
678
               char *header = NULL;
679
              int count;
680
              char *tmp;
681
              ssize_t linelen;
              ssize_t len = 0;
682
683
              unsigned int double_cgi = FALSE;
                                                     /* boolean */
684
685
              assert (fd >= 0);
686
              assert (hashofheaders != NULL);
687
688
              for (count = 0; count < MAX HEADERS; count++) {</pre>
                       if ((linelen = readline (fd, &line)) <= 0) {</pre>
689
690
                               safefree (header);
                               safefree (line);
691
692
                               return -1;
693
                       }
694
                       /*
695
                        * If we received a CR LF or a non-continuation line, then add
696
697
                        * the accumulated header field, if any, to the hashmap, and
698
                        * reset it.
                        */
699
                       if (CHECK_CRLF (line, linelen) | !CHECK_LWS (line, linelen)) {
700
701
                               if (!double_cgi
702
                                   && len > 0
703
                                   && add_header_to_connection (hashofheaders, header,
704
                                                                  len) < 0) {
705
                                        safefree (header);
706
                                        safefree (line);
707
                                        return -1;
708
                               }
709
710
                               len = 0;
711
                       }
712
713
                        * If we received just a CR LF on a line, the headers are
714
715
                        * finished.
```

```
*/
716
717
                       if (CHECK_CRLF (line, linelen)) {
718
                               safefree (header);
719
                               safefree (line);
720
                               return 0;
721
                      }
722
723
724
                        * BUG FIX: The following code detects a "Double CGI"
                        * situation so that we can handle the nonconforming system.
725
                        * This problem was found when accessing cgi.ebay.com, and it
726
                        * turns out to be a wider spread problem as well.
727
728
                        * If "Double CGI" is in effect, duplicate headers are
729
                        * ignored.
730
731
                        * FIXME: Might need to change this to a more robust check.
732
733
                       if (linelen >= 5 && strncasecmp (line, "HTTP/", 5) == 0) {
734
735
                               double_cgi = TRUE;
736
                      }
737
738
739
                        * Append the new line to the current header field.
740
741
                       tmp = (char *) saferealloc (header, len + linelen);
                       if (tmp == NULL) {
742
743
                               safefree (header);
744
                               safefree (line);
745
                               return -1;
746
                      }
747
748
                      header = tmp;
749
                       memcpy (header + len, line, linelen);
750
                      len += linelen;
751
752
                      safefree (line);
753
              }
754
755
756
               * If we get here, this means we reached MAX_HEADERS count.
757
               * Bail out with error.
758
               */
              safefree (header);
759
              safefree (line);
760
761
              return -1;
762
763
764
```

```
765
       * Extract the headers to remove. These headers were listed in the Connection
766
       * and Proxy-Connection headers.
       */
767
      static int remove_connection_headers (orderedmap hashofheaders)
768
769
770
               static const char *headers[] = {
771
                       "connection",
                       "proxy-connection"
772
773
              };
774
              char *data;
775
776
              char *ptr;
777
              ssize_t len;
778
              int i;
779
              for (i = 0; i != (sizeof (headers) / sizeof (char *)); ++i) {
780
                       /* Look for the connection header. If it's not found, return. */
781
                       data = orderedmap find(hashofheaders, headers[i]);
782
783
784
                       if (!data)
785
                               return 0;
786
787
                       len = strlen(data);
788
789
790
                        * Go through the data line and replace any special characters
                        * with a NULL.
791
792
                        */
793
                       ptr = data;
794
                       while ((ptr = strpbrk (ptr, "()<>@,;:\\\"/[]?={} \t")))
795
                               *ptr++ = '\0';
796
797
                       /*
798
                        * All the tokens are separated by NULLs. Now go through the
799
                        * token and remove them from the hashofheaders.
800
                        */
801
                       ptr = data;
802
                       while (ptr < data + len) {</pre>
803
                               orderedmap_remove (hashofheaders, ptr);
804
805
                               /* Advance ptr to the next token */
806
                               ptr += strlen (ptr) + 1;
807
                               while (ptr < data + len && *ptr == '\0')</pre>
808
                                       ptr++;
809
                       }
810
811
                       /* Now remove the connection header it self. */
                       orderedmap remove (hashofheaders, headers[i]);
812
              }
813
```

```
814
815
              return 0;
816
817
818
819
       * If there is a Content-Length header, then return the value; otherwise, return
820
       * -1.
       */
821
822
      static long get_content_length (orderedmap hashofheaders)
823
              char *data;
824
825
              long content_length = -1;
826
              data = orderedmap_find (hashofheaders, "content-length");
827
828
              if (data)
829
830
                       content_length = atol (data);
831
832
              return content_length;
833
      }
834
835
      static int is chunked transfer (orderedmap hashofheaders)
836
837
              char *data;
              data = orderedmap_find (hashofheaders, "transfer-encoding");
838
839
              return data ? !strcmp (data, "chunked") : 0;
840
      }
841
842
       * Search for Via header in a hash of headers and either write a new Via
843
844
       * header, or append our information to the end of an existing Via header.
845
       * FIXME: Need to add code to "hide" our internal information for security
846
847
       * purposes.
       */
848
849
      static int
850
      write_via_header (int fd, orderedmap hashofheaders,
851
                         unsigned int major, unsigned int minor)
852
853
              char hostname[512];
854
              char *data;
855
              int ret;
856
857
              if (config->disable_viaheader) {
858
                       ret = 0;
859
                       goto done;
860
              }
861
              if (config->via_proxy_name) {
862
```

```
strlcpy (hostname, config->via_proxy_name, sizeof (hostname));
863
864
              } else if (gethostname (hostname, sizeof (hostname)) < 0) {</pre>
                       strlcpy (hostname, "unknown", 512);
865
              }
866
867
868
               * See if there is a "Via" header. If so, again we need to do a bit
869
               * of processing.
870
               */
871
872
              data = orderedmap_find (hashofheaders, "via");
873
              if (data) {
874
                       ret = write_message (fd,
875
                                             "Via: %s, %hu.%hu %s (%s/%s)\r\n",
876
                                             data, major, minor, hostname, PACKAGE,
877
                                             VERSION);
878
879
                       orderedmap_remove (hashofheaders, "via");
880
               } else {
881
                       ret = write_message (fd,
                                             "Via: %hu.%hu %s (%s/%s)\r\n",
882
883
                                             major, minor, hostname, PACKAGE, VERSION);
              }
884
885
886
      done:
887
              return ret;
888
      }
889
890
891
       * Number of buckets to use internally in the hashmap.
892
       */
893
      #define HEADER_BUCKETS 32
894
895
896
       * Here we loop through all the headers the client is sending. If we
897
       * are running in anonymous mode, we will _only_ send the headers listed
898
       * (plus a few which are required for various methods).
899
              - rjkaes
       */
900
901
      static int
902
      process_client_headers (struct conn_s *connptr, orderedmap hashofheaders)
903
      {
904
              static const char *skipheaders[] = {
905
                       "host",
906
                       "keep-alive",
907
                       "proxy-connection",
908
                       "te",
909
                       "trailers",
                       "upgrade"
910
911
              };
```

```
912
              int i;
913
              size t iter;
914
              int ret = 0;
915
              char *data, *header;
916
917
918
               * Don't send headers if there's already an error, if the request was
919
920
               * a stats request, or if this was a CONNECT method (unless upstream
921
               * http proxy is in use.)
922
923
              if (connptr->server fd == -1 || connptr->show stats
                   || (connptr->connect_method && ! UPSTREAM_IS_HTTP(connptr))) {
924
925
                       log_message (LOG_INFO,
926
                                    "Not sending client headers to remote machine");
927
                       return 0;
928
              }
929
930
931
               * See if there is a "Content-Length" header. If so, again we need
932
               * to do a bit of processing.
               */
933
              connptr->content_length.client = get_content_length (hashofheaders);
934
935
936
              /* Check whether client sends chunked data. */
937
              if (connptr->content_length.client == -1 && is_chunked_transfer (hashofheaders))
938
                       connptr->content_length.client = -2;
939
              /*
940
941
               * See if there is a "Connection" header. If so, we need to do a bit
942
               * of processing. :)
               */
943
944
              remove_connection_headers (hashofheaders);
945
946
947
               * Delete the headers listed in the skipheaders list
948
               */
949
              for (i = 0; i != (sizeof (skipheaders) / sizeof (char *)); i++) {
950
                      orderedmap_remove (hashofheaders, skipheaders[i]);
951
              }
952
953
              /* Send, or add the Via header */
954
              ret = write_via_header (connptr->server_fd, hashofheaders,
955
                                       connptr->protocol.major,
956
                                       connptr->protocol.minor);
957
              if (ret < 0) {
958
                       indicate_http_error (connptr, 503,
959
                                            "Could not send data to remote server",
                                            "detail",
960
```

```
961
                                              "A network error occurred while "
 962
                                              "trying to write data to the remote web server.",
 963
                                              NULL);
 964
                        goto PULL_CLIENT_DATA;
               }
 965
 966
 967
                 * Output all the remaining headers to the remote machine.
 968
                 */
 969
 970
                iter = 0;
               while((iter = orderedmap next(hashofheaders, iter, &data, &header))) {
 971
 972
                        if (!is_anonymous_enabled (config)
 973
                            || anonymous_search (config, data) > 0) {
                                ret =
 974
 975
                                     write message (connptr->server fd,
                                                    "%s: %s\r\n", data, header);
 976
 977
                                if (ret < 0) {
 978
                                         indicate http error (connptr, 503,
 979
                                                               "Could not send data to remote server",
 980
                                                               "detail",
 981
                                                               "A network error occurred while "
                                                               "trying to write data to the "
 982
                                                               "remote web server.",
 983
 984
                                                               NULL);
 985
                                         goto PULL CLIENT DATA;
 986
                                }
 987
                        }
 988
                }
       #if defined(XTINYPROXY ENABLE)
 989
 990
                if (config->add_xtinyproxy)
 991
                        add_xtinyproxy_header (connptr);
 992
       #endif
 993
 994
                /* Write the final "blank" line to signify the end of the headers */
 995
                if (safe_write (connptr->server_fd, "\r\n", 2) < 0)</pre>
 996
                        return -1;
 997
 998
 999
                 * Spin here pulling the data from the client.
1000
                 */
1001
       PULL_CLIENT_DATA:
1002
                if (connptr->content_length.client > 0) {
1003
                        ret = pull_client_data (connptr,
1004
                                                 connptr->content length.client, 1);
1005
                } else if (connptr->content_length.client == -2)
1006
                        ret = pull_client_data_chunked (connptr);
1007
1008
               return ret;
1009
       }
```

```
1010
1011
1012
        * Loop through all the headers (including the response code) from the
1013
        * server.
1014
        */
1015
       static int process server headers (struct conn s *connptr)
1016
1017
                static const char *skipheaders[] = {
1018
                        "keep-alive",
1019
                        "proxy-authenticate",
                        "proxy-authorization",
1020
                        "proxy-connection",
1021
1022
               };
1023
1024
               char *response_line;
1025
1026
               orderedmap hashofheaders;
1027
               size t iter;
               char *data, *header;
1028
1029
               ssize_t len;
1030
               int i;
1031
               int ret;
1032
1033
       #ifdef REVERSE_SUPPORT
1034
                struct reversepath *reverse = config->reversepath_list;
1035
       #endif
1036
1037
                /* Get the response line from the remote server. */
1038
       retry:
1039
               len = readline (connptr->server_fd, &response_line);
1040
               if (len <= 0)
1041
                        return -1;
1042
1043
1044
                * Strip the new line and character return from the string.
1045
                */
1046
               if (chomp (response_line, len) == len) {
                        /*
1047
1048
                         * If the number of characters removed is the same as the
1049
                         * length then it was a blank line. Free the buffer and
1050
                         * try again (since we're looking for a request line.)
1051
                         */
1052
                        safefree (response_line);
1053
                        goto retry;
1054
               }
1055
               hashofheaders = orderedmap_create (HEADER_BUCKETS);
1056
               if (!hashofheaders) {
1057
1058
                        safefree (response_line);
```

```
1059
                        return -1;
1060
               }
1061
1062
1063
                 * Get all the headers from the remote server in a big hash
                 */
1064
                if (get all headers (connptr->server fd, hashofheaders) < 0) {</pre>
1065
1066
                        log_message (LOG_WARNING,
1067
                                      "Could not retrieve all the headers from the remote server.");
1068
                        orderedmap destroy (hashofheaders);
1069
                        safefree (response line);
1070
1071
                        indicate_http_error (connptr, 503,
1072
                                              "Could not retrieve all the headers",
1073
                                              "detail",
1074
                                              PACKAGE NAME " "
1075
                                              "was unable to retrieve and process headers from "
                                              "the remote web server.", NULL);
1076
1077
                        return -1;
1078
               }
1079
1080
1081
                 * At this point we've received the response line and all the
1082
                 * headers. However, if this is a simple HTTP/0.9 request we
1083
                 * CAN NOT send any of that information back to the client.
1084
                 * Instead we'll free all the memory and return.
1085
                 */
1086
                if (connptr->protocol.major < 1) {</pre>
1087
                        orderedmap_destroy (hashofheaders);
1088
                        safefree (response_line);
1089
                        return 0;
1090
               }
1091
1092
                /* Send the saved response line first */
1093
                ret = write_message (connptr->client_fd, "%s\r\n", response_line);
1094
                safefree (response_line);
1095
                if (ret < 0)
1096
                        goto ERROR_EXIT;
1097
1098
1099
                 * If there is a "Content-Length" header, retrieve the information
1100
                 * from it for later use.
1101
                 */
1102
                connptr->content length.server = get content length (hashofheaders);
1103
1104
1105
                 * See if there is a connection header. If so, we need to to a bit of
1106
                 * processing.
1107
                 */
```

```
1108
               remove_connection_headers (hashofheaders);
1109
1110
                * Delete the headers listed in the skipheaders list
1111
1112
                */
1113
               for (i = 0; i != (sizeof (skipheaders) / sizeof (char *)); i++) {
                       orderedmap remove (hashofheaders, skipheaders[i]);
1114
1115
               }
1116
1117
               /* Send, or add the Via header */
               ret = write via header (connptr->client fd, hashofheaders,
1118
1119
                                        connptr->protocol.major,
1120
                                        connptr->protocol.minor);
1121
               if (ret < 0)
1122
                        goto ERROR EXIT;
1123
1124
       #ifdef REVERSE_SUPPORT
1125
               /* Write tracking cookie for the magical reverse proxy path hack */
1126
               if (config->reversemagic && connptr->reversepath) {
1127
                        ret = write_message (connptr->client_fd,
1128
                                             "Set-Cookie: " REVERSE COOKIE
                                             "=%s; path=/\r\n", connptr->reversepath);
1129
1130
                       if (ret < 0)
1131
                                goto ERROR_EXIT;
1132
               }
1133
               /* Rewrite the HTTP redirect if needed */
1134
1135
               if (config->reversebaseurl &&
1136
                    (header = orderedmap_find (hashofheaders, "location"))) {
1137
1138
                        /* Look for a matching entry in the reversepath list */
1139
                       while (reverse) {
1140
                                if (strncasecmp (header,
1141
                                                 reverse->url, (len =
1142
                                                                 strlen (reverse->
1143
                                                                         url))) == 0)
1144
                                        break;
1145
                                reverse = reverse->next;
1146
                       }
1147
1148
                       if (reverse) {
1149
                                ret =
1150
                                    write_message (connptr->client_fd,
1151
                                                    "Location: %s%s%s\r\n",
1152
                                                   config->reversebaseurl,
1153
                                                    (reverse->path + 1), (header + len));
1154
                                if (ret < 0)
1155
                                        goto ERROR EXIT;
1156
```

```
1157
                                log_message (LOG_INFO,
1158
                                              "Rewriting HTTP redirect: %s -> %s%s%s",
1159
                                             header, config->reversebaseurl,
                                              (reverse->path + 1), (header + len));
1160
1161
                                orderedmap_remove (hashofheaders, "location");
1162
                        }
1163
               }
1164
       #endif
1165
1166
                 * All right, output all the remaining headers to the client.
1167
                */
1168
1169
               iter = 0;
               while ((iter = orderedmap_next(hashofheaders, iter, &data, &header))) {
1170
1171
                        ret = write_message (connptr->client_fd,
1172
1173
                                              "%s: %s\r\n", data, header);
1174
                        if (ret < 0)
1175
                                goto ERROR_EXIT;
1176
               }
1177
               orderedmap destroy (hashofheaders);
1178
1179
               /* Write the final blank line to signify the end of the headers */
1180
               if (safe_write (connptr->client_fd, "\r\n", 2) < 0)</pre>
1181
                        return -1;
1182
1183
               return 0;
1184
1185
       ERROR_EXIT:
1186
               orderedmap_destroy (hashofheaders);
1187
               return -1;
1188
       }
1189
1190
1191
        * Switch the sockets into nonblocking mode and begin relaying the bytes
1192
        * between the two connections. We continue to use the buffering code
1193
        * since we want to be able to buffer a certain amount for slower
1194
        * connections (as this was the reason why I originally modified
1195
        * tinyproxy oh so long ago...)
1196
                - rjkaes
1197
        */
1198
       static void relay_connection (struct conn_s *connptr)
1199
1200
               int ret;
1201
               ssize_t bytes_received;
1202
1203
               for (;;) {
                        pollfd_struct fds[2] = {0};
1204
1205
                        fds[0].fd = connptr->client_fd;
```

```
1206
                        fds[1].fd = connptr->server_fd;
1207
1208
                        if (buffer size (connptr->sbuffer) > 0)
                                fds[0].events |= MYPOLL_WRITE;
1209
1210
                        if (buffer_size (connptr->cbuffer) > 0)
1211
                                fds[1].events |= MYPOLL WRITE;
                        if (buffer size (connptr->sbuffer) < MAXBUFFSIZE)</pre>
1212
1213
                                fds[1].events |= MYPOLL_READ;
1214
                        if (buffer size (connptr->cbuffer) < MAXBUFFSIZE)</pre>
                                fds[0].events |= MYPOLL_READ;
1215
1216
1217
                        ret = mypoll(fds, 2, config->idletimeout);
1218
                        if (ret == 0) {
1219
1220
                                log_message (LOG_INFO,
                                              "Idle Timeout (after " SELECT_OR_POLL ")");
1221
1222
                                         return:
1223
                        } else if (ret < 0) {</pre>
1224
                                log_message (LOG_ERR,
                                              "relay_connection: " SELECT_OR_POLL "() error \"%s\". "
1225
1226
                                              "Closing connection (client fd:%d, server fd:%d)",
                                              strerror (errno), connptr->client fd,
1227
1228
                                              connptr->server_fd);
1229
                                return;
1230
                        }
1231
1232
                        if (fds[1].revents & MYPOLL_READ) {
1233
                                bytes_received =
1234
                                     read_buffer (connptr->server_fd, connptr->sbuffer);
1235
                                if (bytes_received < 0)</pre>
1236
                                         break;
1237
1238
                                connptr->content_length.server -= bytes_received;
1239
                                if (connptr->content_length.server == 0)
1240
                                         break;
1241
                        }
1242
                        if ((fds[0].revents & MYPOLL_READ)
1243
                            && read_buffer (connptr->client_fd, connptr->cbuffer) < 0) {
1244
                                break;
1245
                        }
1246
                        if ((fds[1].revents & MYPOLL_WRITE)
1247
                            && write_buffer (connptr->server_fd, connptr->cbuffer) < 0) {
1248
                                break:
1249
                        }
1250
                        if ((fds[0].revents & MYPOLL_WRITE)
1251
                            && write_buffer (connptr->client_fd, connptr->sbuffer) < 0) {
1252
                                break;
                        }
1253
1254
                }
```

```
1255
1256
               while (buffer_size (connptr->sbuffer) > 0) {
1257
                        if (write buffer (connptr->client fd, connptr->sbuffer) < 0)</pre>
1258
1259
                }
1260
                shutdown (connptr->client fd, SHUT WR);
1261
                /*
1262
                 * Try to send any remaining data to the server if we can.
1263
1264
1265
                ret = socket_blocking (connptr->server_fd);
1266
                if (ret != 0) {
1267
                        log_message(LOG_ERR,
1268
                                    "Failed to set server socket to blocking: %s",
1269
                                    strerror(errno));
1270
                        return;
1271
               }
1272
1273
               while (buffer_size (connptr->cbuffer) > 0) {
1274
                        if (write_buffer (connptr->server_fd, connptr->cbuffer) < 0)</pre>
1275
                                break:
1276
               }
1277
1278
               return;
1279
       }
1280
1281
       static int
1282
       connect_to_upstream_proxy(struct conn_s *connptr, struct request_s *request)
1283
1284
               unsigned len;
1285
               unsigned char buff[512]; /* won't use more than 7 + 255 */
1286
               unsigned short port;
1287
               size_t ulen, passlen;
1288
1289
                struct upstream *cur_upstream = connptr->upstream_proxy;
1290
1291
               ulen = cur_upstream->ua.user ? strlen(cur_upstream->ua.user) : 0;
1292
                passlen = cur_upstream->pass ? strlen(cur_upstream->pass) : 0;
1293
1294
1295
                log_message(LOG_CONN,
                            "Established connection to %s proxy \"%s\" using file descriptor %d.",
1296
1297
                            proxy_type_name(cur_upstream->type), cur_upstream->host, connptr->server_fd);
1298
1299
               if (cur_upstream->type == PT_SOCKS4) {
1300
1301
                        buff[0] = 4; /* socks version */
                        buff[1] = 1; /* connect command */
1302
                        port = htons(request->port);
1303
```

```
1304
                        memcpy(&buff[2], &port, 2); /* dest port */
1305
                        memcpy(&buff[4], "\0\0\1" /* socks4a fake ip */
                                         "\0" /* user */, 5);
1306
1307
                        len = strlen(request->host);
1308
                        if(len>255)
1309
                                return -1;
                        memcpy(&buff[9], request->host, len+1);
1310
1311
                        if (9+len+1 != safe_write(connptr->server_fd, buff, 9+len+1))
1312
                                return -1;
1313
                       if (8 != safe_read(connptr->server_fd, buff, 8))
1314
                                return -1;
1315
                       if (buff[0]!=0 || buff[1]!=90)
1316
                                return -1;
1317
1318
               } else if (cur_upstream->type == PT_SOCKS5) {
1319
                        /* init */
1320
1321
                        int n methods = ulen ? 2 : 1;
                        buff[0] = 5; /* socks version */
1322
1323
                        buff[1] = n_methods; /* number of methods */
1324
                        buff[2] = 0; /* no auth method */
                        if (ulen) buff[3] = 2; /* auth method -> username / password */
1325
                        if (2+n_methods != safe_write(connptr->server_fd, buff, 2+n_methods))
1326
1327
                                return -1;
1328
                        if (2 != safe_read(connptr->server_fd, buff, 2))
1329
                                return -1;
1330
                        if (buff[0] != 5 || (buff[1] != 0 && buff[1] != 2))
1331
                                return -1;
1332
1333
                       if (buff[1] == 2) {
1334
                                /* authentication */
1335
                                char in[2];
1336
                                char out[515];
1337
                                char *cur = out;
1338
                                size_t c;
1339
                                *cur++ = 1;
                                              /* version */
1340
                                c = ulen & 0xFF;
1341
                                *cur++ = c;
1342
                                memcpy(cur, cur_upstream->ua.user, c);
1343
                                cur += c;
1344
                                c = passlen & 0xFF;
1345
                                *cur++ = c;
1346
                                memcpy(cur, cur_upstream->pass, c);
1347
                                cur += c;
1348
1349
                                if((cur - out) != safe_write(connptr->server_fd, out, cur - out))
1350
                                        return -1;
1351
1352
                                if(2 != safe_read(connptr->server_fd, in, 2))
```

```
1353
                                        return -1;
1354
                                if(in[1] != 0 || !(in[0] == 5 || in[0] == 1)) {
                                        return -1;
1355
1356
                                }
1357
                       }
                        /* connect */
1358
1359
                        buff[0] = 5; /* socks version */
1360
                        buff[1] = 1; /* connect */
                        buff[2] = 0; /* reserved */
1361
                        buff[3] = 3; /* domainname */
1362
                        len=strlen(request->host);
1363
                        if(len>255)
1364
1365
                                return -1;
                        buff[4] = len; /* length of domainname */
1366
                        memcpy(&buff[5], request->host, len); /* dest ip */
1367
                        port = htons(request->port);
1368
1369
                        memcpy(&buff[5+len], &port, 2); /* dest port */
                        if (7+len != safe write(connptr->server fd, buff, 7+len))
1370
1371
                                return -1;
1372
                       if (4 != safe_read(connptr->server_fd, buff, 4))
1373
                                return -1;
                       if (buff[0]!=5 || buff[1]!=0)
1374
1375
                                return -1;
1376
                        switch(buff[3]) {
1377
                                case 1: len=4; break; /* ip v4 */
1378
                                case 4: len=16; break; /* ip v6 */
1379
                                case 3: /* domainname */
1380
                                        if (1 != safe_read(connptr->server_fd, buff, 1))
1381
                                                return -1;
                                        len = buff[0]; /* max = 255 */
1382
1383
                                        break;
1384
                                default: return -1;
1385
                       }
1386
                       if (2+len != safe_read(connptr->server_fd, buff, 2+len))
1387
                                return -1;
1388
               } else {
1389
                       return -1;
1390
               }
1391
1392
               if (connptr->connect method)
1393
                        return 0;
1394
1395
               return establish_http_connection(connptr, request);
1396
       }
1397
1398
1399
1400
        * Establish a connection to the upstream proxy server.
1401
        */
```

```
1402
       static int
1403
       connect to upstream (struct conn s *connptr, struct request s *request)
1404
1405
       #ifndef UPSTREAM_SUPPORT
1406
               /*
1407
                 * This function does nothing if upstream support was not compiled
1408
                 * into tinyproxy.
1409
                */
1410
                return -1;
1411
       #else
1412
               char *combined string;
               int len;
1413
1414
1415
               struct upstream *cur_upstream = connptr->upstream_proxy;
1416
1417
               if (!cur_upstream) {
1418
                        log_message (LOG_WARNING,
1419
                                     "No upstream proxy defined for %s.",
1420
                                     request->host);
1421
                        indicate_http_error (connptr, 502,
1422
                                              "Unable to connect to upstream proxy.");
1423
                        return -1;
1424
               }
1425
1426
                connptr->server fd =
1427
                    opensock (cur_upstream->host, cur_upstream->port,
1428
                              connptr->server_ip_addr);
1429
1430
               if (connptr->server_fd < 0) {</pre>
1431
                        log_message (LOG_WARNING,
1432
                                      "Could not connect to upstream proxy.");
1433
                        indicate_http_error (connptr, 502,
1434
                                              "Unable to connect to upstream proxy",
1435
                                              "detail",
                                              "A network error occurred while trying to "
1436
1437
                                              "connect to the upstream web proxy.",
1438
                                              NULL);
1439
                        return -1;
1440
               }
1441
1442
               if (cur_upstream->type != PT_HTTP)
1443
                        return connect_to_upstream_proxy(connptr, request);
1444
1445
                log message (LOG CONN,
                             "Established connection to upstream proxy \"%s\" "
1446
1447
                             "using file descriptor %d.",
1448
                             cur_upstream->host, connptr->server_fd);
1449
1450
                /*
```

```
1451
                 * We need to re-write the "path" part of the request so that we
1452
                 * can reuse the establish http connection() function. It expects a
1453
                 * method and path.
                 */
1454
1455
               if (connptr->connect_method) {
1456
                        len = strlen (request->host) + 7;
1457
                        combined_string = (char *) safemalloc (len);
1458
1459
                        if (!combined_string) {
1460
                                return -1;
1461
                        }
1462
1463
                        snprintf (combined_string, len, "%s:%d", request->host,
1464
                                  request->port);
1465
               } else {
                        len = strlen (request->host) + strlen (request->path) + 14;
1466
1467
                        combined_string = (char *) safemalloc (len);
1468
                        if (!combined string) {
1469
                                return -1;
1470
                        }
1471
                        snprintf (combined string, len, "http://%s:%d%s", request->host,
1472
1473
                                  request->port, request->path);
1474
               }
1475
1476
               if (request->path)
1477
                        safefree (request->path);
1478
               request->path = combined_string;
1479
1480
               return establish_http_connection (connptr, request);
1481
       #endif
1482
       }
1483
1484
       /* this function "drains" remaining bytes in the read pipe from
1485
          the client. it's usually only called on error before displaying
1486
          an error code/page. */
1487
       static int
1488
       get_request_entity(struct conn_s *connptr)
1489
1490
               int ret;
1491
               pollfd_struct fds[1] = {0};
1492
1493
               fds[0].fd = connptr->client_fd;
1494
               fds[0].events |= MYPOLL READ;
1495
1496
               ret = mypoll(fds, 1, config->idletimeout);
1497
1498
               if (ret == -1) {
1499
                        log_message (LOG_ERR,
```

```
1500
                                     "Error calling " SELECT_OR_POLL " on client fd %d: %s",
1501
                                     connptr->client_fd, strerror(errno));
1502
               } else if (ret == 0) {
                       log_message (LOG_INFO, "no entity");
1503
               } else if (ret == 1 && (fds[0].revents & MYPOLL_READ)) {
1504
1505
                        ssize t nread;
1506
                        nread = read buffer (connptr->client fd, connptr->cbuffer);
1507
                        if (nread < 0) {
1508
                                log_message (LOG_ERR,
1509
                                             "Error reading readable client fd %d (%s)",
1510
                                             connptr->client fd, strerror(errno));
1511
                                ret = -1;
1512
                        } else {
                                log_message (LOG_INFO,
1513
1514
                                             "Read request entity of %ld bytes",
1515
                                             (long) nread);
                                ret = 0;
1516
1517
                        }
               } else {
1518
1519
                        log_message (LOG_ERR, "strange situation after " SELECT_OR_POLL ": "
                                     "ret = %d, but client fd (%d) is not readable...",
1520
1521
                                     ret, connptr->client fd);
1522
                        ret = -1;
1523
               }
1524
1525
               return ret;
1526
       }
1527
1528
       static void handle_connection_failure(struct conn_s *connptr, int got_headers)
1529
       {
1530
               /*
                * First, get the body if there is one.
1531
1532
                 * If we don't read all there is from the socket first,
1533
                 * it is still marked for reading and we won't be able
1534
                 * to send our data properly.
1535
                */
1536
               if (!got_headers && get_request_entity (connptr) < 0) {</pre>
1537
                        log_message (LOG_WARNING,
1538
                                     "Could not retrieve request entity");
1539
                        indicate_http_error (connptr, 400, "Bad Request",
1540
                                             "detail",
1541
                                             "Could not retrieve the request entity "
1542
                                             "the client.", NULL);
1543
                        update stats (STAT BADCONN);
1544
               }
1545
1546
               if (connptr->error_variables) {
1547
                        send http error message (connptr);
               } else if (connptr->show_stats) {
1548
```

```
1549
                        showstats (connptr);
1550
               }
1551
1552
1553
1554
1555
        * This is the main drive for each connection. As you can tell, for the
1556
        * first few steps we are using a blocking socket. If you remember the
1557
        * older tinyproxy code, this use to be a very confusing state machine.
1558
        * Well, no more! :) The sockets are only switched into nonblocking mode
        * when we start the relay portion. This makes most of the original
1559
        * tinyproxy code, which was confusing, redundant. Hail progress.
1560
1561
               - rjkaes
1562
1563
        * this function is called directly from child_thread() with the newly
        * received fd from accept().
1564
1565
        */
1566
       void handle connection (struct conn s *connptr, union sockaddr union* addr)
1567
1568
1569
       #define HC FAIL() \
1570
               do {handle connection failure(connptr, got headers); goto done;} \
1571
               while(0)
1572
1573
               int got headers = 0, fd = connptr->client fd;
1574
               size_t i;
1575
               struct request_s *request = NULL;
1576
               orderedmap hashofheaders = NULL;
1577
1578
               char sock_ipaddr[IP_LENGTH];
1579
               char peer_ipaddr[IP_LENGTH];
1580
1581
               getpeer_information (addr, peer_ipaddr, sizeof(peer_ipaddr));
1582
1583
               if (config->bindsame)
1584
                        getsock_ip (fd, sock_ipaddr);
1585
1586
               log_message (LOG_CONN, config->bindsame ?
1587
                             "Connect (file descriptor %d): %s at [%s]" :
1588
                             "Connect (file descriptor %d): %s",
1589
                             fd, peer_ipaddr, sock_ipaddr);
1590
1591
               if(!conn_init_contents (connptr, peer_ipaddr,
1592
                                           config->bindsame ? sock ipaddr : NULL)) {
1593
                        close (fd);
1594
                        return;
1595
               }
1596
1597
               set_socket_timeout(fd);
```

```
1598
1599
               if (connection_loops (addr)) {
1600
                        log message (LOG CONN,
                                      "Prevented endless loop (file descriptor %d): %s",
1601
1602
                                     fd, peer_ipaddr);
1603
                        indicate_http_error(connptr, 400, "Bad Request",
1604
1605
                                             "detail",
1606
                                             "You tried to connect to the "
1607
                                             "machine the proxy is running on",
1608
                                             NULL);
1609
                        HC_FAIL();
1610
               }
1611
1612
               if (check_acl (peer_ipaddr, addr, config->access_list) <= 0) {</pre>
1613
1614
                        update_stats (STAT_DENIED);
1615
                        indicate_http_error (connptr, 403, "Access denied",
1616
                                              "detail",
1617
                                              "The administrator of this proxy has not configured "
1618
                                              "it to service requests from your host.",
1619
                                              NULL);
1620
                        HC_FAIL();
1621
               }
1622
1623
               if (read_request_line (connptr) < 0) {</pre>
                        update_stats (STAT_BADCONN);
1624
1625
                        goto done;
1626
                }
1627
1628
1629
                 * The "hashofheaders" store the client's headers.
1630
                 */
1631
               hashofheaders = orderedmap_create (HEADER_BUCKETS);
1632
                if (hashofheaders == NULL) {
1633
                        update_stats (STAT_BADCONN);
1634
                        indicate_http_error (connptr, 503, "Internal error",
1635
                                              "detail",
1636
                                              "An internal server error occurred while processing "
1637
                                              "your request. Please contact the administrator.",
1638
                                              NULL);
1639
                        HC_FAIL();
1640
               }
1641
1642
1643
                 * Get all the headers from the client in a big hash.
1644
                 */
               if (get_all_headers (connptr->client_fd, hashofheaders) < 0) {</pre>
1645
                        log_message (LOG_WARNING,
1646
```

```
"Could not retrieve all the headers from the client");
1647
1648
                        indicate_http_error (connptr, 400, "Bad Request",
1649
                                             "detail",
                                              "Could not retrieve all the headers from "
1650
1651
                                             "the client.", NULL);
1652
                        update stats (STAT BADCONN);
1653
                        HC FAIL();
1654
               }
1655
               got headers = 1;
1656
               if (config->basicauth list != NULL) {
1657
1658
                        char *authstring;
1659
                        int failure = 1, stathost connect = 0;
1660
                        authstring = orderedmap_find (hashofheaders, "proxy-authorization");
1661
                        if (!authstring && config->stathost) {
1662
1663
                                authstring = orderedmap_find (hashofheaders, "host");
1664
                                if (authstring && !strncmp(authstring, config->stathost, strlen(config->st
                                        authstring = orderedmap_find (hashofheaders, "authorization");
1665
1666
                                        stathost_connect = 1;
1667
                                } else authstring = 0;
                        }
1668
1669
1670
                        if (!authstring) {
1671
                                if (stathost connect) goto e401;
1672
                                update stats (STAT DENIED);
1673
                                indicate_http_error (connptr, 407, "Proxy Authentication Required",
1674
                                                      "detail",
                                                      "This proxy requires authentication.",
1675
1676
                                                      NULL);
1677
                                HC_FAIL();
1678
                        if ( /* currently only "basic" auth supported */
1679
                                (strncmp(authstring, "Basic ", 6) == 0 ||
1680
                                 strncmp(authstring, "basic ", 6) == 0) &&
1681
1682
                                basicauth_check (config->basicauth_list, authstring + 6) == 1)
1683
                                        failure = 0;
1684
                        if(failure) {
1685
       e401:
1686
                                update stats (STAT DENIED);
1687
                                indicate_http_error (connptr, 401, "Unauthorized",
                                                      "detail",
1688
1689
                                                      "The administrator of this proxy has not configured "
1690
                                                      "it to service requests from you.",
1691
                                                      NULL);
1692
                                HC_FAIL();
1693
                        }
1694
                        orderedmap_remove (hashofheaders, "proxy-authorization");
1695
               }
```

```
1696
1697
1698
                 * Add any user-specified headers (AddHeader directive) to the
1699
                 * outgoing HTTP request.
                 */
1700
1701
                if (config->add headers)
1702
               for (i = 0; i < sblist_getsize (config->add_headers); i++) {
                        http_header_t *header = sblist_get (config->add_headers, i);
1703
1704
1705
                        orderedmap_append (hashofheaders, header->name, header->value);
1706
               }
1707
1708
               request = process_request (connptr, hashofheaders);
1709
                if (!request) {
1710
                        if (!connptr->show_stats) {
1711
                                update_stats (STAT_BADCONN);
1712
                        }
1713
                        HC FAIL();
1714
               }
1715
1716
                connptr->upstream_proxy = UPSTREAM_HOST (request->host);
1717
                if (connptr->upstream proxy != NULL) {
                        if (connect_to_upstream (connptr, request) < 0) {</pre>
1718
1719
                                HC_FAIL();
1720
                        }
1721
               } else {
1722
                        connptr->server_fd = opensock (request->host, request->port,
1723
                                                        connptr->server_ip_addr);
1724
                        if (connptr->server_fd < 0) {</pre>
1725
                                indicate_http_error (connptr, 500, "Unable to connect",
1726
                                                      "detail",
                                                      PACKAGE_NAME " "
1727
1728
                                                      "was unable to connect to the remote web server.",
1729
                                                      "error", strerror (errno), NULL);
1730
                                HC_FAIL();
1731
                        }
1732
1733
                        log_message (LOG_CONN,
1734
                                      "Established connection to host \"%s\" using "
1735
                                      "file descriptor %d.", request->host,
1736
                                     connptr->server_fd);
1737
1738
                        if (!connptr->connect_method)
1739
                                establish http connection (connptr, request);
1740
               }
1741
                if (process_client_headers (connptr, hashofheaders) < 0) {</pre>
1742
1743
                        update stats (STAT BADCONN);
                        log_message (LOG_INFO,
1744
```

```
"process_client_headers failed: %s. host \"%s\" using "
1745
                                      "file descriptor %d.", strerror(errno),
1746
1747
                                     request->host,
1748
                                     connptr->server_fd);
1749
1750
                        HC FAIL();
1751
               }
1752
1753
               if (!connptr->connect method || UPSTREAM IS HTTP(connptr)) {
                        if (process_server_headers (connptr) < 0) {</pre>
1754
1755
                                update_stats (STAT_BADCONN);
1756
                                log_message (LOG_INFO,
                                     "process_server_headers failed: %s. host \"%s\" using "
1757
                                      "file descriptor %d.", strerror(errno),
1758
                                     request->host,
1759
                                     connptr->server_fd);
1760
1761
1762
                                HC FAIL();
1763
                        }
               } else {
1764
                        if (send_connect_method_response (connptr) < 0) {</pre>
1765
1766
                                log_message (LOG_ERR,
                                              "handle_connection: Could not send CONNECT"
1767
1768
                                              " method greeting to client.");
1769
                                update_stats (STAT_BADCONN);
1770
                                HC_FAIL();
1771
                        }
1772
                }
1773
1774
               relay_connection (connptr);
1775
1776
               log_message (LOG_INFO,
                             "Closed connection between local client (fd:%d) "
1777
1778
                             "and remote client (fd:%d)",
1779
                             connptr->client_fd, connptr->server_fd);
1780
1781
       done:
1782
                free_request_struct (request);
1783
               orderedmap_destroy (hashofheaders);
1784
                conn_destroy_contents (connptr);
1785
                return;
1786
       #undef HC_FAIL
1787
       }
```