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Exhaustive memory usage #413

[Open](#) Shadowblad3 opened this issue on Aug 9, 2019 · 0 comments

Assignees



Labels

fuzzing

Shadowblad3 commented on Aug 9, 2019

There is a buffer overflow inside AP4_IkmsAtom of AP4IkmsAtom.cpp.

It is similar to [#412](#) and [#396](#).

`/mp42aac input_file /dev/null`

In file `Source/C++/Core/AP4IkmsAtom.cpp`

`AP4_RtpAtom` allocates a new buffer to parse the atom in the stream.

The unhandled memory allocation failure causes the read content memcpy to a null pointer.

This is the start points.

```
68 /*-----*/
69 |   AP4_IkmsAtom::AP4_IkmsAtom
70 +-----*/
71 AP4_IkmsAtom::AP4_IkmsAtom(AP4_UI32      size,
72                             AP4_UI08      version,
73                             AP4_UI32      flags,
74                             AP4_ByteStream& stream) :
75     AP4_Atom(AP4_ATOM_TYPE_IKMS, size, version, flags)
76 {
77     AP4_Size string_size = size-AP4_FULL_ATOM_HEADER_SIZE;
78     if (m_Version == 1 && string_size >= 8) {
79         string_size -= 8;
80         stream.ReadUI32(m_KmsId);
81         stream.ReadUI32(m_KmsVersion);
82     } else {
83         m_KmsId = 0;
84         m_KmsVersion = 0;
85     }
86     if (string_size) {
87         char* str = new char[string_size];
88         stream.Read(str, string_size);
89         str[string_size-1] = '\0'; // force null-termination
90         m_KmsUri = str;
91         delete[] str;
92     }
93 }
94
```

In file `Source/C++/Core/AP4IkmsAtom.cpp`

```
46 AP4_ByteStream::Read(void* buffer, AP4_Size bytes_to_read)
47 {
48     // shortcut
49     if (bytes_to_read == 0) return AP4_SUCCESS;
50
51     // read until failure
52     AP4_Size bytes_read;
53     while (bytes_to_read) {
54         AP4_Result result = ReadPartial(buffer, bytes_to_read, bytes_read);
55         if (AP4_FAILED(result)) return result;
56         if (bytes_read == 0) return AP4_ERROR_INTERNAL;
57         AP4_ASSERT(bytes_read <= bytes_to_read);
58         bytes_to_read -= bytes_read;
59         buffer = (void*)((AP4_Byte*)buffer)+bytes_read;
60     }
61
62     return AP4_SUCCESS;
63 }
```

```

713 AP4_Result
714 AP4_MemoryByteStream::ReadPartial(void*    buffer,
715                                   AP4_Size  bytes_to_read,
716                                   AP4_Size& bytes_read)
717 {
718     // default values
719     bytes_read = 0;
720
721     // shortcut
722     if (bytes_to_read == 0) {
723         return AP4_SUCCESS;
724     }
725
726     // clamp to range
727     if (m_Position+bytes_to_read > m_Buffer->GetDataSize()) {
728         bytes_to_read = (AP4_Size)(m_Buffer->GetDataSize() - m_Position);
729     }
730
731     // check for end of stream
732     if (bytes_to_read == 0) {
733         return AP4_ERROR_EOS;
734     }
735
736     // read from the memory
737     AP4_CopyMemory(buffer, m_Buffer->GetData()+m_Position, bytes_to_read);
738     m_Position += bytes_to_read;
739 }

```

No buffer check

AP4_CopyMemory is the macro define of memcpy and the path formed.

Asan trace report:

```

==149039==WARNING: AddressSanitizer failed to allocate 0xff7efffd bytes
==149039==AddressSanitizer's allocator is terminating the process instead of returning 0
==149039==If you don't like this behavior set allocator_may_return_null=1
==149039==AddressSanitizer CHECK failed: ../../../../src/libsanitizer/sanitizer_common/sanitizer_allocator.cc:147 "(0) != (0)" (0x0, 0x0)
#0 0xf724a797 (/usr/lib32/libasan.so.2+0x9f797)
#1 0xf724fa69 in __sanitizer::CheckFailed(char const*, int, char const*, unsigned long long, unsigned long long) (/usr/lib32/libasan.so.2+0xa4a69)
#2 0xf71c107b (/usr/lib32/libasan.so.2+0x1607b)
#3 0xf724de80 (/usr/lib32/libasan.so.2+0xa2e80)
#4 0xf71c6229 (/usr/lib32/libasan.so.2+0x1b229)
#5 0xf7242e16 in operator new[](unsigned int) (/usr/lib32/libasan.so.2+0x97e16)
#6 0x90075ba in AP4_IkmsAtom::AP4_IkmsAtom(unsigned int, unsigned char, unsigned int, AP4_ByteStream&) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4IkmsAtom.cpp:87
#7 0x9008e85 in AP4_IkmsAtom::Create(unsigned int, AP4_ByteStream&) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4IkmsAtom.cpp:51
#8 0x8db1ec in AP4_AtomFactory::CreateAtomFromStream(AP4_ByteStream&, unsigned int, unsigned int, unsigned long long, AP4_Atom*&) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4AtomFactory.cpp:604
#9 0x8301ca3 in AP4_AtomFactory::CreateAtomFromStream(AP4_ByteStream&, unsigned long long&, AP4_Atom*&) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4AtomFactory.cpp:225
#10 0x82b6bae in AP4_ContainerAtom::ReadChildren(AP4_AtomFactory&, AP4_ByteStream&, unsigned long long) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4ContainerAtom.cpp:194
#11 0x82b6bae in AP4_ContainerAtom::AP4_ContainerAtom(unsigned int, unsigned long long, bool, AP4_ByteStream&, AP4_AtomFactory&) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4ContainerAtom.cpp:139
#12 0x841a898 in AP4_MoovAtom::AP4_MoovAtom(unsigned int, AP4_ByteStream&, AP4_AtomFactory&) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4MoovAtom.cpp:80
#13 0x82e2631 in AP4_MoovAtom::Create(unsigned int, AP4_ByteStream&, AP4_AtomFactory&) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4MoovAtom.h:56
#14 0x82e2631 in AP4_AtomFactory::CreateAtomFromStream(AP4_ByteStream&, unsigned int, unsigned int, unsigned long long, AP4_Atom*&) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4AtomFactory.cpp:363
#15 0x82fa1f7 in AP4_AtomFactory::CreateAtomFromStream(AP4_ByteStream&, unsigned long long&, AP4_Atom*&) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4AtomFactory.cpp:225
#16 0x82fa1f7 in AP4_AtomFactory::CreateAtomFromStream(AP4_ByteStream&, AP4_Atom*&) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4AtomFactory.cpp:151
#17 0x809a044 in AP4_File::ParseStream(AP4_ByteStream&, AP4_AtomFactory&, bool) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4File.cpp:104
#18 0x809a044 in AP4_File::AP4_File(AP4_ByteStream&, bool) /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Core/Ap4File.cpp:78
#19 0x8082ce7 in main /mnt/data/playground/mp42-a/Source/C++/Apps/Mp42Aac/Mp42Aac.cpp:250
#20 0xf69cb636 in __libc_start_main (/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc.so.6+0x18636)
#21 0x808df1b (/mnt/data/playground/mp42-patch/Build/mp42aac+0x808df1b)

```


The attachment is the poc file.


[poc_input4.zip](#)

 Shadowblad3 mentioned this issue on Aug 9, 2019

Null pointer dereference bug #417

[Open](#)

 barbibilu self-assigned this on Aug 25, 2019

 barbibilu added the **fuzzing** label on Aug 25, 2019

Assignees

 barbibilu

Labels

fuzzing

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Development

No branches or pull requests

2 participants

