### Talos Vulnerability Report

TALOS-2020-1042

# AMD Radeon DirectX 11 Driver atidxx64.dll Shader Functionality RESOURCE Code Execution Vulnerability

JULY 14, 2020

CVE NUMBER

CVE-2020-6102

Summary

An exploitable code execution vulnerability exists in the Shader functionality of AMD Radeon DirectX 11 Driver atidxx64.dll 26.20.15019.19000. An attacker can provide a a specially crafted shader file to trigger this vulnerability, resulting in code execution. This vulnerability can be triggered from a HYPER-V guest using the RemoteFX feature, leading to executing the vulnerable code on the HYPER-V host (inside of the rdvgm.exe process). Theoretically this vulnerability could be also triggered from web browser (using webGL and webassembly).

Tested Versions

AMD Radeon DirectX 11 Driver atidxx64.dll 26.20.15019.19000

Product URLs

https://amd.com

CVSSv3 Score

8.5 - CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:H/PR:L/UI:N/S:C/C:H/I:H/A:H

CWE

CWE-787 - Out-of-bounds Write

Details

AMD Graphics drivers is a software for AMD Graphics GPU installed on the PC. It is a software used to communicate between the operating system and the GPU device. This software is required in most cases for the hardware device to function properly.

This vulnerability can be triggered by supplying a malformed pixel shader. This leads to a memory corruption issue in AMD graphics drivers.

Example of pixel shader triggering the bug:

```
ps_4_1
dcl_global_flags refactoringAllowed
dcl_constant_buffer cb0[1].xyzw, immediateIndexed
dcl_resource_texture2d resource[-1294532608]
dcl_output o0.xyzw
dcl_temps 2
...
```

By modifying the dcl\_resource\_texture2d (this instruction declares a non-multisampled shader-input resource) operand size (resource[X]), it is possible to trigger a memory corruption in AMD graphics driver.

Attacker can control the destination address by modifying the shader bytecode.

Stack trace

```
0.000> kh
: atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x4adab
: atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x5d91e
93 00007ffh`695abh12 · 000001b7`d0171b40 000001b7`d0217a00 0000000d`f253c700 00000000`00000000 · atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x45f2e
atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x45d22
d3dd11!ClayeredObjectWithCLSCpixelShader::FinalConstruct+0x23c
0e 00007ffb`7559289a : 0000000d'f253e280 00007ffb`1edb7a18 000001b7`cff73650 00007ffb`1ed2cf20 :
d3d11!CLayeredObjectWithCLSCpixelShader::FinalConstruct+0xa3
Of 00007ffb 7557ee58 : 000001b7 cff738e8 0000000d f253e280 0000000d f253e200 00007ffb ledb7a18 : d3d11!CLayeredObjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::CreateInstance+0x152
d3d11!NDXGI::CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0x6d
12 00007ffb`led30d83 : 000001b7`cff73748 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 000001b7`cff73650 :
1e 00007ff6`7fbc319c : 00000117`ca006a00 00310043`00000201 00780065`002e0031 fefefefe`00000065 : POC_EXEC11+0x26e22 1f 00007ff6`7fbd47dd : 00007ff6`0000200 00007ff6`7fbc0001 00000000`00000320 0000000058 : POC_EXEC11+0x2319c 20 00007ff6`7fc8354d : 00007ff6`7fbc0000 00000000`00000000 000001b7`c9fa3300 00007ff6`00000000 : POC_EXEC11+0x147dd
POC_EXEC11+0xc354d
POC_EXEC11+0xc33fe
POC_EXEC11+0xc32be
```

#### Crash Information

```
KEY VALUES STRING: 1
        Key : AV.Fault
Value: Write
         Key : Timeline.OS.Boot.DeltaSec
Value: 4549
         Key : Timeline.Process.Start.DeltaSec
PROCESSES_ANALYSIS: 1
SERVICE ANALYSIS: 1
STACKHASH_ANALYSIS: 1
TIMELINE_ANALYSIS: 1
Timeline: !analyze.Start
Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T18:47:40.944Z
         Diff: 55 mSec
Timeline: Dump.Current
        Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T18:47:41.0Z
Diff: 0 mSec
Timeline: Process.Start
        Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T18:46:13.0Z
Diff: 88000 mSec
Timeline: OS.Boot
         Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T17:31:52.0Z
Diff: 4549000 mSec
DUMP_CLASS: 2
DUMP OUALIFIER: 0
FAULTING_IP:
atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+4bc98
00007ffb`695b1a88 41898c86cc4e0000 mov
                                                  dword ptr [r14+rax*4+4ECCh],ecx
EXCEPTION_RECORD: (.exr -1)
ExceptionAddress: 00007ffb695b1a88 (atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x0000000000004bc98)
ExceptionCode: c0000005 (Access violation)
ExceptionFlags: 00000000
NumberParameters: 2
Parameter[0]: 00000000000001
Parameter[1]: 000001ba9b954f4c
Attempt to write to address 000001ba9b954f4c
FAULTING_THREAD: 000037f4
PROCESS_NAME: POC_EXEC11.exe
FOLLOWUP IP:
atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+4bc98
00007ffb`695b1a88 41898c86cc4e0000 mov
                                                  dword ptr [r14+rax*4+4ECCh],ecx
ERROR CODE: (NTSTATUS) 0xc0000005 - The instruction at 0x%p referenced memory at 0x%p. The memory could not be %s.
EXCEPTION_CODE: (NTSTATUS) 0xc0000005 - The instruction at 0x%p referenced memory at 0x%p. The memory could not be %s.
EXCEPTION_CODE_STR: c0000005
EXCEPTION PARAMETER1: 0000000000000001
EXCEPTION PARAMETER2: 000001ba9b954f4c
WATSON BKT PROCSTAMP: 5e1a142e
WATSON_BKT_MODULE: atidxx64.dll
WATSON BKT MODSTAMP: 5e59a28f
WATSON_BKT_MODOFFSET: 51a88
WATSON_BKT_MODVER: 26.20.15019.19000
MODULE_VER_PRODUCT: Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. Radeon DirectX 11 Driver
BUILD VERSION STRING: 18362.1.amd64fre.19h1 release.190318-1202
MODLIST_WITH_TSCHKSUM_HASH: a73f1234b36e2e664580e5ad78c3af0f4f4150cb
MODLIST_SHA1_HASH: 9031f8459f7e5fc3a138b523cf0b4253bd77b7b8
NTGLOBALFLAG: 470
PROCESS_BAM_CURRENT_THROTTLED: 0
PROCESS_BAM_PREVIOUS_THROTTLED: 0
APPLICATION_VERIFIER_FLAGS: 0
PRODUCT_TYPE: 1
SUITE_MASK: 272
DUMP_TYPE: fe
ANALYSIS SESSION HOST: CLAB
ANALYSIS_SESSION_TIME: 03-21-2020 19:47:40.0944
ANALYSIS_VERSION: 10.0.18362.1 amd64fre
THREAD_ATTRIBUTES:
```

```
OS LOCALE: ENU
BUGCHECK STR: APPLICATION FAULT INVALID POINTER WRITE EXPLOITABLE
DEFAULT_BUCKET_ID: INVALID_POINTER_WRITE_EXPLOITABLE
PRIMARY_PROBLEM_CLASS: APPLICATION_FAULT
PROBLEM CLASSES:
                   [0n313]
          Type:
Class:
                   [@ACCESS_VIOLATION]
Addendum
                  BUCKET_ID
          Scope:
          Name:
                  Omit
                  Omit
[Unspecified]
          PID:
                  [0x37f4]
[0] : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
          TID:
         Frame:
                  [0n286]
[INVALID_POINTER_WRITE]
Primary
          Type:
Class:
                  DEFAULT_BUCKET_ID (Failure Bucket ID prefix)
BUCKET_ID
         Scope:
         Name:
                  hhΔ
         Data:
PID:
                  Omit
[Unspecified]
         TID:
                   [0x37f4]
         Frame:
                  [0] : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
         ID:
                  [0n117]
         Type:
                   [EXPLOITABLE]
          Class:
         Scope: DEFAULT_BUCKET_ID (Failure Bucket ID prefix)
BUCKET_ID
         Name:
                  Add
         Data:
PID:
                  Omit
[0x12dc]
         TTD:
                   [0x37f4]
                  [0] : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
LAST CONTROL TRANSFER: from 00007ffb695b0b9b to 00007ffb695b1a88
atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x4bc98
0000000d`f253c0a0 00007ffb`695c370e : 00000000`00000000 000001b7`d03955b0 00000000`00000001 000001b7`d0390080 :
0000000d f253c180 00007ffb 695abb12 : 000001b7 d0171b40 000001b7 d0217a00 0000000d f253c700 00000000 00000000 :
atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x45d22
0000000d`f253c290 00007ffb`695ec1ea : 00000000'00000000 00000000 0000000d`f253c700 00000000'00000000 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x910971
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x1ab33
0000000d`f253c3a0 00007ffb`69d8dde5 : 00007ffb`69560000 000001b7`d0120208 00000000`00000000 fffffffff fffffff :
atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x75ee
alloxxo4:XoXQuery(Islookup)able+0x/See
0000000d'75253c300 000007ffb'509397f3 : 00000000 00000000 0000000d'7253c610 000001b7'd038c540 000001b7'cb9148b8 :
alidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x7bc8e5
00000000d'7253c510 00007ffb'509df4a59 : 00000000 00000000 0000000d'7253c700 000001b7'd038bec0 000001b7'cff738f0 :
alidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x7b2f3
0000000d'7253c50b 00007ffb'69581220 : 000001b7'cff73a08 000001b7'cff8d410 000001b7'ca04d718 000001b7'cff24660 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x823559
00000000 ^f253c6e0 00007ffb`75588edc : 000000000`00000000 0000000d`f253c8f0 000001b7`cff739f8 000001b7`cff72a18 : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x1b430
atidxx04!XdXQuery(lstookuplable+0x1b439
0000000d':7253c7f0 90007ffb'759295f : 0000000d'0000001 000001b7'cff89828 000001b7'cff739f8 000001b7'cff77910 :
d3d11!CPixelShader::CLS::FinalConstruct+0x23c
0000000d'f253ca50 00007ffb'7559289a : 0000000d'f253e280 00007ffb'1edb7a18 000001b7'cff73650 00007ffb'1ed2cf20 :
d3d11!CLayeredObjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::FinalConstruct+0xa3
0000000d'f253cae0 00007ffb'7557ee58 : 000001b7'cff738e8 0000000d'f253e280 000000d'f253e200 00007ffb'1edb7a18 :
d3d11!CLayeredObjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::CreateInstance+0x152
0000000d^f253a730 00007ffb^ta019f85 : 000001b7`ca04bb28 000001b7`00000001 000001b7`ca04bb28 000001b7`ca04bb30 : d3d11!CDevice::CreatePixelShader+0x28 0000000d^f253a780 00007ff6^7fbd872d : 00000000^0000000 00000000 0000000d^f253a858 000001b7`cff72d54 :
0000000d 7253e40 00007ff6 7fbeaa50 : 000001b7 ca04bb30 000001b7 c9fe0030 00000000 00000000 00000000 : POC_EXEC11+0x1872d
0000000d 7253ef20 00007ff6 7fbe622 : 000001b7 ca006a00 0000000b7 ca006a01 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 : PC_EXEC11+0x2a650 0000000d 7253f1c0 00007ff6 7fbe319c : 000001b7 ca006a00 00310043 0000001 00780065 002e0031 fefefefe 00000065 : PCC_EXEC11+0x26e22 0000000d 7253f5b0 00007ff6 7fbd47dd : 00007ff6 00009200 00007ff6 7fbc0001 00000000 00000320 00000000 00000258 : PCC_EXEC11+0x2319c
0000000d f253f7b0 00007ff6 f7c8354d : 0000000d f253f860 00007ff6 f7c83fe : 0000000d f253f8a0 00007ff6 f7c832be :
                                           0000000d`f253f910 00007ff6`7fc835d9
0000000d`f253f940 00007ffb`79ba7bd4
                                           ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21
STACK COMMAND: ~0s; .cxr; kb
THREAD SHA1 HASH MOD FUNC: 8afa9ed70477445bbc2f78d45b744ddd187a1fb5
```

```
THREAD_SHA1_HASH_MOD_FUNC_OFFSET: 787ce9e55cabeb31aced9c79845b30d395d5ea7f
THREAD_SHA1_HASH_MOD: 12643792dd68a375a1d54d10cbd44c347ace88c4
FAULT_INSTR_CODE: 868c8941
SYMBOL_STACK_INDEX: 0
SYMBOL_NAME: atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+4bc98
FOLLOWUP_NAME: MachineOwner
MODULE_NAME: atidxx64
IMAGE_NAME: atidxx64.dll
DEBUG_FLR_IMAGE_TIMESTAMP: 5e59a28f
{\tt FAILURE\_BUCKET\_ID:} \quad {\tt INVALID\_POINTER\_WRITE\_EXPLOITABLE\_c0000005\_atidxx64.dll!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable}
{\tt BUCKET\_ID: APPLICATION\_FAULT\_INVALID\_POINTER\_WRITE\_EXPLOITABLE\_atidxx64! XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+4bc98}
FAILURE_EXCEPTION_CODE: c0000005
FAILURE_IMAGE_NAME: atidxx64.dll
BUCKET_ID_IMAGE_STR: atidxx64.dll
FAILURE_MODULE_NAME: atidxx64
BUCKET_ID_MODULE_STR: atidxx64
FAILURE_FUNCTION_NAME: XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
BUCKET_ID_FUNCTION_STR: XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
BUCKET_ID_OFFSET: 4bc98
BUCKET_ID_MODTIMEDATESTAMP: 5e59a28f
BUCKET_ID_MODCHECKSUM: 19151d4
BUCKET_ID_MODVER_STR: 0.0.0.0
BUCKET_ID_PREFIX_STR: APPLICATION_FAULT_INVALID_POINTER_WRITE_EXPLOITABLE_
FAILURE_PROBLEM_CLASS: APPLICATION_FAULT
FAILURE_SYMBOL_NAME: atidxx64.dll!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
TARGET_TIME: 2020-03-21T18:48:29.000Z
OSBUILD: 18363
OSSERVICEPACK: 329
SERVICEPACK_NUMBER: 0
OS_REVISION: 0
OSPLATFORM_TYPE: x64
OSNAME: Windows 10
OSEDITION: Windows 10 WinNt SingleUserTS
USER_LCID: 0
OSBUILD_TIMESTAMP: unknown_date
BUILDDATESTAMP_STR: 190318-1202
BUILDLAB_STR: 19h1_release
BUILDOSVER_STR: 10.0.18362.1.amd64fre.19h1_release.190318-1202
ANALYSIS_SESSION_ELAPSED_TIME: bbfa
ANALYSIS_SOURCE: UM
{\tt FAILURE\_ID\_HASH\_STRING: um:invalid\_pointer\_write\_exploitable\_c0000005\_atidxx64.dll!xdxquerytlslookuptable}
FAILURE_ID_HASH: {e90f63d0-92d3-f76d-e643-415c3b3a001b}
Followup: MachineOwner
```

#### Timeline

2020-03-31 - Vendor Disclosure

2020-07-14 - Public Release

## CREDIT

Discovered by Piotr Bania of Cisco Talos.

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