Talos Vulnerability Report

TALOS-2020-1041

AMD Radeon DirectX 11 Driver atidxx64.dll Shader Functionality DCL_OUTPUT Code Execution Vulnerability

JULY 14, 2020

CVE NUMBER

CVE-2020-6101

Summary

An exploitable code execution vulnerability exists in the Shader functionality of AMD Radeon DirectX 11 Driver atidxx64.dll 26.20.15019.19000. An attacker can provide a a specially crafted shader file to trigger this vulnerability, resulting in code execution. This vulnerability can be triggered from a HYPER-V guest using the RemoteFX feature, leading to executing the vulnerable code on the HYPER-V host (inside of the rdvgm.exe process). Theoretically this vulnerability could be also triggered from web browser (using webGL and webassembly).

Tested Versions

AMD Radeon DirectX 11 Driver atidxx64.dll 26.20.15019.19000

Product URLs

https://amd.com

CVSSv3 Score

8.5 - CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:H/PR:L/UI:N/S:C/C:H/I:H/A:H

CWE

CWE-787 - Out-of-bounds Write

Details

AMD Graphics drivers is a software for AMD Graphics GPU installed on the PC. It is a software used to communicate between the operating system and the GPU device. This software is required in most cases for the hardware device to function properly.

This vulnerability can be triggered by supplying a malformed pixel shader. This leads to a memory corruption issue in AMD graphics drivers.

Example of pixel shader triggering the bug:

```
ps_4_1
dcl_global_flags refactoringAllowed
dcl_constant_buffer cb0[2].xyzw, immediateIndexed
dcl_input_ps_siv linear noperspective v0.xy, position
dcl_output o10662625.xyzw
dcl_temps 2
...
```

DCL_OUTPUT on[.mask] is an instruction which declares a shader-output register (where on is an output data register; N is an integer that denotes the register number.). By forcing the N value to be larger than the typical output register maximum number, it is possible to trigger a memory corruption in AMD driver. An attacker can control the destination memory address by modifying the shader bytecode.

Stack trace:

```
0.000> kh
                        : Args to Child
00 00007ffb`69d0cc54 : 000001df`af21f5b8 000001df`af20ed90 00000000`0000009 00000000`00000000 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x44dcba
01 00007ffb`69987b38 : 00000000`0000000 000000dd`9a3779f9 000001df`af21ad88 000001df`af20ed90 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeComniledShader+0x73h754
02 00007ftb 69d13694 : 000001df af1fef28 000000dd 9a3779f9 00000000 00000000 00000002e1 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x3b6638
03 00007ffb`69d1317b : 000001df`af21f1a0 000001df`0000009 000001df`0000b2e1 00007ffb`6999e075 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x742194 04 00007ffb`699cf012 : 000001df`af21ad88 000001df`af200034 00000000`0000007d 00007ffb`69a25db1 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x741c7b
05 00007ffb`699d984c : 000001df`af1fef28 000001df`00000006 000001df`af200030 000001df`af21ad88 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x3fdb12
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x1366eb
08 00007ffb`696d2e6b : 000001df`af1f2a70 000001df`af1f0398 000000dd`9a378980 000001df`af1f2a70 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x122786
0c 00007ffb`69e0dd66 : 00000000`00000000 000001df`af1f0080 000001df`aee61b40 000000dd`9a37c610 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x83cd3b
0d 00007ffb`69e3ec63 : 000001df`af1f0080 00000000`00000000 000001df`aeec99e0 000000dd`9a37c610 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x83c866
0e 00007ffb`69e0dbf4 : 00000000`0000004 000001df`aef07a00 000001df`aeeb6cb0 000001df`aee6fca0 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x86d763
0f 00007ffb`69ee1e71 : 00000000 00000000 000000dd`9a37cac0 00000000`00000000 000000dd`9a37c750 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x83c6f4
10 00007ffb 695eclea : 00000000 00000000 00000000 0000000dd 9a37cac0 00000000 00000020 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x7bc8e5
15 00007ffb`69df4a59 : 00000000`0000000 000000dd`9a37cac0 000001df`af1ebec0 000001df`aab7e170 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x7b82f3
16 00007ffb`69581220 : 000001df`aab7e288 000001df`aec7d430 000001df`a8e14798 000001df`a8e1c6d0 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x823559
17 00007ffb`75588edc : 00000000`0000000 000000dd`9a37ccb0 000001df`aab7e278 000001df`aab900d8 : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x1b430
d3dd1!!CLayered0bjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::FinalConstruct+0xa3
1a 00007ffb`7557ee58 : 000001df`aab7e168 000000dd`9a37e640 000000dd`9a37e5c0 00007ffb`1edb7a18 :
d3dd1!!CLayered0bjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::CreateInstance+0x152
1b 00007ffb'7558b17d : 00000000'0000000b 000001df'aab7df08 0000001df'a8d80000 00000000'40000062 : d3d11!CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0xc88 1c 00007ffb'1ed43ade : 000001df'aab7df08 00000000 000001df'a8e19d10 00000000'00000009 : d3d11!NDXGI::CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0x6d
D3D11_3SDKLayers!CLayeredObject<NDebug::CPixelShader>::CreateInstance+0x167
1f 00007ffb`7558b950 : 000001df`aab7dec0 000000000000000000 000000dd`9a37e730 000001df`a8d80000 :
D3011_3SDKLayers!NDebug::CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0x773
20 00007ffb'755714f4 : 000001df'a8e12b50 000000dd'00000009 000001df'aab7d590 000001df'a8e139e8 : d3d11!NOutermost::CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0x1b0
21 00007ffb'75571463 : 000001df'ab7d590 00000000 00000000 00000000 000000001 :
23 00007ffb`led19f85 : 000001df`a8e12ba8 000001df`0000001 000001df`a8e12ba8 000001df`a8e12bb0 : d3d11!CDevice::CreatePixelShader+0x28
```

Crash Information

```
KEY VALUES STRING: 1
        Key : AV.Fault
Value: Write
        Key : Timeline.OS.Boot.DeltaSec
Value: 3559
         Key : Timeline.Process.Start.DeltaSec
Value: 56
PROCESSES_ANALYSIS: 1
SERVICE ANALYSIS: 1
STACKHASH_ANALYSIS: 1
TIMELINE_ANALYSIS: 1
Timeline: !analyze.Start
Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T18:31:10.264Z
         Diff: 264 mSec
Timeline: Dump.Current
        Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T18:31:10.0Z
Diff: 0 mSec
Timeline: Process.Start
        Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T18:30:14.0Z
Diff: 56000 mSec
Timeline: OS.Boot
         Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T17:31:51.0Z
Diff: 3559000 mSec
DUMP_CLASS: 2
DUMP OUALIFIER: 0
FAULTING_IP:
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+44dcba
00007ffb`69a1f1ba 49899cc698440000 mov
                                                  qword ptr [r14+rax*8+4498h],rbx
EXCEPTION_RECORD: (.exr -1)
ExceptionAddress: 00007ffb69alf1ba (atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x000000000044dcba)
ExceptionCode: c0000005 (Access violation)
ExceptionFlags: 00000000
NumberParameters: 2
Parameter[0]: 00000000000001
Parameter[1]: 000001dfaf26e658
Attempt to write to address 000001dfaf26e658
FAULTING_THREAD: 000032d4
PROCESS_NAME: POC_EXEC11.exe
FOLLOWUP IP:
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+44dcba
00007ffb`69a1f1ba 49899cc698440000 mov
                                                  qword ptr [r14+rax*8+4498h],rbx
ERROR CODE: (NTSTATUS) 0xc0000005 - The instruction at 0x%p referenced memory at 0x%p. The memory could not be %s.
EXCEPTION_CODE: (NTSTATUS) 0xc0000005 - The instruction at 0x%p referenced memory at 0x%p. The memory could not be %s.
EXCEPTION_CODE_STR: c0000005
EXCEPTION PARAMETER1: 0000000000000001
EXCEPTION PARAMETER2: 000001dfaf26e658
WATSON BKT PROCSTAMP: 5e1a142e
WATSON_BKT_MODULE: atidxx64.dll
WATSON BKT MODSTAMP: 5e59a28f
WATSON_BKT_MODOFFSET: 4bf1ba
WATSON_BKT_MODVER: 26.20.15019.19000
MODULE_VER_PRODUCT: Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. Radeon DirectX 11 Driver
BUILD VERSION STRING: 18362.1.amd64fre.19h1 release.190318-1202
MODLIST_WITH_TSCHKSUM_HASH: 73bd09c01a49b574fbbaf835f054025ec92027e6
MODLIST_SHA1_HASH: d750f006ba2fb2ab3fbce41eead7680b98382016
NTGLOBALFLAG: 470
PROCESS_BAM_CURRENT_THROTTLED: 0
PROCESS_BAM_PREVIOUS_THROTTLED: 0
APPLICATION_VERIFIER_FLAGS: 0
PRODUCT_TYPE: 1
SUITE_MASK: 272
DUMP_TYPE: fe
ANALYSIS SESSION HOST: CLAB
ANALYSIS_SESSION_TIME: 03-21-2020 19:31:10.0264
ANALYSIS_VERSION: 10.0.18362.1 amd64fre
THREAD_ATTRIBUTES:
```

```
OS LOCALE: ENU
BUGCHECK STR: APPLICATION FAULT INVALID POINTER WRITE EXPLOITABLE
DEFAULT_BUCKET_ID: INVALID_POINTER_WRITE_EXPLOITABLE
PRIMARY_PROBLEM_CLASS: APPLICATION_FAULT
PROBLEM CLASSES:
                   [0n313]
          Type:
Class:
                   [@ACCESS_VIOLATION]
                  BUCKET_ID
          Scope:
          Name:
                  Omit
                  Omit
[Unspecified]
          PID:
                  [0x32d4]
[0]: atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader
          TID:
         Frame:
                  [0n286]
[INVALID_POINTER_WRITE]
Primary
          Type:
Class:
                  DEFAULT_BUCKET_ID (Failure Bucket ID prefix)
BUCKET_ID
         Scope:
         Name:
                  hhΔ
         Data:
PID:
                  Omit
[Unspecified]
         TID:
                   [0x32d4]
         Frame:
                  [0] : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader
         ID:
                  [0n117]
         Type:
                   [EXPLOITABLE]
          Class:
                  DEFAULT_BUCKET_ID (Failure Bucket ID prefix)
BUCKET_ID
         Scope:
          Name:
                  Add
         Data:
PID:
                  Omit
[0x2864]
         TTD:
                   [0x32d4]
                  [0] : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader
LAST CONTROL TRANSFER: from 00007ffb69d0cc54 to 00007ffb69a1f1ba
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x44dcba
000000dd^9a377910 00007ffb`69987b38 : 00000000°00000000 000000dd`9a3779f9 000001df`af21ad88 000001df`af20ed90 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x73b754
000000dd`9a377970 00007ffb`69d13694 : 000001df`af1fef28 000000dd`9a3779f9 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000b2e1 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x3b6638
000000dd^9a3779a0 00007ffb^69d1317b : 000001df^af21f1a0 000001df^0000009 000001df^0000b2e1 00007ffb^6999e075 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x742194 000000dd^9a377a60 00007ffb^699cf012 : 000001df^af21ad88 000001df^af200034 00000000^0000007d 00007ffb^69a25db1 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x741c7b
000000dd`9a377ac0 00007ffb`699d984c : 000001df`af1fef28 000001df`00000006 000001df`af200030 000001df`af21ad88 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x3fdb12
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x1366eb
000000dd^9a3780b0 00007ffb`696d2e6b : 000001df`af1f2a70 000001df`af1f0398 000000dd`9a378980 000001df`af1f2a70 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x122786
000000dd 9a378130 00007ffb 69c28fbf : 00000000 00000000 000000dd 9a378980 00000dd af1f0398 00000dd 9a378980 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x10196b 00000dd 9a378740 00007ffb 69c28fbf : 00000000 00000000 000000dd 9a378870 000000dd 9a378980 000001df aec6feb0 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x857abf
000000dd^3a3788e0 00007ffb`69e0dd66 : 000000000 00000000 000001df`af1f0080 000001df`aee61b40 000000dd`9a37c610 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x83cd3b
000000dd 9a37c5c0 00007ffb 69e0dbf4 : 00000000 0000004 000001df aef07a00 000001df aeec99e0 000000dd 9a37c610 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x83c866 000000dd 9a37c5c0 00007ffb 69e0dbf4 : 00000000 0000004 000001df aef07a00 000001df aeeb6cb0 000001df aee6fca0 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x823559
0000000dd 9a37caa0 00007ffb 75588edc : 000000000 00000000 000000dd 9a37ccb0 000001df aab7e278 000001df aab900d8 : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x1b430
0000000dd'9a37cbb0 00007ffb'7559295f: 000000dd'00000001 000001df`aec79848 000001df`aab7e278 000001df`aec6f930 : d3d11!CPixelShader::CLS::FinalConstruct+0x23c 000000dd'9a37ce10 00007ffb'7559289a: 000000dd'9a37ce10 00007ffb'1edb7a18 000001df`aab7dec0 00007ffb'1ed2cf20 :
d3d11!CLayeredObjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::FinalConstruct+0xa3
000000dd'0a37cea0 00007ffb'7557ee58 : 000001df'aab7e168 000000dd'9a37e640 000000dd'9a37e5c0 00007ffb'1edb7a18 :
d3d11!CLayeredObjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::CreateInstance+0x152
000000dd'9a37cf00 00007ffb'7558b17d : 00000000'0000006b 000001df'aab7df08 000001df'a8d80000 0000000'40000062 :
d3d11!CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0xc88
000000dd`9a37d340 00007ffb`led43ade : 000001df`aab7df08 00000000 00000000 000001df`a8e19d10 00000000 00000009 :
d3d11!NDXGI::CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0x6d
000000dd 9a37e940 00007ffb 755711e8 : 000001df a8e139e8 000001df aab7d590 0000000 00000448 00000000 00000000 :
d3d11!CDevice::CreatePixelShader_Worker+0x203
000000dd`9a37eaf0 00007ffb`led19f85 : 000001df`a8e12ba8 000001df`00000001 000001df`a8e12ba8 000001df`a8e12ba8 000001df`a
d3d11!CDevice::CreatePixelShader+0x28
000000dd'9a37eb40 00007ff6'7fbd872d : 00000000'00000000 00000000 000000dd'9a37ec18 000001df'aab7d5a4 :
```

```
000000dd 9a37f580 00007ff6 7fbe319c : 000001df a8de69a0 00310043 00000201 00780065 002e0031 fefefefe 00000065 : POC_EXEC11+0x26e22
000000dd 9a37fc60 00007ff6 7fc832be : 000000dd 9a37fcd0 00007ff6 7fc835d9 :
                                                         POC_EXEC11+0xc33fe
POC_EXEC11+0xc32be
ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21
STACK COMMAND: ~0s; .cxr; kb
THREAD_SHA1_HASH_MOD_FUNC: 50ff80561b4376ebd56ffa97647e759f8cac7ea8
THREAD_SHA1_HASH_MOD_FUNC_OFFSET: 5b8799729a6ae4322f3596b42b121abc34913b7d
THREAD SHA1 HASH MOD: 65bfb6ca7c7add101712898ff68806f75d7d3ca7
FAULT_INSTR_CODE: c69c8949
SYMBOL STACK INDEX: 0
SYMBOL_NAME: atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+44dcba
FOLLOWUP_NAME: MachineOwner
MODULE NAME: atidxx64
IMAGE NAME: atidxx64.dll
DEBUG_FLR_IMAGE_TIMESTAMP: 5e59a28f
FAILURE\_BUCKET\_ID: INVALID\_POINTER\_WRITE\_EXPLOITABLE\_c0000005\_atidxx64.dll! AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader and the control of th
BUCKET ID: APPLICATION FAULT INVALID POINTER WRITE EXPLOITABLE atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+44dcba
FAILURE_EXCEPTION_CODE: c0000005
FAILURE_IMAGE_NAME: atidxx64.dll
BUCKET ID IMAGE STR: atidxx64.dll
FAILURE_MODULE_NAME: atidxx64
BUCKET_ID_MODULE_STR: atidxx64
{\tt FAILURE\_FUNCTION\_NAME:} \quad {\tt AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader}
BUCKET_ID_FUNCTION_STR: AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader
BUCKET ID OFFSET: 44dcba
BUCKET_ID_MODTIMEDATESTAMP: 5e59a28f
BUCKET ID MODCHECKSUM: 19151d4
BUCKET_ID_MODVER_STR: 0.0.0.0
BUCKET_ID_PREFIX_STR: APPLICATION_FAULT_INVALID_POINTER_WRITE_EXPLOITABLE_
FAILURE PROBLEM CLASS: APPLICATION FAULT
FAILURE_SYMBOL_NAME: atidxx64.dll!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader
TARGET_TIME: 2020-03-21T18:31:43.000Z
OSBUTI D: 18363
OSSERVICEPACK: 329
SERVICEPACK_NUMBER: 0
OS REVISION: 0
OSPLATFORM TYPE: x64
OSNAME: Windows 10
OSEDITION: Windows 10 WinNt SingleUserTS
USER LCID: 0
OSBUILD TIMESTAMP: unknown date
BUILDDATESTAMP_STR: 190318-1202
BUILDLAB_STR: 19h1_release
BUILDOSVER STR: 10.0.18362.1.amd64fre.19h1 release.190318-1202
ANALYSIS_SESSION_ELAPSED_TIME: 82fd
ANALYSIS_SOURCE: UM
FAILURE ID HASH STRING: um:invalid pointer write exploitable c0000005 atidxx64.dll!amddxgsafreecompiledshader
FAILURE ID HASH: {72016af8-990d-a858-b88f-3efa8bc6aa05}
Followup:
                     MachineOwner
```

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Discovered by Piotr Bania of Cisco Talos.

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