

PRTG Network Monitor Stored Cross-Site Scripting Vulnerability (CVE-2021-29643)

Unsupported Software & Unpatched Systems | Security Recommendations Aug 20 | Written By Matt Mathur

Vulnerability Summary

Recently, I discovered a stored Cross-Site Scripting vulnerability in PRTG Network Monitor Version 21.1.66.1623+. The vulnerability exists in the email field of user details on the "User Accounts" page at /systemsetup.htm?tabid=5 when users are loaded from Active Directory. After the page loads, the email field is loaded with unescaped content, allowing malicious JavaScript to be reflected back to the user.

Proof of Concept and Exploitation Details

The vulnerability can be triggered by inserting HTML content, specifically script tags, into the email field of an Active Directory user. The following was inserted as a proof of concept to reflect the user's cookie in an alert box:

<script>alert(document.cookie)</script>

An example of this on one such user can be seen in the image below:



Stored XSS Payload

After loading the list of users, the HTML is then presented unescaped on the web page, which allows the script tags to be loaded as valid JavaScript. The unescaped HTML, as it loads in the browser, is seen in the next image:

```
▼  event

▼  Script Tags Loaded, Unescaped

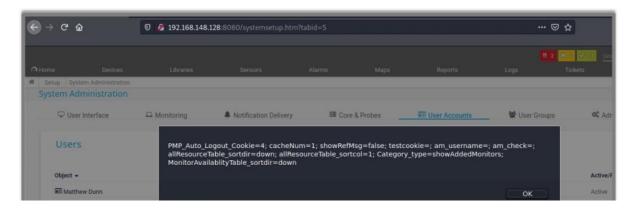
▶  ... 

▼ Active Directory

▼  *script>alert(document.cookie)</script> /td>
```

Unescaped JavaScript Tags

Once the page loads, the JavaScript executes, displaying the user's cookie to the screen, as shown in this picture: $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left($



Raxis discovered this vulnerability on PRTG Network Monitor version 21.1.66.1623+.

Remediating the Vulnerability

Disclosure Timeline

- March 22, 2021 Vulnerability reported to Paessler Technologies.
- March 25, 2021 Vulnerability confirmed by Paessler Technologies.
- · April 12, 2021 CVE-2021-29643 assigned to this vulnerability.
- · July 6, 2021 Paessler releases version 21.3.69.1333 to address this vulnerability.

CVE Links & More

- Mitre CVE https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name= CVE-2021-29643
- NVD https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/detail/CVE-2021-29643

If you're interested in this post, see more by and about Matt Dunn:

- Meet the Team: Matt Dunn, Lead Penetration Tester
- At Raxis, Learning and Improving are Constants
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Meet the Team: Adam Fernandez, Lead Developer

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