

Bug 569855 (CVE-2020-27225) - Vulnerability in Eclipse livehelp.

Status: RESOLVED FIXED

Alias: CVE-2020-27225

Product: Platform

Component: User Assistance (show other bugs)

Version: 4.18

Hardware: PC Windows 10

Importance: P3 normal (vote)

Target Milestone: 4.19 RC1

Assignee: Andrew Johnson

QA Contact:

URL:

Whiteboard:

Keywords: security

Depends on:

Blocks:

Reported: 2020-12-21 05:47 EST by Andrew Johnson

Modified: 2021-06-22 04:44 EDT (History)

CC List: 9 users (show)

- See Also:
- Gerrit Change
 - Gerrit Change
 - Gerrit Change
 - Git Commit
 - Gerrit Change
 - Gerrit Change
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Attachments		
Prototype patch for securing live help (9.36 KB, patch) 2021-02-14 12:14 EST, Andrew Johnson	no flags	Details Diff
dbg_aix_cmui_msg.jpg (2.29 MB, image/jpeg) 2021-04-12 14:27 EDT, Kit Lo	no flags	Details
Add an attachment (proposed patch, testcase, etc.)		View All

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Andrew Johnson 2020-12-21 05:47:59 EST [Description](#)

I have found a possible security vulnerability in Eclipse, in the help component (Eclipse Project/Platform/User Assistance). I opened this bug in Community/Vulnerability Reports for visibility, but please move it if required.

I have found it is possible to run commands on the Eclipse application/system from an unauthenticated browser running on the same system. This could be a problem on multi-user systems as another user could close the Eclipse application, or bring up an export page or preferences page, which could be annoying.

The problem appears to be with the liveAction.js JavaScript calling the livehelp endpoint which allows the running of ILiveHelpAction actions or any Eclipse command.

For Eclipse applications using ILiveHelpAction in their HTML help pages
click here

A general Eclipse applications using live help inside the help HTML has code like:
click here

These call methods in <https://git.eclipse.org/s/plugins/gitles/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+refs/heads/master/org.eclipse.help/livehelp.js> which has this line:
url=url+"livehelp/?
pluginID="+pluginID+"&class="+className+"&arg="+encodeURIComponent()+"&noCaching="+Math.random();
so issuing a get to [http://127.0.0.1:49834/help/livehelp/?pluginID=org.eclipse.help.ui.internal.ExecuteCommandAction&arg=org.eclipse.ui.file.exit\(\)&noCaching=123](http://127.0.0.1:49834/help/livehelp/?pluginID=org.eclipse.help.ui.internal.ExecuteCommandAction&arg=org.eclipse.ui.file.exit()&noCaching=123) can shut down the Eclipse application. (Modify the port number to the current port number of the help system, easily found by a port scan.)
<https://github.com/eclipse/eclipse.platform.ua/blob/master/org.eclipse.help.webapp/plugin.xml> shows livehelp goes to <https://github.com/eclipse/eclipse.platform.ua/blob/master/org.eclipse.help.webapp/src/org/eclipse/help/internal/webapp/servlet/LiveHelpServlet.java> which calls [BaseHelpSystem.runLiveHelp\(pluginID, className, arg\);](https://github.com/eclipse/eclipse.platform.ua/blob/5fa77889b2d1ce2d8f07b2b4a5d576fb4db6cb1/org.eclipse.help.base/src/org/eclipse/help/internal/base/BaseHelpSystem.java#L316)
<https://github.com/eclipse/eclipse.platform.ua/blob/5fa77889b2d1ce2d8f07b2b4a5d576fb4db6cb1/org.eclipse.help.base/src/org/eclipse/help/internal/base/BaseHelpSystem.java#L316>

There is [bug-533559](#) but that is not the same. [The topic behaviour is still there, which allows queries like: <http://127.0.0.1:52054/help/index.jsp?topic=org.eclipse.ui/plugin.xml> which then allows a quick way to find all the commands that might be issued by livehelp to the plugin.]

There is [bug 569560](#) Integrated web server should only listen on localhost. Actually, I think it does only listen on 127.0.0.1 which is good as then this bug is not directly exploitable over the local network or the Internet.

The bug is exploitable though by browsing a malicious webpage which uses a img element referring to the livehelp endpoint. Often, but not always, the help server runs on a random port, which slows down an attack. A malicious HTML email containing a remote image reference to the livehelp endpoint might also be a vector.

The bug is also exploitable by another local user as normally there is no user-

based security on local TCP/IP ports.

There are variety of Eclipse commands which could cause problems - for example select all, cut, delete, save, save all, exit which might cause denial of service (if the application is shut down) or data corruption (if text is deleted in a text editor). It might be possible to issue commands to overwrite files in the system, or to save data in a place accessible to another user on the system. Commands with command parameters are particularly interesting.

It may be possible to disable live help using a plugin customization
org.eclipse.help.base/activeHelp=false
but I don't have a working example yet of how to do that.


If help is not started then the attack doesn't work, but closing the help browser after opening it does not prevent the attack.

Removing the livehelp.js file will not prevent the attack.



Removing org.eclipse.help.ui.internal.ExecuteCommandAction prevents the issue of Eclipse commands from live help but still leaves ILiveHelpAction classes which could also do bad things if invoked maliciously.

The livehelp endpoint should be a POST rather than a GET because the live help action could change the state of the system.

Ideally the livehelp endpoint would use a session cookie so that only a web browser launched by the help system could launch live help in that Eclipse application. That might not stop a user from going to a malicious webpage from inside the help browser though so we would need to consider cross-site scripting. There is then the question of whether the cookie can be intercepted but a the data just goes through the loopback interface this might not be a big risk. Using https for Eclipse local help seems hard work.

Andrew Johnson  2021-01-13 06:35:14 EST [Comment 1](#)


Any updates on this? It would be nice to have this fixed for 2021-03.

Wim Jongman   2021-01-13 07:23:32 EST [Comment 2](#)

(In reply to Andrew Johnson from [comment #0](#))

Thanks for this Andrew. Does this also affect people running the live help as an infocenter like we have here:

<https://remainsoftware.com/docs/openapi/help/index.jsp>

Andrew Johnson  2021-01-13 07:56:59 EST [Comment 3](#)

Re: [comment 2](#). That should be safe.

Calling the live help endpoint at:
<https://remainsoftware.com/docs/openapi/help/index.jsp>

gives a ServletException because BaseHelpSystem.getMode() == BaseHelpSystem.MODE_INFOCENTER



<https://github.com/eclipse/eclipse.platform.ua/blob/02a1a93aa74af33e4b7b9ca8df6db03eb9de4736/org.eclipse.help.webapp/src/org/eclipse/help/internal/webapp/servlet/LiveHelpServlet.java#L36>

Though we should consider modes:
BaseHelpSystem.MODE_STANDALONE
BaseHelpSystem.MODE_WORKBENCH

The exception backtrace displayed from ServletException from the info center is like this:

```
HTTP ERROR 500 javax.servlet.ServletException
URI: /help/livehelp/
STATUS: 500
MESSAGE: javax.servlet.ServletException
SERVLET:
org.eclipse.equinox.http.jetty.internal.HttpServerManager$InternalHttpServiceServlet-52759574
CAUSED BY: javax.servlet.ServletException
Caused by:
javax.servlet.ServletException
    at
org.eclipse.help.internal.webapp.servlet.LiveHelpServlet.init(LiveHelpServlet.java:36)
    at javax.servlet.GenericServlet.init(GenericServlet.java:244)
    at
org.eclipse.equinox.http.registry.internal.ServletManager$ServletWrapper.initializeDelegate(ServletManager.java:198)
    ...
```


While this is potentially useful to developers, it does give a little bit more information to an attacker. This would be a different problem though.

Wim Jongman   2021-01-13 09:28:53 EST [Comment 4](#)

(In reply to Andrew Johnson from [comment #3](#))
> Re: [comment 2](#). That should be safe.

Thanks, Andrew. I am impressed, and I'm glad you are on 'our' team. :)

Is it possible for you to provide a patch?

Andrew Johnson  2021-01-13 10:09:04 EST [Comment 5](#)

A simple way to disable live help is to have the line

```
org.eclipse.help.base/activeHelp=false
```



in the plugin_customization.ini, or start Eclipse with the option
-pluginCustomization=pc.ini

where pc.ini contains the configuration that you want.


To properly fix the problem could be done if live help could check the session ID compared to the session ID of when the internal or external help browser was started. That could be a bit hard to find out in a secure fashion - so perhaps the internal/external help browser needs to be started referring to an end point with a couple of query parameters - the required starting help page and a securely generated non-guessable session id. The session ID is stored to be accessible by the livehelp servlet by the code starting the browser. The browser then makes a request to the endpoint which sets a (HttpOnly? SecureSite?) cookie value with the supplied session ID to be returned to the browser, and returns with a redirect to the required web page. When a webpage with livehelp is reached then the livehelp JavaScript accesses the livehelp endpoint, and the livehelp session cookie is passed across by the browser. The livehelp plugin then checks the incoming session cookie against the stored value.

We need to be aware of attacks where the user in the proper help browser goes to a malicious web page which attempts to get the livehelp session cookie - or just access the endpoint and the browser supplies the cookie. Beware session hijacking and cross-site request forgery. I don't think we can insist on https but for local access that shouldn't be a problem - if someone has OS privileges to sniff loopback then he or she probably has administrator access already.

This gets a bit beyond my experience level - and the help starting code then gets a dependency on how the livehelp code works, so really needs help from the user assistance team.


Wim Jongman   2021-01-13 10:38:31 EST [Comment 6](#)

Adding Holger for comments.

Wayne Beaton  2021-01-14 16:18:08 EST [Comment 7](#)

If the team believes that this vulnerability is significant and needs to be disclosed to adopters, then we should issue a CVE. For that, I need some information.


<https://www.eclipse.org/projects/handbook/#vulnerability-cve>

Andrew Johnson  2021-02-10 12:01:58 EST [Comment 8](#)


Any more thoughts on this one? It's not long before 2020-03 M3

Is someone going to accept this bug and move it / create a new one at Platform / User Assistance?

I can provide a test case on request to a committer who can work on this; I won't attach it to this bug as I can't delete it later.


Andrew Johnson  2021-02-10 12:02:38 EST [Comment 9](#)

Correction: It's not long before 2021-03 M3

Eclipse Genie  2021-02-11 12:32:35 EST [Comment 10](#)

New Gerrit change created:

<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/176135>


Holger Voormann  2021-02-11 13:08:14 EST [Comment 11](#)

I don't know a clean fix for this vulnerability, only a rough workaround that uses a system property to signal when the browser is opened to display help content:

<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/176135>

Alternatively, the workbench should pass a security token (session ID?) to the browser that is opened to display the help (depending on the configuration, the SWT browser widget in the help window or an external system browser). As far as I know, this is only possible via the URL and I do not know how to do this ("...jsessionid=..." does not override an existing "JSESSIONID" cookie; and then how to redirect to remove the session ID from the URL again?). But I have neither experience nor knowledge here.

By the way, the following property can be used to specify a fixed port:
-Dserver_port=<port_number>


Andrew Johnson  2021-02-11 16:49:45 EST [Comment 12](#)

I think this is better, but there may still be a race condition. Can a malicious application running on the same machine, or a web page in another browser, make continual requests to the prospective help web server port and make the first request before the real browser makes its first request?

Does this idea cope with the user closing then reopening the external or internal web browser, or switching preferences between them, or does live help stop working until Eclipse is restarted.

Does this protect against cross-site request forgery? If the user in the help browser goes to a malicious external web page, can that page make a request with a valid session ID?

I'll see if I can get a prototype to work as with [comment 5](#) as an alternate approach and we can compare.

Holger Voormann  2021-02-12 04:32:45 EST [Comment 13](#)


(In reply to Andrew Johnson from [comment #12](#))
Thanks for the reply.

Yes, also with this change there would be a vulnerability by continual requests or by cross-site request forgery.

The question is, how can this be fixed? Is there a secure way to open a URL and then be sure that subsequent HTTP requests come from the same browser, not triggered via cross-site forgery? Is there a best practice that could be followed here?

The help web server is started when the "Help" view or the help browser ("Help > Help Contents") is opened for the first time. It continues running even if the help view and help browser are closed.

The only idea I have (not being a web developer), is to add a token (e.g. `UUID.randomUUID().toString()`) to the URL (e.g. as URI path segment parameter) to open the help browser. For example something like:
`127.0.0.1:55055/help/index.jsp?7a2e6231-fd9f-4ec5-ad9a-1681792c3b11?topic=/org.eclipse.platform.doc.user/gettingStarted/qs-02a.htm`
And the JavaScript of the livehelp reads the token from the path or from a cookie where it has been stored and creates an HTTP request URL containing that token as URI path segment parameter:
<http://127.0.0.1:55055/help/livehelp?7a2e6231-fd9f-4ec5-ad9a-1681792c3b11?...>
or as query parameter:
<http://127.0.0.1:55055/help/livehelp?...?token=7a2e6231-fd9f-4ec5-ad9a-1681792c3b11>
Would that be safe?

Andrew Johnson  2021-02-12 10:56:38 EST [Comment 14](#)

I've got something now based on [comment 5](#) and [comment 13](#).

With a help request to the local machine, `HelpDisplay` generates a secure random token, stores it in `BaseHelpSystem` and appends it to the help URL as `&token=<UUID>`

On the server, `index.jsp` checks the token matches `BaseHelpSystem`. If so, it generates another secure token and stores it in a per port cookie `XSESSION-nnnn` and also stores the value in a session attribute `XSESSION`

`livehelp.js.jsp` is updated by the server to rewrite the page to append a `&token=<UUID>` from the token parameter on each live help request. I think this is needed rather than relying on the token parameter later when it is called as the individual frames might not have the token.

`LiveHelpServlet` checks
the `JSESSIONID` cookie against the session id
the `XSESSION-nnnn` cookie against the session attribute `XSESSION`
the token parameter against the `BaseHelpSystem` value

A request from another browser on the local machine fails with
HTTP ERROR 403 JSESSIONID
as there is no `JSESSIONID` cookie

This cookie is marked as `HttpOnly:false` and `SameSite:"None"` so might be accessed by other malicious webpages from the same browser.


`XSESSION-nnnn` is `HttpOnly:true` and `SameSite:"Strict"` which should stop external web pages

I'm not sure about malicious web pages served by another webserver (e.g. another Eclipse) on localhost - the cookies would be sent, but the token query parameter might protect against that.

Is it okay to put this on Gerrit - or is that too public?


If it works then we should have some tests too.

I'd also appreciate a web app developer review of this idea.

Holger Voormann  2021-02-14 10:07:12 EST [Comment 15](#)


(In reply to Andrew Johnson from [comment #14](#))
@Andrew That sounds great!

@Wayne Could you please tell us how to proceed? I abandoned my Gerrit change, but I cannot delete it. Please tell me whether any further action is required from my side.

Andrew Johnson  2021-02-14 12:14:56 EST [Comment 16](#)


Created [attachment 285548](#) [\[details\]](#)
Prototype patch for securing live help

Uses query parameters and then cookies to secure the session.

Wayne Beaton  2021-02-14 14:39:15 EST [Comment 17](#)

> @Wayne Could you please tell us how to proceed? I abandoned my Gerrit
> change, but I cannot delete it. Please tell me whether any further action is
> required from my side.

My sense is that the risk/reward is low and that you should just push to Gerrit and that we move quickly to disclose the vulnerability and issue a CVE.

Andrew Johnson  2021-02-15 08:36:48 EST [Comment 18](#)

The code is [attachment 285548](#) [\[details\]](#) is slightly different from the idea [comment 14](#).

With a help request to the local machine, HelpDisplay generates a secure random token, stores it in BaseHelpSystem and appends it to the help URL as &token=<UUID>

On the server, index.jsp checks the query token matches the token stored in BaseHelpSystem.
If so, it generates another secure token and stores it in a per port cookie XSESSION-nnnn and also stores the value in a session attribute XSESSION
It generates another secure token and stores it in a session attribute LSESSION
The token in BaseHelpSystem is removed so this logon only works once.
The token query parameter is removed from the redirect URL as it is not needed any more.

livehelp_js.jsp is updated by the server to rewrite the page to append a &token=<UUID>
from the session attribute LSESSION. I think this is needed rather than relying on the token parameter later when it is called as the individual frames might not have the token.


LiveHelpServlet checks
the XSESSIONID cookie against the session id
the XSESSION-nnnn cookie against the session attribute XSESSION
the token parameter against the session attribute LSESSION

The JSESSIONID check protects against one-off live help GET request coming from somewhere on the local machine. It's not a secure check as it the cookie doesn't have the right HttpOnly SameSite attributes.


The XSESSION-nnn cookie protects against another browser making a valid live help request. There might be a way in the same browser of making a request, but it would have to come from the same site. It's a bit tricky, but could an attacker on the same machine, but different user account persuade the user in the help browser to click on a web page served on a different port on 127.0.0.1
This could either directly make a live help request, or the XSESSION-nnn cookie would be sent to the attacker's local server for use later.

The session attribute LSESSION helps protect against the above.
This is also only in the page from the valid session which has included livehelp_js.jsp which has been updated by the server with a query parameter.
Does this protect against a local attacker who can get the user's browser to request this page again? Does this need to be generated one time only? It would break livehelp if the help is reloaded?

Also the new help uses livehelp.js so this change could stop live help working with new help.

Andrew Johnson  2021-02-16 08:06:44 EST [Comment 19](#)

Should I submit my suggested changes to Gerrit?

Holger Voormann  2021-02-16 09:46:59 EST [Comment 20](#)

(In reply to Andrew Johnson from [comment #16](#) and #18)
> Created [attachment 285548](#) [\[details\]](#)
> Prototype patch for securing live help
>

Thanks Andrew!

The patch looks good to me. To my understanding, knowledge and testing, it is also save against cross-site attacks. Could you please provide it as Gerrit change?

Here are my comments:

(1) HelpDisplay
Since the help URL might not have parameters (e.g. "Help > Help Contents"), the line
 helpURL += "&token=" + sessid; //\$NON-NLS-1\$
should be
 helpURL += (helpURL.indexOf('?') < 0 ? '?' : '&') + "token=" + sessid;
//\$NON-NLS-1\$

(2) BaseHelpSystem
Instead of getter/setter I would prefer push/pop for the one-time token:
 public void pushLiveHelpToken(String helpSessionId) {
 this.liveHelpToken = helpSessionId;
 }

 public String popLiveHelpToken() {
 String oneTimeToken = liveHelpToken;
 liveHelpToken = null;
 return oneTimeToken;
 }

(3) index.jsp

(3a) The new code should be moved down some lines into the "else" branch of "if(data.isBot())" since it is not required for web crawlers.

(3b) With (2) and to discard the one-time token in all cases where the page is requested with the "token" parameter, it can be simplified to:
 // Live help token, to make sure that only the help opened by the application can execute commands
 String token = request.getParameter("token"); //\$NON-NLS-1\$


```

        if (token != null &&
token.equals(BaseHelpSystem.getInstance().popLiveHelpToken())
        && request.getSession().getAttribute("XSESSION") ==
null) { //$NON-NLS-1$
            String token2 = UUID.randomUUID().toString();
            request.getSession().setAttribute("XSESSION", token2);
        //$NON-NLS-1$
            int port = request.getLocalPort();
            response.addHeader("Set-Cookie", "XSESSION=" + port + "=" +
token2 + "; HttpOnly; SameSite=Strict"); //$NON-NLS-1$ //$NON-NLS-2$ //$NON-NLS-3$
        //$NON-NLS-4$
            String token3 = UUID.randomUUID().toString();
            request.getSession().setAttribute("LSESSION", token3);
        //$NON-NLS-1$
    }
}


(4) LiveHelpServlet.java
In the new/modernized help UI prototype, livehelp does not work yet, because the
livehelp JavaScript is bound to the HTML 4 frameset structure of the legacy UI. But
as soon this is fixed, it should work the same way. So please, remove the
experimental UI check, by replacing
// @FIXME - is this needed for the new UI
String experimentalUi =
System.getProperty("org.eclipse.help.webapp.experimental.ui"); //$NON-NLS-1$
if (!sessOK && experimentalUi == null) {
with:
    if (!sessOK) {

(5) 2x MANIFEST.MF
The version number of "org.eclipse.help.base" has to be increased and in
"org.eclipse.help.webapp" the version range of this dependency adapted accordingly.


```

Eclipse Genie  2021-02-16 15:57:42 EST [Comment 21](#)

New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/176366>

Eclipse Genie  2021-02-16 16:41:11 EST [Comment 22](#)

New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/176367>

Andrew Johnson  2021-02-17 05:28:33 EST [Comment 23](#)


I've seen the approval in Gerrit.
Here are my responses to from [comment 20](#)

1. Done
2. push/pop not done as could lead to a denial of service if a supplied token was wrong - instead the matchOnceLiveHelpToken method clears the stored token if successful. We could store a hash and use a constant time check to be safer.
3. Code moved down - I left the regex check to avoid garbage data getting further into the system before being rejected.
4. Done
5. Done - the method addition would normally increment the minor version, but as they are internal packages and method just used by friend plugins no one externally should be relying on this, so I just made it a fix level change.


I have not made the following changes, which would be nice to have but not essential:

1. store and compare hashes in BaseHelpSystem
2. Return 400 (or 422) for live help where the bundle or class name is wrong.
3. Use and enforce POST not GET for live help


They can be done later if required.

Eclipse Genie  2021-02-22 07:24:00 EST [Comment 24](#)

Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/176367> was merged to [master].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=906f164f30d4e1225e4a68b179c6ee110cd7f75>

Lakshmi P Shanmugam  2021-02-23 06:31:58 EST [Comment 25](#)

@Andrew, @Holger,
Please verify the fix in the latest build -
<https://download.eclipse.org/eclipse/downloads/drops4/I20210222-1800/>

Andrew Johnson  2021-02-23 11:07:10 EST [Comment 26](#)

Tested using https://download.eclipse.org/eclipse/downloads/drops4/I20210222-1800/download.php?dropFile=eclipse-SpK-I20210222-1800-win32-x86_64.zip

Active help still works using external browser (Firefox) and internal.
[I get a cheat sheet not found message inside Eclipse, but that is a problem with the missing CVS cheat sheet].

Copying the page link to another browser (Chrome) and clicking on the link gives a "HTTP ERROR 403 token". I don't see any way of driving a valid live help request from another browser.

Trying to access a live help URL link directly from another page loaded from a file URL in the same browser gives a similar 403 error.


Adding the token query from the live help JavaScript to the above link gives a "HTTP ERROR 403 XSESSION-62017"

Copying the help page link to another tab in the same browser (Firefox) and clicking on the example cheat sheet link does work but I think that is in the same browser session. I can't see how though a page loaded from elsewhere in the same browser could read the live help JavaScript from the help server and drive a valid request - but perhaps someone else could check this.


Does the ?token=3f48a3c1-17d2-4278-b587-943f75aa8c1e in the main URL bar of the browser look too ugly? [It is not the token supplied as part of the live help request].

Should we update https://www.eclipse.org/eclipse/platform-ua/testing/test_plan.html A7 with an additional test to confirm pasting the help URL into another browser then clicking on the link does not work?

I think this is now working as it should.

Lakshmi P Shanmugam  2021-02-24 04:36:56 EST [Comment 27](#)

Thanks for the fix and verification, Andrew!

Lakshmi P Shanmugam  2021-02-24 04:53:55 EST [Comment 28](#)


(In reply to Andrew Johnson from [comment #26](#))

- >
- > Does the ?token=3f48a3c1-17d2-4278-b587-943f75aa8c1e in the main URL bar of
- > the browser look too ugly? [It is not the token supplied as part of the live
- > help request].
- >

The url is much longer than before, but looks fine to me.
@Holger, WDYT?

> Should we update
> https://www.eclipse.org/eclipse/platform-ua/testing/test_plan.html A7 with
> an additional test to confirm pasting the help URL into another browser then
> clicking on the link does not work?
>
> I think this is now working as it should.

I'm not sure if the test plan is used by the team, but we could update it.

Holger Voormann  2021-02-24 08:08:07 EST [Comment 29](#)


(In reply to Lakshmi P Shanmugam from [comment #28](#))
> (In reply to Andrew Johnson from [comment #26](#))
>
>
> Does the ?token=3f48a3c1-17d2-4278-b587-943f75aa8c1e in the main URL bar of
> the browser look too ugly? [It is not the token supplied as part of the live
> help request].
>
>
> The url is much longer than before, but looks fine to me.
> @Holger, WDYT?
>

Yes, I'm fine with the token too.

The token is not used in the Infocenter where shorter URLs are nicer for sharing them. In contrast, the token is only visible to the user in the Eclipse IDE when an external browser instead of the help browser is used (e.g. for "Help > Help Contents", in the preferences "Help" the option "Open help contents" have to be set to "In an external browser") where sharing of URLs does not make sense.

And it does not affect security since it's a one-time token.


Thanks for reporting and fixing this vulnerability, Andrew! Great job.
Thanks also to Lakshmi for approving the fix in time for 4.19.

Wayne Beaton  2021-02-24 11:52:24 EST [Comment 30](#)

The committer-only flag needs to be turned off. According to the policy, we need to do this within three months of having received the report. Since the matter has been resolved, my strong preference is to turn it off now.

I believe that this is worthy of escalating as a CVE. For that, I need the information described in the handbook.

<https://www.eclipse.org/projects/handbook/#vulnerability-cve>

Andrew Johnson  2021-02-24 13:26:58 EST [Comment 31](#)


Here is a draft version, ready for a committer to review, edit and rewrite:

project: Eclipse Help

version: [3.0, 4.18]

cwe: CWE-306: Missing Authentication for Critical Function


summary: The Eclipse Help subsystem, version 4.18 and earlier, does not authenticate Active help requests to the local help web server, so an unauthenticated local attacker can issue active help commands to the associated Eclipse platform process or Eclipse Rich Client Platform process.

Lakshmi P Shanmugam  2021-02-25 05:07:50 EST [Comment 32](#)

(In reply to Andrew Johnson from [comment #31](#))
> Here is a draft version, ready for a committer to review, edit and rewrite:
>
> project: Eclipse Help
>
> version: [3.0, 4.18]
>
> cwe: CWE-306: Missing Authentication for Critical Function
>
> summary: The Eclipse Help subsystem, version 4.18 and earlier,
> does not authenticate Active help requests to the local help
> web server, so an unauthenticated local attacker
> can issue active help commands to the associated Eclipse platform
> process or Eclipse Rich Client Platform process.

Thanks Andrew! Looks good to me.


@Wayne,
Should we also mention the product as Eclipse SDK?
I've turned-off the committer-only flag.

Andrew Johnson  2021-02-25 09:20:52 EST [Comment 33](#)

We may need to be careful explaining what is affected - by giving the Eclipse Platform version or the Eclipse help feature version?

so these would be affected
Eclipse Platform 4.18.0.v20201202-1800 org.eclipse.platform.feature.group
Eclipse.org
Eclipse Help System 2.3.400.v20201202-1800 org.eclipse.help.feature.group
Eclipse.org
but the fix should be available with the release of Eclipse Platform 4.19 and
Eclipse Help System Feature 2.3.500

What is the smallest unit that adopters use? How will be it clear to adopters or end-users if their Eclipse-based application is affected?

Andrew Johnson  2021-02-25 12:50:58 EST [Comment 34](#)

It is better to use a newer version of Eclipse help without the vulnerability, but a work-around for vulnerable versions is to disable active help.

Choose one of these:

A. When building the RCP application, in the product plugin_customization.ini add the lines:

```
# Disable active help  
org.eclipse.help.base/activeHelp=false
```

B. or possibly if the product is installed with an unpacked plug-in jars, modify plugin_customization.ini as above

```
C. 1. create a file pc.ini containing the lines  
# Disable active help  
org.eclipse.help.base/activeHelp=false  
2. then start eclipse including command line options  
-pluginCustomization pc.ini
```

```
D. 1. create a file pc.ini containing the lines  
# Disable active help  
org.eclipse.help.base/activeHelp=false  
2. modify the application startup options file (for example eclipse.ini) to  
include the lines (before any -vmargs line):
```

-pluginCustomization
<change this to the full path to>/pc.ini

Test that active help has been disabled by launching help from the Eclipse application, then click on an active help link in the existing help. If the existing help does not have an active help link that does not mean that the installation is safe. It may be possible to check by adding some help with an active help link.


For example:
Window > Preferences > Help > Content
Add new information center
<http://help.eclipse.org/2020-12/>

Then start the help and go to:
Workbench User Guide
Reference
Preferences

Click on the 'Use the Preferences dialog pages' link.

See if a preference page comes up - if so then active help has not been disabled.

If active help has been disabled then this message appears:
"Active help is not enabled in your installation."

Wayne Beaton  2021-02-26 17:03:20 EST [Comment 35](#)

I've assigned CVE-2020-27225 (Don't use this until after we push the report)


(In reply to Lakshmi P Shanmugam from [comment #32](#))
> Should we also mention the product as Eclipse SDK?

(In reply to Andrew Johnson from [comment #33](#))
> What is the smallest unit that adopters use? How will be it clear to
> adopters or end-users if their Eclipse-based application
> is affected?

Good questions. I'm thinking "Eclipse Platform" is the unit that the most people will understand.

Perhaps something like this:

--
In versions 4.18 and earlier of the Eclipse Platform, the Help Subsystem does not authenticate active help requests to the local help web server, allowing an unauthenticated local attacker to issue active help commands to the associated Eclipse Platform process or Eclipse Rich Client Platform process.
--

Wayne Beaton  2021-03-09 13:06:08 EST [Comment 36](#)


> --
> In versions 4.18 and earlier of the Eclipse Platform, the Help Subsystem
> does not authenticate active help requests to the local help web server,
> allowing an unauthenticated local attacker to issue active help commands to
> the associated Eclipse Platform process or Eclipse Rich Client Platform
> process.
> --

Can I get a +1 to promote from a committer?

Wayne Beaton  2021-03-09 13:14:46 EST [Comment 37](#)


I went ahead and promoted it. I can adjust as necessary.

Congratulation on your first CVE!

Lakshmi P Shanmugam  2021-03-10 08:30:54 EST [Comment 38](#)


(In reply to Wayne Beaton from [comment #36](#))
> > --
> > In versions 4.18 and earlier of the Eclipse Platform, the Help Subsystem
> > does not authenticate active help requests to the local help web server,
> > allowing an unauthenticated local attacker to issue active help commands to
> > the associated Eclipse Platform process or Eclipse Rich Client Platform
> > process.
> > --
> Can I get a +1 to promote from a committer?

+1


Lakshmi P Shanmugam  2021-03-10 08:33:06 EST [Comment 39](#)

(In reply to Wayne Beaton from [comment #37](#))
> I went ahead and promoted it. I can adjust as necessary.
>
> Congratulation on your first CVE!


Thanks Wayne for taking care of this!

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-12 04:51:09 EST [Comment 40](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+177620>

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-12 06:14:28 EST [Comment 41](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+177621>

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-15 10:14:13 EDT [Comment 42](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+177758>

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-15 10:22:30 EDT [Comment 43](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+177759>

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-15 10:24:45 EDT [Comment 44](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+177760>

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-15 10:27:03 EDT [Comment 45](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+177761>

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-17 11:54:25 EDT [Comment 46](#)

Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/-/177621> was merged to [R4_11_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=28aac2514656c669ffa16acb996c77def3d4a8d4>

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-17 11:54:30 EDT [Comment 47](#)


Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/-/177758> was merged to [R4_8_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=57b4a4d9d52f0fab96ceed30431c8df20df1c5f6>

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-17 11:54:35 EDT [Comment 48](#)

Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/-/177759> was merged to [R4_7_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=719c17330c09a665201b23beb24a4e14172afbd5>

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-17 11:54:56 EDT [Comment 49](#)


Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/-/177760> was merged to [R4_6_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=32bdd38390b3c35d86519988aef60a24a7ebbf9>

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-17 11:55:06 EDT [Comment 50](#)


Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/-/177761> was merged to [R4_5_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=d671d7421990c13a6c9acfb334f11299e2aa2>

Niraj Modi  2021-03-17 12:01:37 EDT [Comment 51](#)

Done with back-porting this bug fix to below branches:
- R4_15_maintenance
- R4_11_maintenance
- R4_8_maintenance
- R4_7_maintenance
- R4_6_maintenance
- R4_5_maintenance

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-22 06:12:58 EDT [Comment 52](#)

New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/-/178200>

Eclipse Genie  2021-03-22 06:49:01 EDT [Comment 53](#)

Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/-/178200> was merged to [R4_5_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=258a3e5840366137ce87e1e63c2933364980ff62>


Kit Lo  2021-04-12 14:27:53 EDT [Comment 54](#)

Created [attachment 286087](#) [\[details\]](#)
dbg_aix_cmui_msg.jpg

Andrew, we backported the fix to Eclipse R4_6_maintenance. We received a report that an application on AIX received some "GLib-GObject-CRITICAL **: g_signal_connect_closure_by_id: assertion 'signal_id > 0' failed" messages and application was hung after applying the patch. Do you think it's related to the fix? Please investigate.

Kit Lo  2021-04-12 14:28:54 EDT [Comment 55](#)

Reopen to investigate.

Andrey Loskutov  2021-04-12 15:14:27 EDT [Comment 56](#)


(In reply to Kit Lo from [comment #55](#))
> Reopen to investigate.

Please create new bug for investigation. This was delivered in 4.19 and shouldn't be used to track any possible new patches in 4.20 or other releases.

Beside this, the crash seem to be GTK related and the patch doesn't look like touching any GTK related code. I would rather assume the concrete SDK patch build was done on wrong environment and that again would speak for a different bug.


Kit Lo  2021-04-12 15:24:56 EDT [Comment 57](#)

Sure! We are performing more investigation. Will open a separate bug if we have more information.


Andrew Johnson  2021-04-12 16:40:57 EDT [Comment 58](#)

I don't know anything about the AIX problem though did hear about a problem with a back port to a Linux 64 version of an Eclipse RCP application. The following messages appeared on the console after clicking on help:
Error sending IPC message: Broken pipe
Error sending IPC message: Broken pipe
Error sending IPC message: Broken pipe

The message stopped after a restart.

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 07:17:16 EDT [Comment 59](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/-/179364>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 07:25:32 EDT [Comment 60](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/-/179365>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 07:26:47 EDT [Comment 61](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/-/179366>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 07:27:13 EDT [Comment 62](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+/-/179367>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 07:28:09 EDT [Comment 63](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179369>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 07:47:52 EDT [Comment 64](#)


Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179364> was merged to [R4_15_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=c93f4ca3663e41fda8cc1726ca50a4638c8601565>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 07:47:57 EDT [Comment 65](#)


Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179365> was merged to [R4_11_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=24d230e592b412d7f4a76eb1693b83b9184e7b6c>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 07:48:12 EDT [Comment 66](#)


Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179366> was merged to [R4_8_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=6374397a8bb5c279ff16b362a47d196420f5659a>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 07:49:01 EDT [Comment 67](#)


Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179367> was merged to [R4_7_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=bc33dee350e157c088ddb461f37e1fae60b3d251>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 07:49:21 EDT [Comment 68](#)


Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179369> was merged to [R4_6_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=db286bbeb48eb23d26823362d7b69105e24e053>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 09:54:23 EDT [Comment 69](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179378>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 09:56:38 EDT [Comment 70](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179379>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 09:58:01 EDT [Comment 71](#)

New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179380>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 10:00:16 EDT [Comment 72](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179381>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 10:02:31 EDT [Comment 73](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179382>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 10:04:48 EDT [Comment 74](#)


New Gerrit change created:
<https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179383>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 10:07:17 EDT [Comment 75](#)


Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179378> was merged to [R4_15_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=40386324b4a86df9d0de8ff660d771104ec3767a>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 10:07:37 EDT [Comment 76](#)


Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179379> was merged to [R4_11_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=06778b3594ba1df3baebbf43467e2f026c6cb802>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 10:07:42 EDT [Comment 77](#)


Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179380> was merged to [R4_8_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=ae2c2e9a231c00579655148e1c142058a0037319>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 10:08:06 EDT [Comment 78](#)


Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179381> was merged to [R4_7_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=3d6c117324b33cbcc1d0e207ba844b601289453e>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 10:08:11 EDT [Comment 79](#)

Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179382> was merged to [R4_6_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=3cbb668d6083fd87efb4fa71b8a786950717609a>

Eclipse Genie  2021-04-15 10:08:26 EDT [Comment 80](#)

Gerrit change <https://git.eclipse.org/r/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua/+179383> was merged to [R4_5_maintenance].
Commit: <http://git.eclipse.org/c/platform/eclipse.platform.ua.git/commit/?id=819a728b98c23e350f8bdf52c009df993723f4ca>


Georg Breitschopf  2021-06-21 10:36:25 EDT [Comment 81](#)

(In reply to Wayne Beaton from [comment #35](#))
> I've assigned CVE-2020-27225 (Don't use this until after we push the report)
>
> (In reply to Lakshmi P Shanmugam from [comment #32](#))
> > Should we also mention the product as Eclipse SDK?

>
> (In reply to Andrew Johnson from [comment #33](#))
> > What is the smallest unit that adopters use? How will be it clear to
> > adopters or end-users if their Eclipse-based application
> > is affected?
>
> Good questions. I'm thinking "Eclipse Platform" is the unit that the most
> people will understand.
>
> Perhaps something like this:
>
> --
> In versions 4.18 and earlier of the Eclipse Platform, the Help Subsystem
> does not authenticate active help requests to the local help web server,
> allowing an unauthenticated local attacker to issue active help commands to
> the associated Eclipse Platform process or Eclipse Rich Client Platform
> process.
> --

We recently upgraded our RAP-based application to RAP 3.16 which is based on Eclipse 4.19. When checking the product (WAR file) using the OWASP dependency check command line tool in version 6.2.2 (<https://owasp.org/www-project-dependency-check/>) the report still shows vulnerabilities related to CVE-2020-27225, e.g., for org.eclipse.equinox.http.servlet 1.7.0.v20210202-1229.jar (cpe:2.3:a:eclipse:platform:1.7.0:*:*:*:*:*), pkg:maven/org.eclipse.platform/org.eclipse.equinox.http.servlet@1.7.0). However, since the related platform plugins have been upgraded along with RAP, I expected that the report would not show any vulnerabilities related to CVE-2020-27225. In order to make this CVE disappear, it must be explicitly suppressed. An upgrade alone is not sufficient.

Can you give me any advice on how to handle this without suppressing the CVE? Maybe it would be better to assign the CVE only to the affected components (plugins).

Andrew Johnson  2021-06-22 04:44:10 EDT [Comment 82](#)

I don't know the right way to fix this but I note the following.

If I run <https://github.com/jeremylong/DependencyCheck> on Eclipse Memory Analyzer, it reports rows such as

```
org.eclipse.core.databinding.beans 1.7.200.v20210111-0759.jar
cpe:2.3:a:eclipse:platform:1.7.200:*:*:*:*:*
pkg:maven/org.eclipse.platform/org.eclipse.core.databinding.beans@1.7.200
HIGH      1      Highest 45
```

```
org.eclipse.e4.ui.workbench3 0.15.500.v20210121-1339.jar
cpe:2.3:a:eclipse:platform:0.15.500:*:*:*:*:*
pkg:maven/org.eclipse.platform/org.eclipse.e4.ui.workbench3@0.15.500    HIGH      1
Highest 40
```

so it seems to map every Eclipse plugin version to the Eclipse platform of the same version number. That's not right as all sorts of plugins make up the Eclipse Platform, and results in lots of warnings about this CVE. The problem has been reported as an issue: <https://github.com/jeremylong/DependencyCheck/issues/3255>

Dependency Check uses <https://nvd.nist.gov/products/cpe>
"Official Common Platform Enumeration (CPE) Dictionary

CPE is a structured naming scheme for information technology systems, software, and packages. Based upon the generic syntax for Uniform Resource Identifiers (URI), CPE includes a formal name format, a method for checking names against a system, and a description format for binding text and tests to a name."

So somehow there should be a better mapping of plugin and versions to the Eclipse platform.

Also, perhaps this should have been reported as a CVE against the Eclipse Help subsystem as that might be a separately upgradable item, but I think even this is going to have problems.

So for Memory Analyzer 1.12 features include:

```
Eclipse.org    Eclipse RCP      4.20.0.v20210611-1600    org.eclipse.rcp
Eclipse.org    Help System Base    2.3.600.v20210611-1600    org.eclipse.help
Eclipse Memory Analyzer Memory Analyzer RCP    1.12.0.202106190923
org.eclipse.mat.ui.rcp.feature
Eclipse Modeling Project    EMF Common    2.22.0.v20210319-0732
org.eclipse.emf.common
Eclipse Modeling Project    EMF Ecore    2.24.0.v20210405-0628
org.eclipse.emf.ecore
```

but the help plugins are:

```
Eclipse.org    Help System Base    4.3.300.v20210611-1600
org.eclipse.help.base
Eclipse.org    Help System Core    3.9.0.v20210507-0822
org.eclipse.help
Eclipse.org    Help System UI    4.3.0.v20210409-1726    org.eclipse.help.ui
Eclipse.org    Help System Webapp    3.10.300.v20210507-0822
org.eclipse.help.webapp
```

However in the CPE database are only the following for "eclipse help".

```
Vendor
Product
Version
Update
Edition
Language
cpe:2.3:a:ibm:eclipse_help_system:3.4.3:*:*:*:*:*
ibm
eclipse_help_system
3.4.3

cpe:2.3:a:ibm:eclipse_help_system:3.6.2:*:*:*:*:*
ibm
eclipse_help_system
3.6.2
```

and clicking on the associated CVEs (nothing to do with this bug, but for illustration: CVE 2013 0464
"Multiple cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerabilities in IBM Eclipse Help System (IEHS) 3.4.3 and 3.6.2, as used in IBM SPSS Data Collection 6.0, 6.0.1, and 7.0, allow remote attackers to inject arbitrary web script or HTML via a crafted URL." so the CPE versions above seem to be the Eclipse Platform versions.