Talos Vulnerability Report

TALOS-2020-1043

AMD Radeon DirectX 11 Driver atidxx64.dll Shader Functionality ROUND_NI Code Execution Vulnerability

JULY 14, 2020

CVE NUMBER

CVE-2020-6103

Summary

An exploitable code execution vulnerability exists in the Shader functionality of AMD Radeon DirectX 11 Driver atidxx64.dll 26.20.15019.19000. An attacker can provide a a specially crafted shader file to trigger this vulnerability, resulting in code execution. This vulnerability can be triggered from a HYPER-V guest using the RemoteFX feature, leading to executing the vulnerable code on the HYPER-V host (inside of the rdvgm.exe process). Theoretically this vulnerability could be also triggered from web browser (using webGL and webassembly).

Tested Versions

AMD Radeon DirectX 11 Driver atidxx64.dll 26.20.15019.19000

Product URLs

https://amd.com

CVSSv3 Score

8.5 - CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:H/PR:L/UI:N/S:C/C:H/I:H/A:H

CWE

CWE-787 - Out-of-bounds Write

Details

Radeon DirectX 11 Driver atidxx64.dll

AMD Graphics drivers is a software for AMD Graphics GPU installed on the PC. It is a software used to communicate between the operating system and the GPU device. This software is required in most cases for the hardware device to function properly.

This vulnerability can be triggered by supplying a malformed pixel shader. This leads to a memory corruption issue in AMD graphics drivers.

Example of pixel shader triggering the bug:

```
ps_4_1
dcl_global_flags refactoringAllowed
dcl_input_ps_siv linear noperspective v0.xy, position
dcl_output o0.xyzw
dcl_temps 5
...
round_ni r1.y, r1048444929.y
```

By modifying the round_ni (floating-point round to integral float) source operand (register out of range), an attacker is able to trigger a memory corruption in AMD graphics driver. An attacker can influence the RCX (size) value for the memset operation by modifying the shader bytecode.

```
0:000> r
rax=0000000000000000 rbx=00000180c7c80080 rcx=00000000fffff860
rdx=0000000000000000 rbx=00000180c7c80080 rcx=00000000fffff860
rip=00007ffb69f7d5b9 rsp=0000001c53af7740 rbp=0000000000000000
r8=0000000c7a=367e0 r9=00000000000000000 ril=00000180c7ae3398
r11=00000180c7c80808 r12=00000000180c7808050 r13=00000180c7ae3398
r14=00000180c7ae3378 r15=00000000c7ae3681
iopl=0 nv up ei pl nz na po cy
cs=0033 ss=002b ds=002b es=002b fs=0053 gs=002b efl=00010207
atidxx641AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext+0x94e49:
00007ffb'69f7d5b9 f3aa rep stos byte ptr [rdi]
```

Stack trace:

```
0.000> kh
                    : Args to Child
00 00007ffb`698a9478 : 00000180`c7ae3398 00000000`0000030 00000000`c7ae367e 00000180`c7ae33c8 :
atidxx64!AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext+0x94e49
01 00007ffb`698a35d8 : 00000000`c7ae3681 0000001c`53af77e0 00000000`0000000 00000000 000000002 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeComniledShader+0x2d7f78
020 00007f6 50400c88 : 00000180`c7ae33c8 00000180`c7ac44e8 00000180`c7ae33b8 00000180`c7a788c0 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x2d20d8
03 00007ffb 69d04a34 : 00000180 c7ac44e8 00000180 0000000 00000180 c7ac44f8 00000180 c7ae3240 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x72f788 04 00007ffb 69d042a7 : 00000180 c7a8ed00 00000180 c7a8ee78 00000000 00000008 00000180 c7a8ee78 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x733534
05 00007ffb`697091c0 : 00000180`c7a82a70 00000180`c7ac7d70 00000180`c7aa0ec8 00000180`c7aae660 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x732da7
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x13688b
08 00007ffb`696d2e6b : 00000180`c7a82a70 00000180`c7a80398 0000001c`53af8440 00000180`c7a82a70 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x122786
0c 00007ffb`69e0dd66 : 00000000`00000000 00000180`c7a80080 00000180`c79d1b40 0000001c`53afc0d0 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x83cd3b
0d 00007ffb`69e3ec63 : 00000180`c7a80080 00000000`00000000 00000180`c7a399e0 0000001c`53afc0d0 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x83c866
0e 00007ffb`69e0dbf4 : 00000000`0000004 00000180`c7a77a00 00000180`c7a26cb0 00000180`c79dfca0 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x86d763
0f 00007ffb`69ee1e71 : 00000000`0000000 0000001c`53afc580 00000000`0000000 0000001c`53afc210 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x83c6f4
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x7bc8e5
15 00007ffb`69df4a59 : 00000000`0000000 0000001c`53afc580 00000180`c31cbec0 00000180`c16f2230 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x7b82f3
16 00007ffb`69581220 : 00000180`c16f2348 00000180`c374d410 00000180`c16c81a8 00000180`c16d4600 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x823559
17 00007ffb`75588edc : 00000000`0000000 0000001c`53afc770 00000180`c16f2338 00000180`c16f0598 : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x1b430
18 00007ffb`7559295f : 0000001c`00000001 00000180`c3749828 00000180`c16f2338 00000180`c373f910 :
d3dd1!!CLayered0bjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::FinalConstruct+0xa3
1a 00007ffb`7557ee58 : 00000180`c16f2228 0000001c`53afe100 0000001c`53afe080 00007ffb`1edb7a18 :
d3dd1!!CLayered0bjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::CreateInstance+0x152
1b 00007ffb'7558b17d : 00000000'0000000b 00000180'c16f1fc8 00000180'c1630000 00000000'40000062 : d3d11!CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0xc88 1c 00007ffb'1ed43ade : 00000180'c16f1fc8 00000000'00000000 00000180'c16edc30 00000000'00000009 : d3d11!NDXGI::CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0x6d
1d 00007ffb'led30d33 : 00000180'c16f1078 00000000'00000000 00000000 00000000 00000180'c16f1f80 : D3D11_3SDKLayers!NDebug::CDeviceChild<br/>
1d 00007ffb'leceda23 : 00000180'c16f1fb0 00000180'c16f1fa8 00000180'c16f1fa8 00000180'c16f1fa8 :
D3D11_3SDKLayers!CLayeredObject<NDebug::CPixelShader>::CreateInstance+0x167
1f 00007ffb'7558b950 : 00000180'c16f1f80 00000000'00000030 0000001c'53afe1f0 00000180'c1630000 :
D3D11_3SDKLayers!NDebug::CDevice::CreatePixelShader+0x115
2e 00007ff6`7fc835d9 :
2f 00007ffb`79ba7bd4 :
                                                                                             POC_EXEC11+0xc32be
POC_EXEC11+0xc35d9
                      KERNEL32!BaseThreadInitThunk+0x14
                                                                                             ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21
```

Crash Information

```
KEY VALUES STRING: 1
        Key : AV.Fault
Value: Write
        Key : Timeline.OS.Boot.DeltaSec
Value: 5604
         Key : Timeline.Process.Start.DeltaSec
Value: 61
PROCESSES_ANALYSIS: 1
SERVICE ANALYSIS: 1
STACKHASH_ANALYSIS: 1
TIMELINE_ANALYSIS: 1
Timeline: !analyze.Start
Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T19:05:15.105Z
         Diff: 105 mSec
Timeline: Dump.Current
        Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T19:05:15.0Z
Diff: 0 mSec
Timeline: Process.Start
        Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T19:04:14.0Z
Diff: 61000 mSec
Timeline: OS.Boot
         Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T17:31:51.0Z
Diff: 5604000 mSec
DUMP_CLASS: 2
DUMP_QUALIFIER: 0
FAULTING_IP:
atidxx64!AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext+94e49
00007ffb`69f7d5b9 f3aa rep stos byte ptr [rdi]
EXCEPTION_RECORD: (.exr -1)
ExceptionAddress: 00007ffb69f7d5b9 (atidxx64!AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext+0x000000000094e49)
ExceptionCode: c0000005 (Access violation)
ExceptionFlags: 00000000
NumberParameters: 2
Parameter[0]: 00000000000001
Parameter[1]: 0000018142ab7000
Attempt to write to address 0000018142ab7000
FAULTING_THREAD: 00000e40
PROCESS_NAME: POC_EXEC11.exe
FOLLOWUP IP:
atidxx64!AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext+94e49
                                       rep stos byte ptr [rdi]
ERROR CODE: (NTSTATUS) 0xc0000005 - The instruction at 0x%p referenced memory at 0x%p. The memory could not be %s.
EXCEPTION_CODE: (NTSTATUS) 0xc0000005 - The instruction at 0x%p referenced memory at 0x%p. The memory could not be %s.
EXCEPTION_CODE_STR: c0000005
EXCEPTION PARAMETER1: 0000000000000001
EXCEPTION PARAMETER2: 0000018142ab7000
WATSON BKT PROCSTAMP: 5e1a142e
WATSON_BKT_MODULE: atidxx64.dll
WATSON BKT MODSTAMP: 5e59a28f
WATSON_BKT_MODOFFSET: a1d5b9
WATSON_BKT_MODVER: 26.20.15019.19000
MODULE_VER_PRODUCT: Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. Radeon DirectX 11 Driver
BUILD VERSION STRING: 18362.1.amd64fre.19h1 release.190318-1202
MODLIST_WITH_TSCHKSUM_HASH: e4e06efc2a0a4a96b51284f574fc32080ab882b0
MODLIST_SHA1_HASH: d750f006ba2fb2ab3fbce41eead7680b98382016
NTGLOBALFLAG: 470
PROCESS_BAM_CURRENT_THROTTLED: 0
PROCESS_BAM_PREVIOUS_THROTTLED: 0
APPLICATION_VERIFIER_FLAGS: 0
PRODUCT_TYPE: 1
SUITE_MASK: 272
DUMP_TYPE: fe
ANALYSIS SESSION HOST: CLAB
ANALYSIS_SESSION_TIME: 03-21-2020 20:05:15.0105
ANALYSIS_VERSION: 10.0.18362.1 amd64fre
THREAD_ATTRIBUTES:
```

```
OS LOCALE: ENU
BUGCHECK STR: APPLICATION FAULT INVALID POINTER WRITE EXPLOITABLE
DEFAULT_BUCKET_ID: INVALID_POINTER_WRITE_EXPLOITABLE
PRIMARY_PROBLEM_CLASS: APPLICATION_FAULT
PROBLEM CLASSES:
                     [0n313]
           Type:
Class:
                     [@ACCESS_VIOLATION]
                    BUCKET_ID
           Scope:
           Name:
                     Omit
           PID:
                     [Unspecified]
                    [0xe40]
[0] : atidxx64!AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext
           TID:
           Frame:
                     [0n286]
[INVALID_POINTER_WRITE]
Primary
           Type:
Class:
                    DEFAULT_BUCKET_ID (Failure Bucket ID prefix)
BUCKET_ID
           Scope:
           Name:
                     Δdd
          Data:
PID:
                     Omit
[Unspecified]
           TID:
                     [0xe40]
           Frame:
                    [0] : atidxx64!AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext
           ID:
                     [0n117]
           Type:
                     [EXPLOITABLE]
           Class:
                    DEFAULT_BUCKET_ID (Failure Bucket ID prefix)
BUCKET_ID
           Scope:
           Name:
                     Add
          Data:
PID:
                    Omit
[0x3e34]
           TTD:
                     [0xe40]
                     [0] : atidxx64!AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext
LAST CONTROL TRANSFER: from 00007ffb698a9478 to 00007ffb69f7d5b9
0000001c`53af7740 00007ffb`698a9478 : 00000180`c7ae3398 00000000`0000030 00000000`c7ae367e 00000180`c7ae33c8 :
atidxx64!AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext+0x94e49
0000001c`53af7750 00007ffb`698a35d8 : 00000000`c7ae3681 0000001c`53af77e0 00000000 00000000 000000002 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x2d2f78
0000001c`53af77b0 00007ffb`69d00c88 : 000000180`c7ae33c8 00000180`c7ac44e8 00000180`c7ae33b8 00000180`c7a788c0 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x2d20d8
0000001c`53af7810 00007ffb`69d04a34 : 00000180`c7ac44e8 00000180`0000000 00000180`c7ac44f8 00000180`c7ae3240 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x72f788 0000001c`53af7880 00007ffb`69d042a7 : 00000180`c7a8ed00 00000180`c7a8ee78 00000000`00000080 00000180`c7a8ee78 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x733534
0000001c`53af7900 00007ffb`697091c0 : 00000180`c7a82a70 00000180`c7ac7d70 00000180`c7aa0ec8 00000180`c7aae660 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x732da7
0000001c`53af7950 00007ffb`696f3c86 : 00000180`c7a86cd0 00000180`c7a8ed78 00000000`0000000 0000001c`53af7ab0 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x137cc0 0000001c`53af79b0 00007ffb`696f3c86 : 00000180`c7a82a70 00000180`c7a86e38 00000180`c7a80398 00000180`c7a82a70 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x13688b
0000001c`53af7b70 00007ffb`696d2e6b : 00000180`c7a82a70 00000180`c7a80398 0000001c`53af8440 00000180`c7a82a70 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x122786
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x857abf
0000001c`53af83a0 00007ffb`69e0dd66 : 00000000`00000000 00000180`c7a80080 00000180`c79d1b40 0000001c`53afc0d0 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x83cd3b
0000001c `53afc080 00007ffb `69e0dbf4 : 00000000 0000004 00000180 `c7a7a00 00000180 `c7a399e0 0000016 `53afc0d0 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x83c866 0000001c `53afc080 00007ffb `69e0dbf4 : 00000000 0000004 00000180 `c7a7a00 00000180 `c7a26cb0 00000180 `c79dfca0 :
### SaftC200 G0007/Th O3039/T3 : 000000000 00000000 C 534fC490 00000180 C31C540 00000180 C2764880 : atidxx64\daggeday MdDX65aFreeCompledShader+0x7bc8e5 0000001c 53afc390 00007ffb 690f4a59 : 00000000 00000000 0000001c 53afc580 00000180 C31cbec0 00000180 C16f2230 : atidxx64\daggeday MdDX65aFreeCompledShader+0x7b82f3 0000001c 53afc530 00007ffb 69581220 : 00000180 C16f2348 00000180 C374d410 00000180 C16c81a8 00000180 C16d4600 :
atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x823559
0000001c`53afc560 00007ffb`75588edc : 000000000`00000000 0000001c`53afc770 00000180`c16f2338 00000180`c16f0598 : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x1b430
0000001c `S3afc870 00007ffb `7559289a : 0000001c `00000010 00007ffb `1edb7a18 00000180 `c16f2338 00000180 `c373f910 : d3d11!CPixelShader::CLS::FinalConstruct+0x23c 0000001c `53afc8d0 00007ffb `7559289a : 0000001c `53afc8d0 00007ffb `1edb7a18 00000180 `c16f1f80 00007ffb `1ed2cf20 :
d3d11!CLayeredObjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::FinalConstruct+0xa3
0000001c`53afc960 00007ffb`7557ee58 : 00000180`c16f2228 0000001c`53afe100 0000001c`53afe080 00007ffb`1edb7a18 :
d3d11!CLayeredObjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::CreateInstance+0x152
0000001c`53afc9c0 00007ffb`7558b17d : 00000000'0000006b 00000180`c16f1fc8 00000180`c1630000 00000000'40000006 :
d3d11!CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0xc88
0000001c`53afce00 00007ffb`led43ade : 00000180`c16fffc8 00000000`00000000 00000180`c16edc30 00000000`000000009 : d3d11!NDXGI::CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0x6d
0000001c`53afe400 00007ffb`755711e8 : 00000180`c16c73f8 00000180`c16f08d0 0000000`0000000 00000000`00000000 :
d3d11!CDevice::CreatePixelShader_Worker+0x203
0000001c`53afe5b0 00007ffb`led19f85 : 00000180`c16c65b8 00000180`00000001 00000180`c16c65b8 00000180`c16c65c0 :
d3d11!CDevice::CreatePixelShader+0x28
0000001c 53afe600 00007ff6 7fbd872d : 00000000 00000000 00000000 0000001c 53afe6d8 00000180 c16f08e4 :
```

```
0000001c`53aff040 00007ff6`7fbe319c : 00000180`c16969b0 00310043`00000201 00780065`002e0031 fefefefe`00000065 : POC_EXEC11+0x26e22
0000001c \cdot \cd
0000001c`53aff720 00007ff6`7fc832be :
0000001c`53aff790 00007ff6`7fc835d9 :
                                                          POC_EXEC11+0xc33fe
POC_EXEC11+0xc32be
ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21
STACK COMMAND: ~0s; .cxr; kb
THREAD_SHA1_HASH_MOD_FUNC: 156c29be133179e782e10dec9e6311754f98f606
THREAD_SHA1_HASH_MOD_FUNC_OFFSET: d931d98a3559b53043550bc0bf70872531cc8981
THREAD_SHA1_HASH_MOD: 65bfb6ca7c7add101712898ff68806f75d7d3ca7
FAULT_INSTR_CODE: 8b49aaf3
SYMBOL STACK INDEX: 0
SYMBOL_NAME: atidxx64!AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext+94e49
FOLLOWUP_NAME: MachineOwner
MODULE NAME: atidxx64
IMAGE NAME: atidxx64.dll
DEBUG_FLR_IMAGE_TIMESTAMP: 5e59a28f
FAILURE\_BUCKET\_ID: INVALID\_POINTER\_WRITE\_EXPLOITABLE\_c0000005\_atidxx64.dll! AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext
BUCKET ID: APPLICATION FAULT INVALID POINTER WRITE EXPLOITABLE atidxx64!AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext+94e49
FAILURE_EXCEPTION_CODE: c0000005
FAILURE_IMAGE_NAME: atidxx64.dll
BUCKET ID IMAGE STR: atidxx64.dll
FAILURE_MODULE_NAME: atidxx64
BUCKET_ID_MODULE_STR: atidxx64
{\tt FAILURE\_FUNCTION\_NAME:} \quad {\tt AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext}
BUCKET_ID_FUNCTION_STR: AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext
BUCKET ID OFFSET: 94e49
BUCKET_ID_MODTIMEDATESTAMP: 5e59a28f
BUCKET ID MODCHECKSUM: 19151d4
BUCKET_ID_MODVER_STR: 0.0.0.0
BUCKET_ID_PREFIX_STR: APPLICATION_FAULT_INVALID_POINTER_WRITE_EXPLOITABLE_
FAILURE PROBLEM CLASS: APPLICATION FAULT
FAILURE_SYMBOL_NAME: atidxx64.dll!AmdLiquidVrD3D11WrapDeviceContext
TARGET TIME: 2020-03-21T19:06:23.000Z
OSBUTI D: 18363
OSSERVICEPACK: 329
SERVICEPACK_NUMBER: 0
OS REVISION: 0
OSPLATFORM TYPE: x64
OSNAME: Windows 10
OSEDITION: Windows 10 WinNt SingleUserTS
USER LCID: 0
OSBUILD TIMESTAMP: unknown date
BUILDDATESTAMP_STR: 190318-1202
BUILDLAB_STR: 19h1_release
BUILDOSVER_STR: 10.0.18362.1.amd64fre.19h1_release.190318-1202
ANALYSIS_SESSION_ELAPSED_TIME: 109fd
ANALYSIS SOURCE: UM
FAILURE ID HASH STRING: um:invalid pointer write exploitable c0000005 atidxx64.dll!amdliquidvrd3d11wrapdevicecontext
FAILURE ID HASH: {e36eda88-2ee2-fa03-8702-6555d25ebace}
Followup:
                      MachineOwner
```

		IT.

Discovered by Piotr Bania of Cisco Talos.

VULNERABILITY REPORTS PREVIOUS REPORT NEXT REPORT

TALOS-2020-1042 TALOS-2020-1069