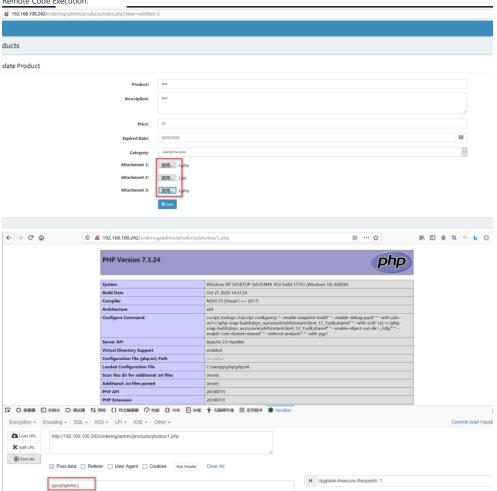


Remote Code Execution:



• Get shell:

