

New issue

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Denial of Service vulnerability (infinite loop) while parsing malicious QUIC frame #969

Closed cve-reporting opened this issue on Jul 2, 2020 · 2 comments · Fixed by #970

Labels

bug

cve-reporting commented on Jul 2, 2020

In picoquic QUIC server maliciously crafted QUIC frame triggers infinite loop while processing.

Incorrect logical conditions in picoquic_decode_frames() and picoquic_decode_stream_frame() leads to infinite loop after processing single packet in epoch==3.

Attack can be performed remotely without any user interaction and authentication.

Proposed CVSS 3.0 score: CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:N/I:N/A:H (7.5 - High)

(picoquic can be used in embedded environments where infinite loop in one module affects whole system, because there is not pre-emptive OS used)

Packet that triggers this issue (attached zipped): hang_001_decode_stream_frame.raw

To reproduce this issue in full server protocol session needs to be in state epoch==3.

Vulnerable loop is located in function picoquic_decode_frames() in picoquic/frames.c lines: 3630-3776.

Log of the loop with displayed parameters and variables:

```
picoquic/frames.c:3643 picoquic_decode_frames() : bytes: 0x20d2242 bytes_maxsize: 21
picoquic/frames.c:3630 picoquic_decode_frames() : bytes: 0x20d2242 bytes_maxsize: 21
picoquic/frames.c:902 picoquic_decode_stream_frame() : bytes 0x20d2242 bytes_max 255
picoquic/frames.c:918 picoquic_decode_stream_frame() : bytes 0x20d2242 | bytes_max 255 | stream_id 4611684923227504639 | offset 4611686018427387903 | data_length 2 | fin 1 | consumed 17
picoquic/frames.c:3643 picoquic_decode_frames() : bytes: 0x20d2242 bytes_maxsize: 21
picoquic/frames.c:3630 picoquic_decode_frames() : bytes: 0x20d2242 bytes_maxsize: 21
picoquic/frames.c:902 picoquic_decode_stream_frame() : bytes 0x20d2242 bytes_max 255
picoquic/frames.c:918 picoquic_decode_stream_frame() : bytes 0x20d2242 | bytes_max 255 | stream_id 4611684923227504639 | offset 4611686018427387903 | data_length 2 | fin 1 | consumed 17
...
```

Backtrace from gdb:

```
0x000000000041fb44 in picoquic_varint_decode (bytes=0x677251 "\377\377\377\377", bytes@entry=0x67724b "\377" <repeats 11 times>, max_bytes=max_bytes@entry=10,
n64=0x7fffffff468)
at picoquic/picoquic/intformat.c:148
```

```
148 v += *bytes++;
```

(gdb) bt

```
#0 0x000000000041fb44 in picoquic_varint_decode (bytes=0x677251 "\377\377\377\377", bytes@entry=0x67724b "\377" <repeats 11 times>, max_bytes=max_bytes@entry=10,
n64=0x7fffffff468) at picoquic/picoquic/intformat.c:148
```

```
#1 0x0000000000419b49 in picoquic_parse_stream_header (bytes=bytes@entry=0x677242 "\r\377\377\377\001", bytes_max=bytes_max@entry=19, stream_id=stream_id@entry=0x7fffffff458,
offset=offset@entry=0x7fffffff468, data_length=data_length@entry=0x7fffffff460, fin=fin@entry=0x7fffffff450, consumed=0x7fffffff470)
at picoquic/picoquic/frames.c:645
```

```
#2 0x000000000041c3f1 in picoquic_decode_stream_frame (cnx=cnx@entry=0x694420, bytes=0x677242 "\r\377\377\377\001", bytes_max=bytes_max@entry=0x677255 "\377",
current_time=current_time@entry=0) at picoquic/picoquic/frames.c:909
```

```
#3 0x000000000041f731 in picoquic_decode_frames (cnx=cnx@entry=0x694420, path_x=0x694f30, bytes=, bytes@entry=0x677240 "\001", bytes_maxsize=bytes_maxsize@entry=21,
epoch=epoch@entry=3, addr_from=addr_from@entry=0x0, addr_to=0x0, current_time=0) at picoquic/picoquic/frames.c:3641
```

```
#4 0x0000000000415f67 in parse_frame_test (buffer=0x677240 "\001", byte_max=22) at picoquic/picoquicfirst/picoquicdemo.c:1100
```

```
#5 0x0000000000411fce in main (argc=, argv=) at picoquic/picoquicfirst/picoquicdemo.c:1261
```

```
(gdb) bt full
#0 0x00000000041fb44 in picoquic_varint_decode (bytes=0x677251 "\377\377\377\377\377", bytes@entry=0x67724b "\377" <repeats 11 times>, max_bytes=max_bytes@entry=10,
n64=0x7fffffff468) at picoquic/picoquic/intformat.c:148
i = 6
v = 70368744177663
length = 8
#1 0x000000000419b49 in picoquic_parse_stream_header (bytes=bytes@entry=0x677242 "\377\377\377\001", bytes_max=bytes_max@entry=19, stream_id=stream_id@entry=0x7fffffff458,
offset=offset@entry=0x7fffffff468, data_length=data_length@entry=0x7fffffff460, fin=fin@entry=0x7fffffff450, consumed=0x7fffffff470)
at picoquic/picoquic/frames.c:645
ret = 0
len =
off = 4
length = 0
l_stream = 8
l_len = 0
l_off = 0
byte_index = 9
FUNCTION = "picoquic_parse_stream_header"
#2 0x00000000041c3f1 in picoquic_decode_stream_frame (cnx=cnx@entry=0x694420, bytes=0x677242 "\377\377\377\001", bytes_max=bytes_max@entry=0x677255 "\377",
current_time=current_time@entry=0) at picoquic/picoquic/frames.c:909
stream_id = 4611684923227504639
data_length = 2
offset = 4611686018427387903
fin = 1
consumed = 17
#3 0x00000000041f731 in picoquic_decode_frames (cnx=cnx@entry=0x694420, path_x=0x694f30, bytes=, bytes@entry=0x677240 "\001", bytes_maxsize=bytes_maxsize@entry=21,
epoch=epoch@entry=3, addr_from=addr_from@entry=0x0, addr_to=0x0, current_time=0) at picoquic/picoquic/frames.c:3641
first_byte =
bytes_max = 0x677255 "\377"
ack_needed =
pc = picoquic_packet_context_application
packet_data = {acked_path = 0x0, last_ack_delay = 0, last_time_stamp_received = 0, largest_sent_time = 0, delivered_prior = 0, delivered_time_prior = 0,
delivered_sent_prior = 0, rs_is_path_limited = 0}
FUNCTION = "picoquic_decode_frames"
#4 0x000000000415f67 in parse_frame_test (buffer=0x677240 "\001", byte_max=22) at picoquic/picoquicfirst/picoquicdemo.c:1100
epoch = 3
ret = 0
simulated_time = 0
saddr = {sin_family = 0, sin_port = 0, sin_addr = {s_addr = 0}, sin_zero = "\000\000\000\000\000\000\000\000"}
qclient = 0x677670
FUNCTION = "parse_frame_test"
t_ret = 0
cnx = 0x694420
#5 0x000000000411fce in main (argc=, argv=) at picoquic/picoquicfirst/picoquicdemo.c:1261
result = 0
```

Source code snippet to reproduce issue (rest of parameters are based on `parse_frame_test()` from `picoquic/test/skip_frame_test.c`):

```
picoquic_decode_frames(cnx, cnx->path[0], buffer, byte_max, 3, NULL, NULL, simulated_time);
```

[hang_001_decode_stream_frame.raw.zip](#)

 **huitema** added the `bug` label on Jul 2, 2020

huitema commented on Jul 2, 2020

Collaborator

Thanks for the report. I have a local repro and a fix, but I need to work on the tests a bit to make sure that there are no bugs in the same class lurking around.

 **huitema** mentioned this issue on Jul 2, 2020

Reproduce and fix stream decode loop, add tests #970

 Merged

huitema commented on Jul 2, 2020

Collaborator

@cve-reporting : The issue is being fixed in PR [#970](#). Changes include:

1. Adding a manually compiled list of erroneous frames to `skip_frame_test.c`. This includes the frame in the attached file `hang_001_decode_stream_frame.raw.zip`.
2. Use that list for new sets of cases in `skip_frame_test()`, `parse_frame_test()`, `logger_test()` and `binlog_test()`. Verify that the additional tests in `parse_frame_test()` reproduce the loop issue.
3. Added a simple fuzz test in `parse_frame_test()`, just in case.
4. Verify that all tests pass, and that the loop issue in particular is fixed in `frame.c`.

 **huitema** closed this as completed in [#970](#) on Jul 2, 2020

Assignees

No one assigned

Labels

bug

Projects


None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Development

Successfully merging a pull request may close this issue.

 **Reproduce and fix stream decode loop, add tests**
private-octopus/picoquic

2 participants

