## Talos Vulnerability Report

TALOS-2020-1040

## AMD Radeon DirectX 11 Driver atidxx64.dll Shader Functionality MOV REG Code Execution Vulnerability

JULY 14, 2020

CVE NUMBER

CVE-2020-6100

Summary

An exploitable memory corruption vulnerability exists in AMD atidxx64.dll graphics driver. A specially crafted pixel shader can cause memory corruption vulnerability. An attacker can provide a specially crafted shader file to trigger this vulnerability. This vulnerability potentially could be triggered from guest machines running virtualization environments (ie. VMware, qemu, VirtualBox etc.) in order to perform guest-to-host escape - as it was demonstrated before (TALOS-2018-0533, TALOS-2018-0568, etc.). Theoretically this vulnerability could be also triggered from web browser (using webGL and webassembly). We were able to trigger this vulnerability from HYPER-V guest using RemoteFX feature leading to executing the vulnerable code on the HYPER-V host (inside of the rdvgm.exe process).

Tested Versions

AMD atidxx64.dll (26.20.15019.19000)

Product URLs

http://amd.com

CVSSv3 Score

8.5 - CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:H/PR:L/UI:N/S:C/C:H/I:H/A:H

CWE

CWE-787: Out-of-bounds Write

Details

AMD Graphics drivers is a software for AMD Graphics GPU installed on the PC. It is a software used to communicate between the operating system and the GPU device. This software is required in most cases for the hardware device to function properly.

This vulnerability can be triggered by supplying a malformed pixel shader. This leads to memory corruption problem in AMD graphics driver:

example of pixel shader triggering the bug: ps\_4\_1 dcl\_global\_flags refactoringAllowed dcl\_constant\_buffer cb0[1].xyzw, immediateIndexed dcl\_input\_ps\_siv linear noperspective v0.xy, position dcl\_output o0.xyzw dcl\_temps 3 ... mov o385613824.w, I(), r ret

By modifying the "mov" Output Register operand in the mov instruction attacker is able to trigger a memory corruption vulnerability in the AMD graphics driver. Typically each output register operand should be declared by DLC\_OUTPUT instruction. In following example output register is used out of the declared range. Attacker can control the memory address which will be used for write operation (RAX register) by modifying shader bytecode.

atidxx64!XdxQueryTisLookupTable+0x45f2e 06 00007ffb69ee1e71 : 0000000000000000000184fafc870 000001fb38f31b40 000000184fafc500 : atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x1ab33 0a 00007ffb69d8dde5 : 00007ffb69560000 000001fb38ee0208 0000000000000000 fffffffffffff atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x7b82f3 0d 00007ffb69581220:000001fb32cdf4c8 000001fb34c0f1f0 000001fb32caf3d8 000001fb32cb32a0: atidxx64!AmdDxGsaFreeCompiledShader+0x823559 0e 00007ffb75588edc : 00000000000000000000184fafca60 000001fb32cdf4b8 000001fb32cde498 : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x1b430 0f 00007ffb7559295f:0000001800000001 000001fb34c0b608 000001fb32cdf4b8 000001fb34c016f0:

 $D3D11\_3SDKLayers!NDebug::CDeviceChild::FinalConstruct+0x82\ 15\ 00007ffb\\^*1eceda23:000001fb\\^*32cdf130\ 000001fb\\^*32cdf128\ 000001f$ 000001fb 32c20000: D3D11\_3SDKLayers!NDebug::CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0x773 17 00007ffb 755714f4: 000001fb 32cad790 00000018 00000009 000001fb 32cde750 000001fb'32cae628: d3d11!NOutermost::CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0x1b0 18 00007ffb'75571463: 000001fb'32cde750 00000000'0000c000 00000000'00000000 00000018'4fafe9c8 000001fb'32cde764: D3D11 3SDKLayers!NDebuq::CDevice::CreatePixelShader+0x115 1c 00007ff6'7fbd8c3c: 000001fb'32cad7f0 000001fb'32cde750 POC EXEC11+0x18c3c 1e 00007ff6'7fbeaa50: 000001fb'32cad7f0 000001fb'32c60030 00000000'00000000 00000000: POC EXEC11+0x161b8 1f 00007ff6'7fbe6e22:  $000001 \\ fb '32c869b0 000001 \\ fb '32c869b1 00000000' 00000000 00000000 00000000 : POC\_EXEC11 \\ + 0x2aa50 20 00007 \\ ffc '7fbe319c : 000001 \\ fb '32c869b0 00310043' 00000201 \\ + 0x2aa50 20 00007 \\ ffc '7fbe319c : 000001 \\ fb '32c869b0 00310043' 00000201 \\ + 0x2aa50 \\ ffc '7fbe319c : 000001 \\ fb '32c869b0 00310043' 00000201 \\ + 0x2aa50 \\ ffc '7fbe319c : 000001 \\ fb '32c869b0 00310043' \\ + 0x2aa50 \\ ffc '7fbe319c : 000001 \\ + 0x2aa50 \\ + 0x2aa50$ 00780065`002e0031 fefefefe`00000065 : POC EXEC11+0x26e22 21 00007ff6`7fbd47dd : 00007ff6`00009200 00007ff6`7fbc0001 00000000`00000320 00000000'00000258 : 

```
0:000> !analyze -v
                            Exception Analysis
**************************
KEY_VALUES_STRING: 1
         Key : AV.Fault
         Value: Write
         Key : Timeline.OS.Boot.DeltaSec
         Value: 2489
         Key : Timeline.Process.Start.DeltaSec
PROCESSES_ANALYSIS: 1
SERVICE_ANALYSIS: 1
STACKHASH_ANALYSIS: 1
TIMELINE_ANALYSIS: 1
Timeline: !analyze.Start
        Name: <br/>
Time: 2020-03-21T18:13:20.789Z<br/>
Diff: 789 mSec
Timeline: Dump.Current
         Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T18:13:20.0Z
         Diff: 0 mSec
Timeline: Process.Start
         Name: <blank>
Time: 2020-03-21T18:11:32.0Z
Diff: 108000 mSec
Timeline: OS.Boot
Name: <blank>
         Time: 2020-03-21T17:31:51.0Z
Diff: 2489000 mSec
DUMP_CLASS: 2
DUMP_QUALIFIER: 0
FAULTING IP:
atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+522f1
00007ffb`695b80e1 099c85a84e0000 or
                                              dword ptr [rbp+rax*4+4EA8h],ebx
EXCEPTION_RECORD: (.exr -1)
ExceptionAddress: 00007ffb695b80e1 (atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x0000000000522f1)
ExceptionCode: c0000005 (Access violation)
ExceptionCode: C0000000 (Access violation ExceptionFlags: 00000000 NumberParameters: 2 Parameter[0]: 0000000000000001 Parameter[1]: 000001fe6c2c8808 Attempt to write to address 000001fe6c2c8808
FAULTING_THREAD: 00002554
PROCESS_NAME: POC_EXEC11.exe
FOLLOWUP IP:
atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+522f1
00007ffb`695b80e1 099c85a84e0000 or
                                            dword ptr [rbp+rax*4+4EA8h],ebx
WRITE_ADDRESS: 000001fe6c2c8808
ERROR_CODE: (NTSTATUS) 0xc00000005 - The instruction at 0x%p referenced memory at 0x%p. The memory could not be %s.
EXCEPTION CODE: (NTSTATUS) 0xc0000005 - The instruction at 0x%p referenced memory at 0x%p. The memory could not be %s.
EXCEPTION_CODE_STR: c0000005
EXCEPTION PARAMETER1: 0000000000000001
EXCEPTION PARAMETER2: 000001fe6c2c8808
WATSON_BKT_PROCSTAMP: 5e1a142e
WATSON_BKT_MODULE: atidxx64.dll
WATSON_BKT_MODSTAMP: 5e59a28f
WATSON_BKT_MODOFFSET: 580e1
WATSON_BKT_MODVER: 26.20.15019.19000
MODULE_VER_PRODUCT: Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. Radeon DirectX 11 Driver
BUILD VERSION STRING: 18362.1.amd64fre.19h1 release.190318-1202
MODLIST_WITH_TSCHKSUM_HASH: 576d53afe83c9dc19b47ba6e73c74c7156aa337c
MODLIST SHA1 HASH: d750f006ba2fb2ab3fbce41eead7680b98382016
NTGLOBALFLAG: 470
PROCESS_BAM_CURRENT_THROTTLED: 0
PROCESS_BAM_PREVIOUS_THROTTLED: 0
APPLICATION VERIFIER FLAGS: 0
PRODUCT_TYPE: 1
```

```
SUITE_MASK: 272
DIIMP TYPE: fe
ANALYSIS SESSION HOST: CLAB
ANALYSIS_SESSION_TIME: 03-21-2020 19:13:20.0789
ANALYSIS_VERSION: 10.0.18362.1 amd64fre
THREAD ATTRIBUTES:
BUGCHECK_STR: APPLICATION_FAULT_INVALID_POINTER_WRITE_EXPLOITABLE
DEFAULT_BUCKET_ID: INVALID_POINTER_WRITE_EXPLOITABLE
PRIMARY PROBLEM CLASS: APPLICATION FAULT
PROBLEM_CLASSES:
           [0n313]
           [@ACCESS_VIOLATION]
Addendum
     Scope: BUCKET ID
      Name:
           Omit
      Data:
           Omit
     PID:
           [Unspecified]
     Frame: [0] : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
           [INVALID_POINTER_WRITE]
      Type:
      Class:
           DEFAULT_BUCKET_ID (Failure Bucket ID prefix)
      Scope:
                BUCKET ID
      Name:
           bbA
      Data:
           [Unspecified]
     PTD:
      TTD:
           [0x2554]
[0] : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
      Frame:
     TD.
           [0n117]
           [EXPLOITABLE]
      Type:
     Class:
           Addendum
          DEFAULT_BUCKET_ID (Failure Bucket ID prefix)
BUCKET_ID
     Scope:
     Name:
     Data:
PID:
           Omit
[0x1bcc]
     TTD.
          [0x2554]
[0] : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
LAST CONTROL TRANSFER: from 00007ffb695b7ecd to 00007ffb695b80e1
atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x513c9
atidxx64!XdxOuervTlsLookupTable+0x45f2e
00000018`4fafc3d0 00007ffb`69e1e71 : 00000000`00000000 00000018`4fafc870 000001fb`38f31b40 00000018`4fafc500 : atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+0x45d22
d3d11!CLaveredObjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::FinalConstruct+0xa3
00000018 4fafcc50 00007ffb 7557ee58 : 000001fb 32cdf3a8 00000018 4fafe3f0 00000018 4fafe370 00007ffb 1edb7a18 : d3d11!CLayeredObjectWithCLS<CPixelShader>::CreateInstance+0x152
00000018`4fafccb0 00007ffb`7558b17d : 000000000`00000036 000001fb`32cdf148 000001fb`32c20000 00000000`40000062 : d3d11!CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0xc88 00000018`4fafd0f0 00007ffb`1ed43ade : 000001fb`32cdf148 00000000`0000000 000001fb`34c17410 00000000`000000009 :
d3d11!NOutermost::CDevice::CreateLayeredChild+0x1b0 00000018`4fafe690 00007ffb`75571463 : 000001fb`32cde750 00000000`0000c000 00000000 00000000 00000001 :
d3d11!CDevice::CreatePixelShader Worker+0x203
00000018 4fafe8a0 00007ffb led19f85 : 000001fb 32cad7e8 000001fb 00000001 000001fb 32cad7e8 000001fb 32cad7f0 : d3d1!CDevice::CreatePixelShader+0x28
00000018 4fafe8f0 00007ff6 7fbd872d : 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000018 4fafe9c8 000001fb 32cde764 :
```

```
ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21
STACK_COMMAND: ~0s; .cxr; kb
THREAD_SHA1_HASH_MOD_FUNC: db455b736689de60c4c23a4c2697e9c4f0fae1b7
THREAD_SHA1_HASH_MOD_FUNC_OFFSET: 7034d2f81960171b25c391118b283930a8ba1b74
THREAD_SHA1_HASH_MOD: 3c299b252206567cd7b1b690e455f5a3ebdf6b61
FAULT_INSTR_CODE: a8859c09
SYMBOL_STACK_INDEX: 0
SYMBOL_NAME: atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+522f1
FOLLOWUP_NAME: MachineOwner
MODULE NAME: atidxx64
IMAGE_NAME: atidxx64.dll
DEBUG_FLR_IMAGE_TIMESTAMP: 5e59a28f
FAILURE BUCKET ID: INVALID POINTER WRITE EXPLOITABLE c0000005 atidxx64.dll!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
BUCKET_ID: APPLICATION_FAULT_INVALID_POINTER_WRITE_EXPLOITABLE_atidxx64!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable+522f1
FAILURE_EXCEPTION_CODE: c0000005
FAILURE_IMAGE_NAME: atidxx64.dll
BUCKET_ID_IMAGE_STR: atidxx64.dll
FAILURE_MODULE_NAME: atidxx64
BUCKET_ID_MODULE_STR: atidxx64
FAILURE_FUNCTION_NAME: XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
BUCKET_ID_FUNCTION_STR: XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
BUCKET_ID_OFFSET: 522f1
BUCKET ID MODTIMEDATESTAMP: 5e59a28f
BUCKET_ID_MODCHECKSUM: 19151d4
BUCKET_ID_MODVER_STR: 0.0.0.0
BUCKET_ID_PREFIX_STR: APPLICATION_FAULT_INVALID_POINTER_WRITE_EXPLOITABLE_
FAILURE PROBLEM CLASS: APPLICATION FAULT
FAILURE_SYMBOL_NAME: atidxx64.dll!XdxQueryTlsLookupTable
TARGET_TIME: 2020-03-21T18:14:26.000Z
OSBUILD: 18363
OSSERVICEPACK: 329
SERVICEPACK_NUMBER: 0
OS REVISION: 0
OSPLATFORM TYPE: x64
OSNAME: Windows 10
OSEDITION: Windows 10 WinNt SingleUserTS
USER_LCID: 0
OSBUILD_TIMESTAMP: unknown_date
BUILDDATESTAMP_STR: 190318-1202
BUILDLAB_STR: 19h1_release
BUILDOSVER STR: 10.0.18362.1.amd64fre.19h1 release.190318-1202
ANALYSIS_SESSION_ELAPSED_TIME: 10068
ANALYSIS_SOURCE: UM
{\tt FAILURE\_ID\_HASH\_STRING: um:invalid\_pointer\_write\_exploitable\_c0000005\_atidxx64.dll!xdxquerytlslookuptable} \\
FAILURE_ID_HASH: {e90f63d0-92d3-f76d-e643-415c3b3a001b}
Followup:
           MachineOwner
```

## Timeline

2020-03-31 - Vendor Disclosure 2020-07-14 - Public Release

CREDIT

Discovered by Piotr Bania of Cisco Talos.

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