

Arbitrary File Write via Archive Extraction (Zip Slip)

Affecting [elfinder.netcore](#) package, versions [0,]

INTRODUCED: 20 AUG 2021 CVE-2021-23427 CWE-29 FIRST ADDED BY SNYK Share

How to fix?

There is no fixed version for `elfinder.NetCore`.

Overview

`elFinder.NetCore` is a file manager for Web.

Affected versions of this package are vulnerable to Arbitrary File Write via Archive Extraction (Zip Slip). The `ExtractAsync` function within the `FileSystem` is vulnerable to arbitrary extraction due to insufficient validation.

PoC

* Upload the generated evil.zip to the server * extract the evil.zip file in elfinder * You now should find a file in the /tmp/ directory

Details

It is exploited using a specially crafted zip archive, that holds path traversal filenames. When exploited, a filename in a malicious archive is concatenated to the target extraction directory, which results in the final path ending up outside of the target folder. For instance, a zip may hold a file with a `"../file.exe"` location and thus break out of the target folder. If an executable or a configuration file is overwritten with a file containing malicious code, the problem can turn into an arbitrary code execution issue quite easily.

The following is an example of a zip archive with one benign file and one malicious file. Extracting the malicious file will result in traversing out of the target folder, ending up in `/root/.ssh/` overwriting the `authorized_keys` file:

```
+2018-04-15 22:04:29 ..... 19 19 good.txt

+2018-04-15 22:04:42 ..... 20 20 ../../../../../../root/.ssh/authorized_keys
```

References

- Vulnerable Code

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HIGH

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Exploit Maturity	Mature
Attack Complexity	Low
Confidentiality	HIGH

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> NVD 9.8 CRITICAL

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Credit	Timo Müller

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