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# Multiple vulnerabilities in radare2

CENSUS ID:	CENSUS-2022-0001
CVE IDs:	CVE-2022-0419 ( <a href="https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2022-0419">https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2022-0419</a> ), CVE-2021-44974 ( <a href="https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2021-44974">https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2021-44974</a> ), CVE-2021-44975 ( <a href="https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2021-44975">https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2021-44975</a> )
Affected Products:	radare2 ( <a href="https://github.com/radareorg/radare2">https://github.com/radareorg/radare2</a> ) versions prior to 5.6.0
Class:	NULL pointer dereference (CWE-476 ( <a href="https://cwe.mitre.org/data/definitions/476.html">https://cwe.mitre.org/data/definitions/476.html</a> )), Heap-based buffer overflow (CWE-122 ( <a href="https://cwe.mitre.org/data/definitions/122.html">https://cwe.mitre.org/data/definitions/122.html</a> ))
Discovered by:	Angelos T. Kalaitzidis

CENSUS identified a number of NULL pointer dereference and Heap buffer overflow bugs in the radare2 (<https://rada.re/n/>) project code. Radare2 is a popular reverse engineering framework. CENSUS has verified that release 5.6.0 (<https://github.com/radareorg/radare2/releases/tag/5.6.0>) of radare2 carries the appropriate fixes to remediate all of the identified issues.

## CVE-2022-0419 Vulnerability Details

Function `load_buffer` of `radare2/libr/bin/p/bin_xnu_kernelcache.c` uses a pointer `obj` which remains initialized to NULL, when a call to function `get_prelink_info_range_from_mach0()` fails (i.e. returns NULL). The code snippet below shows this problematic code path:

```
static bool load_buffer(RBinFile *bf, void **bin_obj, RBuffer *buf, ut64 loadaddr, Sdb *sdb) {
    ...
    189 RKernelCacheObj *obj = NULL; // 1

    191 RPrelinkRange *prelink_range = get_prelink_info_range_from_mach0 (main_mach0);
    192 if (!prelink_range) {
    193     goto beach; // 2
    194 }
    ....
    243 beach:
    244 r_buf_free (fbuf);
    245 obj->cache_buf = NULL; // 3
    244 MACH0_(mach0_free) (main_mach0);
    245 return false;
```

When `get_prelink_info_range_from_mach0()` returns NULL, `obj` remains NULL and the code branches to line 243. There an access to the `obj` pointer is made on line 245, resulting to a NULL pointer dereference and a program crash.

The issue has been patched in version 5.6.0 of radare2.

## CVE-2021-44975 Vulnerability Details

The `objc_build_refs` function is responsible for building the references of a mach-o file as its name suggests. The function can be found out at `/radare2/libr/core/anal_objc.c`

```

static bool objc_build_refs(RCoreObjc *objc) {
    ...

    size_t ss_selrefs = objc->_selrefs->vsize;

    size_t maxsize = R_MAX (ss_const, ss_selrefs); // 1
    maxsize = R_MIN (maxsize, objc->file_size);

    ut8 *buf = calloc (1, maxsize);
    if (!buf) {
        return false;
    }

    ...
    if (!r_io_read_at (objc->core->io, va_selrefs, buf, ss_selrefs)) { // 2
        eprintf ("aao: Cannot read the whole selrefs section\n");
        return false;
    }
    ...
    free (buf);
    return true;
}

```

At comment #1 the maxsize quantity is calculated based on the largest value between ss\_const and ss\_selrefs (see R\_MAX macro). Lets consider that the largest of the two is ss\_selrefs. Then maxsize is recalculated based on the lowest value (see R\_MIN macro) between the previously calculated maxsize and objc->file\_size. Therefore, there may be a case where ss\_selrefs will be greater than objc->file\_size and in that case maxsize will be equal to objc->file\_size.

In the above case, buffer buf is dynamically allocated with maxsize (i.e. objc->file\_size) bytes. However the r\_io\_read\_at () operation at comment #2 will copy ss\_selrefs bytes to the buffer, resulting to a heap buffer overflow as ss\_selrefs would be greater than objc->file\_size.

A similar vulnerability also exists in other code of the same function:

```

    size_t ss_const = objc->_const->vsize;
....
    if (!r_io_read_at (objc->core->io, objc->_const->vaddr, buf, ss_const)) {
        eprintf ("aao: Cannot read the whole const section %zu\n", ss_const);
        return false;
    }

```

Again, ss\_const can be greater than objc->file\_size resulting to a heap buffer overflow.

Version 5.6.0 of radare2 comes with the appropriate fix for these issues.

## CVE-2021-44974 Vulnerability Details

A NULL pointer dereference vulnerability exists in the symbols () function of /radare2/libr/bin/bin\_symbols.c.

```

static RList *symbols(RBinFile *bf) {
    RCoreSymCacheElement *element = bf->o->bin_obj;
    ...
    // Parse symbols to a hash table
    for (i = 0; i < element->hdr->n_symbols; i++) {
        RCoreSymCacheElementSymbol *sym = &element->symbols[i]; // 1
        ht_uu_find (hash, sym->paddr, &found);
        if (found) {
            continue;
        }
        RBinSymbol *s = bin_symbol_from_symbol (element, sym);
        if (s) {
            r_list_append (res, s);
        }
    }
    ht_uu_free (hash);
    return res;
}

```

As illustrated in the code snippet above, the `element` pointer points to adversary-controlled data (as `bf->o->bin_obj` essentially points to data of the binary file). The `element->symbols` array, is an array of symbols for an object of the file that is being loaded for analysis. In the case where the pointer `element->symbols[0]` is NULL (which is possible as we are talking about adversary-controlled data) the `sym` pointer would also be set to NULL (see comment #1). Then in the next line `sym` is accessed through the `sym->paddr` expression and this leads to a NULL pointer dereference and a program crash.

This issue has been patched in version 5.5.4 of radare2.

## Recommendation

CENSUS advises users to use a radare2 version greater or equal to 5.6.0, as this version carries appropriate patches that remediate correctly all of the aforementioned issues.

## Disclosure Timeline

Vendor Contact:	December 7, 2021
CVE Allocation:	December 13, 2021
Vendor Fix Released:	February 2, 2022
Public Advisory:	May 24, 2022

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%3Ecache\_buf%20%3D%20NULL%3B%20%20%20%

o%20file%20as%20its'

%3Eio%2C%20va\_selrefs%2C%20buf%2C%20ss\_selrefs%29%29%20%7B%20/%20%0D%0A%09%09eprintf%20%28%22aao%3A%20Cannot%20read%20the%20whole%20s

%3Efile\_size%3C/tt%3E%20and%20in%0D%0Athat%20case%20%3Ctt%3Emaxsize%3C/tt%3E%20will%20be%20equal%20to%20%3Ctt%3Eobjc-%3Efile\_size%

%3Evaddr%2C%20buf%2C%20ss\_const%29%29%20%7B%0D%0A%09%09eprintf%20%28%22aao%3A%20Cannot%20read%20the%20whole%20const%20section%20%2

%3Ebin\_obj%3B%0D%0A%09...%0D%0A%09/%20Parse%20symbols%20to%20a%20hash%20table%0D%0A%09for%20%28%20%3D%2C

%3Epaddr%3C/tt%3E%20expression%20and%20this%20leads%20to%20a%20NULL%20pointer%20dereference%20and%20a%20program%20crash.%3C/p%3E%0D%0A%0D%



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Canary Mail and MailCore2 library missing certificate validation check on IMAP STARTTLS (/news/2021/02/17/canary-mail-app-missing-certificate-validation-check-on-imap-starttls/)



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