

## Issue 1026546: Security: Steal any local picture when open a local html file

Reported by tiebu...@gmail.com on Wed, Nov 20, 2019, 4:30 AM EST

€∋ Code

## VULNERABILITY DETAILS

When open a local evil .html file(file://pic\_path), the local picture can be sent to an evil server.

In the stable version, the picture form the file:// domain treats as a tainted canvases. So it causes a console error: "Uncaught DOMException: Failed to execute 'toDataURL' on 'HTML Canvas Element': Tainted canvases may not be exported."

However, in the latest dev version, the picture from the file domain can be exported with 'toDataURL'. As a result, the base64 code of this picture can be sent to a evil server.

```
VERSION
Chrome Version: Version 80.0.3973.0 (Developer Build) (64-bit)
Operating System: [Windows10 1909]
Test version:
    "kind": "storage#object",
    "name": "win32-release_x64/asan-win32-release_x64-716878.zip",
   "size": "1539163928",
    "medial.ink": "https://www.googleapis.com/download/storage/v1/b/chromium-browser-asan/o/win32-release_x64%2Fasan-win32-release_x64-716878.zip?
generation=1574231960381428&alt=media",
    "metadata": {
     "cr-commit-position": "refs/heads/master@{#716878}",
     "cr-commit-position-number": "716878",
     "cr-git-commit": "763b7d5ba7a01435a06eeccf40ff3692ff534471"
    "updated": "2019-11-20T06:39:20.381Z"
REPRODUCTION CASE
1. Open the server.py with python3. This evil server is used to receive the picture.

    set the an existing picture path in the poc.html
    Open the poc.html(file:/path/poc.html) with the latest dev chromium.

The picture will be sent to the evil server.
```

```
poc.html
1.2 KB View Download
server.py
1.6 KB View Download
```

Status: Assigned (was: Unconfirmed)

Owner: toyoshim@chromium.org

Labels: Security Severity-Low Security Impact-Head OS-Android OS-Chrome OS-Fuchsia OS-Linux OS-Mac OS-Windows

Components: Blink>SecurityFeature

Nice find! Bisected to

https://chromium.googlesource.com/chromium/src/+log/b92cf6e2a7fd37968ef74f9da653c8bd777b0857..09829acab669a60ebb3a7c403a0b442eac451dc22acab669a60ebb3a7c403a0b442eac451dc2acab669a60ebb3a7c403a0b69a60ebb3a7c403a0b69a60ebb3a7c403a0b69a60ebb3a7c403a0b69a60ebb3a7c405a0b69a60ebb3a7c405a0b69a60ebb3a7c405a0b69a60ebb3a7c405a0b69a60ebb3a7c405a0b69a60ebb3a7c405a0b69a60ebb3a7c405a0b69a60ebb3a7c405a0b69a60ebb3a7c405a0b69a60ebb3a7c405a0b69a60ebb3a7c405a0b69a60ebb3a7c40

The only relevant looking CL in the range is https://chromium-review.googlesource.com/c/chromium/src/+/1882770

toyoshim: PTAL? I know your change is only a testing config, but there isn't anything else in the bisect range.

This also seems to be low severity, given that it only allows reading file URL to file URL

Comment 2 by tiebu...@gmail.com on Thu, Nov 21, 2019, 2:20 AM EST

I write an exploit to steal the chromium cache in Windows10.

[Deleted] poc.html
[Deleted] poc.gif

Comment 3 by toyoshim@chromium.org on Thu, Nov 21, 2019, 4:34 AM EST Project Member

Cc: yhirano@chromium.org kinuko@chromium.org dharani@chromium.org

Labels: Foundin-79 Foundin-80

Components: Blink>SecurityFeature>CORS Blink>Loader

This problem seems to happen when OOR-CORS is enabled.

So the bisect result was correct, maybe it uses the testing config rather than server distributed random config to make the bisect reliable?

OOR-CORS is planned to be launched at m79, and I confirmed that the issue is reproducible on current Chrome 79 beta with chrome://flags/#out-of-blink-cors Enabled.

meacer: You said the severity is low, but do you think this is a stable blocker?

Comment 4 by toyoshim@chromium.org on Thu, Nov 21, 2019, 4:40 AM EST Project Member

Just in case, the issue is reproducible even on Chrome 78 stable with OOR-CORS Enabled. But it's disabled by default. IIRC, 0.00006% users manually enable it.

Comment 5 by toyoshim@chromium.org on Thu, Nov 21, 2019, 5:02 AM EST Project Member getImageData() also returns bitmap data without throwing an exception if OOR-CORS is enabled.

This issue happens only when file:/// is accessed from file:///. http(s):// accesses from file:/// are correctly tainted.

Comment 6 by toyoshim@chromium.org on Thu, Nov 21, 2019, 6:13 AM EST Project Member

Status: Started (was: Assigned)

Comment 7 by toyoshim@chromium.org on Thu, Nov 21, 2019, 6:42 AM EST Project Member

The fix is almost ready; https://chromium-review.googlesource.com/c/chromium/src/+/1928606

Does anyone know if I can write a WPT that expects loading via file:// scheme to test this case. I know LavoutTests can do it. but haven't wrote such tests in WPT.

Comment 8 by kinuko@chromium.org on Thu, Nov 21, 2019, 7:19 AM EST Project Member

I don't recall there was a way to test file:// in WPT... unless something has been changed recently.

Comment 9 by yhirano@chromium.org on Thu, Nov 21, 2019, 7:31 AM EST Project Member

IIUC it is not specified: https://fetch.spec.whatwg.org/#scheme-fetch

Comment 10 by toyoshim@chromium.org on Thu, Nov 21, 2019, 9:44 AM EST Project Member

yep, I also noticed that the spec does not say anything on file://l. so, we won't have the test in WPT regardless of possibility to write such tests. I will write a layout test maybe in web \_tests/fast/canvas/, there, we have similar tests for svg, but we need similar ones for gif or png.

Comment 11 by sheriffbot@chromium.org on Thu, Nov 21, 2019, 10:31 AM EST Project Member

Labels: Pri-2

Setting Pri-2 to match security severity Low. If this is incorrect, please reset the priority. Sheriffbot won't make this change again.

For more details visit https://www.chromium.org/issue-tracking/autotriage - Your friendly Sheriffbot

Comment 12 by mea...@chromium.org on Mon, Nov 25, 2019, 9:30 PM EST Project Member

> meacer: You said the severity is low, but do you think this is a stable blocker?

I don't think it is, given that it's low severity bug, but then again, we can re-evaluate whether its medium.

Comment 13 by mea...@chromium.org on Mon, Nov 25, 2019, 9:35 PM EST Project Member

Labels: -Security\_Impact-Head Security\_Impact-Beta M-79

Changing to impact-beta since the plan is to ship the feature in M79.

Comment 14 by yhirano@chromium.org on Thu, Nov 28, 2019, 6:11 AM EST Project Member

Isn't this a severe problem? IIUC this bugs gives an ability to read local file contents to malicious web developers.

Comment 15 by yhirano@chromium.org on Thu, Nov 28, 2019, 6:40 AM EST Project Member

Ah, sorry, I misunderstood #1.

Comment 16 by bugdroid on Wed, Dec 11, 2019, 5:21 AM EST Project Member

The following revision refers to this bug:

https://chromium.googlesource.com/chromium/src.git/+/69901e65bfea41eab02a3c0e947d076920f3494f

commit 69901e65bfea41eab02a3c0e947d076920f3494f Author: Takashi Toyoshima <toyoshim@chromium.org>

Date: Wed Dec 11 10:19:30 2019

OOR-CORS: Set FetchResponseType in FileURLLoader

Once OOR-CORS is enabled, Blink does not apply a file scheme specific check for the canvas taint, and FileURLLoader should set the correct FetchResponseType based on the request mode.

Change-Id: Ie0334d97db6e21b9f4e70c8787f3dc2c4ea1f89f

Bug: 1026546

Reviewed-on: https://chromium-review.googlesource.com/c/chromium/src/+/1928606

Commit-Queue: Takashi Toyoshima <toyoshim@chromium.org> Commit-Queue: Yutaka Hirano <yhirano@chromium.org> Auto-Submit: Takashi Toyoshima <toyoshim@chromium.org> Reviewed-by: Yutaka Hirano <yhirano@chromium.org>

Cr-Commit-Position: refs/heads/master@{#723762}

[modify] https://crrev.com/69901e65bfea41eab02a3c0e947d076920f3494f/content/browser/loader/cors\_file\_origin\_browsertest.cc [modify] https://crrev.com/69901e65bfea41eab02a3c0e947d076920f3494f/content/browser/loader/file\_url\_loader\_factory.cc [modify] https://crrev.com/69901e65bfea41eab02a3c0e947d076920f3494f/content/browser/loader/file\_url\_loader\_factory.h

 $\textbf{[add]} \ https://crrev.com/69901e65bfea41eab02a3c0e947d076920f3494f/content/test/data/loader/image-taint.html/loader/image$ 

Comment 17 by sheriffbot@chromium.org on Wed, Dec 11, 2019, 9:11 AM EST Project Member Labels: -Security\_Impact-Beta Security\_Impact-Stable

Comment 18 by tiebu...@gmail.com on Thu, Dec 12, 2019, 3:25 AM EST

Hi

Is it a low severity bug because of the small range of influence?

All the IM app don't think the html file is a dangerous file. So it is can easily sent to other through various channels. If the chrome is the default browser, we can steal any picture in any folder(IM chat log folder/chrome cache...).

So I think it's very easy to use, and it has relatively high level of threat.

Comment 19 by toyoshim@chromium.org on Thu, Dec 12, 2019, 3:45 AM EST Project Member

Labels: Merge-Request-80

OOR-CORS is not enabled on the stable, and will be incrementally rolled out.

When 100% users get the feature enabled, the next major update for 80 will happen in a few days.

I will merge this fix to m80.

Comment 20 by sheriffbot@chromium.org on Thu, Dec 12, 2019, 11:21 AM EST Project Member

Status: Fixed (was: Started)

Please mark security bugs as fixed as soon as the fix lands, and before requesting merges. This update is based on the merge- labels applied to this issue. Please reopen if this update was incorrect.

For more details visit https://www.chromium.org/issue-tracking/autotriage - Your friendly Sheriffbot

Comment 21 by sheriffbot@chromium.org on Fri, Dec 13, 2019, 3:50 AM EST Project Member 13, 2019, 3:50 Project Member 24 by sheriffbot@chromium.org

Labels: -Merge-Request-80 Merge-Approved-80 Hotlist-Merge-Approved

Your change meets the bar and is auto-approved for M80. Please go ahead and merge the CL to branch 3987 (refs/branch-heads/3987) manually. Please contact milestone owner if you have questions.

Merge instructions: https://www.chromium.org/developers/how-tos/drover

Owners: govind@(Android), Kariahda@(iOS), dgagnon@(ChromeOS), srinivassista@(Desktop)

For more details visit https://www.chromium.org/issue-tracking/autotriage - Your friendly Sheriffbot

Comment 22 by sheriffbot@chromium.org on Fri, Dec 13, 2019, 10:38 AM EST Project Member

Labels: -Restrict-View-SecurityTeam Restrict-View-SecurityNotify

Comment 23 by gov...@chromium.org on Fri, Dec 13, 2019, 6:39 PM EST Project Member

Please merge your change to M80 branch 3987 ASAP so we can pick it up for next week beta release. Thank you

Comment 24 by gov...@chromium.org on Sun, Dec 15, 2019, 3:53 AM EST Project Member

Requesting to merge to M80 branch 3987 ASAP. Please use branch CQ for merge. Thank you.

Comment 25 by natashapabrai@google.com on Mon, Dec 16, 2019, 3:08 PM EST Project Member

Labels: reward-topanel

Comment 26 by gov...@chromium.org on Mon, Dec 16, 2019, 3:25 PM EST Project Member

Requesting to merge to M80 branch 3987 ASAP. Please use branch CQ for merge. Thank you.

Note: We're cutting M80 Beta RC soon for release this week.

Comment 27 by srinivassista@google.com on Mon, Dec 16, 2019, 6:11 PM EST Project Member

Please get your merges complete to M80 branch asap. I am cutting beta/dev RC today by 5:00 PM PST so would like to include these merges in build before holidays

Comment 28 by toyoshim@chromium.org on Mon, Dec 16, 2019, 11:50 PM EST Project Member

now it's in CQ: https://chromium-review.googlesource.com/c/chromium/src/+/1971172

thanks!

Comment 29 by bugdroid on Tue, Dec 17, 2019, 1:19 AM EST Project Member

Labels: -merge-approved-80 merge-merged-3987 merge-merged-80

The following revision refers to this bug:

https://chromium.googlesource.com/chromium/src.git/+/887220f4d4e777dc40904d97880c3eea41564ecb

commit 887220f4d4e777dc40904d97880c3eea41564ecb Author: Takashi Toyoshima <toyoshim@chromium.org>

Date: Tue Dec 17 06:17:34 2019

OOR-CORS: Set FetchResponseType in FileURLLoader

Once OOR-CORS is enabled, Blink does not apply a file scheme specific check for the canvas taint, and FileURLLoader should set the correct FetchResponseType based on the request mode.

(cherry picked from commit 69901e65bfea41eab02a3c0e947d076920f3494f)

Change-Id: Ie0334d97db6e21b9f4e70c8787f3dc2c4ea1f89f

Bug: 1026546

Reviewed-on: https://chromium-review.googlesource.com/c/chromium/src/+/1928606 Commit-Queue: Takashi Toyoshima <toyoshim@chromium.org>

Commit-Queue: Yutaka Hirano <yhirano@chromium.org>
Auto-Submit: Takashi Toyoshima <toyoshim@chromium.org>

Reviewed-by: Yutaka Hirano <yhirano@chromium.org

Cr-Original-Commit-Position: refs/heads/master@{#723762}

TBR: yhirano@chromium.org

Reviewed-on: https://chromium-re

Reviewed-by: Takashi Toyoshima <toyoshim@chromium.org> Cr-Commit-Position: refs/branch-heads/3987@{#196}

Cr-Branched-From: c4e8da9871cc266be74481e212f3a5252972509d-refs/heads/master@{#722274}

[modifv] https://crrev.com/887220f4d4e777dc40904d97880c3eea41564ecb/content/browser/loader/cors\_file\_origin\_browsertest.cc

[modify] https://crrev.com/887220f4d4e777dc40904d97880c3eea41564ecb/content/browser/loader/file\_url\_loader\_factory.cc

[modify] https://crrev.com/887220f4d4e777dc40904d97880c3eea41564ecb/content/browser/loader/file\_url\_loader\_factory.h

[add] https://crrev.com/887220f4d4e777dc40904d97880c3eea41564ecb/content/test/data/loader/image-taint.html

Comment 30 by natashapabrai@google.com on Thu, Dec 19, 2019, 12:34 PM EST Project Member

Labels: -reward-topanel reward-unpaid reward-1000

Please do NOT publicly disclose details until a fix has been released to all our users. Early public disclosure may cancel the provisional reward. Also, please be considerate about disclosure when the bug affects a core library that may be used by other products. Please do NOT share this information with third parties who are not directly involved in fixing the bug. Doing so may cancel the provisional reward. Please be honest if you have already disclosed anything publicly or to third parties. Lastly, we understand that some of you are not interested in money. We offer the option to donate your reward to an eligible charity. If you prefer this option, let us know and we will also match your donation - subject to our discretion. Any rewards that are unclaimed after 12 months will be donated to a charity of our choosing.

Please contact security-vrp@chromium.org with any questions

\*\*\* Boilerplate reminders! \*\*\*

Comment 31 by natashapabrai@google.com on Thu, Dec 19, 2019, 12:41 PM EST Project Member

Congrats! The Panel decided to reward \$1,000 for this report!

Comment 32 by natashapabrai@google.com on Thu, Dec 19, 2019, 12:46 PM EST Project Member

Labels: -reward-unpaid reward-inprocess

Comment 33 by bugdroid on Tue, Dec 24, 2019, 4:28 AM EST Project Member

The following revision refers to this bug:

https://chromium.googlesource.com/chromium/src.git/+/e93b5dc01f1fcc6ef4efd0880a8cf60abdd23a42

commit e93b5dc01f1fcc6ef4efd0880a8cf60abdd23a42 Author: Yutaka Hirano <yhirano@chromium.org>

Date: Tue Dec 24 09:28:16 2019

Use FetchResponseType::kBasic in content::CreateFileURLLoader

The header comment is saying "this does not restrict filesystem access

\*in any way\*", so bypassing CORS is the expected behavior.

Bug: 1035575, 1036603, 1026546

Change-Id: I1af6a25c9865d8c1f5f367db2ff277a9f5c101ac

Reviewed-on: https://chromium-review.googlesource.com/c/chromium/src/+/1980649

Reviewed-by: Takashi Toyoshima <toyoshim@chromium.org> Reviewed-by: Matt Falkenhagen <falken@chromium.org> Commit-Queue: Yutaka Hirano <yhirano@chromium.org>
Auto-Submit: Yutaka Hirano <yhirano@chromium.org>

Cr-Commit-Position: refs/heads/master@{#727362}

 $[modify] \ https://crrev.com/e93b5dc01f1fcc6ef4efd0880a8cf60abdd23a42/content/browser/loader/file\_url\_loader\_factory.cc$ 

Comment 34 by bugdroid on Fri, Jan 3, 2020, 8:57 PM EST Project Member

The following revision refers to this bug:

https://chromium.googlesource.com/chromium/src.git/+/30e09ff259a285fe0722222d3c4417ab70f66d0f

commit 30e09ff259a285fe0722222d3c4417ab70f66d0f

Author: Yutaka Hirano < whirano@chromium.org

Date: Sat Jan 04 01:55:27 2020

Use FetchResponseType::kBasic in content::CreateFileURLLoader

The header comment is saying "this does not restrict filesystem access

\*in any way\*", so bypassing CORS is the expected behavior.

(cherry picked from commit e93b5dc01f1fcc6ef4efd0880a8cf60abdd23a42)

Bug: 1035575, 4036603,4026

Change-Id: I1af6a25c9865d8c1f5f367db2ff277a9f5c101ac

Reviewed-on: https://chromium-review.googlesource.com/c/chromium/src/+/1980649 Reviewed-by: Takashi Toyoshima <toyoshim@chromium.org>

Reviewed-by: Matt Falkenhagen <falken@chromium.org> Commit-Queue: Yutaka Hirano <yhirano@chromium.org> Auto-Submit: Yutaka Hirano <vhirano@chromium.org>

Cr-Original-Commit-Position: refs/heads/master@{#727362}

Reviewed-on: https://chromium-review.googlesou /chromium/src/+/1985834

Reviewed-by: Shik Chen <shik@chromium.org>

Reviewed-by: Charlie Harrison <csharrison@chromium.org>

Commit-Queue: Shik Chen <shik@chromium.org

Cr-Commit-Position: refs/branch-heads/3987@{#404}

Cr-Branched-From: c4e8da9871cc266be74481e212f3a5252972509d-refs/heads/master@{#722274}

[modify] https://crrev.com/30e09ff259a285fe0722222d3c4417ab70f66d0f/content/browser/loader/file url loader factory.cc

Comment 35 by bugdroid on Tue, Jan 7, 2020, 1:27 AM EST Project Member

The following revision refers to this bug:

https://chromium.googlesource.com/chromium/src.git/+/df83dca40fb3006fddb4a81574b2b3f9fae988b1

commit df83dca40fb3006fddb4a81574b2b3f9fae988b1

Author: Yutaka Hirano < whirano@chromium.org>

Date: Tue Jan 07 06:24:55 2020

Add "BypassSecurityChecks" suffix to content::CreateFileURLLoader

According to the comment "this does not restrict filesystem access

\*in any way\*", so make it look dangerous.

Bug: 1035575, 4036603,4026546

Change-Id: ladd64b3b1be417b469b8d85144de21c86f67ceba

Reviewed-on: https://chromium-review.googlesource.com/c/chromium/src/+/1981414

Reviewed-by: Matt Falkenhagen <falken@chromium.org>

Reviewed-by: Takashi Toyoshima <toyoshim@chromium.org>
Reviewed-by: Ken Rockot <rockot@google.com>

Commit-Queue: Yutaka Hirano <yhirano@chromium.org>

Cr-Commit-Position: refs/heads/master@{#728817}

 $[modify] \ https://crrev.com/df83dca40fb3006fddb4a81574b2b3f9fae988b1/chrome/browser/chrome\_content\_browser\_client.cc$ 

[modify] https://crrev.com/df83dca40fb3006fddb4a81574b2b3f9fae988b1/content/browser/loader/file\_url\_loader\_factory.cc [modify] https://crrev.com/df83dca40fb3006fddb4a81574b2b3f9fae988b1/content/public/browser/file\_url\_loader.h

[modify] https://crrev.com/df83dca40fb3006fddb4a81574b2b3f9fae988b1/extensions/browser/extension\_protocols.cc

Comment 36 by bugdroid on Wed, Jan 8, 2020, 12:10 AM EST Project Member

The following revision refers to this bug:

https://chromium.googlesource.com/chromium/src.git/+/5a6058700ef20b5fc8b4e69b7684af0b0bc07128

commit 5a6058700ef20b5fc8b4e69b7684af0b0bc07128 Author: Yutaka Hirano <yhirano@chromium.org>

Date: Wed Jan 08 05:09:07 2020

Add a test for response type for extension resources

This is a regression test for https://crrev.com/c/1980649. Resources contained in an extension should be accessible from the extension's background page.

Bug: 1035575, 1036603, 1026546

Change-Id: Ic08cec5d526cc5594a6bf507deca43c96d6258f2

Reviewed-on: https://chromium-review.googlesource.com/c/chromium/src/+/1981419

Commit-Queue: Yutaka Hirano <yhirano@chromium.org> Reviewed-by: Takashi Toyoshima <toyoshim@chromium.org> Reviewed-by: Karan Bhatia <karandeepb@chromium.org> Cr-Commit-Position: refs/heads/master@{#729233}

 $[modify] \ https://crrev.com/5a6058700ef20b5fc8b4e69b7684af0b0bc07128/chrome/browser/extensions/fetch\_apitest.com/superscripts/supers$ 

Comment 37 by adetaylor@google.com on Sat, Feb 1, 2020, 8:13 PM EST Project Member

Labels: Release-0-M80

Comment 38 by adetaylor@chromium.org on Mon, Feb 3, 2020, 6:48 PM EST Project Member

Labels: CVE-2020-6408 CVE\_description-missing

Comment 39 by adetaylor@chromium.org on Mon, Feb 10, 2020, 4:37 PM EST Project Member

Labels: -CVE\_description-missing CVE\_description-submitted

Comment 40 by adetaylor@google.com on Wed, Mar 4, 2020, 1:44 PM EST Project Member

Cc: achuith@chromium.org

Comment 41 by sheriffbot on Thu, Mar 19, 2020, 1:54 PM EDT Project Member

Labels: -Restrict-View-SecurityNotify allpublic

This bug has been closed for more than 14 weeks. Removing security view restrictions.

For more details visit https://www.chromium.org/issue-tracking/autotriage - Your friendly Sheriffbot

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