

```
28
     import javax.servlet.ServletInputStream;
29
     import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
30
     import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequestWrapper;
31
32
     import org.apache.commons.validator.UrlValidator;
33
     import org.apache.log4j.Logger;
34
35
     import it.eng.spagobi.utilities.whitelist.WhiteList;
36
37
     public class XSSRequestWrapper extends HttpServletRequestWrapper {
38
39
             private static transient Logger logger = Logger.getLogger(XSSRequestWrapper.class);
40
              private static WhiteList whitelist = WhiteList.INSTANCE;
41
42
             public XSSRequestWrapper(HttpServletRequest servletRequest) {
43
                      super(servletRequest);
44
             }
45
46
             @Override
47
             public String[] getParameterValues(String parameter) {
48
                      String[] values = super.getParameterValues(parameter);
49
50
                      if (values == null) {
51
                              return null;
52
                      }
53
54
                      int count = values.length;
55
                      String[] encodedValues = new String[count];
56
                      for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {</pre>
57
                              encodedValues[i] = stripXSS(values[i]);
58
                      }
59
60
                      return encodedValues;
61
              }
62
63
             @Override
64
              public String getParameter(String parameter) {
65
                      String value = super.getParameter(parameter);
66
67
                      return stripXSS(value);
68
              }
69
70
             @Override
71
              public String getHeader(String name) {
72
                      String value = super.getHeader(name);
73
                      return stripXSS(value);
74
              }
75
76
             @Override
```

```
77
              public ServletInputStream getInputStream() throws IOException {
78
79
                      return super.getInputStream();
              }
80
81
82
              public static String stripXSS(String value) {
83
                      logger.debug("IN");
84
                      String initialValue = value;
85
                      if (value != null) {
86
87
                              // NOTE: It's highly recommended to use the ESAPI library and uncomment th
88
                              // avoid encoded attacks.
89
                              // value = ESAPI.encoder().canonicalize(value);
90
91
                              // Avoid null characters
                              value = value.replaceAll("", "");
92
93
94
                              // Avoid anything between script tags
95
                              Pattern scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("<script>(.*?)</script>", Pattern.
96
                              value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
97
98
                              scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("<script&gt;(.*?)&lt;/script&gt;", Patt
99
                              value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
100
101
                              // Avoid anything in a src='...' type of expression
102
                              // Pattern.compile("src[\r\n]*=[\r\n]*\\\'(.*?)\\\'", Pattern.CASE_INSENSI
103
                              // value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
104
                              // scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("src[\r\n]*=[\r\n]*\\"(.*?)\\"", Patt
105
106
                              // value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
107
                              value = checkImgTags(value);
108
109
                              value = checkIframeTags(value);
110
                              value = checkAnchorTags(value);
111
                              value = checkVideoTags(value);
112
                              value = checkCSS(value);
113
114
                              // Remove any lonesome </script> tag
115
                              scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("</script>", Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE);
116
                              value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
117
118
                              scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("</script&gt;", Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIV
119
                              value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
120
121
                              // Remove any lonesome <script ...> tag
122
                               scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("<script(.*?)>", Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE
123
                              value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
124
125
                               scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("<script(.*?)&gt;", Pattern.CASE_INSENS
```

```
126
                              value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
127
128
                              // Avoid eval(...) expressions
                              scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("eval\\((.*?)\\)", Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIV
129
                              value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
130
131
132
                              // Avoid expression(...) expressions
133
                               scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("expression\\((.*?)\\)", Pattern.CASE_INSE
134
                              value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
135
136
                              // Avoid javascript:... expressions
137
                               scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("javascript:", Pattern.CASE INSENSITIVE);
138
                              value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
139
                              // Avoid vbscript:... expressions
140
141
                               scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("vbscript:", Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE);
142
                              value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
143
144
                              // Avoid onload= expressions
145
                               scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("onload(.*?)=", Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE |
146
                              value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
147
148
                              // Avoid onClick= expressions
149
                              scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("onClick(.*?)=", Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE
150
                              value = scriptPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
151
152
                              // Avoid anything between form tags
153
                              Pattern formPattern = Pattern.compile("<form(.*?)</form>", Pattern.CASE IN
                              value = formPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
154
155
156
                              // Avoid anything between a tags
                              // Pattern aPattern = Pattern.compile("<a(.*?)</a>", Pattern.CASE_INSENSIT
157
158
                              // value = aPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
159
160
                              // aPattern = Pattern.compile("<a(.*?/)>", Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE | Patt
                              // value = aPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
161
162
163
                              Pattern aPattern = Pattern.compile("<a(.*?)&lt;/a&gt;", Pattern.CASE_IN
164
                              value = aPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
165
166
                              // Avoid anything between button tags
167
                              Pattern buttonPattern = Pattern.compile("<button(.*?)</button>", Pattern.C
168
                              value = buttonPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
169
170
                              buttonPattern = Pattern.compile("<button(.*?/)>", Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE
171
                              value = buttonPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
172
173
                              buttonPattern = Pattern.compile("<button(.*?)&lt;/button&gt;", Pattern.
174
                              value = buttonPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
```

```
175
176
                              // Example value ="<object data=\"javascript:alert('XSS')\"></object>"
177
                              // Avoid anything between script tags
                              Pattern objectPattern = Pattern.compile("<object(.*?)</object>", Pattern.C
178
                              value = objectPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
179
180
                              objectPattern = Pattern.compile("%lt;object(.*?)</object&gt;", Pattern.
181
182
                              value = objectPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
183
                              // Remove any lonesome </object> tag
184
185
                              objectPattern = Pattern.compile("</object>", Pattern.CASE INSENSITIVE);
186
                              value = objectPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
187
188
                              objectPattern = Pattern.compile("</object&gt;", Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIV
189
                              value = objectPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
190
191
                              // Remove any lonesome <object ...> tag
192
                              objectPattern = Pattern.compile("<object(.*?/)>", Pattern.CASE INSENSITIVE
193
                              value = objectPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
194
                              objectPattern = Pattern.compile("<object(.*?/)&gt;", Pattern.CASE_INSEN
195
196
                              value = objectPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
197
198
                              if (!value.equalsIgnoreCase(initialValue)) {
199
                                       logger.warn("Message: detected a web attack through injection");
                              }
200
201
202
                      }
203
204
                      logger.debug("OUT");
205
                      return value;
206
207
208
              private static String checkImgTags(String value) {
209
                      logger.debug("IN");
                      Pattern maliciousImgPattern = Pattern.compile("<img(.*?)&gt;", Pattern.CASE_INS
210
211
                      value = maliciousImgPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
212
213
                      Pattern scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("<img[^>]+(src\s^=\s"('\"]([^'\"]+)['\"]
214
                                       Pattern.CASE INSENSITIVE | Pattern.MULTILINE | Pattern.DOTALL);
215
                      Pattern dataPattern = Pattern.compile("data:image\\/(gif|jpeg|pjpeg|png|svg\\+xml|
216
                                       Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE | Pattern.MULTILINE | Pattern.DOTALL);
217
                      Matcher scriptMatcher = scriptPattern.matcher(value);
218
219
                      while (scriptMatcher.find()) {
220
                              String img = scriptMatcher.group();
221
                              String link = scriptMatcher.group(2);
222
223
                              Matcher dataMatcher = dataPattern.matcher(link);
```

```
224
225
                               if (!dataMatcher.find()) {
226
                                       try {
                                               URL url = new URL(link);
227
                                               String baseUrl = url.getProtocol() + "://" + url.getHost()
228
229
230
                                               if (!whitelist.getExternalServices().contains(baseUrl)) {
                                                       logger.warn("Provided image's src is: " + url + ".
231
232
                                                       value = value.replace(img, "");
233
                                               }
234
235
                                       } catch (MalformedURLException e) {
236
                                               logger.debug("URL [" + link + "] is malformed. Trying to s
237
                                               if (isValidRelativeURL(link) && isTrustedRelativePath(link
                                                       logger.debug("URL " + link + " is recognized to be
238
239
                                               } else {
240
                                                       logger.error("Malformed URL [" + link + "]", e);
241
                                                       value = value.replace(img, "");
242
                                               }
243
                                       }
244
                               }
245
246
247
                      }
248
249
                      logger.debug("OUT");
                      return value;
250
251
              }
252
253
              private static String checkIframeTags(String value) {
254
                      logger.debug("IN");
                      Pattern maliciousTagPattern = Pattern.compile("<iframe(.*?)iframe\\s*&gt;", Pat
255
256
                      value = maliciousTagPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
257
258
                      Pattern scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("<iframe[^>]+(src\\s*=\\s*['\"]([^'\"]+)['
259
                                       Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE | Pattern.MULTILINE | Pattern.DOTALL);
260
                      Matcher scriptMatcher = scriptPattern.matcher(value);
261
262
                      while (scriptMatcher.find()) {
263
                               String iframe = scriptMatcher.group();
264
                               String link = scriptMatcher.group(2);
265
266
                               try {
267
                                       URL url = new URL(link);
268
                                       String baseUrl = url.getProtocol() + "://" + url.getHost();
269
270
                                       if (!whitelist.getExternalServices().contains(baseUrl)) {
                                               logger.warn("Provided iframe's src is: " + url + ". Iframe
271
                                               value = value.replace(iframe, "");
272
```

```
273
                                       }
274
275
                               } catch (MalformedURLException e) {
                                       logger.debug("URL [" + link + "] is malformed. Trying to see if it
276
                                       if (isValidRelativeURL(link) && isTrustedRelativePath(link)) {
277
278
                                               logger.debug("URL " + link + " is recognized to be a valid
279
                                       } else {
                                               logger.error("Malformed URL [" + link + "]", e);
280
281
                                               value = value.replace(iframe, "");
282
                                       }
                               }
283
284
285
                      }
286
287
                      logger.debug("OUT");
288
                      return value;
289
              }
290
291
              private static String checkAnchorTags(String value) {
292
                      logger.debug("IN");
293
                      Pattern aPattern = Pattern.compile("<a([^>]+)>(.+?)</a>", Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE
294
                      Pattern hrefPattern = Pattern.compile("\\s*href\\s*=\\s*['\"]([^'\"]+)['\"]", Patt
295
296
                      Matcher aTagMatcher = aPattern.matcher(value);
297
298
                      while (aTagMatcher.find()) {
299
                               String aTag = aTagMatcher.group();
300
                               String href = aTagMatcher.group(1);
301
302
                               // In <a> tag find href attribute
303
                               Matcher hrefMatcher = hrefPattern.matcher(href);
304
305
                               while (hrefMatcher.find()) {
306
                                       String link = hrefMatcher.group(1);
307
308
                                       try {
309
                                               URL url = new URL(link);
310
                                               String baseUrl = url.getProtocol() + "://" + url.getHost()
311
312
                                               if (!whitelist.getExternalServices().contains(baseUrl)) {
313
                                                        logger.warn("Provided anchor's href is: " + url +
314
                                                        value = value.replace(aTag, "");
315
                                               }
316
317
                                       } catch (MalformedURLException e) {
318
                                               logger.debug("URL [" + link + "] is malformed. Trying to s
319
                                               if (isValidRelativeURL(link) && isTrustedRelativePath(link)
                                                        logger.debug("URL " + link + " is recognized to be
320
                                               } else {
321
```

```
322
                                                       logger.error("Malformed URL [" + link + "]", e);
323
                                                       value = value.replace(aTag, "");
324
                                               }
                                       }
325
                              }
326
327
328
                      }
329
330
                      logger.debug("OUT");
331
                      return value;
332
              }
333
              private static String checkVideoTags(String value) {
334
335
                      logger.debug("IN");
336
                      Pattern maliciousPattern = Pattern.compile("<video(.*?)video&gt;", Pattern.CASE
                      value = maliciousPattern.matcher(value).replaceAll("");
337
338
339
                      Pattern scriptPattern = Pattern.compile("<video(.+?)</video\\s*>", Pattern.CASE IN
340
                      Pattern srcAttributePattern = Pattern.compile("\\s*src\\s*['\"]([^'\"]+)['\"]
341
                      Matcher matcher = scriptPattern.matcher(value);
342
343
                      while (matcher.find()) {
344
                               String video = matcher.group();
345
                              String betweenVideoTags = matcher.group(1);
346
                              Matcher srcMatcher = srcAttributePattern.matcher(betweenVideoTags);
347
348
349
                              while (srcMatcher.find()) {
                                       String link = srcMatcher.group(1);
350
351
352
                                       try {
                                               URL url = new URL(link);
353
354
                                               String baseUrl = url.getProtocol() + "://" + url.getHost()
355
356
                                               if (!whitelist.getExternalServices().contains(baseUrl)) {
357
                                                       logger.warn("Provided anchor's href is: " + url +
358
                                                       value = value.replace(video, "");
359
                                               }
360
361
                                       } catch (MalformedURLException e) {
362
                                               logger.debug("URL [" + link + "] is malformed. Trying to s
363
                                               if (isValidRelativeURL(link) && isTrustedRelativePath(link
364
                                                       logger.debug("URL " + link + " is recognized to be
365
                                               } else {
366
                                                       logger.error("Malformed or untrusted URL [" + link
367
                                                       value = value.replace(video, "");
368
                                               }
369
                                       }
370
                               }
```

```
371
372
                                                  }
373
374
                                                  logger.debug("OUT");
375
                                                  return value;
376
                                }
377
                                private static String checkCSS(String value) {
378
379
                                                  logger.debug("IN");
                                                   Pattern\ cssUrlPattern\ =\ Pattern.compile("url\\s^*\(['\"]?([^'\"\)]+)['\"]?\)",\ Pattern\ cssUrlPattern\ =\ Pattern.compile("url\\s^*\\(['\"]?([^'\"\]))]+)['\"]?\)",\ Pattern\ cssUrlPattern\ =\ Pattern.compile("url\\s^*\\(['\"]?([^'\"\]))]+)['\"]?\)",\ Pattern\ cssUrlPattern\ =\ Pattern.compile("url\\s^*\\(['\"]?([^'\"\]))]+)['\"]?\)",\ Pattern\ cssUrlPattern\ =\ Pattern.compile("url\\s^*\\(['\"]?([^'\"\]))]+)['\"]?\)",\ Pattern\ cssUrlPattern\ =\ Pattern\ cssUrlPattern\ cssUrlPattern\ =\ Pattern\ cssUrlPattern\ cssUrlPatte
380
                                                  Pattern cssUrlDataPattern = Pattern.compile("data:image\\/(gif|jpeg|pjpeg|png|svg\
381
382
                                                                                      Pattern.CASE INSENSITIVE | Pattern.MULTILINE | Pattern.DOTALL);
383
                                                  Pattern domElementID = Pattern.compile("(#[a-zA-Z0-9\\_\-]+)", Pattern.CASE_INSEN
384
                                                  String domId = "";
385
386
                                                  Matcher urlMatcher = cssUrlPattern.matcher(value);
387
388
                                                  while (urlMatcher.find()) {
389
                                                                    String cssUrl = urlMatcher.group();
390
                                                                    String link = urlMatcher.group(1);
391
392
                                                                    Matcher dataMatcher = cssUrlDataPattern.matcher(link);
393
                                                                    Matcher domIdMatcher = domElementID.matcher(link);
394
395
                                                                    if (domIdMatcher.find()) {
                                                                                      domId = domIdMatcher.group();
396
397
                                                                                      if (domId.length() > 50) {
398
                                                                                                        logger.warn("Provided url attribute with Id is: " + domId
                                                                                                        value = value.replace(cssUrl, "");
399
400
                                                                                      }
401
                                                                    }
402
403
                                                                    if (!dataMatcher.find()) {
404
                                                                                      try {
405
                                                                                                        URL url = new URL(link);
                                                                                                        String baseUrl = url.getProtocol() + "://" + url.getHost()
406
407
408
                                                                                                        if (!whitelist.getExternalServices().contains(baseUrl)) {
                                                                                                                           logger.warn("Provided CSS url attribute is: " + ur
409
410
                                                                                                                          value = value.replace(cssUrl, "");
411
412
                                                                                      } catch (MalformedURLException e) {
413
                                                                                                        logger.debug("URL [" + link + "] is malformed. Trying to s
414
                                                                                                        if (isValidRelativeURL(link) && isTrustedRelativePath(link
                                                                                                                           logger.debug("URL " + link + " is recognized to be
415
416
                                                                                                        } else if (link.equals(domId)) {
417
                                                                                                                           return value;
418
                                                                                                        } else {
                                                                                                                           logger.error("Malformed or untrusted URL [" + link
419
```

```
420
                                                        value = value.replace(cssUrl, "");
421
                                                }
422
                                       }
                               }
423
424
425
                       }
426
                       logger.debug("OUT");
427
428
                       return value;
              }
429
430
              private static boolean isValidRelativeURL(String url) {
431
                       String absoluteUrl = "http://mynonexistingserver.something.smt:99999" + url;
432
                       UrlValidator urlValidator = new UrlValidator();
433
                       if (urlValidator.isValid(absoluteUrl)) {
434
                               return true;
435
436
                       } else {
437
                               return false;
438
                       }
439
              }
440
441
              private static boolean isTrustedRelativePath(String url) {
                       List<String> relativePaths = whitelist.getRelativePaths();
442
443
                       Iterator<String> it = relativePaths.iterator();
444
445
                       while (it.hasNext()) {
                               if (url.startsWith(it.next())) {
446
447
                                       return true;
                               }
448
449
                       }
450
                       return false;
451
              }
452
453
      }
```