

Vulnerability details						

```
int fastcall sub 41E794(int a1, int a2)
 int v3; // $v0
 int v4; // [sp+24h] [+24h]
 int v5; // [sp+24h] [+24h]
 int v6; // [sp+28h] [+28h]
  _DWORD *v7; // [sp+2Ch] [+2Ch]
 int v8[5]; // [sp+30h] [+30h] BYREF
 char <u>v9[20];</u> // [sp+44h] [+44h] BYREF
 char v10[64]; // [sp+58h] [+58h] BYREF
 char v11[64]; // [sp+98h] [+98h] BYREF
 int v12; // [sp+D8h] [+D8h] BYREF
 int v13; // [sp+DCh] [+DCh] BYREF
 int v14; // [sp+E0h] [+E0h] BYREF
 int v15; // [sp+E4h] [+E4h] BYREF
 int v16; // [sp+E8h] [+E8h] BYREF
 int v17[11]; // [sp+ECh] [+ECh] BYREF
 int v18[7]; // [sp+118h] [+118h] BYREF
 char v19 204]; // [sp+134h] [+134h] BYREF
 memset(v\$, 0, sizeof(v8));
 v15 = -1
 v16 = 0;
 v17[0] = (int)"ping";
 v17[1] = (int)"-c";
 v17[2] = (int)"4";
 v17[3] = (int)"-f";
 v17[4] = (int)"webs";
 v17[5] = (int)"-I";
 v17[6] = (int)v9;
 v17[7] = (int)"-b";
 v17[8] = (int)v11;
 v17[9] = (int)v10;
 v17[10] = 0;
 v18[0] = (int)"ping";
 v18[1] = (int)"-c";
 v18[2] = (int)"4";
v18[3] = (int)"-f";
 v18[4] = (int)"webs";
 v18[5] = (int)v10;
 v18[6] = 0;
 if (!*(DWORD *)(a2 + 0xA4))
   return sub_487144(a2, (int)"-1");
 if (!**(BYTE **)(a2 + 0xA4))
   return sub_487144(a2, (int)"-1");
 v6 = 0;
 V6 = str \frac{1}{3}r(*(DWORD *)(a2 + 0x44). "HOST="):
```

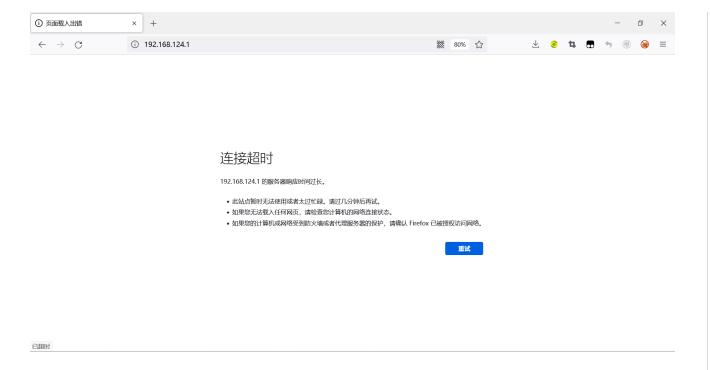
```
v4 = strchr(*(_DWORD *)(a2 + 0xA4), '&');
if ( !v6 | !v4 )
  return sub_40714.(a2, (int)"-1");
strncpy(v10, v6 + 5; v4 - v6 - 5); between 'HOST=' and '&'
v10[v4 - v6 - 5] = 0;
v6 = 0;
v6 = strstr(*(_DWORD *)(a2 + 164), "INTF=");
if ( v6 )
{
```

The data between "host=" and "&" is copied to the V10 array through the strncpy function, which causes stack overflow without limiting the size of the copy.

## Recurring vulnerabilities and POC

In order to reproduce the vulnerability, the following steps can be followed:

- 1. Use the fat simulation firmware R200V200R004L02.bin
- 2. Attack with the following POC attacks



The above figure shows the POC attack effect

Finally, you can write exp, which can obtain a stable root shell without authorization

```
BusyBox v1.2.0 (2019.11.07-05:21+0000)    Built-in shell (ash)
Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.
 # ls -l
                                          7748 Nov
                                                        2019 www
drwxrwxr-x
               2 1000
                           1000
                                                        1970 var
              10 *root
                                             0 Jan
 LMXL-XL-X
                           root
               5 1000
                           1000
                                            49 Nov
                                                        2019 usr
rwxrwxr-x
                 1000
                           1000
                                                        2019 uclibc
                                            26 Nov
rwxrwxr-x
                 1000
                           1000
                                               Nov
.FWXFWXFWX
                                                        2019 tmp -> var/tmp
T-XL-XL-X
              11 *root
                           root
                                             0
                                               Jan
                                                        1970 sys
. FWXFWXFWX
               1 1000
                           1000
                                               Nov
                                                        2019 sbin -> bin
                                                        1970 ргос
dr-xr-xr-x
              78 *root
                           root
                                             0
                                               Jan
                                               Jan
                                                        1970 mnt
                *root
                           root
                                             0
                 1000
                           1000
                                               Nov
                                                        2019 lib32 -> lib
CWXCWXCWX
               4 1000
                           1000
                                          2452 Nov
                                                        2019 lib
TWXFWXF-X
               1 1000
                           1000
                                             9 Nov
                                                        2019 init -> sbin/init
. CWXCWXCWX
                                               Nov
                 1000
                           1000
                                             3
                                                        2019 home
drwxrwxr-x
                 1000
                           1000
                                               Nov
                                                        2019 ftproot
drwxrwxr-x
              10
                                             0
                                                        1970 etc
rwxr-xr-x
                 *root
                           root
                                               Jan
                                          2539
               4 1000
                           1000
                                                        2019 dev
drwxrwxr-x
                                               Nov
               2 1000
                           1000
                                                        2019 bin
drwxr-xr-x
                                          1446 Nov
```