

New issue

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A heap overflow in peglib.h:347 #122

🔒 Closed

seviezhou opened this issue on Aug 7, 2020 · 9 comments

seviezhou commented on Aug 7, 2020


```
#62 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#63 0x48ffa6 in peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const::(lambda(peg::any&)#1)::operator()(peg::any&) const
/home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/build/lin.../peglibint+0x48ffa6)
#64 0x50d5f4 in void peg::Context::packrat(peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const::(lambda(peg::any&)#1)>
(char const*, unsigned long, unsigned long&, peg::any&, peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const::
(lambda(peg::any&)#1)) /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:880
#65 0x50d5f4 in peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2532
#66 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#67 0x48c29c in peg::WeakHolder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:1450
#68 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#69 0x4a90fa in peg::Sequence::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:1010
#70 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#71 0x48ffa6 in peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const::(lambda(peg::any&)#1)::operator()(peg::any&) const
/home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/build/lin.../peglibint+0x48ffa6)
#72 0x50d5f4 in void peg::Context::packrat(peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const::(lambda(peg::any&)#1)>
(char const*, unsigned long, unsigned long&, peg::any&, peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const::
(lambda(peg::any&)#1)) /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:880
#73 0x50d5f4 in peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2532
#74 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#75 0x48c29c in peg::WeakHolder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:1450
#76 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#77 0x4a90fa in peg::Sequence::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:1010
#78 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#79 0x4adae7 in peg::PrioritizedChoice::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const
/home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:1058
#80 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#81 0x48ffa6 in peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const::(lambda(peg::any&)#1)::operator()(peg::any&) const
/home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/build/lin.../peglibint+0x48ffa6)
#82 0x50d5f4 in void peg::Context::packrat(peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const::(lambda(peg::any&)#1)>
(char const*, unsigned long, unsigned long&, peg::any&, peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const::
(lambda(peg::any&)#1)) /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:880
#83 0x50d5f4 in peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2532
#84 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#85 0x48c29c in peg::WeakHolder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:1450
#86 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#87 0x4a4f989 in peg::Repetition::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:1125
#88 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#89 0x4a92e6 in peg::Sequence::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:1010
#90 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#91 0x48ffa6 in peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const::(lambda(peg::any&)#1)::operator()(peg::any&) const
/home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/build/lin.../peglibint+0x48ffa6)
#92 0x50d5f4 in void peg::Context::packrat(peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const::(lambda(peg::any&)#1)>
(char const*, unsigned long, unsigned long&, peg::any&, peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const::
(lambda(peg::any&)#1)) /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:880
#93 0x50d5f4 in peg::Holder::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2532
#94 0x45be13 in peg::Ope::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::Context&, peg::any&) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2440
#95 0x512115 in peg::Definition::parse_core(char const*, unsigned long, peg::SemanticValues&, peg::any&, char const*) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2345
#96 0x527a1a in peg::Definition::parse(char const*, unsigned long, peg::any&, char const*) const /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2227
#97 0x527a1a in peg::ParserGenerator::perform_core(char const*, unsigned long, std::unordered_map<std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>
>, std::shared_ptr<peg::Ope>, std::hash<std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>>, std::equal_to<std::__cxx11::basic_string<char,
std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>>, std::allocator<std::pair<std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>> const,
std::shared_ptr<peg::Ope>>> const&, std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>>&, std::function<void (unsigned long, unsigned long,
std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>> const)>>) /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:3396
#98 0x557b83 in peg::ParserGenerator::parse(char const*, unsigned long, std::unordered_map<std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>,
std::shared_ptr<peg::Ope>, std::hash<std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>>, std::equal_to<std::__cxx11::basic_string<char,
std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>>, std::allocator<std::pair<std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>> const,
std::shared_ptr<peg::Ope>>> const&, std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>>&, std::function<void (unsigned long, unsigned long,
std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>> const)>>) /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:2880
#99 0x557b83 in peg::parser::load_grammar(char const*, unsigned long, std::unordered_map<std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>,
std::shared_ptr<peg::Ope>, std::hash<std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>>, std::equal_to<std::__cxx11::basic_string<char,
std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>>, std::allocator<std::pair<std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>> const,
std::shared_ptr<peg::Ope>>> const&) /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:3850
#100 0x557b83 in peg::parser::load_grammar(char const*, unsigned long) /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:3855
#101 0x429e66 in main /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglibint.cc:111
#102 0x7fc56923a83f in __libc_start_main (/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6+0x2083f)
#103 0x42b888 in _start (/home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/build/lin.../peglibint+0x42b888)
```

0x61a00001f71b is located 0 bytes to the right of 1179-byte region [0x61a00001f280,0x61a00001f71b)

allocated by thread T0 here:

```
#0 0x7fc569e95532 in operator new(unsigned long) (/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libasan.so.2+0x99532)
#1 0x46139e in __gnu_cxx::new_allocator<char>::allocate(unsigned long, void const*) /usr/include/c++/5/ext/new_allocator.h:104
#2 0x46139e in std::allocator_traits<std::allocator<char>>::allocate(std::allocator<char>&, unsigned long) /usr/include/c++/5/bits/alloc_traits.h:491
#3 0x46139e in std::vector<base<char, std::allocator<char>>::M_allocator>(unsigned long) /usr/include/c++/5/bits/stl_vector.h:170
#4 0x46139e in std::vector<char, std::allocator<char>>::M_default_append(unsigned long) /usr/include/c++/5/bits/vector.tcc:557
#5 0x46139e in std::vector<char, std::allocator<char>>::resize(unsigned long) /usr/include/c++/5/bits/stl_vector.h:676
#6 0x46139e in read_file(char const*, std::vector<char, std::allocator<char>>&) /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglibint.cc:18
```

SUMMARY: AddressSanitizer: heap-buffer-overflow /home/sezviejzhou/cpppeglib/lin.../peglib.h:347 peg::resolve_escape_sequence[abi:cxx11](char const*, unsigned long)

Shadow bytes around the buggy address:

```
0x0c347ffffbe90: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0x0c347ffffbea0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0x0c347ffffbeb0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0x0c347ffffbec0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0x0c347ffffbed0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
->0x0c347ffffbee0: 00 00 00[03]fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c347ffffbf00: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c347ffffbf08: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c347ffffbf10: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c347ffffbf20: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c347ffffbf30: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
```

Shadow byte legend (one shadow byte represents 8 application bytes):

```
Addressable: 00
Partially addressable: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07
Heap left redzone: fa
Heap right redzone: fb
Freed heap region: fd
Stack left redzone: f1
Stack mid redzone: f2
Stack right redzone: f3
Stack partial redzone: f4
Stack after return: f5
Stack use after scope: f8
Global redzone: f9
Global init order: f6
Poisoned by user: f7
Container overflow: fc
Array cookie: ac
Intra object redzone: bb
```

ASan internal: fe
==23131==ABORTING



yhirose commented on Aug 7, 2020

Owner

@seviezhou, thanks for the feedback. Could you give me more detailed information about it? Thanks!

seviezhou commented on Aug 7, 2020

Author

Well, this bug is found by fuzzing. I compiled the code with Address Sanitizer and mutate the p10.peg sample file in the project. I use this command to execute the program. After some mutation, I got this crash, I think you can reproduce it using the command and input I give.

I am sorry, I am not very familiar with the project code, so I cannot analyze the actually cause of this bug.

yhirose commented on Aug 7, 2020

Owner

@seviezhou, ok. How did you mutate the pl0.peg?

seviezhou commented on Aug 7, 2020

Author

Just some randomly bit/byte flipping, or substitute some parts of inputs with a set of predefined strings.

yhirose commented on Aug 7, 2020

Owner

@seviezhou, does it mean that the mutated file is no longer a valid text UTF-8 file?

seviezhou commented on Aug 7, 2020

Author

It is possible that some part of the mutated file is not valid text file, but for this case, you can see that most of the content is still text, and the bug was triggered by these text content:

```
program <- _ block '.' _

block <- const var procedure statement
const <- ('CONST' _ ident '=' _ number (';' _ ident '=' _ number)* ';' _)?
var <- ('VAR' _ ident (';' _ ident)* ';' _)?
procedure <- ('PROCEDURE' _ ident ';' _ block ';' _)*

statement <- (assignment / call / statements / if / while / out / in)?
assignment <- ident ':' '=' _ expression
call <- 'CALL' _ ident
statements <- 'BEGIN' _ statement (';' _ statement)* 'END' _
if <- 'IF' _ condition 'THEN' _ statement
while <- 'WHILE' _ condition 'DO' _ statement
out <- ('out' _ / 'write' _ / '!' _ ) expression
in <- ('in' _ / 'read' _ / '?' _ ) ident

condition <- odd / compare
odd <- 'ODD' _ expression
compare <- expression compare_op expression
compare_op <- '<' / '<=' / '<' / '<' / '>' / '>' > _

expression <- sign term (term_op term)*
sign <- '<' / '>' > _
term_op <- '<' / '>' > _

term <- factor (factor_op factor)*
factor_op <- '*' / '/' > _

factor <- ident / number / '(' _ expression ')' _

ident <- < [a-z] [a-z0-9]* > _
number <- < [0-9]+ > _

~_ <- [ \t\r\n]*
~__ <- ![a-z0-9_
```

yhirose commented on Aug 7, 2020

Owner

@seviezhou, thanks for the info!

seviezhou commented on Aug 7, 2020

Author

I'm glad that it helps.

fgeek commented on Jul 20, 2021

[CVE-2020-23915](#) has been assigned for this issue.

Assignees

No one assigned

Labels

None yet

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Development

No branches or pull requests

3 participants

