

Copy SummaryView

ClosedBug 1639734 (CVE-2020-12416)Opened 3 years agoClosed 3 years ago

Crash in [@ rtc::VideoBroadcaster::OnFrame]

Categories

Product:Core

Component:WebRTC

Version:78 Branch

Platform:x86_64Windows 10

Type: defect

Priority: P2Severity: S3

Tracking

Status:RESOLVED FIXED

Milestone:mozilla79

Tracking Flags:

firefox-esr68

firefox-esr78

firefox77

firefox78

firefox79

Tracking

78+

+

+

Status

unaffected

fixed

wontfix

fixed

fixed

People

(Reporter: alex_mayorga, Assigned: dminor)

References

(Blocks 1 open bug, Regression, URL)

Details

(5 keywords, Whiteboard: [post-critsmash-triage][adv-main78+][sec-survey])

Crash Data

Attachments

Bug 1639734 - Restore check that sink is registered in AddOrUpdateSink; r=bwc!3 years ago Dan Minor [dminor]47 bytes, text/x-phabricator-request

jcristau : approval-mozilla-beta+Details | Reviewdveditz : sec-approval+

advisory.txt3 years ago Tom Ritter [tjr]272 bytes, text/plain

Details

BottomTagsTimeline

alex_mayorgaReporter

Description • 3 years ago

This bug is for crash report bp-ec8ac249-101c-4324-a463-53a880200520.

Top 10 frames of crashing thread:

0 xul.dll rtc::VideoBroadcaster::OnFrame media/webrtc/trunk/webrtc/media/base/videobroadcaster.cc:71

1 xul.dll mozilla::WebRTCVideoConduit::SendVideoFrame media/webrtc/signaling/src/media-conduit/VideoConduit.cp

2 xul.dll mozilla::MediaPipelineTransmit::VideoFrameFeeder::OnVideoFrameConverted media/webrtc/signaling/src/r

3 xul.dll mozilla::VideoFrameConverter::VideoFrameConverted dom/media/VideoFrameConverter.h:251

4 xul.dll mozilla::VideoFrameConverter::ProcessVideoFrame dom/media/VideoFrameConverter.h:355

5 xul.dll mozilla::detail::RunnableMethodImpl<RefPtr<mozilla::AudioTrackEncoder>, void xpcom/threads/nsThreac

6 xul.dll mozilla::TaskQueue::Runner::Run xpcom/threads/TaskQueue.cpp:212

7 xul.dll nsThreadPool::Run xpcom/threads/nsThreadPool.cpp:300

8 xul.dll nsThread::ProcessNextEvent xpcom/threads/nsThread.cpp:1211

9 xul.dll mozilla::ipc::MessagePumpForNonMainThreads::Run ipc/glue/MessagePump.cpp:332

iHola!

Crashed while on a video call on <https://meet.google.com/>

Filing as there are more reports over at <https://crash-stats.mozilla.org/signature/?product=Firefox&signature=rtc%3A%3AVideoBroadcaster%3A%3AOnFrame>

Build Configuration

Source

Built from <https://hg.mozilla.org/mozilla-central/rev/8f68705097b4bf88cd61b43b14401cde98ac75b6>

Build platform

target

x86_64-pc-mingw32

Build tools

Compiler Version

Compiler flags

/builds/worker/fetches/clang/bin/clang-cl -Xclang -std=gnu99 10.0.0 -fcrash-diagnostics-dir=/builds/worker/artifacts -D_HAS_EXCEPTIONS=0 -W3 -Gy -Zcinline -Gw -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wno-ignored-pragmas -Wno-deprecated-declarations -Wno-invalid-noreturn /builds/worker/fetches/clang/bin/clang-cl -Xclang -std=c++17 10.0.0 -Qunused-arguments -Qunused-arguments -fcrash-diagnostics-dir=/builds/worker/artifacts -TP -Zc-sized-dealloc -D_HAS_EXCEPTIONS=0 -W3 -Gy -Zcinline -Gw -Wno-inline-new-delete -Wno-invalid-offsetof -Wno-microsoft-enum-value -Wno-microsoft-include -Wno-unknown-pragmas -Wno-ignored-pragmas -Wno-deprecated-declarations -Wno-invalid-noreturn -Wno-inconsistent-missing-override -Wno-implicit-exception-spec-mismatch -Wno-microsoft-exception-spec -Wno-unused-local-typedef -Wno-ignored-attributes -Wno-used-but-marked-unused -D_SILENCE_TR1_NAMESPACE_DEPRECATION_WARNING -GR -Z7 -O2 -Oy -/builds/worker/fetches/rustc/bin/rustc 1.43.0

Configure options

MOZ_AUTOMATION=1 --target=x86_64-pc-mingw32 MOZILLA_OFFICIAL=1 --enable-update-channel=nightly

MOZBUILD_STATE_PATH=/builds/worker/mozbuild WINE=/builds/worker/fetches/wine/bin/wine64 CC=clang-cl CXX=clang-cl

WINDOWSSDKDIR=/builds/worker/checkouts/gecko/vs2017_15.8.4/SDK 'DIA_SDK_PATH=/builds/worker/checkouts/gecko/vs2017_15.8.4/DIA SDK'

LINKER=lld-link MAKECAB=/builds/worker/checkouts/gecko/makecab.exe NASM=/builds/worker/fetches/nasm/nasm ENABLE_CLANG_PLUGIN=1 --enable-profile-use-cross --with-pgo-profile-path=/builds/worker/fetches/merged.profdta --with-pgo-jarlog=/builds/worker/fetches/en-US.log

MOZ_LTO=cross RUSTC=/builds/worker/fetches/rustc/bin/rustc CARGO=/builds/worker/fetches/rustc/bin/cargo


RUSTDOC=/builds/worker/fetches/rustc/bin/rustdoc CBINDGEN=/builds/worker/fetches/cbindgen/cbindgen

RUSTFMT=/builds/worker/fetches/rustc/bin/rustfmt --enable-js-shell --enable-rust-simd NODEJS=/builds/worker/fetches/node/bin/node --with-

```
mozilla-api-keyfile=/builds/mozilla-desktop-geoloc-api.key --with-google-location-service-api-keyfile=/builds/gls-gapi.data --with-google-safebrowsing-api-keyfile=/builds/sb-gapi.data DUMP_SYMS=/builds/worker/fetches/dump_syms/dump_syms
PDBSTR=/builds/worker/fetches/pdbstr/pdbstr.exe WINCHECKSEC=/builds/worker/fetches/winchecksec/winchecksec MAKE=/usr/bin/make
MAKENSISU=/builds/worker/fetches/nsis-3.01/makensis.exe UPX=/builds/worker/fetches/upx-3.95-win64/upx.exe --enable-crashreporter --with-branding=browser/branding/nightly
```

Please let me know if there's anything else worth collecting from this system.

¡Gracias!
Alex

**Jan-Ivar Bruaroey [jib] (needinfo? me)**
Comment 1 • 3 years ago


—

(In reply to alex_mayorga from [comment #0](#))

Filing as there are more reports over at <https://crash-stats.mozilla.org/signature/?product=Firefox&signature=rtc%3A%3AVideoBroadcaster%3A%3AOnFrame>


Some of [those](#) look like UAF, so I'm marking this a security bug.

Assignee: nobody → dminor
Group: media-core-security
Severity: -- → S3
Priority: -- → P2
Regressed by: [4622489](#)

**Jan-Ivar Bruaroey [jib] (needinfo? me)**
Updated • 3 years ago

—


No longer regressed by: [4622489](#)

**Jan-Ivar Bruaroey [jib] (needinfo? me)**
Comment 2 • 3 years ago

—

Byron, is this an area you're comfortable in at all, or should we wait for Dan?

Flags: needinfo?(docfaraday)

**Dan Minor [dminor]** Assignee
Comment 3 • 3 years ago • [Edited](#)

—


I'll look into this today.

Flags: ~~needinfo?(docfaraday)~~

**Daniel Veditz [dveditz]**
Updated • 3 years ago

—


Keywords: [csectype-uaf](#), [sec-high](#)

**Dan Minor [dminor]** Assignee
Comment 4 • 3 years ago

—


It looks like we're crashing here [1] with a bad sink. From a bit of testing, the only sink present is the VideoStreamEncoder created as part of the VideoSendStream here [2]. The VideoBroadcaster and VideoSendStream (and so the VideoStreamEncoder) are all managed by the VideoConduit, so my first guess is this is some sort of shutdown race when we're tearing down the VideoSendStream.

- [1] <https://searchfox.org/mozilla-central/rev/9aa7bebfd169bc2ead00ef596498a406e56bbb85/media/webrtc/trunk/webrtc/media/base/videobroadcaster.cc#71>
[2] https://searchfox.org/mozilla-central/rev/9aa7bebfd169bc2ead00ef596498a406e56bbb85/media/webrtc/trunk/webrtc/video/video_send_stream.cc#567

**Release mgmt bot [:suhaib / :marco / :calixte]**
Updated • 3 years ago

—


Crash Signature: [@ rtc::VideoBroadcaster::OnFrame] → [@ rtc::VideoBroadcaster::OnFrame] [@ 0x4] [@ rtc::VideoBroadcaster::OnFrame(webrtc::VideoFrame const&)]

**Dan Minor [dminor]** Assignee
Comment 6 • 3 years ago

—

Offhand, it looks like the RemoveSink code path should be fine. In both VideoBroadcaster::RemoveSink and VideoBroadcaster::OnFrame, the code takes the sinks_and_wants_lock_. The VideoStreamEncoder appears to block indefinitely in its Stop method before the destructor will run. I'm going to check WebrtcVideoConduit::AddOrUpdateSink next, it will dispatch to main thread if called off main thread, so perhaps we're hitting some sort of race there.

Crash Signature: [@ rtc::VideoBroadcaster::OnFrame] [@ 0x4] [@ rtc::VideoBroadcaster::OnFrame(webrtc::VideoFrame const&)] → [@ rtc::VideoBroadcaster::OnFrame] [@ 0x4] [@ rtc::VideoBroadcaster::OnFrame(webrtc::VideoFrame const&)]

**Dan Minor [dminor]** Assignee
Comment 7 • 3 years ago

—

So I think what might be happening is that we get a call to AddOrUpdateSink off main thread, it get dispatched to main thread, but before it runs, we get a call to RemoveSink because the encoder is going way. RemoveSink succeeds, the encoder is freed, but then when AddOrUpdateSink runs, it looks like we're adding a new sink with the now invalid encoder pointer.

An earlier version of the code appears to guard against this by keeping a list of valid sinks and checking it in the dispatch code [1]. This was removed in [bug 1409256](#) which I reviewed :/. That change landed in Firefox 73 and I'm not seeing any hits on crash-stats over the past year for versions older than that, other than for ESR 60, which easily could be a separate problem.

This dispatch to main is to avoid the threading assertion here [2], but VideoBroadcaster::RemoveSink takes a lock in that function anyway, so it's not clear that the assertion is really needed. We have a general problem in WebRTC where we create stuff on main and then need to access it from other threads, but the webrtc.org code assumes creation and access will all occur on a separate "worker" thread.

[2] <https://searchfox.org/mozilla-central/rev/35b97af64a55d1d30caa4d6e9fabc1a7fbabc509/media/webrtc/trunk/webrtc/media/base/videobroadcaster.cc#37>

Dan Minor [:dminor] Assignee
Comment 8 • 3 years ago

Dan Minor [:dminor] Assignee
Updated • 3 years ago

 BMO Automation
Updated • 3 years ago

Dan Minor [:dminor] Assignee
Comment 9 • 3 years ago

Security Approval Request

- **How easily could an exploit be constructed based on the patch?:** Not easily. Since this restores old code that was accidentally removed, I don't think it makes the underlying issue that obvious.
- **Do comments in the patch, the check-in comment, or tests included in the patch paint a bulls-eye on the security problem?:** No
- **Which older supported branches are affected by this flaw?:** All
- **If not all supported branches, which bug introduced the flaw?:** None
- **Do you have backports for the affected branches?:** No
- **If not, how different, hard to create, and risky will they be?:** Same patch should apply cleanly to all older branches.
- **How likely is this patch to cause regressions; how much testing does it need?:** Unlikely to cause regressions, this restores old code that was accidentally removed.

Daniel Veditz [:dveditz]
Comment 10 • 3 years ago

- Which older supported branches are affected by this flaw?: All
- If not all supported branches, which bug introduced the flaw?: None

If [bug 1409256](#) is the regressor it appears that only 73 and up are affected, and if so we do not need to fix this on ESR-68 or 68-based Fennec. If the answers are really "All" and "None" then we do need an ESR backport. Please set the `firefox-esr68` status flag appropriately (unaffected|affected) above.

Dan Minor [:dminor] Assignee
Comment 11 • 3 years ago

(In reply to Dan Minor [:dminor] from [comment #9](#))

- Which older supported branches are affected by this flaw?: All
- If not all supported branches, which bug introduced the flaw?: None

If [bug-1408256](#) is the regressor it appears that only 73 and up are affected, and if so we do not need to fix this on ESR-68 or 68-based Fennec. If the answers are really "All" and "None" then we do need an ESR backport. Please set the `firefox-esr68` status flag appropriately (`unaffected|affected`) above.









status-firefox-esr68: --- → unaffected
Flags: ~~needinfo?(dminor)~~

Daniel Veditz [:dveditz]
Updated • 3 years ago

 **Daniel Veditz [:dveditz]**
Comment 12 • 3 years ago

Comment on [attachment 9155018](#) [details]

~~Bug 1639734~~ - Restore check that sink is registered in AddOrUpdateSink; r=bwc!

sec-approval+		
Attachment #9155018 - Flags: sec-approval? → sec-approval+		
	Ryan VanderMeulen [RyanVM] Comment 13 • 3 years ago	<div>—</div>
https://hg.mozilla.org/integration/autoland/rev/eca9af59900f33eb5774019e5b026a5f1b12bf38 Please nominate this for Beta approval when you get a chance. It grafts cleanly as-landed.		
status-firefox77: affected → wontfix Flags: needinfo?(dminor)		
	Sebastian Hengst [aryx] (needinfo me if it's about an intermittent or backout) Comment 14 • 3 years ago	<div>—</div>
https://hg.mozilla.org/integration/autoland/rev/eca9af59900f33eb5774019e5b026a5f1b12bf38 https://hg.mozilla.org/mozilla-central/rev/eca9af59900f		
Group: media-core-security → core-security-release Status: ASSIGNED → RESOLVED Closed: 3 years ago status-firefox79: affected → fixed Resolution: --- → FIXED Target Milestone: --- → mozilla79		
	Dan Minor [dminor] Assignee Comment 15 • 3 years ago	<div>—</div>
Comment on attachment 9155018 [details] Bug-1639734 - Restore check that sink is registered in AddOrUpdateSink; r=bwcl		
Beta/Release Uplift Approval Request <ul style="list-style-type: none"> User impact if declined: Crashes / sec issues. Is this code covered by automated tests?: Yes Has the fix been verified in Nightly?: Yes Needs manual test from QE?: No If yes, steps to reproduce: List of other uplifts needed: None Risk to taking this patch: Low Why is the change risky/not risky? (and alternatives if risky): Low risk, this restores code that was accidentally removed. String changes made/needed: None 		
ESR Uplift Approval Request <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If this is not a sec:[high,crit] bug, please state case for ESR consideration: sec-high User impact if declined: Crashes / sec issues Fix Landed on Version: 79 Risk to taking this patch: Low Why is the change risky/not risky? (and alternatives if risky): Low risk, this restores code that was accidentally removed. String or UUID changes made by this patch: None 		
Flags: needinfo?(dminor) Attachment #9155018 - Flags: approval-mozilla-esr78? Attachment #9155018 - Flags: approval-mozilla-beta?		
	Julien Cristau [jcristau] Comment 16 • 3 years ago	<div>—</div>
Comment on attachment 9155018 [details] Bug-1639734 - Restore check that sink is registered in AddOrUpdateSink; r=bwcl approved for 78.0b9		
Attachment #9155018 - Flags: approval-mozilla-esr78? Attachment #9155018 - Flags: approval-mozilla-beta? Attachment #9155018 - Flags: approval-mozilla-beta+		
	Julien Cristau [jcristau] Comment 17 • 3 years ago	<div>—</div>
<div>uplift</div>		
https://hg.mozilla.org/releases/mozilla-beta/rev/d46bdc74b6c8		
status-firefox78: affected → fixed status-firefox-esr78: affected → fixed		
	Cornel Ionce [noni] [Hubs QA] Updated • 3 years ago	<div>—</div>
Flags: qe-verify- Whiteboard: [post-critsmash-triage]		
	Tom Ritter [tjr] Updated • 3 years ago	<div>—</div>
Whiteboard: [post-critsmash-triage] → [post-critsmash-triage][adv-main78+]		
	Tom Ritter [tjr] Comment 18 • 3 years ago	<div>—</div>

Attached file [advisory.txt](#) — [Details](#)



Release mgmt bot [:suhaib / :marco / :calixte]

Comment 19 • 3 years ago



As part of a security bug pattern analysis, we are requesting your help with a high level analysis of this bug. It is our hope to develop static analysis (or potentially runtime/dynamic analysis) in the future to identify classes of bugs.

Please visit [this google form](#) to reply.

Flags: needinfo?(dminor)

Whiteboard: [post-critsmash-triage][adv-main78+] → [post-critsmash-triage][adv-main78+][sec-survey]



Dan Minor [:dminor]

Assignee

Comment 20 • 3 years ago



Done.

Flags: ~~needinfo?(dminor)~~



Tom Ritter [:tjr]

Updated • 3 years ago



Alias: CVE-2020-12416



Daniel Veditz [:dveditz]

Updated • 2 years ago



Group: ~~core-security-release~~



Marco Castelluccio [:marco]

Updated • 2 years ago



Keywords: [regression](#)

You need to [log in](#) before you can comment on or make changes to this bug.

Top ↑