

New issue

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Segmentation fault in PackLinuxElf64::adjABS of p_lx_elf.cpp #396

🔒 Closed giantbranch opened this issue on Jul 24, 2020 · 1 comment

giantbranch commented on Jul 24, 2020 • edited

Author: giantbranch of NSFOCUS Security Team

What's the problem (or question)?

Segmentation fault in PackLinuxElf64::adjABS of p_lx_elf.cpp in the latest commit of the devel branch

code:

```
[ REGISTERS ]
RAX 0x53be80 (abs_symbol_names) <- pop rdi /* '__bss_end__' */
RBX 0xe8cf
RCX 0xff
RDX 0x0
*RDI 0x53be80 (abs_symbol_names) <- pop rdi /* '__bss_end__' */
RSI 0xff
R8 0xa9d79
R9 0x98c32
R10 0x86f
R11 0x246
R12 0xff
R13 0x7fffffff440 <- 0x3
R14 0x0
R15 0x0
RBP 0x7fffffff4d50 -> 0x7fffffff660 -> 0x7fffffff680 -> 0x7fffffff6a0 -> 0x7fffffffdea0 <- ...
RSP 0x7fffffff4d20 -> 0x7ffff7fb506e <- 0x40ffffff1
*RIP 0x442e5e <- call 0x401fd0

[ DISASM ]
0x442e47 lea rax, [rdx*8]
0x442e4f sub rax, rdx
0x442e52 add rax, abs_symbol_names <0x53be80>
0x442e58 mov rsi, rcx
0x442e5b mov rdi, rax
➤ 0x442e5e call strncmp@plt <0x401fd0>
    s1: 0x53be80 (abs_symbol_names) <- '__bss_end__'
    s2: 0xff

0x442e63 test eax, eax
0x442e65 sete al
0x442e68 test al, al
0x442e6a je 0x442e89

0x442e6c mov eax, dword ptr [rbp - 0x24]

[ SOURCE (CODE) ]
3132 int
3133 PackLinuxElf64::adjABS(Elf64_Sym *sym, unsigned delta)
3134 {
3135     for (int j = 0; abs_symbol_names[j][0]; ++j) {
3136         unsigned st_name = get_te32(&sym->st_name);
3137         if (!strcmp(abs_symbol_names[j], get_str_name(st_name, (unsigned)-1))) {
3138             sym->st_value += delta;
3139             return 1;
3140         }
3141     }
3142     return 0;
}

[ STACK ]
00:0000| rsp 0x7fffffff4d20 -> 0x7ffff7fb506e <- 0x40ffffff1
01:0000| 0x7fffffff4d28 <- 0xfffff00000004fd8
02:0010| 0x7fffffff4d30 -> 0x7ffff7fb5068 <- 0xffff1000000000ff
03:0018| 0x7fffffff4d38 -> 0x817030 -> 0x53e1f8 -> 0x43af84 (PackLinuxElf64amd::~PackLinuxElf64amd()) <- push rbp
04:0020| 0x7fffffff4d40 -> 0x7ffff7fb506e <- 0x40ffffff1
05:0028| 0x7fffffff4d48 <- 0xff0000000
06:0030| rbp 0x7fffffff4d50 -> 0x7fffffff660 -> 0x7fffffff680 -> 0x7fffffff6a0 -> 0x7fffffffdea0 <- ...
07:0038| 0x7fffffff4d58 -> 0x449fab (PackLinuxElf64::unpack(OutputFile*)+3259) <- add qword ptr [rbp - 0x158], 0x18

[ BACKTRACE ]
➤ f 0 442e5e
f 1 449fab PackLinuxElf64::unpack(OutputFile*)+3259
f 2 492eb2 Packer::doUnpack(OutputFile*)+90
f 3 49c5ab PackMaster::unpack(OutputFile*)+109
f 4 4b946e
f 5 4b985f
f 6 42aade main+746
f 7 7ffff727b840 __libc_start_main+240
```

get_str_name returned an unreadable value and causing crash in strcmp

In this poc, get_str_name return 0xff

ASAN reports:

```
==7880==ERROR: AddressSanitizer: SEGV on unknown address 0x0000000000ff (pc 0x000000430045 bp 0x7ffff7a4d5050 sp 0x7ffff7a4d47f0 T0)
==7880==The signal is caused by a READ memory access.
==7880==Hint: address points to the zero page.
#0 0x430045 in strcmp (/out/upx-multi/upx-multi+0x430045)
#1 0x5b6c98 in PackLinuxElf64::adjABS(N_Elf64::Sym<N_Elf::ElfTypes<LE16, LE32, LE64, LE64> >, unsigned int) /src/upx-multi/src/p_lx_elf.cpp:3137:14
#2 0x5d06a9 in PackLinuxElf64::unpack(OutputFile*) /src/upx-multi/src/p_lx_elf.cpp:4611:25
#3 0x6c82b0 in Packer::doUnpack(OutputFile*) /src/upx-multi/src/packer.cpp:107:5
#4 0x7589f8 in do_one_file(char const*, char*) /src/upx-multi/src/work.cpp:160:12
#5 0x759f42 in do_files(int, int, char**) /src/upx-multi/src/work.cpp:271:13
```

```
#6 0x555afd in main /src/upx-multi/src/main.cpp:1538:5
#7 0x7fb3d16be83f in __libc_start_main /build/glibc-e6zv40/glibc-2.23/csu/../csu/libc-start.c:291
#8 0x41ce98 in _start (/out/upx-multi/upx-multi+0x41ce98)
```

AddressSanitizer can not provide additional info.
SUMMARY: AddressSanitizer: SEGV (/out/upx-multi/upx-multi+0x430045) in strcmp
==7880==ABORTING

What should have happened?

Check if the file is normal, exit if abnormal

Do you have an idea for a solution?

Add more checks

How can we reproduce the issue?

POC:
[tests_7bc36b368db6594ef16f8abfd694fc11e4dc9acb_tar.gz](#)

```
$ ./src/upx.out -d ./tests_7bc36b368db6594ef16f8abfd694fc11e4dc9acb_tar.gz
Ultimate Packer for executables
Copyright (C) 1996 - 2020
UPX git-8d1d60 Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser Jan 24th 2020

File size      Ratio      Format      Name
-----
Segmentation fault
```

Please tell us details about your environment.

- UPX version used (`upx --version`):

```
upx 4.0.0-git-8d1d605b3d8c+
UCL data compression library 1.03
zlib data compression library 1.2.8
LZMA SDK version 4.43
Copyright (C) 1996-2020 Markus Franz Xavier Johannes Oberhumer
Copyright (C) 1996-2020 Laszlo Molnar
Copyright (C) 2000-2020 John F. Reiser
Copyright (C) 2002-2020 Jens Medoch
Copyright (C) 1995-2005 Jean-loup Gailly and Mark Adler
Copyright (C) 1999-2006 Igor Pavlov
UPX comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type 'upx-multi -L'.
```

- Host Operating System and version: Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS
- Host CPU architecture: x86_64
- Target Operating System and version: same as Host
- Target CPU architecture: same as Host

 **jreiser** added a commit that referenced this issue on Jul 25, 2020


 Check de-compressed SHT_SYMTAB ...

624eb22

jreiser commented on Jul 25, 2020

Collaborator

Fixed on `devel` branch by above commit.

 **giantbranch** closed this as completed on Jul 27, 2020

 **markus-oberhumer** pushed a commit that referenced this issue on Aug 17

 Check de-compressed SHT_SYMTAB ...

77c914b

Assignees

No one assigned

Labels

None yet

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Development

No branches or pull requests

2 participants

