

PRAKTIKUM KEAMANAN JARINGAN KOMPUTER

Modul 3

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Kelas : A

I. Percobaan 1 : Menggunakan perintah lastlog

```
lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$ lastlog
Username      Port    From      Latest
root          *Never  logged in
daemon        *Never  logged in
bin           *Never  logged in
sys           *Never  logged in
sync          *Never  logged in
games        *Never  logged in
man           *Never  logged in
lp            *Never  logged in
mail          *Never  logged in
news          *Never  logged in
uucp          *Never  logged in
proxy         *Never  logged in
www-data      *Never  logged in
backup        *Never  logged in
list          *Never  logged in
irc           *Never  logged in
gnats         *Never  logged in
nobody        *Never  logged in
systemd-timesync *Never  logged in
systemd-network *Never  logged in
systemd-resolve *Never  logged in
systemd-bus-proxy *Never  logged in
syslog        *Never  logged in
apt           *Never  logged in
messagebus    *Never  logged in
uidd          *Never  logged in
lightdm       *Never  logged in
whoopsie      *Never  logged in
avahi-autoipd *Never  logged in
avahi         *Never  logged in
dnsmasq       *Never  logged in
colord        *Never  logged in
speech-dispatcher *Never  logged in
hplip         *Never  logged in
kernoops      *Never  logged in
pulse         *Never  logged in
rtkit         *Never  logged in
saned         *Never  logged in
usbmux        *Never  logged in
lab-jarkom    pts/19   10.10.28.73  Kan Jun 20 13:35:32 +0700 2019
ftp           *Never  logged in
```

II. Percobaan 2 : Informai yang pernah login di ftp daemon

```
lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$ sudo cat /var/log/vsftpd.log
[sudo] password for lab-jarkom:
lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$ ifconfig
eno1: Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 38:60:77:72:09:cc
       inet addr:10.10.28.78 Bcast:10.10.31.255 Mask:255.255.252.0
       inet6 addr: fe80::474d:c156:1b5e:84e7/64 Scope:Link
       UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
       RX packets:390213 errors:0 dropped:1 overruns:0 frame:0
       TX packets:225801 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
       collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
       RX bytes:516779731 (516.7 MB) TX bytes:19514252 (19.5 MB)
       Interrupt:20 Memory:fe400000-fe420000

lo: Link encap:Local Loopback
       inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
       inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
       UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
       RX packets:1009 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
       TX packets:1009 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
       collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
       RX bytes:97891 (97.8 KB) TX bytes:97891 (97.8 KB)

lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$ sudo cat /var/log/vsftpd.log
[sudo] password for lab-jarkom:
Tue Mar 10 10:51:07 2020 [pid 20784] CONNECT: Client "::ffff:10.10.28.56"
Tue Mar 10 10:51:10 2020 [pid 20783] [Lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:10.10.28.56"
Tue Mar 10 10:51:18 2020 [pid 20786] CONNECT: Client "::ffff:10.10.28.56"
Tue Mar 10 10:51:19 2020 [pid 20785] [Lab-jarkom] OK LOGIN: client "::ffff:10.10.28.56"
lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$ sudo cat /var/log/vsftpd.log
Tue Mar 10 10:51:07 2020 [pid 20784] CONNECT: Client "::ffff:10.10.28.56"
Tue Mar 10 10:51:10 2020 [pid 20783] [Lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom] FAIL LOGIN: Client "::ffff:10.10.28.56"
Tue Mar 10 10:51:18 2020 [pid 20786] CONNECT: Client "::ffff:10.10.28.56"
Tue Mar 10 10:51:19 2020 [pid 20785] [Lab-jarkom] OK LOGIN: Client "::ffff:10.10.28.56"
lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$
```

III. Percobaan 3 : Mengamati log pengaksesan sebuah halaman web

```
lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$ sudo nano /var/www/html/index.html
[sudo] password for lab-jarkom:
lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$ /etc/init.d/apache2 restart
[ ok ] Restarting apache2 (via systemctl): apache2.service.
lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$
```



```
lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$ tail -f /var/log/syslog
Mar 10 11:23:28 lab-jarkom apache2[18915]: *
Mar 10 11:23:28 lab-jarkom systemd[1]: Started LSB: Apache2 web server.
Mar 10 11:24:24 lab-jarkom org.gnome.Screenshot[1932]: ** Message: Unable to select area using GNOME Shell's builtin screenshot interface, resorting to fallback X11.
Mar 10 11:24:28 lab-jarkom dbus[762]: [system] Activating via systemd: service name='org.freedesktop.hostname1' unit='dbus-org.freedesktop.hostname1.service'
Mar 10 11:24:28 lab-jarkom systemd[1]: Starting Hostname Service...
Mar 10 11:24:28 lab-jarkom dbus[762]: [system] Successfully activated service 'org.freedesktop.hostname1'
Mar 10 11:24:28 lab-jarkom systemd[1]: Started Hostname Service.
Mar 10 11:24:39 lab-jarkom org.gnome.Screenshot[1932]: ** Message: Unable to select area using GNOME Shell's builtin screenshot interface, resorting to fallback X11.
Mar 10 11:25:06 lab-jarkom org.gnome.evolution.dataserver.Sources5[1932]: ** (evolution-source-registry:2199): WARNING **: secret_service_search_sync: must specify at least one attribute to match
Mar 10 11:27:36 lab-jarkom rtkit-daemon[1106]: Supervising 4 threads of 2 processes of 2 users.
Mar 10 11:27:36 lab-jarkom rtkit-daemon[1106]: Supervising 4 threads of 2 processes of 2 users.
Mar 10 11:32:28 lab-jarkom org.gnome.Screenshot[1932]: ** Message: Unable to select area using GNOME Shell's builtin screenshot interface, resorting to fallback X11.
```

```
lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$ cat /var/log/apache2/error.log
[Tue Mar 10 10:29:12.892530 2020] [mpm_prefork:notice] [pid 1533] AH00163: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu) configured -- resuming normal operations
[Tue Mar 10 10:29:12.892563 2020] [core:notice] [pid 1533] AH00094: Command line: '/usr/sbin/apache2'
[Tue Mar 10 10:41:41.182848 2020] [mpm_prefork:notice] [pid 1533] AH00169: caught SIGTERM, shutting down
[Tue Mar 10 10:51:25.668378 2020] [mpm_prefork:notice] [pid 20886] AH00163: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu) configured -- resuming normal operations
[Tue Mar 10 10:51:25.694875 2020] [core:notice] [pid 20886] AH00094: Command line: '/usr/sbin/apache2'
[Tue Mar 10 10:53:00.548232 2020] [mpm_prefork:notice] [pid 20886] AH00169: caught SIGTERM, shutting down
[Tue Mar 10 10:53:01.329359 2020] [mpm_prefork:notice] [pid 28259] AH00163: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu) configured -- resuming normal operations
[Tue Mar 10 10:53:01.329422 2020] [core:notice] [pid 28259] AH00094: Command line: '/usr/sbin/apache2'
[Tue Mar 10 11:23:26.720209 2020] [mpm_prefork:notice] [pid 28259] AH00169: caught SIGTERM, shutting down
[Tue Mar 10 11:23:27.846166 2020] [mpm_prefork:notice] [pid 18932] AH00163: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu) configured -- resuming normal operations
[Tue Mar 10 11:23:27.846230 2020] [core:notice] [pid 18932] AH00094: Command line: '/usr/sbin/apache2'
lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$ cat /var/log/apache2/access.log
127.0.0.1 - - [10/Mar/2020:11:02:53 +0700] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 3525 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:73.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/73.0"
127.0.0.1 - - [10/Mar/2020:11:02:53 +0700] "GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.1" 200 3623 "http://localhost/" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:73.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/73.0"
127.0.0.1 - - [10/Mar/2020:11:02:53 +0700] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 487 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:73.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/73.0"
127.0.0.1 - - [10/Mar/2020:11:23:39 +0700] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 303 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:73.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/73.0"
10.10.28.55 - - [10/Mar/2020:11:33:35 +0700] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 303 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:65.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/65.0"
10.10.28.55 - - [10/Mar/2020:11:33:35 +0700] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 489 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:65.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/65.0"
lab-jarkom@lab-jarkom:~$
```