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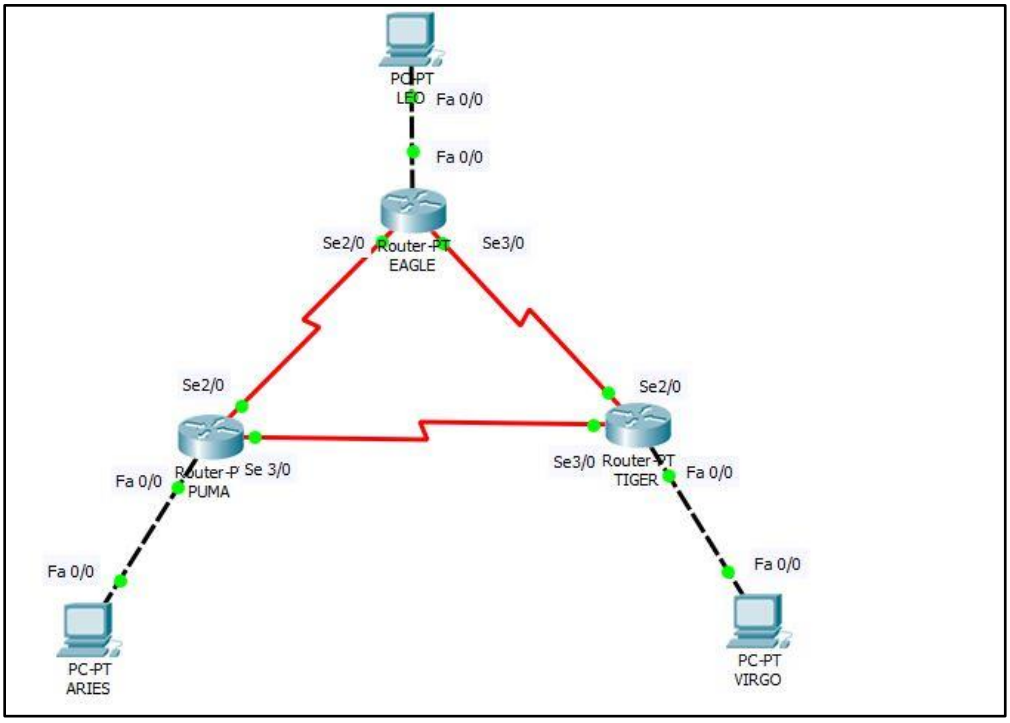
Laporan Praktikum Jarkom
Modul 7
Static, Route, RIP dan IGRP
Kegiatan 1.Topologi 1 (Static Routing)

---

1. Menggunakan paket tracer buat topologi berikut ini dengan menggunakan router generic.
2. Beri nama masing-masing router dengan eagle(router1), puma(router2), dan tiger(router 3).



3. - Konfigurasi IP address interface ethernet 0 untuk router eagle

```
Router#en
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#int fa0/0
Router(config-if)#ip add 172.21.10.10 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
```

- Konfigurasi IP address interface serial 0 dan serial 1 untuk router eagle

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```
Router(config-if)#int se2/0
Router(config-if)#clock rate 2000000
Router(config-if)#ip add 172.21.1.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial2/0, changed state to down
Router(config-if)#int se3/0
Router(config-if)#clock rate 2000000
Router(config-if)#ip add 172.21.2.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial3/0, changed state to down
Router(config-if)#
```

- Konfigurasi IP address interface ethernet 0 untuk router puma

```
Router>en
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#int fa0/0
Router(config-if)#ip add 172.21.20.20 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
```

- Konfigurasi IP address interface serial 0 dan serial 1 untuk router puma

```
Router(config-if)#int se2/0
Router(config-if)#ip add 172.21.1.2 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial2/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#int se3/0
Router(config-if)#cl
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial2/0,
changed state to up
% Ambiguous command: "c"
Router(config-if)#clock rate 2000000
Router(config-if)#ip add 172.21.3.2 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial3/0, changed state to down
Router(config-if)#
```

- Konfigurasi IP address interface ethernet 0 untuk router tiger

```
Router>en
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#int fa0/0
Router(config-if)#ip add 172.21.30.30 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
```

- Konfigurasi IP address interface serial 0 dan serial 1 untuk router tiger

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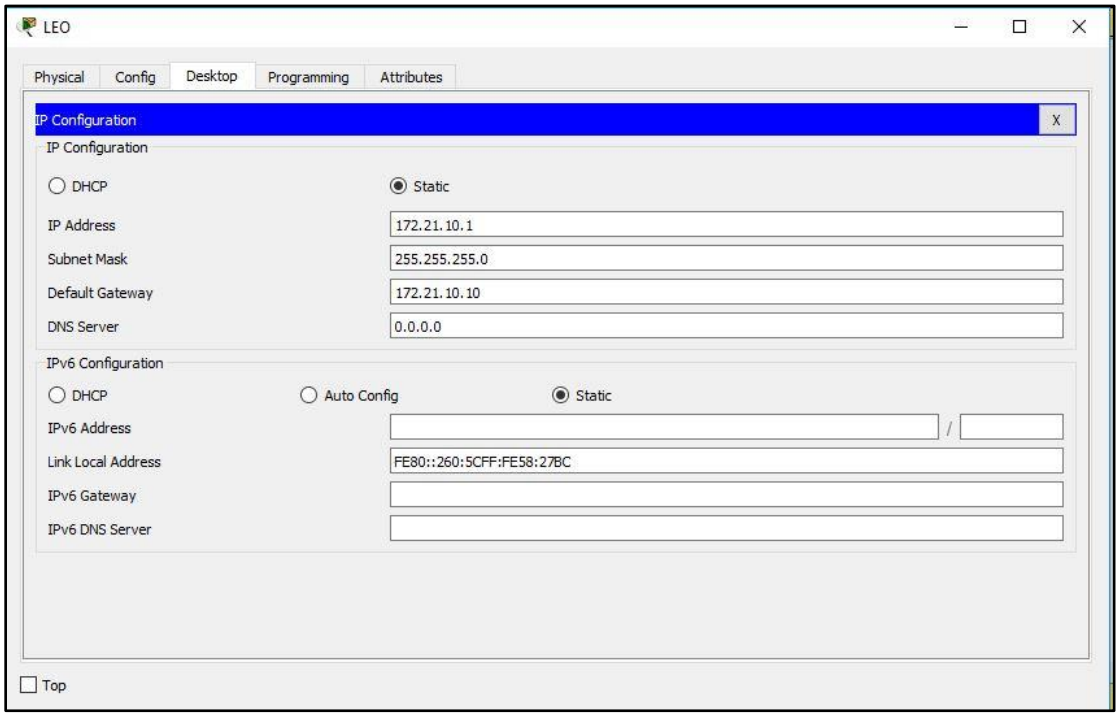
```
Router(config-if)#int se2/0
Router(config-if)#ip add 172.21.2.3 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial2/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#int se3/0
Router(config-if)#ip add 162
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial2/0,
changed state to up

                        ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Router(config-if)#ip add 172.21.3.3 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial3/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial3/0,
changed state to up
```

4. - Konfigurasi IP address PC Leo



- Konfigurasi IP address PC Aries

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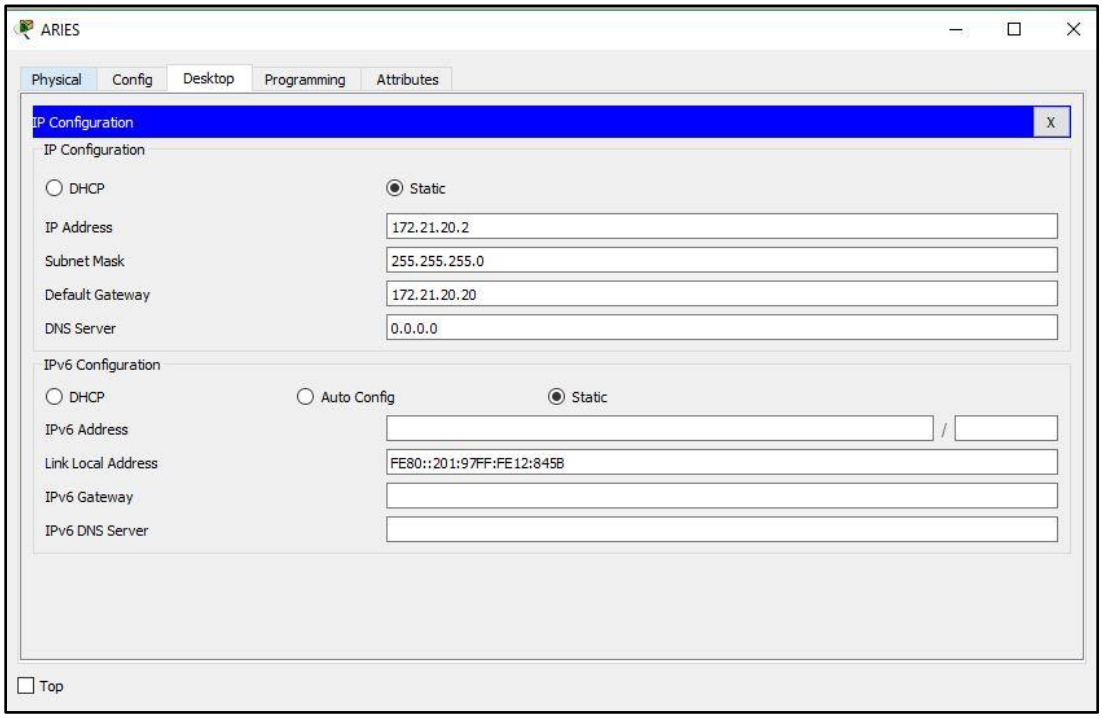
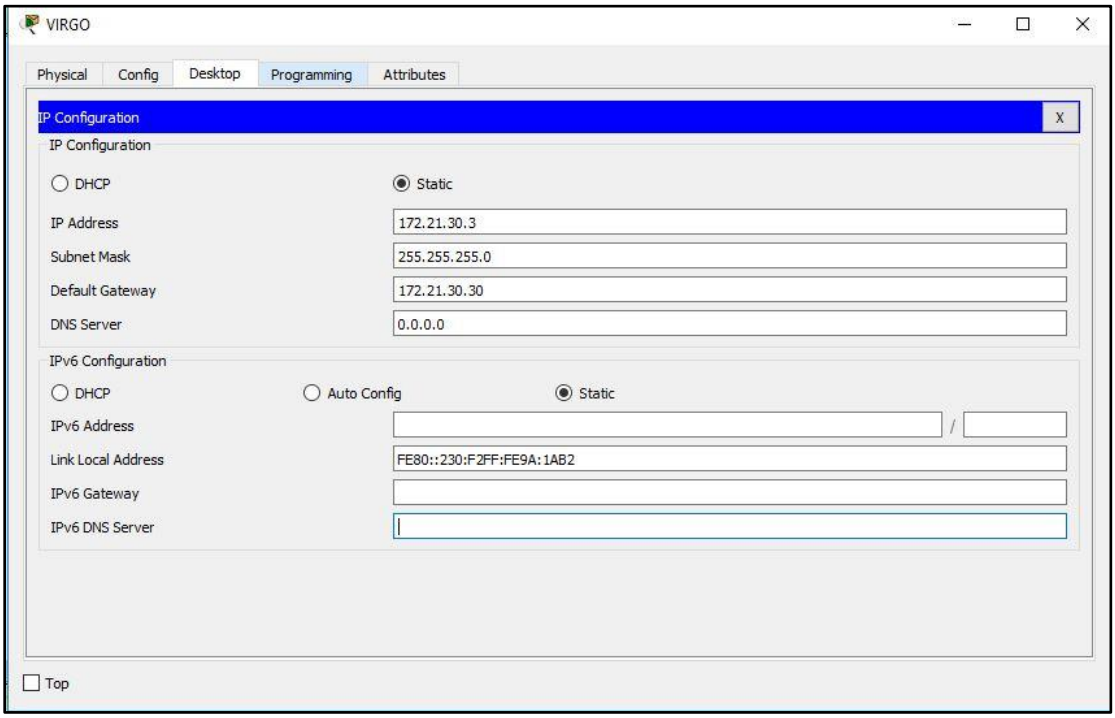


- Konfigurasi IP address PC Virgo



5. - Lakukang ping dari PC leo ke router eagle
   - Lakukan ping dari PC aries ke router puma

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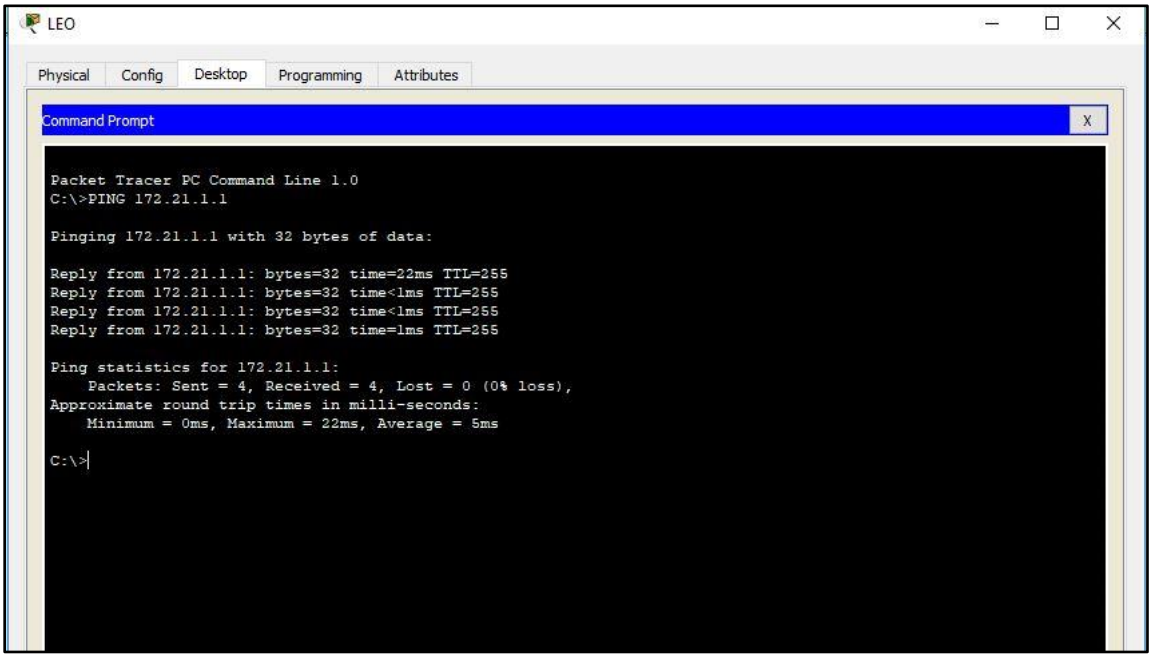
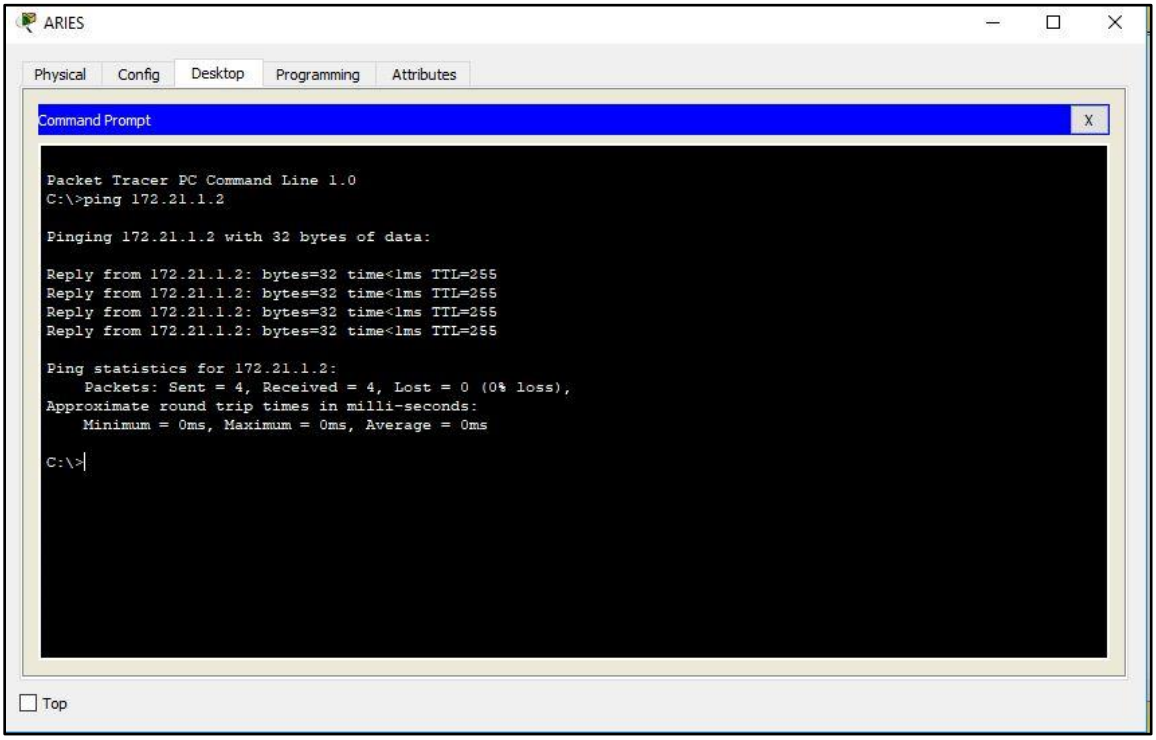


- Lakukan ping dari PC aries ke router puma



- Lakukan ping dari PC virgo ke router tiger

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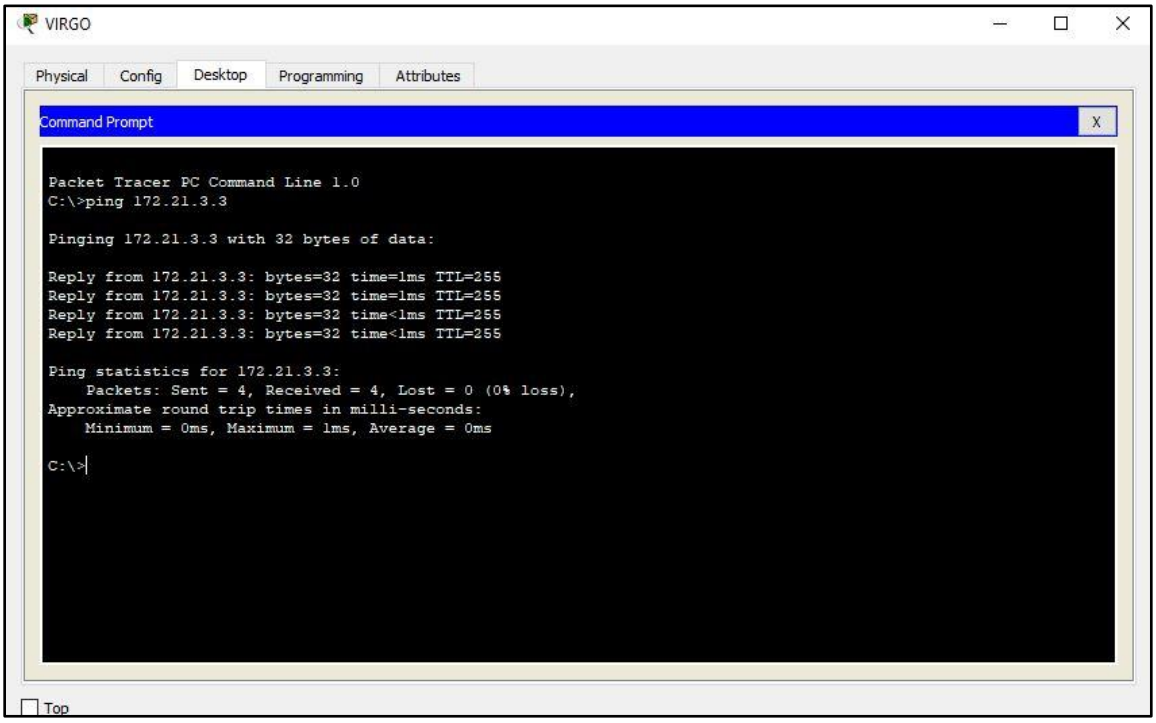

- Lakukan ping dari router eagle ke router puma

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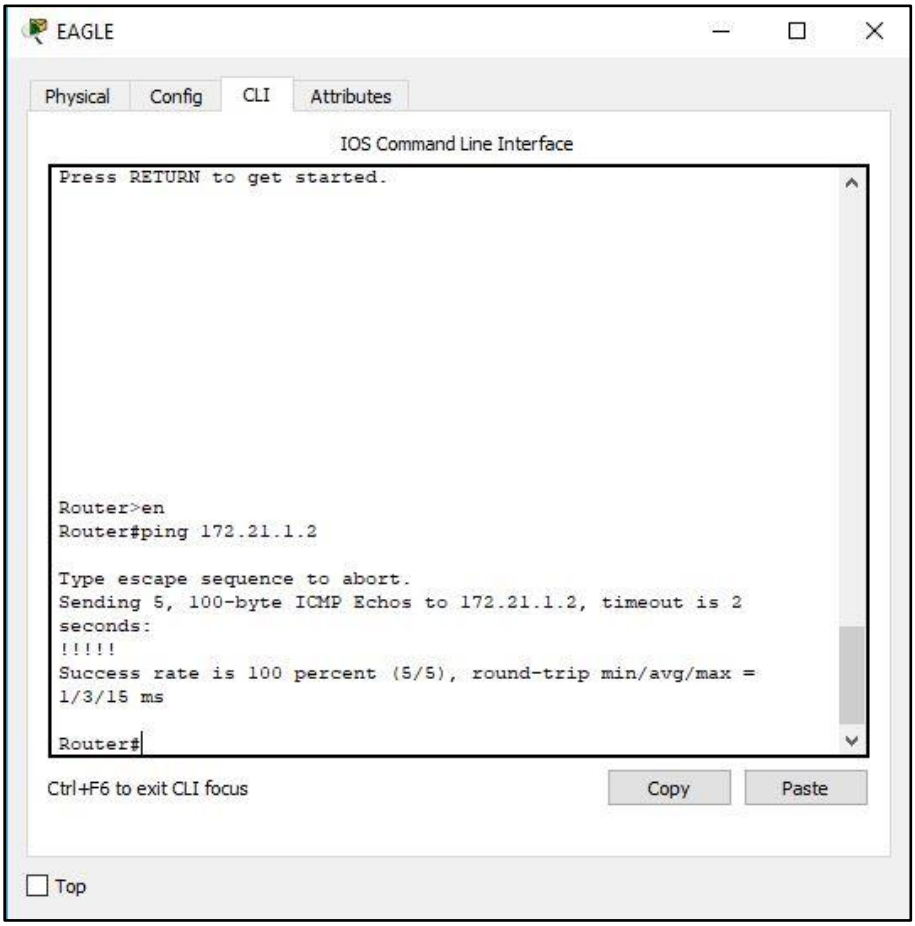

- Lakukan ping dari router eagle ke router tiger

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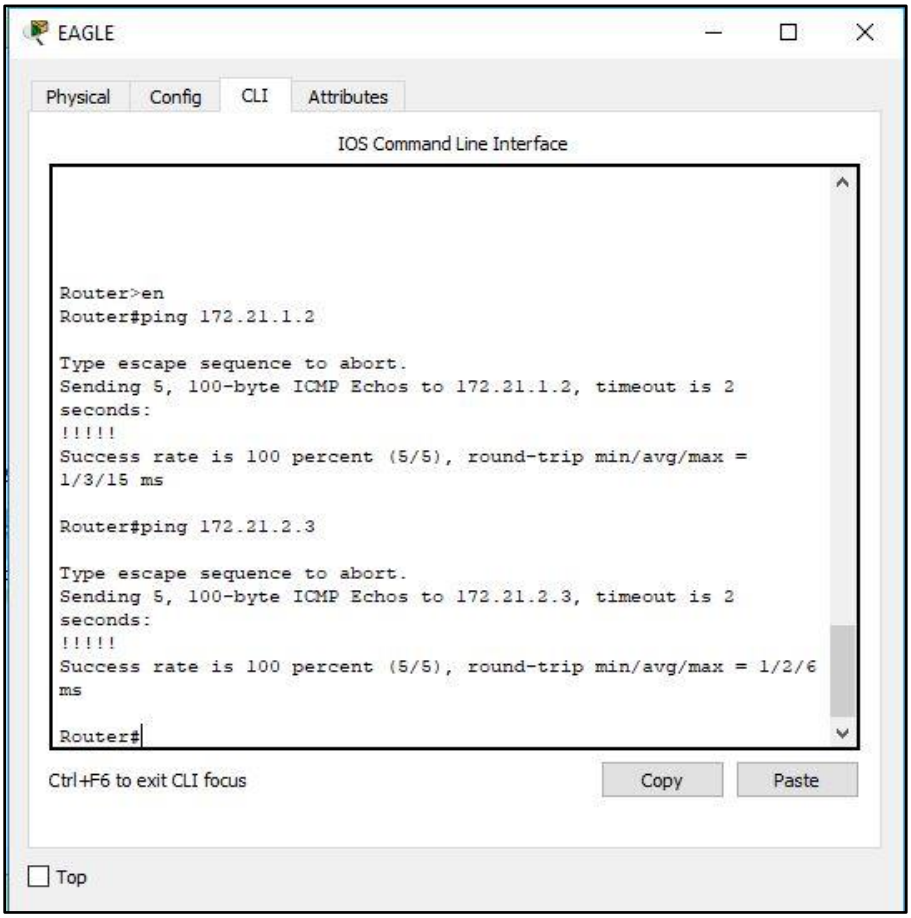

- Lakukan ping dari router puma ke router tiger

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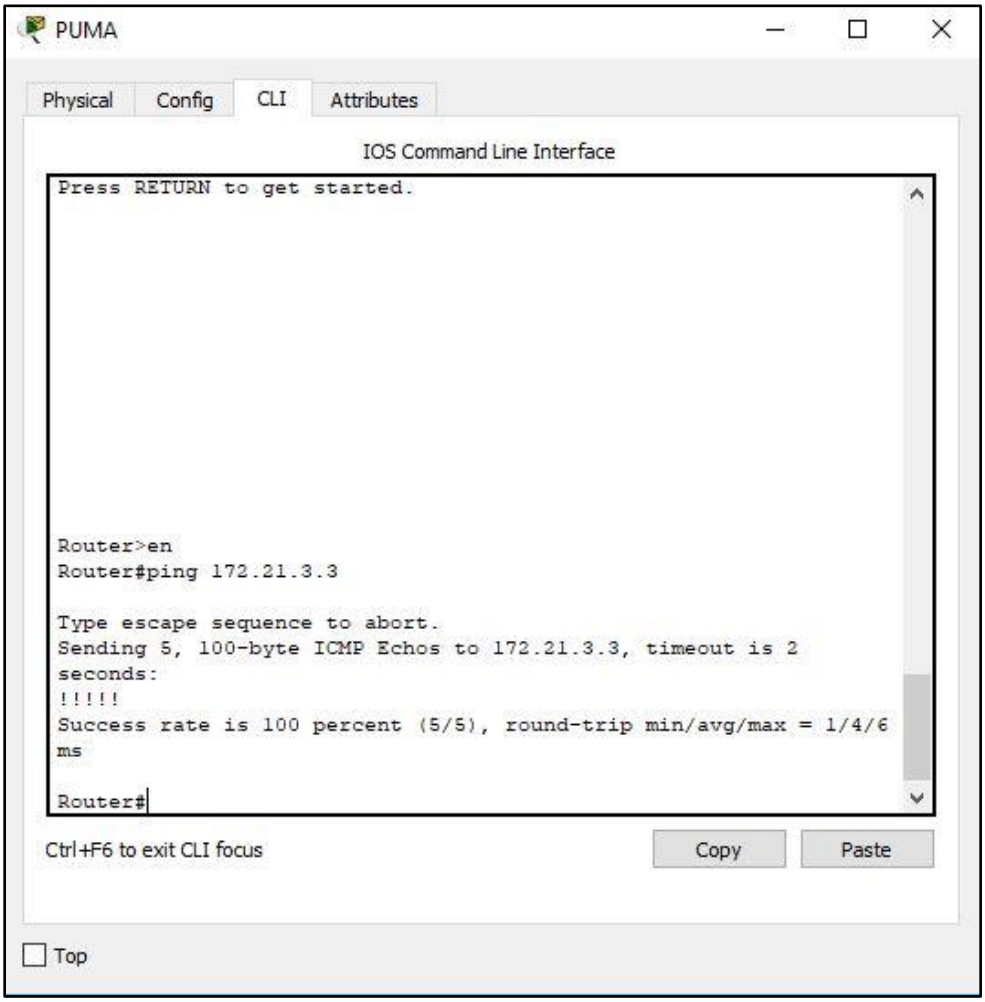

6. Simpan konfigurasi seluruh device yang telah dilakukan
7. - Melihat route table router eagle

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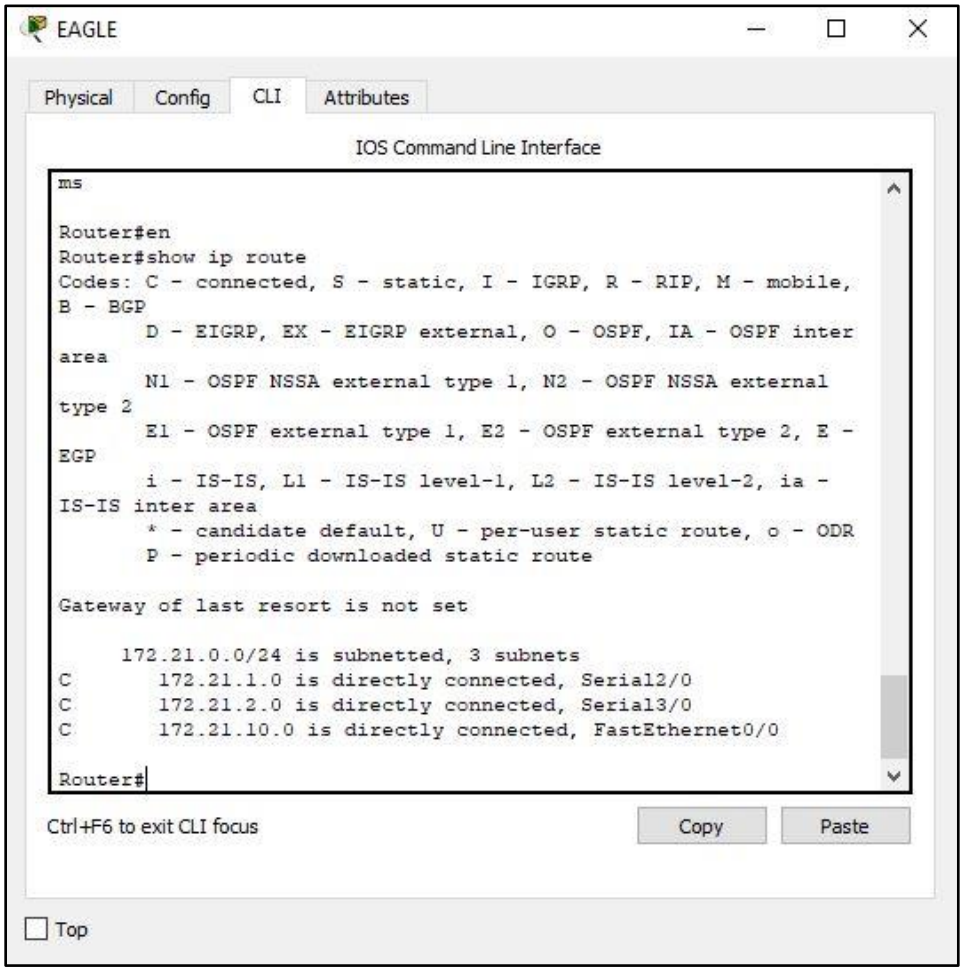

- Melihat route table router puma

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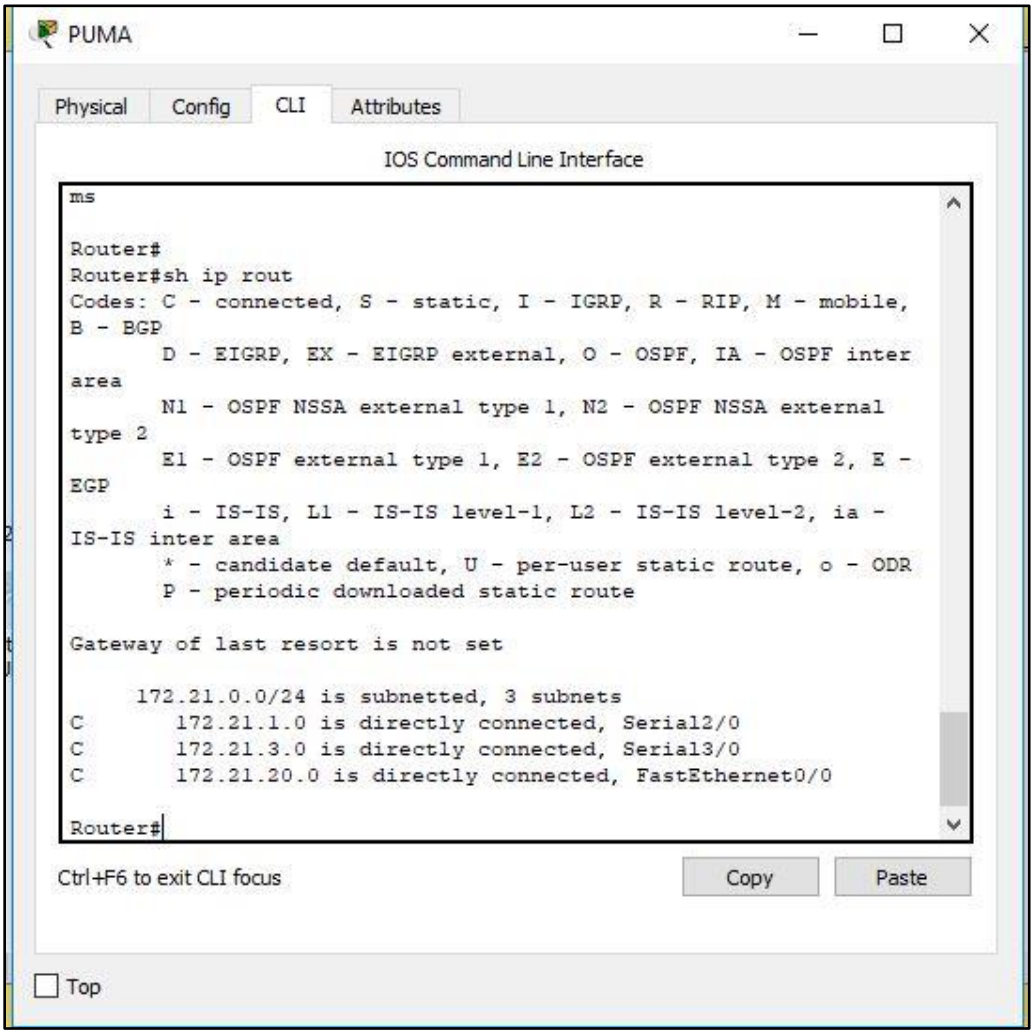

- Melihat route table router tiger

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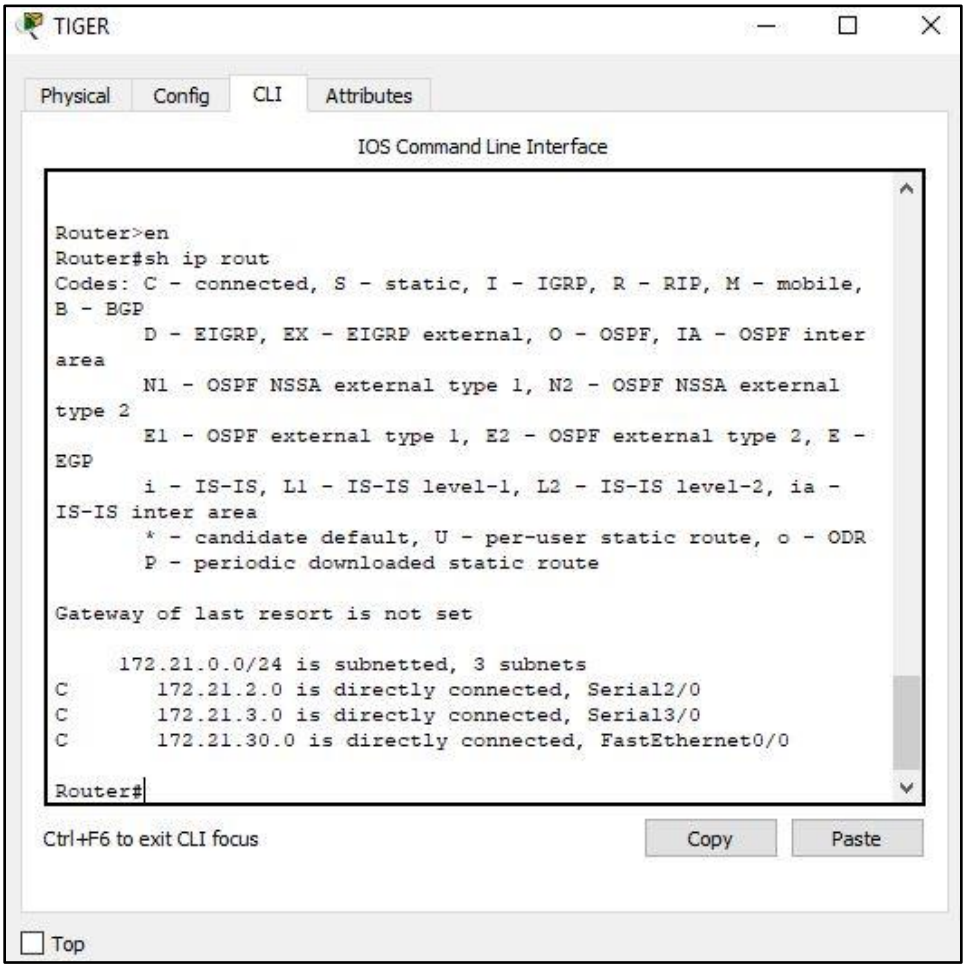
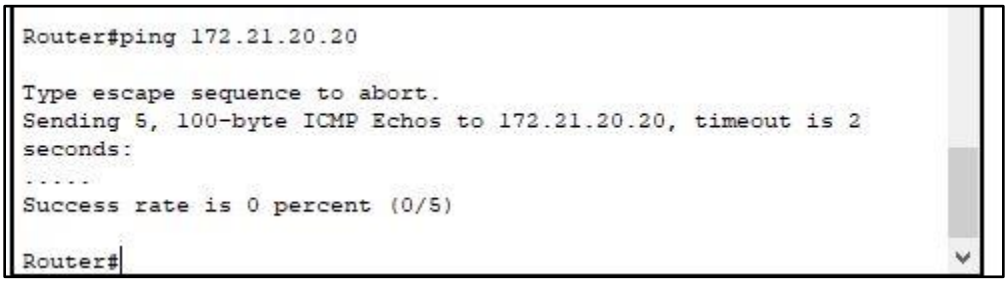


8. Lakukan ping dari router eagle ke alamat interface S0 router puma(172.21.20.20)



9. Lakukan trace dari PC leo ke PC aries

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```
C:\>tracert 172.21.20.2

Tracing route to 172.21.20.2 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    0 ms      0 ms      0 ms      172.21.10.10
  2    1 ms      4 ms      13 ms     172.21.1.2
  3    13 ms     3 ms      10 ms     172.21.20.2

Trace complete.

C:\>
```

10. Lakukan trace dari PC leo ke alamat interface s0 router eagle(172.21.1.1)

```
C:\>tracert 172.21.1.1

Tracing route to 172.21.1.1 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    0 ms      0 ms      0 ms      172.21.1.1

Trace complete.

C:\>
```

11. - Menambahkan route table pada router eagle

```
Router#en
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.20.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.1.2
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.30.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.2.3
Router(config)#
```

- Menambahkan route table pada router puma

```
Router>en
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.10.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.1.1
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.30.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.3.3
Router(config)#
```

- Menambahkan route table pada router tiger

```
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.10.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.2.1
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.20.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.3.2
Router(config)#
```

12. Lakukan ping dari PC leo ke PC aries, dan lakukan pula trace dari PC leo ke aries

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```
C:\>tracert 172.21.1.1

Tracing route to 172.21.1.1 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    0 ms      0 ms      0 ms      172.21.1.1

Trace complete.

C:\>ping 172.21.20.2

Pinging 172.21.20.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.21.20.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.21.20.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.21.20.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.21.20.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 172.21.20.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 1ms
```

```
C:\>tracert 172.21.20.2

Tracing route to 172.21.20.2 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    0 ms      0 ms      0 ms      172.21.10.10
  2    1 ms      4 ms      13 ms     172.21.1.2
  3    13 ms     3 ms      10 ms     172.21.20.2

Trace complete.

C:\>
```

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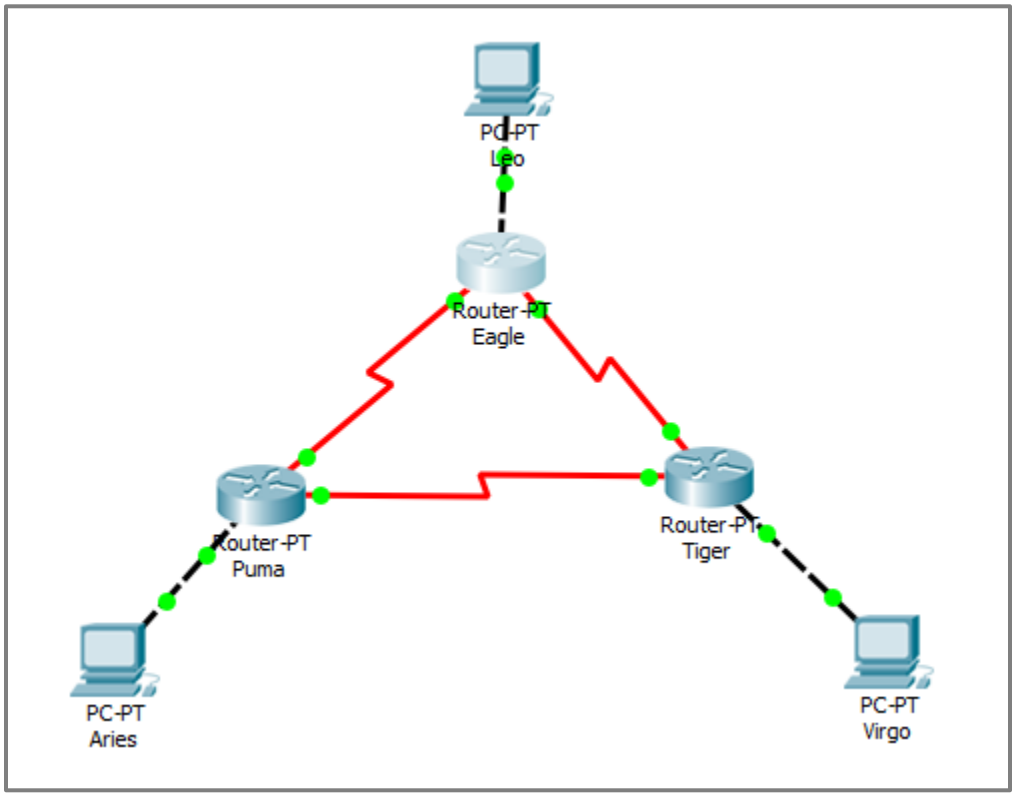
Kegiatan 2.

Rip (Routing Information Protocol)

---

1. Dari Packet Tracer, buka(load) topologi NetMap yang dipakai **Kegiatan 1.**



3. Pada mode configuration, konfigurasi routing RIP pada router eagle.

Langkahpengoperasian

-Masuk mode configuration

-Ketik router rip

-Ketik network 172.21.0

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```
Router>en
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router rip
Router(config-router)#network 172.21.0.0
Router(config-router)#ex
Router(config)#ex
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#show running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 755 bytes
!
version 12.2
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Router
!
!
!
!
```

4. Lihat konfigurasi routing RIP yang telah dibuat dengan perintah "show running-config" pada mode user. Perhatikan konfigurasi pada bagian "router rip"

```
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
 ip address 172.21.30.30 255.255.255.0
 duplex auto
 speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet1/0
 no ip address
 duplex auto
 speed auto
 shutdown
!
interface Serial2/0
 ip address 172.21.2.3 255.255.255.0
!
interface Serial3/0
 ip address 172.21.3.3 255.255.255.0
!
interface FastEthernet4/0
 no ip address
 shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet5/0
 no ip address
 shutdown
!
router rip
 network 172.21.0.0
```

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Tugas 4A : Berapa nomor alamat jaringan yang terdaftar pada konfigurasi routing RIP?

5. Lihat proses update routing RIP pada router eagle dengan perintah "debug ip rip" pada mode user. Tunggu beberapa saat untuk melihat proses yang terjadi.

```
      network 172.21.1.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.10.0 metric 1
RIP: received v1 update from 172.21.2.3 on Serial3/0
      172.21.3.0 in 1 hops
      172.21.30.0 in 1 hops
RIP: sending  v1 update to 255.255.255.255 via FastEthernet0/0
(172.21.10.10)
RIP: build update entries
      network 172.21.1.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.2.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.3.0 metric 2
      network 172.21.30.0 metric 2
RIP: sending  v1 update to 255.255.255.255 via Serial2/0
(172.21.1.1)
RIP: build update entries
      network 172.21.2.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.3.0 metric 2
      network 172.21.10.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.30.0 metric 2
RIP: sending  v1 update to 255.255.255.255 via Serial3/0
(172.21.2.1)
RIP: build update entries
      network 172.21.1.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.10.0 metric 1
RIP: received v1 update from 172.21.2.3 on Serial3/0
      172.21.3.0 in 1 hops
      172.21.30.0 in 1 hops
```

6. Lakukan konfigurasi routing RIP pada router puma dan tiger. Perhatikan proses update routing RIP pada router eagle ketika konfigurasi router puma dan tiger dilakukan.

Router Puma

- Konfigurasi routing RIP pada router puma.

```
Router>en
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router rip
Router(config-router)#network 172.21.0.0
Router(config-router)#ex
Router(config)#ex
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

- Melihat konfigurasi routing RIP yang telah dibuat.

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```
interface FastEthernet0/0
 ip address 172.21.20.20 255.255.255.0
 duplex auto
 speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet1/0
 no ip address
 duplex auto
 speed auto
 shutdown
!
interface Serial2/0
 ip address 172.21.1.2 255.255.255.0
!
interface Serial3/0
 ip address 172.21.3.2 255.255.255.0
 clock rate 2000000
!
interface FastEthernet4/0
 no ip address
 shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet5/0
 no ip address
```

```
!
ip classless
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
line con 0
!
line aux 0
!
line vty 0 4
 login
!
!
!
end
```

- Melihat proses update routing RIP pada router puma.

```
Router#debug ip rip
RIP protocol debugging is on
Router#RIP: sending  v1 update to 255.255.255.255 via
FastEthernet0/0 (172.21.20.20)
RIP: build update entries
      network 172.21.1.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.2.0 metric 2
      network 172.21.3.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.10.0 metric 2
RIP: sending  v1 update to 255.255.255.255 via Serial2/0
(172.21.1.2)
RIP: build update entries
      network 172.21.3.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.20.0 metric 1
RIP: sending  v1 update to 255.255.255.255 via Serial3/0
(172.21.3.2)
RIP: build update entries
      network 172.21.1.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.2.0 metric 2
      network 172.21.10.0 metric 2
      network 172.21.20.0 metric 1

Router#RIP: received v1 update from 172.21.1.1 on Serial2/0
      172.21.2.0 in 1 hops
```

Router Tiger

- Konfigurasi routing RIP pada router tiger.

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```
Router>en
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router rip
Router(config-router)#network 172.21.0.0
Router(config-router)#ex
Router(config)#ex
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

- Melihat konfigurasi routing RIP yang telah dibuat.

```
Router#show running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 755 bytes
!
version 12.2
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Router
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
ip cef
no ipv6 cef
!
!
!
```

- Melihat proses update routing RIP pada router tiger.

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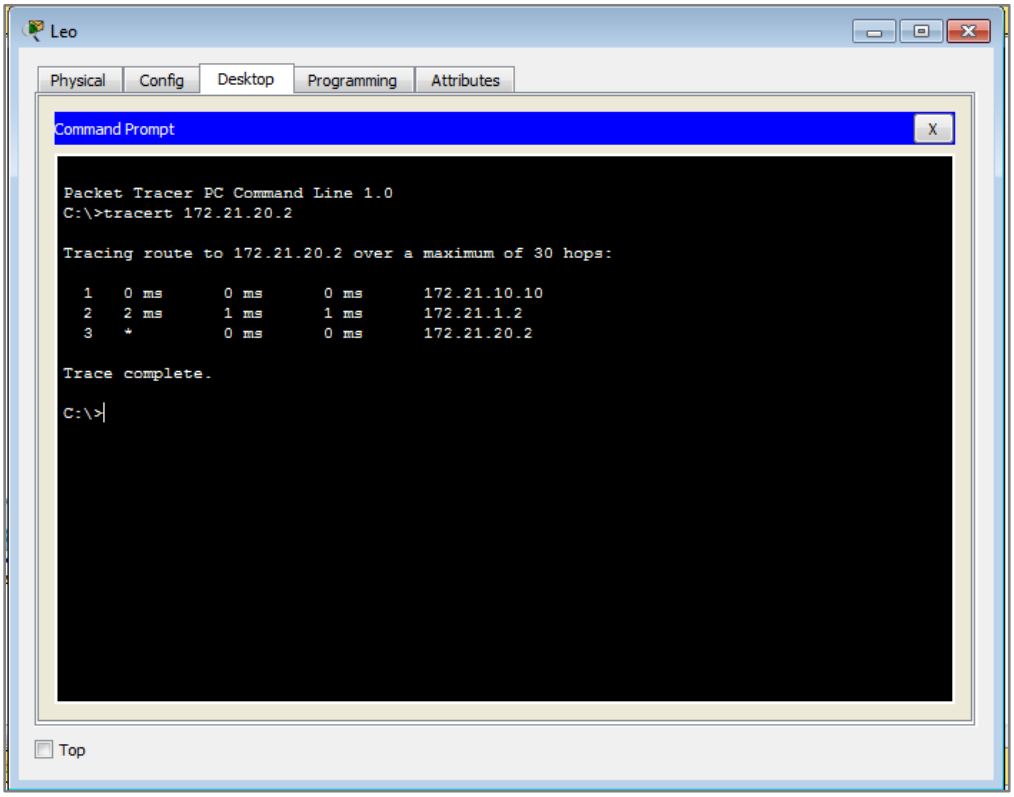
```
Router#debug ip rip
RIP protocol debugging is on
Router#RIP: sending  v1 update to 255.255.255.255 via
FastEthernet0/0 (172.21.20.20)
RIP: build update entries
      network 172.21.1.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.2.0 metric 2
      network 172.21.3.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.10.0 metric 2
RIP: sending  v1 update to 255.255.255.255 via Serial2/0
(172.21.1.2)
RIP: build update entries
      network 172.21.3.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.20.0 metric 1
RIP: sending  v1 update to 255.255.255.255 via Serial3/0
(172.21.3.2)
RIP: build update entries
      network 172.21.1.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.2.0 metric 2
      network 172.21.10.0 metric 2
      network 172.21.20.0 metric 1

Router#RIP: received v1 update from 172.21.1.1 on Serial2/0
      172.21.2.0 in 1 hops
```

7. Dari PC leo lakukan trace ke PC aries.



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8. Buat hubungan antara router eagle dan puma terputus dan perhatikan proses update routing RIP yang terjadi.

Langkah pengoperasian

-Masuk ke router puma

-Masuk ke mode interface s0

-Ketik shutdown

```
Router(config-if)#shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial2/0, changed state to
administratively down

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial2/0,
changed state to down
RIP: received v1 update from 172.21.3.3 on Serial3/0
      172.21.1.0 in 16 hops
RIP: sending  v1 update to 255.255.255.255 via FastEthernet0/0
(172.21.20.20)
RIP: build update entries
      network 172.21.2.0 metric 16
      network 172.21.3.0 metric 1
      network 172.21.10.0 metric 16
      network 172.21.30.0 metric 2
RIP: sending  v1 update to 255.255.255.255 via Serial3/0
(172.21.3.2)
RIP: build update entries
```

9. Dari PC leo lakukan trace ke PC aries

```
C:\>tracert 172.21.20.2

Tracing route to 172.21.20.2 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    0 ms      0 ms      0 ms      172.21.10.10
  2    1 ms      2 ms      1 ms      172.21.2.3
  3    0 ms      2 ms      1 ms      172.21.3.2
  4    0 ms      0 ms      0 ms      172.21.20.2

Trace complete.

C:\>
```

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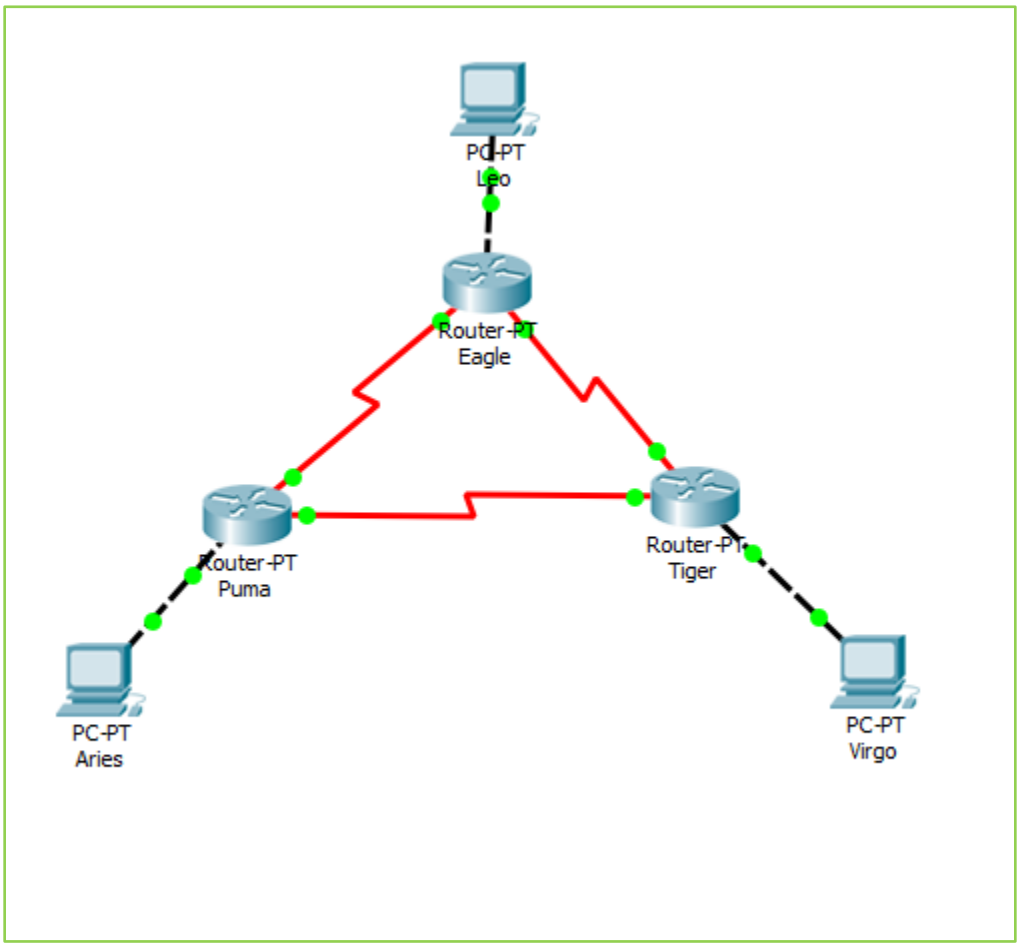
Kegiatan 3.

EIGRP(Interior Gateaway Routing Protocol)

---

1. Dari packet Tracer, buka(load) topologi NetMap yang dipakai di Kegiatan 1.



2. Load konfigurasi seluruh device yang disimpan pada langkah 6 Kegiatan 1.

3. Pada mode configuration, konfigurasi routing RIP pada router eagle.

Langkah pengoperasian:

-Masuk mode configuration

-Ketik router igrp 100

-Ketik network 172.21.0.0

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```
Router>en
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router eigrp 100
Router(config-router)#network 172.21.0.0
Router(config-router)#ex
Router(config)#ex
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

4. Lihat konfigurasi routing EIGRP yang telah dibuat dengan perintah "show running-config" pada mode user. Perhatikan konfigurasi pada bagian "router rip"

```
Router#show running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 815 bytes
!
version 12.2
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Router
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
ip cef
no ipv6 cef
!
!
 --More--
```

5. Lihat proses transaksi routing EIGRP pada router eagle dengan perintah "debug ip igrp transactions" pada mode user. Tunggu beberapa saat untuk melihat informasi transaksi routing EIGRP yang terjadi.

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6. Lihat proses transaksi routing EIGRP pada router eagle dengan perintah "debug ip eigrp transasctions" pada mode user. Tunggu beberapa saat untuk melihat informasi transaksi routing EIGRP yang terjadi.

Catatan : Hasil tampilan perintah "debug ip eigrp transactions" memperlihatkan informasi update routing EIGRP secara detil. Untuk melihat informasi update routing EIGRP secara lebih ringkas digunakan perintah "debug ip eigrp events.(dengan lebih dahulu menonaktifkan "debug ip eigrp transactions" dengan perintah "no debug ip eigrp transactions").

7. Lakukan konfigurasi routing EIGRP pada router puma dan tiger. Perhatikan proses update routing EIGRP pada router eagle (secara detail) ketika konfigurasi router puma dan tiger dilakukan.

Router Puma :

- Konfigurasi routing EIGRP pada router puma :

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```
changed state to up


Router>en
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router eigrp 100
Router(config-router)#network 172.21.0.0
Router(config-router)#
%DUAL-5-NBRCHANGE: IP-EIGRP 100: Neighbor 172.21.1.1 (Serial2/0)
is up: new adjacency
```

- Melihat konfigurasi routing EIGRP yang telah dibuat.

```
Router#show running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 795 bytes
!
version 12.2
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Router
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
ip cef
no ipv6 cef
!
!
 --More--
```

- Melihat proses transaksi routing EIGRP pada router puma.

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```
Router#debug eigrp packets
EIGRP Packets debugging is on
    (UPDATE, REQUEST, QUERY, REPLY, HELLO, ACK )
Router#
EIGRP: Received HELLO on Serial2/0 nbr 172.21.1.1
  AS 100, Flags 0x0, Seq 6/0 idbQ 0/0

EIGRP: Sending HELLO on FastEthernet0/0
  AS 100, Flags 0x0, Seq 6/0 idbQ 0/0 iidbQ un/rely 0/0

EIGRP: Sending HELLO on Serial3/0
  AS 100, Flags 0x0, Seq 6/0 idbQ 0/0 iidbQ un/rely 0/0

EIGRP: Sending HELLO on Serial2/0
  AS 100, Flags 0x0, Seq 6/0 idbQ 0/0 iidbQ un/rely 0/0
```

Router Tiger :

- Konfigurasi routing EIGRP pada router tiger.

```
Router>en
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router eigrp 100
Router(config-router)#network 172.21.0.0
Router(config-router)#
%DUAL-5-NBRCHANGE: IP-EIGRP 100: Neighbor 172.21.3.2 (Serial3/0)
is up: new adjacency

%DUAL-5-NBRCHANGE: IP-EIGRP 100: Neighbor 172.21.2.1 (Serial2/0)
is up: new adjacency
```

- Melihat konfigurasi routing EIGRP yang telah dibuat.

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```
Router#show running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 775 bytes
!
version 12.2
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Router
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
ip cef
no ipv6 cef
!
!
 --More--
```

- Melihat proses transaksi routing EIGRP pada router tiger.

```
Router#debug eigrp packets
EIGRP Packets debugging is on
    (UPDATE, REQUEST, QUERY, REPLY, HELLO, ACK )
Router#
EIGRP: Received HELLO on Serial2/0 nbr 172.21.2.1
  AS 100, Flags 0x0, Seq 9/0 idbQ 0/0

EIGRP: Sending HELLO on Serial3/0
  AS 100, Flags 0x0, Seq 11/0 idbQ 0/0 iidbQ un/rely 0/0

EIGRP: Received HELLO on Serial3/0 nbr 172.21.3.2
  AS 100, Flags 0x0, Seq 9/0 idbQ 0/0

EIGRP: Sending HELLO on FastEthernet0/0
  AS 100, Flags 0x0, Seq 11/0 idbQ 0/0 iidbQ un/rely 0/0
```

8. Dari PC Leo lakukan trace ke PC aries

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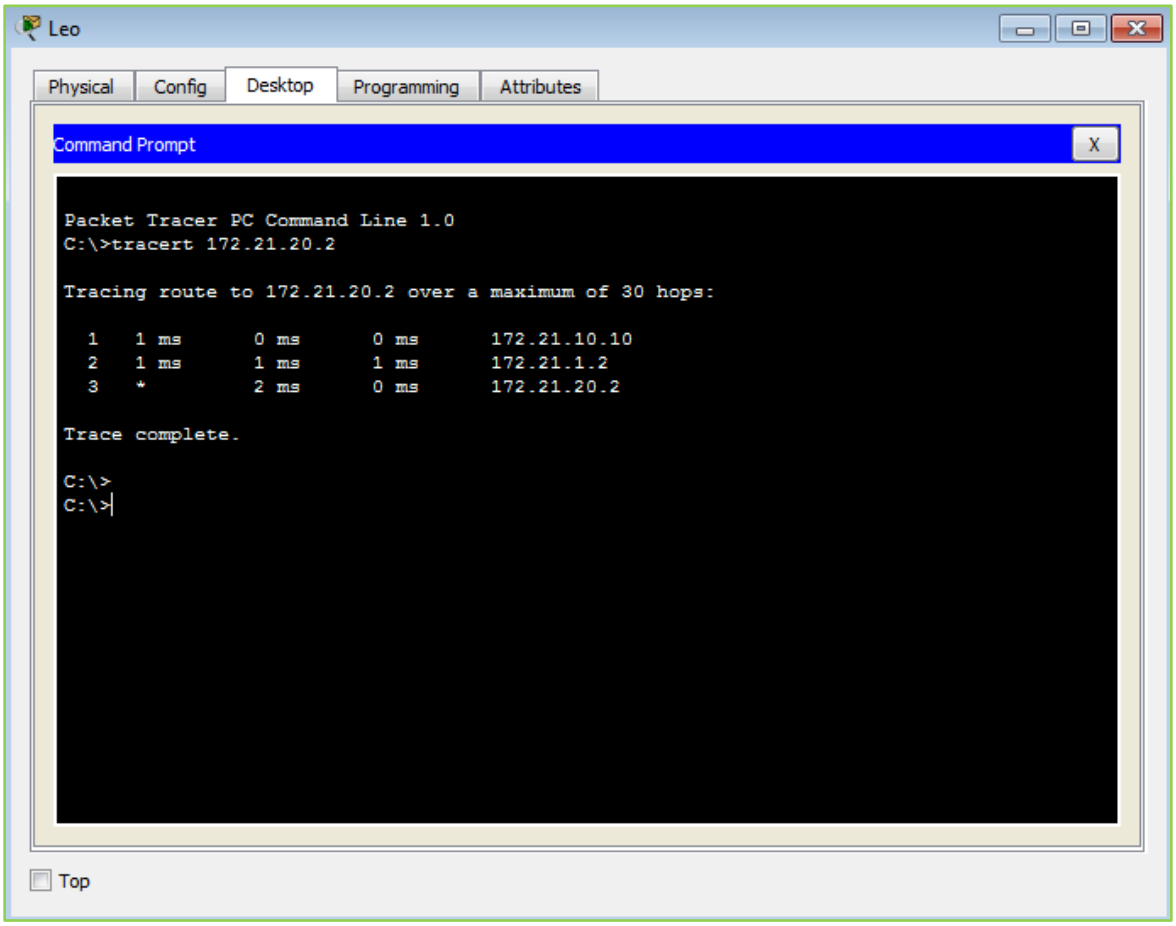

9. Buat hubungan antara router eagle dan puma terputus dan perhatikan proses update routing RIP yang terjadi.

Langkah pengoperasian

-Masuk ke router puma

-Masuk mode interface s0

-Ketik shutdown

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```
Router#no debug eigrp packets
EIGRP Packets debugging is off
Router#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#int se2/0
Router(config-if)#shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial2/0, changed state to
administratively down

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial2/0,
changed state to down

%DUAL-5-NBRCHANGE: IP-EIGRP 100: Neighbor 172.21.1.1 (Serial2/0)
is down: interface down
```

10. Dari pc leo lakukan trace ke PC Aries.

```
C:\>tracert 172.21.20.2

Tracing route to 172.21.20.2 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1    0 ms      0 ms      0 ms      172.21.10.10
  2    1 ms      1 ms      0 ms      172.21.2.3
  3    1 ms      2 ms      0 ms      172.21.3.2
  4    1 ms      0 ms      0 ms      172.21.20.2

Trace complete.

C:\>
```