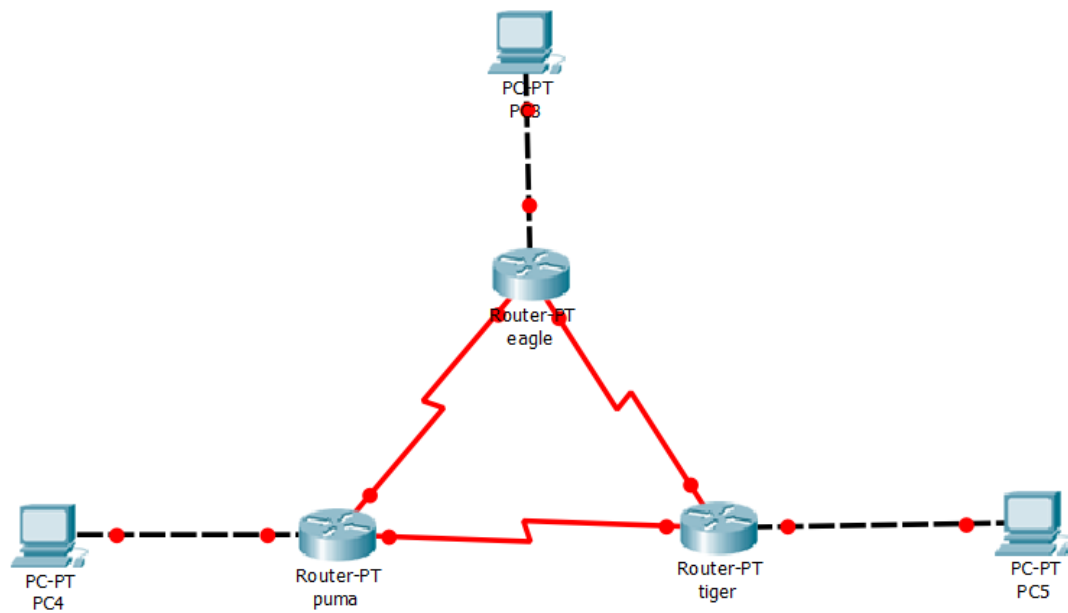


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## Modul 7

### Static Route



## 1. Konfigurasi IP Address pada Router :

### a. Router Eagle.

```
Router>enable
Router#config term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#int fa0/0
Router(config-if)#172.21.10.10 255.255.255.0
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.10.10
% Incomplete command.
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.10.10 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0,
changed state to up
|
```

### b. Router Puma.

```
Router>enable
Router#config term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#int fa0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.20.20
% Incomplete command.
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.20.20 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0,
changed state to up
|
```

c. Router Tiger.

```
Router>enable
Router#config term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#int fa0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.30.30
% Incomplete command.
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.30.30 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0,
changed state to up
```

d. Kofigurasi IP address interface pada router eagle.

```
Router>enable
Router#config term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#int se2/0
Router(config-if)#clock rate 2000000
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.1.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial2/0, changed state to down
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#int se3/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.2.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial3/0, changed state to down
Router(config-if)#
```

e. Kofigurasi IP address interface pada router puma.

```
Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0,
changed state to up

Router(config-if)#int se2/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.1.2 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial2/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial2/0,
changed state to up

Router(config-if)#int se3/0
Router(config-if)#clock rate 2000000
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.3.2 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial3/0, changed state to down
Router(config-if)#
```

f. Konfigurasi IP address interface pada router tiger.

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0,
changed state to up

Router(config-if)#int se2/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.2.3 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial2/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#int se3/0
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial2/0,
changed state to up

Router(config-if)#int se3/0
Router(config-if)#clock rate 2000000
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.3.3 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial3/0, changed state to up
```

2. Konfigurasi IP pada PC.

a. PC Leo.

Leo

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IP Address: 172.21.10.1

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway: 172.21.10.1

DNS Server: 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

☐ DHCP ☐ Auto Config ☒ Static

IPv6 Address: /

Link Local Address: FE80::2E0:F9FF:FE5B:CD81

IPv6 Gateway:

IPv6 DNS Server:

b. PC Aries.

Aries

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IP Address: 172.21.20.2

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway: 172.21.20.2

DNS Server: 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

☐ DHCP ☐ Auto Config ☒ Static

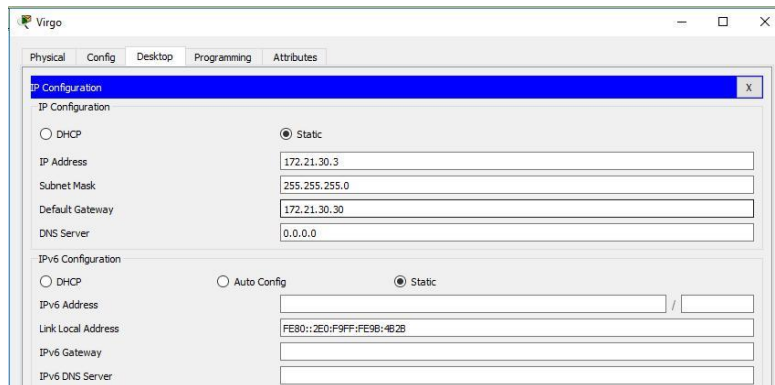
IPv6 Address: /

Link Local Address: FE80::206:2AFF:FE16:645A

IPv6 Gateway:

IPv6 DNS Server:

### c. PC Virgo



### 3. Uji Kesesuaian Konfigurasi.

#### a. Ping dari PC leo ke Router

eagle(172.21.1.1)

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 172.21.1.1

Pinging 172.21.1.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.21.1.1: bytes=32 time=67ms TTL=255
Reply from 172.21.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 172.21.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 172.21.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 172.21.1.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 67ms, Average = 16ms

C:\>
```

#### b. Ping dari PC Aries ke Router puma(172.21.1.2)

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 172.21.1.2

Pinging 172.21.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.21.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 172.21.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 172.21.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 172.21.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 172.21.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>
```

c. Ping dari PC virgo ke router tiger(172.21.3.3)

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 172.21.3.3

Pinging 172.21.3.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.21.3.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 172.21.3.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 172.21.3.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 172.21.3.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 172.21.3.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>|
```

d. Ping dari router eagle ke router puma (172.21.1.2)

```
Router>
Router>enable
Router#ping 172.21.1.2

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.21.1.2, timeout is 2
seconds:
!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/2/6
ms

Router#
```



- e. Ping dari router eagle ke router tiger(172.21.2.3)

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial2/0,
changed state to up

Router>
Router>enable
Router#ping 172.21.1.2

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.21.1.2, timeout is 2
seconds:
!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/2/6
ms

Router#ping 172.21.2.3

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.21.2.3, timeout is 2
seconds:
.....
Success rate is 0 percent (0/5)
```

- f. Ping dari router puma ke router tiger(172.21.3.3)

```
Router>enable
Router#ping 172.21.3.3

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.21.3.3, timeout is 2
seconds:
.....
Success rate is 0 percent (0/5)
```

#### 4. Melihat route table pada masing-masing router

##### a. Router eagle.

```
Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile,
B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter
area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external
type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E -
EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia -
IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    172.21.0.0/24 is subnetted, 3 subnets
C       172.21.1.0 is directly connected, Serial2/0
C       172.21.2.0 is directly connected, Serial3/0
C       172.21.10.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0

Router#
```

##### b. Router puma.

```
Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile,
B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter
area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external
type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E -
EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia -
IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    172.21.0.0/24 is subnetted, 3 subnets
C       172.21.1.0 is directly connected, Serial2/0
C       172.21.3.0 is directly connected, Serial3/0
C       172.21.20.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
```



c. Router tiger.

```
Router>enable
Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile,
B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter
area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external
type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E -
EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia -
IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    172.21.0.0/24 is subnetted, 3 subnets
C       172.21.2.0 is directly connected, Serial2/0
C       172.21.3.0 is directly connected, Serial3/0
C       172.21.30.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
```

5. Melakukan ping dari router eagle ke interface router puma.

```
Router#ping 172.21.20.20

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.21.20.20, timeout is 2
seconds:
.....
Success rate is 0 percent (0/5)
```

6. Melakukan trace PC Leo ke PC Aries.

```
C:\>tracert 172.21.20.2

Tracing route to 172.21.20.2 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  0  1 ms    0 ms    0 ms    172.21.10.10
  1  0 ms    *        0 ms    172.21.10.10
  2  *        0 ms    *        Request timed out.
  3  0 ms    *        0 ms    172.21.10.10
  4  *        0 ms    *        Request timed out.
  5  0 ms    *        0 ms    172.21.10.10
  6  *        0 ms    *        Request timed out.
  7  0 ms    *        0 ms    172.21.10.10
  8  *        0 ms    *        Request timed out.

Control-C
^C
C:\>
C:\>
```

7. Melakukan trace PC Leo ke interface router eagle.

```
C:\>tracert 172.21.1.1

Tracing route to 172.21.1.1 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  0  1 ms    0 ms    0 ms    172.21.1.1

Trace complete.
```

8. Menambahkan route table pada router.

- a. Router eagle.

```
Router#config term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.20.0 155.255.255.0 172.21.1.2
%Inconsistent address and mask
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.20.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.1.2
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.30.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.3.3
Router(config)#end
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

b. Router puma.

```
Router#config term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.10.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.1.1
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.30.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.2.3
Router(config)#
Router(config)#end
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

c. Router tiger.

```
Router>enable
Router#config term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.10.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.2.1
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.20.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.3.2
Router(config)#end
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

9. Melakukan Ping dan Tracer dari PC Leo ke PC Aries.

```
C:\>ping 172.21.20.2

Pinging 172.21.20.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.21.20.2: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.21.20.2: bytes=32 time=14ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.21.20.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.21.20.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 172.21.20.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 14ms, Average = 5ms

C:\>tracert 172.21.20.2

Tracing route to 172.21.20.2 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  0  0 ms    0 ms    0 ms    172.21.10.10
  1  4 ms    3 ms    0 ms    172.21.1.2
  2  0 ms    0 ms    1 ms    172.21.20.2

Trace complete.
```

## 12. Mengubah IP PC leo diubah menjadi 172.21.100.0/24

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IP Address 172.21.100.1

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway 172.21.100.10

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

☐ DHCP ☐ Auto Config ☒ Static

IPv6 Address /

Link Local Address FE80::2E0:F9FF:FE5B:CD81

IPv6 Gateway

IPv6 DNS Server

Mengubah Konfigurasi IP eagle.

```
Router>enable
Router#config term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#int fa0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.100.0 255.255.255.0
Bad mask /24 for address 172.21.100.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#int fa0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.21.100.10 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
```

## Menambah Konfigurasi router puma

```
Router>enable
Router#config term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.100.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.2.1
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.100.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.1.1
Router(config)#
```

## Menambah Konfigurasi router tiger

```
Router(config)#ip route 172.21.100.0 255.255.255.0 172.21.2.1
Router(config)#
```

---

## Melakukan Ping dan Trace aries ke leo

```
C:\>ping 172.21.100.1

Pinging 172.21.100.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.21.100.1: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.21.100.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.21.100.1: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.21.100.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 172.21.100.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 4ms, Average = 2ms

C:\>tracert 172.21.100.1

Tracing route to 172.21.100.1 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  0  0 ms    0 ms    0 ms    172.21.20.20
  1  1 ms    0 ms    2 ms    172.21.1.1
  2  1 ms    1 ms    3 ms    172.21.100.1

Trace complete.
```



Melakukan Ping dan Trace virgo ke leo

```
C:\>ping 172.21.100.1

Pinging 172.21.100.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.21.100.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.21.100.1: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.21.100.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 172.21.100.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 172.21.100.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 3ms, Average = 1ms

C:\>tracert 172.21.100.1

Tracing route to 172.21.100.1 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  0  1 ms    0 ms    0 ms    172.21.30.30
  1  0 ms    3 ms    1 ms    172.21.3.2
  2  2 ms    1 ms    2 ms    172.21.2.1
  3  2 ms    2 ms    1 ms    172.21.100.1

Trace complete.
```