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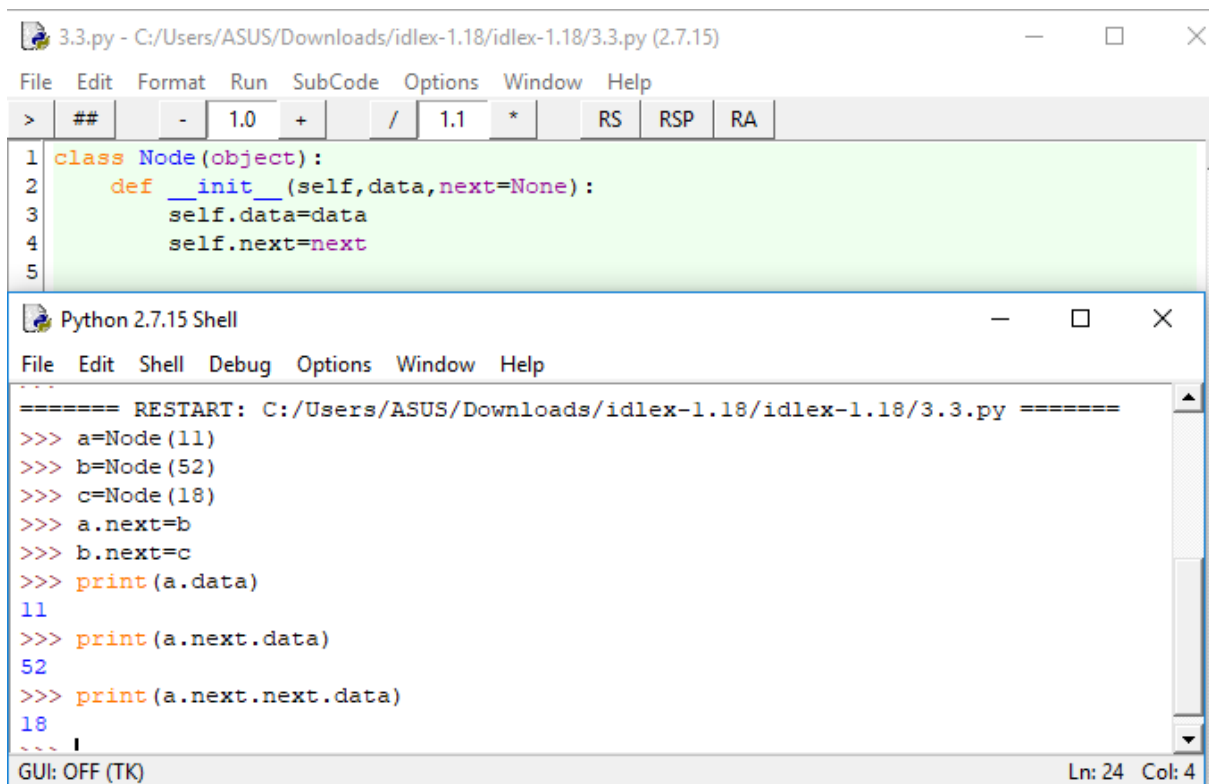
Latihan 3.1

```
>>> A= [ [2,3],[5,7] ]  
>>> A[0][1]  
3  
>>> A[1][1]  
7
```

Latihan 3.2

```
>>> B= [ [0 for j in range(3)] for i in range(3)]  
>>> B  
[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0]]  
>>> |
```

Latihan 3.3



The screenshot shows the IDLE Python 2.7.15 Shell interface. The top window displays the code for a linked list class. The bottom window shows the execution of the code, which creates three nodes and links them together. The output shows the data values 11, 52, and 18 in sequence.

```
3.3.py - C:/Users/ASUS/Downloads/idlex-1.18/idlex-1.18/3.3.py (2.7.15)  
File Edit Format Run SubCode Options Window Help  
> ## - 1.0 + / 1.1 * RS RSP RA  
1 class Node(object):  
2     def __init__(self,data,next=None):  
3         self.data=data  
4         self.next=next  
5  
Python 2.7.15 Shell  
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help  
===== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Downloads/idlex-1.18/idlex-1.18/3.3.py =====  
>>> a=Node(11)  
>>> b=Node(52)  
>>> c=Node(18)  
>>> a.next=b  
>>> b.next=c  
>>> print(a.data)  
11  
>>> print(a.next.data)  
52  
>>> print(a.next.next.data)  
18  
... |  
GUI: OFF (TK) Ln: 24 Col: 4
```

3.3.py - C:/Users/ASUS/Downloads/idlex-1.18/idlex-1.18/3.3.py (2.7.15)

File Edit Format Run SubCode Options Window Help

> ## - 1.0 + / 1.1 * RS RSP RA

```
1 class Node(object):
2     def __init__(self,data,next=None):
3         self.data=data
4         self.next=next
5
6 def kunjungi(head):
7     curNode=head
8     while curNode is not None:
9         print(curNode.data)
10        curNode=curNode.next
11
```

Python 2.7.15 Shell

File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 2.7.15 (v2.7.15:ca079a3ea3, Apr 30 2018, 16:22:17) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Downloads/idlex-1.18/idlex-1.18/3.3.py =====
>>> a=Node(11)
>>> b=Node(52)
>>> c=Node(18)
>>> a.next=b
>>> b.next=c
>>> kunjungi(a)
11
52
18

```

3.3.py - C:/Users/ASUS/Downloads/idlex-1.18/idlex-1.18/3.3.py (2.7.15)
File Edit Format Run SubCode Options Window Help
> ## - 1.0 + / 1.1 * RS RSP RA
1 class DNode(object):
2     def __init__(self,data):
3         self.data=data
4         self.next=None
5         self.prev=None

Python 2.7.15 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 2.7.15 (v2.7.15:ca079a3ea3, Apr 30 2018, 16:22:17) on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more info
>>>
===== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Downloads/idlex-1.18/idlex-1.18/Python 2.7.15 Shell
>>> a=DNode(11)
>>> b=DNode(52)
>>> c=DNode(18)
>>> a.next=b
>>> c.prev=b
>>> print(a.data)
11
>>> print(a.next.data)
52
>>> print(c.prev.data)
52
>>> |

```

Soal-soal untuk Mahasiswa

1. Array dua dimensi, matrix yang berisi angka-angka.
 - a. Fungsi cek isi dan ukuran matrix

```

2 def matrik(n):
3     panjang=len(n)
4     hasil=True
5     for x in n:
6         lebar=len(x)
7         if lebar != panjang:
8             hasil= False
9             break
10    for i in x:
11        if type(i) != int:
12            hasil = False
13            break
14    return hasil
15
16 def cek(n):
17     x = 0
18     y = 0
19     for i in n:
20         for j in i:
21             y+=1
22             if (str(j).isdigit()==False):
23                 print("Tidak semua isi matriks adalah angka")
24                 break
25             else:
26                 x+=1
27     if(x==y):
28         print("semua isi matriks adalah angka")
29

```

```

Python 2.7.15 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 2.7.15 (v2.7.15:ca079a3ea3, Apr 30 2018, 16:22:17) on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more info
>>>
===== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Downloads/idlex-1.18/idlex-1.18/Python 2.7.15 Shell
>>> m1=[[2,3],[2,3]]
>>> m2=[[1,2,'yes'],[1,2.3]]
>>> matrik(m1)
True
>>> matrik(m2)
False
>>> cek(m1)
semua isi matriks adalah angka
>>> cek(m2)
Tidak semua isi matriks adalah angka
Tidak semua isi matriks adalah angka
>>> |

```

b. Fungsi mengambil ukuran matrix

```
30 def ordo(n):
31     x,y = 0,0
32     for i in range(len(n)):
33         x+=1
34         y = len(n[i])
35     print("mempunyai ordo "+str(x)+"x"+str(y))
36
```

Code Browser

Ln: 33 Col

```
>>> ordo(m1)
mempunyai ordo 2x2
```

c. Fungsi menjumlahkan matrix

```
37 def jumlah(n,m):
38     x,y = 0,0
39     for i in range(len(n)):
40         x+=1
41         y = len(n[i])
42     xy = [[0 for j in range(x)] for i in range(y)]
43
44     z = 0
45     if(len(n)==len(m)):
46         for i in range(len(n)):
47             if(len(n[i]) == len(m[i])):
48                 z+=1
49     if(z==len(n) and z==len(m)):
50         print("ukuran sama")
51         for i in range(len(n)):
52             for j in range(len(n[i])):
53                 xy[i][j] = n[i][j] + m[i][j]
54         print(xy)
55     else:
56         print("ukuran beda")
57
58 def kali(n,m):
```

Code Browser

Ln: 38

```
>>> m3=[[1,2],[3,4]]
>>> m4=[[5,6],[7,8]]
>>> jumlah(m3,m4)
ukuran sama
[[6, 8], [10, 12]]
```

d. Fungsi menghitung determinan matrix

```

81 def det(A, total=0):
82     x = len(A[0])
83     z = 0
84     for i in range(len(A)):
85         if (len(A[i]) == x):
86             z+=1
87     if(z == len(A)):
88         if(x==len(A)):
89             indices = list(range(len(A)))
90             if len(A) == 2 and len(A[0]) == 2:
91                 val = A[0][0] * A[1][1] - A[1][0] * A[0][1]
92                 return val
93             for fc in indices:
94                 As = A
95                 As = As[1:]
96                 height = len(As)
97                 for i in range(height):
98                     As[i] = As[i][0:fc] + As[i][fc+1:]
99                 sign = (-1) ** (fc % 2)
100                 sub_det = determHitung(As)
101                 total += sign * A[0][fc] * sub_det
102     else:
103         return "tidak bisa dihitung determinan, bukan matrix bujursangkar"
104     else:
105         return "tidak bisa dihitung determinan, bukan matrix bujursangkar"
106     return total
107

```

Code Browser Ln: 89

```

>>> det(m3)
-2
>>> det(m4)
-2
>>>

```

2. Terkait matrix dan list comprehension

```

110 def buatNol(n,m=None):
111     if(m==None):
112         m=n
113     print("membuat matriks 0 dengan ordo "+str(n)+"x"+str(m))
114     print([[0 for j in range(m)] for i in range(n)])
115
116 def buatIden(n):
117     print("membuat matriks identitas dengan ordo"+str(n)+"x"+str(n))
118     print([[1 if j==i else 0 for j in range(n)] for i in range(n)])

```

Code Browser Ln: 116

```

>>> buatNol(2,3)
membuat matriks 0 dengan ordo 2x3
[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0]]
>>> buatIden(3)
membuat matriks identitas dengan ordo3x3
[[1, 0, 0], [0, 1, 0], [0, 0, 1]]
>>>

```

3. Terkait linked list

```
125 class LinkedList:
126     def __init__(self):
127         self.head = None
128     def tambahDepan(self, new_data):
129         new_node = Node(new_data)
130         new_node.next = self.head
131         self.head = new_node
132     def tambahAkhir(self, data):
133         if (self.head == None):
134             self.head = Node(data)
135         else:
136             current = self.head
137             while (current.next != None):
138                 current = current.next
139             current.next = Node(data)
140         return self.head
141     def tambah(self, data, pos):
142         node = Node(data)
143         if not self.head:
144             self.head = node
145         elif pos==0:
146             node.next = self.head
147             self.head = node
148         else:
149             prev = None
150             current = self.head
151             current_pos = 0
152             while (current_pos < pos) and current.next:
153                 prev = current
154                 current = current.next
155                 current_pos +=1
156             prev.next = node
157             node.next = current
158         return self.head
159     def hapus(self, position):
160         if self.head == None:
161             return
162         temp = self.head
163         if position == 0:
164             self.head = temp.next
165             temp = None
166             return
167         for i in range(position -1 ):
168             temp = temp.next
169             if temp is None:
170                 break
171             if temp is None:
172                 return
173             if temp.next is None:
174                 return
175             next = temp.next.next
176             temp.next = None
177             temp.next = next
178     def cari(self, x):
179         current = self.head
180         while current != None:
181             if current.data == x:
182                 return "True"
183             current = current.next
184         return "False"
185     def display(self):
186         current = self.head
187         while current is not None:
188             current = current.next
189
190
```

```
Python 2.7.15 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 2.7.15 (v2.7.15:ca079a3ea3, Apr 30 2018, 16:22:17) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Downloads/idlex-1.18/idlex-1.18/tgs3.py =====
>>> list=LinkedList()
>>> list.tambahDepan(15)
>>> list.tambahDepan(14)
>>> list.tambahDepan(13)
>>> list.tambahDepan(12)
>>> list.tambahAkhir(69)
<__main__.Node instance at 0x031A65D0>
>>> list.hapus(0)
>>> list.tambah(1,2)
<__main__.Node instance at 0x028A2B70>
>>> list.cari(14)
'True'
>>> |
```

Code Browser Ln: 137 Col: 31

4. Terkait doubly linked list

```

191 class Node:
192     def __init__(self, data):
193         self.data = data
194         self.prev = None
195 class DoublyLinkedList:
196     def __init__(self):
197         self.head = None
198     def awal(self, new_data):
199         print("menambah pada awal", new_data)
200         new_node = Node(new_data)
201         new_node.next = self.head
202         if self.head is not None:
203             self.head.prev = new_node
204         self.head = new_node
205     def akhir(self, new_data):
206         print("menambah pada akhir", new_data)
207         new_node = Node(new_data)
208         new_node.next = None
209         if self.head is None:
210             new_node.prev = None
211             self.head = new_node
212         return
213         last = self.head
214         while(last.next is not None):
215             last = last.next
216         last.next = new_node
217         new_node.prev = last
218         return
219     def printList(self, node):
220         print("\nDari Depan :")
221         while(node is not None):
222             print(" % d" %(node.data))
223             last = node
224             node = node.next
225         print("\nDari Belakang :")
226         while(last is not None):
227             print(" % d" %(last.data))
228             last = last.prev
229

```

```

'True'
>>>
===== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Do
>>> list=DoublyLinkedList()
>>> list.awal(1)
('menambah pada awal', 1)
>>> list.awal(2)
('menambah pada awal', 2)
>>> list.awal(3)
('menambah pada awal', 3)
>>> list.akhir(9)
('menambah pada akhir', 9)
>>> list.akhir(8)
('menambah pada akhir', 8)
>>> list.printList(list.head)

Dari Depan :
3
2
1
9
8

Dari Belakang :
8
9
1
2
3
>>> |
GUI: OFF (TK)

```