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Kelas : B

Laporan Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data

Modul 6

1. Nomor 1

```
1.py - D:/Kuliah/Semester 4/Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data/MODUL-06/1.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

class Mahasiswa:
    keadaan = 'lapar'
    def __init__(self, nama, nim, kota, us):
        self.nama = nama
        self.nim = nim
        self.kotaTinggal = kota
        self.uangSaku = us
    def __str__(self):
        s = self.nama + ', NIM ' + str(self.nim) \
            + ', Tinggal di ' + self.kotaTinggal \
            + ', Uang saku Rp ' + str(self.uangSaku) \
            + ' perharinya.'
        return s
    def ambilNama(self):
        return self.nama
    def ambilNIM(self):
        return self.nim
    def ambilUangSaku(self):
        return self.uangSaku

def mergeSort(A):
    if len(A) > 1:
        mid = len(A) // 2
        separuhkiri = A[:mid]
        separuhkanan = A[mid:]
        mergeSort(separuhkiri)
        mergeSort(separuhkanan)
        i = 0; j = 0; k = 0
        while i < len(separuhkiri) and j < len(separuhkanan):
            if separuhkiri[i] < separuhkanan[j]:
                A[k] = separuhkiri[i]
                i += 1
            else:
                A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
                j += 1
            k += 1
        while i < len(separuhkiri):
            A[k] = separuhkiri[i]
            i += 1
            k += 1
        while j < len(separuhkanan):
            A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
            j += 1
            k += 1
    def quickSort(A):
        quickSortBantu(A, 0, len(A) - 1)
        i += 1
        k += 1
        while j < len(separuhkanan):
            A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
            j += 1
            k += 1
    def quickSort(A):
        quickSortBantu(A, 0, len(A) - 1)
    def quickSortBantu(A, awal, akhir):
        if awal < akhir:
            titikBelah = partisi(A, awal, akhir)
            quickSortBantu(A, awal, titikBelah - 1)
            quickSortBantu(A, titikBelah + 1, akhir)
        def partisi(A, awal, akhir):
            nilaiPivot = A[awal]
            penandaKiri = awal + 1
            penandaKanan = akhir
            selesai = False
            while not selesai:
                while penandaKiri <= penandaKanan and A[penandaKiri] <= nilaiPivot:
                    penandaKiri = penandaKiri + 1
                while A[penandaKanan] >= nilaiPivot and penandaKanan >= penandaKiri:
                    penandaKanan -= 1
                if penandaKanan < penandaKiri:
                    selesai = True
                else:
                    temp = A[penandaKiri]
                    A[penandaKiri] = A[penandaKanan]
                    A[penandaKanan] = temp
                    temp = A[awal]
                    A[awal] = A[penandaKiri]
                    A[penandaKanan] = temp
            return penandaKanan

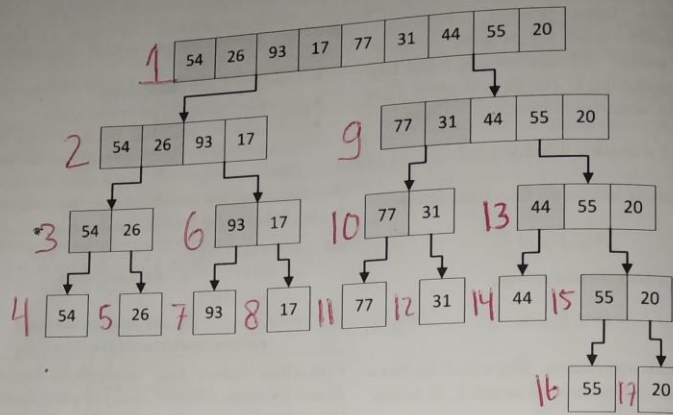
mahasiswa1 = Mahasiswa("Luqman", 35, "Sukoharjo", 1290000)
mahasiswa2 = Mahasiswa("Hanung", 36, "Klaten", 310000)
mahasiswa3 = Mahasiswa("Arya", 45, "Gunung Kidul", 900000)
mahasiswa4 = Mahasiswa("Caca", 56, "Wonogiri", 300000)
mahasiswa5 = Mahasiswa("Ifut", 78, "Rembang", 430000)
mahasiswa6 = Mahasiswa("Bagas", 80, "Pati", 310000)

listin = [mahasiswa1.nim, mahasiswa2.nim, mahasiswa3.nim, mahasiswa4.nim, mahasiswa5.nim, mahasiswa6.nim]
mergeSort(listin)
print(listin)
```

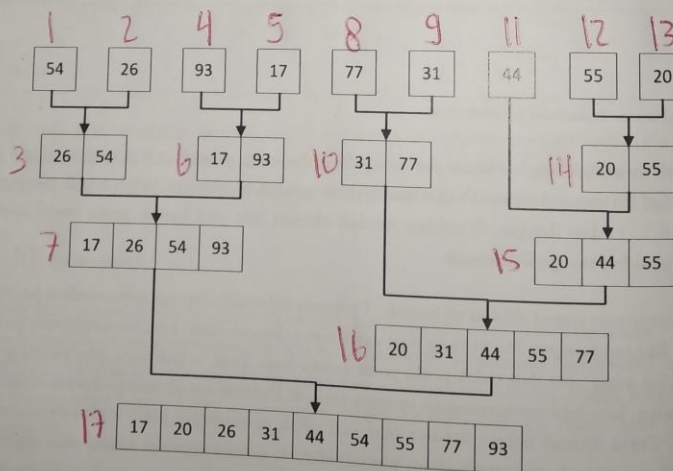
```
Python 3.8.2 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 22:45:29) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: D:/Kuliah/Semester 4/Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data/MODUL-06/1.py
[35, 36, 45, 56, 78, 80]
>>> |
```

```
Python 3.8.2 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 22:45:29) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: D:/Kuliah/Semester 4/Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data/MODUL-06/1.py
[35, 36, 45, 56, 78, 80]
>>> |
```

2. Nomor 2



Gambar 6.1: Membelah list sampai tiap sub-list berisi satu elemen atau kosong. Sesudah itu digabung seperti ditunjukkan di Gambar 6.2.



Gambar 6.2: Menggabungkan list satu demi satu.

3. Nomor 3

```
3.py - D:/Kuliah/Semester 4/Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data/MODUL-06/3.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
from time import time as detik
from random import shuffle as kocok

def swap(A, p, q):
    temp = A[p]
    A[p] = A[q]
    A[q] = temp

def cariposisiterkecil(A, darisini, sampaisini):
    posisiterkecil = darisini
    for i in range(darisini + 1, sampaisini):
        if A[i] < A[posisiterkecil]:
            posisiterkecil = i
    return posisiterkecil

def bubbleSort(A):
    n = len(A)
    for i in range(n - 1):
        for j in range(n - i - 1):
            if A[j] > A[j + 1]:
                swap(A, j, j + 1)

def selectionSort(A):
    n = len(A)
    for i in range(n - 1):
        indexkecil = cariposisiterkecil(A, i, n)
        if indexkecil != i:
            swap(A, i, indexkecil)

def insertionSort(A):
    n = len(A)
    for i in range(1, n):
        nilai = A[i]
        pos = i
        while pos > 0 and nilai < A[pos - 1]:
            A[pos] = A[pos - 1]
            pos = pos - 1
        A[pos] = nilai

def mergeSort(A):
    if len(A) > 1:
        mid = len(A) // 2
        L = A[:mid]
        R = A[mid:]
        mergeSort(L)
        mergeSort(R)
        i = j = k = 0
        while i < len(L) and j < len(R):
            if L[i] < R[j]:
                A[k] = L[i]
                i += 1
            else:
                A[k] = R[j]
                j += 1
            k += 1
        while i < len(L):
            A[k] = L[i]
            i += 1
            k += 1
        while j < len(R):
            A[k] = R[j]
            j += 1
            k += 1

def partition(A, low, high):
    i = (low - 1)
    pivot = A[high]
    for j in range(low, high):
        if A[j] <= pivot:
            i = i + 1
            A[i], A[j] = A[j], A[i]
    A[i + 1], A[high] = A[high], A[i + 1]
    return i + 1

def quickSortBantu(A, low, high):
    if low < high:
        pi = partition(A, low, high)
        quickSortBantu(A, low, pi - 1)
        quickSortBantu(A, pi + 1, high)

def quickSort(A):
    quickSortBantu(A, 0, len(A) - 1)

k = [i for i in range(1, 6000)]
kocok(k)
bub = k[:]
sel = k[:]
ins = k[:]
mer = k[:]
qui = k[:]

aw = detik(); bubbleSort(bub); ak = detik(); print('bubble : %g detik' % (ak-aw))
aw = detik(); selectionSort(sel); ak = detik(); print('selection : %g detik' % (ak-aw))
aw = detik(); insertionSort(ins); ak = detik(); print('insertion : %g detik' % (ak-aw))
aw = detik(); mergeSort(mer); ak = detik(); print('merge : %g detik' % (ak-aw))
aw = detik(); quickSort(qui); ak = detik(); print('quick : %g detik' % (ak-aw))
```

```
Python 3.8.2 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 22:45:29) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: D:/Kuliah/Semester 4/Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data/MODUL-06/3.py
bubble : 6.05752 detik
selection : 2.25907 detik
insertion : 2.64569 detik
merge : 0.0350423 detik
quick : 0.0210547 detik
>>>|
```

4. Nomor 4

a) Merge sort

No. _____

Date: _____

No 4a Merge Sort

list L = [80, 7, 24, 16, 43, 91, 35, 2, 19, 72]

Proses 1

7	80		26	24		43	91		2	35	
19	72										

Proses 2

7	16	24	80		2	35	43	91		19	72
---	----	----	----	--	---	----	----	----	--	----	----

Proses 3

2	7	16	24	35	43	80	91		19	72
---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	--	----	----

Proses 4

2	7	16	19	24	35	43	72	80	91
---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

b) Quick sort

No. _____
Date: _____

No. 4b Quick Sort

	List L = [80, 7, 24, 16, 43, 91, 35, 2, 19, 72]									
	80	7	24	16	43	91	35	2	19	72
	Pivot									
	80	7	24	16	43	91	35	2	19	72
	Low					High				
	Pivot									
	72	7	24	16	43	91	35	2	19	80
	Low					High				
	Pivot									
	72	7	24	16	43	91	35	2	19	80
	Low					High				
	Pivot									
	72	7	24	16	43	80	35	2	19	91
	Low					High				
	Pivot									
	72	7	24	16	43	19	35	2	80	91
	Low					High				

5. Nomor 5

```
5.py - D:\Kuliah\Semester 4\Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data\MODUL-06/5.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
def merge_sort(indices, the_list):
    start = indices[0]
    end = indices[1]
    half_way = (end - start) // 2 + start
    if start < half_way:
        merge_sort((start, half_way), the_list)
    if half_way + 1 <= end and end - start != 1:
        merge_sort((half_way + 1, end), the_list)
    sort_sub_list(the_list, indices[0], indices[1])
    return the_list

def sort_sub_list(the_list, start, end):
    orig_start = start
    initial_start_second_list = (end - start) // 2 + start + 1
    list2_first_index = initial_start_second_list
    new_list = []
    while start < initial_start_second_list and list2_first_index <= end:
        first1 = the_list[start]
        first2 = the_list[list2_first_index]
        if first1 > first2:
            new_list.append(first2)
            list2_first_index += 1
        else:
            new_list.append(first1)
            start += 1
    while start < initial_start_second_list:
        new_list.append(the_list[start])
        start += 1
    while list2_first_index <= end:
        new_list.append(the_list[list2_first_index])
        list2_first_index += 1
    for i in new_list:
        the_list[orig_start] = i
        orig_start += 1
    return the_list

def merge_sort(the_list):
    return merge_sort((0, len(the_list) - 1), the_list)

print(merge_sort([11, 7, 9, 4, 90, 23, 2, 14, 67, 170]))

Python 3.8.2 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Pytho 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 22:45:29) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: D:\Kuliah\Semester 4\Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data\MODUL-06/5.py
[2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 14, 23, 67, 90, 170]
>>>
```

6. Nomor 6

```
6.py - D:/Kuliah/Semester 4/Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data/MODUL-06/6.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

def quicksort(S):
    quicksorthelp(S, 0, len(S))

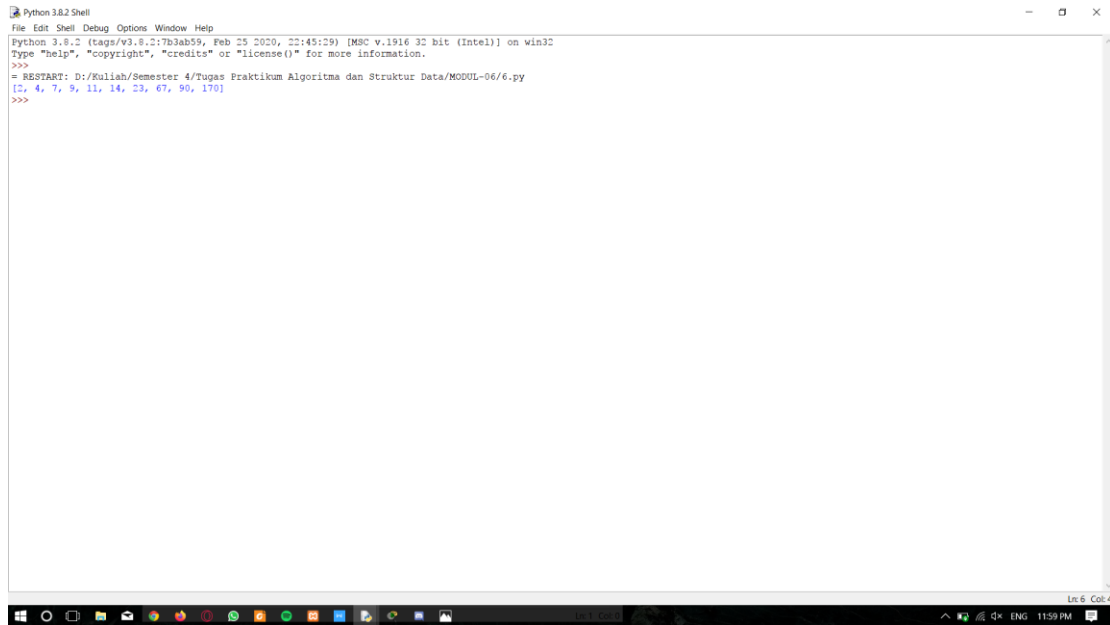
def quicksorthelp(S, low, high):
    result = 0
    if low < high:
        pivot_location, result = Partition(S, low, high)
        result += quicksorthelp(S, low, pivot_location)
        result += quicksorthelp(S, pivot_location + 1, high)
    return result

def Partition(S, low, high):
    result = 0
    pivot_idx = median_of_three(S, low, high)
    S[low], S[pivot_idx] = S[pivot_idx], S[low]
    i = low + 1
    for j in range(low + 1, high, 1):
        result += 1
        if S[j] < pivot:
            S[i], S[j] = S[j], S[i]
            i += 1
    S[low], S[i - 1] = S[i - 1], S[low]
    return i - 1, result

def median_of_three(S, low, high):
    mid = (low + high - 1) // 2
    a = S[low]
    b = S[mid]
    c = S[high - 1]
    if a <= b <= c:
        return b, mid
    if c <= b <= a:
        return b, mid
    if a <= c <= b:
        return c, high - 1
    if b <= c <= a:
        return c, high - 1
    return a, low

listin = [11, 7, 9, 4, 90, 23, 2, 14, 67, 170]
quicksort(listin)
print(listin)
```

Ln: 1 Col: 9



The image shows a screenshot of a Windows desktop with a Python 3.8.2 Shell window open. The window title is "Python 3.8.2 Shell". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "Shell", "Debug", "Options", "Window", and "Help". The main text area displays the following content:

```
Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 22:45:29) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: D:/Kuliah/Semester 4/Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data/MODUL-06/6.py
[2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 14, 23, 67, 90, 170]
>>>
```

The Windows taskbar is visible at the bottom, showing various application icons and the system clock indicating 11:59 PM on ENG.

7. Nomor 7

```
7.py - D:\Kuliah\Semester 4\Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data(MODUL-06)\7.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

from time import time as detik
from random import shuffle as kocok
import time
k = [i for i in range(1,6000)]
kocok(k)

def mergeSort(S):
    if len(S) > 1:
        mid = len(S)//2
        L = S[:mid]
        R = S[mid:]
        mergeSort(L)
        mergeSort(R)
        i = j = k = 0
        while i < len(L) and j < len(R):
            if L[i] < R[j]:
                S[k] = L[i]
                i+=1
            else:
                S[k] = R[j]
                j+=1
            k+=1
        while i < len(L):
            S[k] = L[i]
            i+=1
            k+=1
        while j < len(R):
            S[k] = R[j]
            j+=1
            k+=1
def partition(S,low,high):
    i = ( low-1 )
    pivot = S[high]
    for j in range(low , high):
        if S[j] <= pivot:
            i = i+1
            S[i],S[j] = S[j], S[i]
    S[i+1],S[high] = S[high], S[i+1]
    return ( i+1 )

def quickSort(S,low,high):
    if low < high:
        pi = partition(S,low,high)
        quickSort(S, low, pi-1)
        quickSort(S, pi+1, high)

import random
def _merge_sort(indices, the_list):
```

```
7.py - D:\Kuliah\Semester 4\Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data(MODUL-06)\7.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

import random
def _merge_sort(indices, the_list):
    start = indices[0]
    end = indices[1]
    half_way = (end - start)//2 + start
    if start < half_way:
        _merge_sort((start, half_way), the_list)
    if half_way + 1 <= end and end - start != 1:
        _merge_sort((half_way + 1, end), the_list)
    sort_sub_list(the_list, indices[0], indices[1])

def sort_sub_list(the_list, start, end):
    orig_start = start
    initial_start_second_list = (end - start)//2 + start + 1
    list2_first_index = initial_start_second_list
    new_list = []
    while start < initial_start_second_list and list2_first_index <= end:
        first1 = the_list[start]
        first2 = the_list[list2_first_index]
        if first1 > first2:
            new_list.append(first2)
            list2_first_index += 1
        else:
            new_list.append(first1)
            start += 1
    while start < initial_start_second_list:
        new_list.append(the_list[start])
        start += 1

    while list2_first_index <= end:
        new_list.append(the_list[list2_first_index])
        list2_first_index += 1
    for i in new_list:
        the_list[orig_start] = i
        orig_start += 1

def merge_sort(the_list):
    return _merge_sort((0, len(the_list) - 1), the_list)

def quicksortMOD(L, ascending = True):
    quicksorthelp(L, 0, len(L), ascending)

def quicksorthelp(L, low, high, ascending = True):
    result = 0
    if low < high:
        pivot_location, result = Partition(L, low, high, ascending)
```

```
*7.py - D:\Kuliah\Semester 4\Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data\MODUL-06\7.py (3.8.2)*
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

def quicksortMOD(L, ascending = True):
    quicksorthelp(L, 0, len(L), ascending)

def quicksorthelp(L, low, high, ascending = True):
    result = 0
    if low < high:
        pivot_location, result = Partition(L, low, high, ascending)
        result += quicksorthelp(L, low, pivot_location, ascending)
        result += quicksorthelp(L, pivot_location + 1, high, ascending)
    return result

def Partition(L, low, high, ascending = True):
    result = 0
    pivot, pidk = median_of_three(L, low, high)
    L[low], L[pidk] = L[pidk], L[low]
    i = low + 1
    for j in range(low+1, high, 1):
        result += 1
        if (ascending and L[j] < pivot) or (not ascending and L[j] > pivot):
            L[i], L[j] = L[j], L[i]
            i += 1
    L[low], L[i-1] = L[i-1], L[low]
    return i - 1, result

def median_of_three(L, low, high):
    mid = (low+high-1)//2
    a = L[low]
    b = L[mid]
    c = L[high-1]
    if a <= b <= c:
        return b, mid
    if c <= b <= a:
        return b, mid
    if a <= c <= b:
        return c, high-1
    if b <= c <= a:
        return c, high-1
    return a, low

mer = k[:]
qui = k[:]
mer2 = k[:]
qui2 = k[:]

aw=detak();mergeSort(mer);ak=detak();print('merge : %g detik' %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();quicksort(qui,0,len(qui)-1);ak=detak();print('quick : %g detik' %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();merge_sort(mer2);print('merge mod : %g detik' %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();quicksortMOD(qui2, False);print('quick mod : %g detik' %(ak-aw));

Ln: 133 Col: 76
```

```
Python 3.8.2 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 22:45:29) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: D:\Kuliah\Semester 4\Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data\MODUL-06\7.py
merge : 0.0511363 detik
quick : 0.0280757 detik
merge mod : -0.00200534 detik
quick mod : -0.109291 detik
>>> |

Ln: 9 Col: 4
```

8. Nomer 8

```
8.py - D:/Kuliah/Semester 4/Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data/MODUL-06/8.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

class Node:
    def __init__(self, data):
        self.data = data
        self.next = None

class LinkedList:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None

    def appendList(self, data):
        node = Node(data)
        if self.head == None:
            self.head = node
        else:
            curr = self.head
            while curr.next != None:
                curr = curr.next
            curr.next = node

    def appendSorted(self, data):
        node = Node(data)
        curr = self.head
        prev = None

        while curr is not None and curr.data < data:
            prev = curr
            curr = curr.next

        if prev == None:
            self.head = node
        else:
            prev.next = node
        node.next = curr

    def printList(self):
        curr = self.head
        while curr != None:
            print("%d" % curr.data),
            curr = curr.next

    def mergeSorted(self, list1, list2):
        if list1 is None:
            return list2
        if list2 is None:
            return list1

        if list1.data < list2.data:
            prev.next = node
            node.next = curr
            node = curr

        def printList(self):
            curr = self.head
            while curr != None:
                print("%d" % curr.data),
                curr = curr.next

        def mergeSorted(self, list1, list2):
            if list1 is None:
                return list2
            if list2 is None:
                return list1

            if list1.data < list2.data:
                temp = list1
                temp.next = self.mergeSorted(list1.next, list2)
            else:
                temp = list2
                temp.next = self.mergeSorted(list1, list2.next)
            return temp

list1 = LinkedList()
list1.appendSorted(15)
list1.appendSorted(11)
list1.appendSorted(31)
list1.appendSorted(12)
list1.appendSorted(22)

print("List 1 :"),
list1.printList()

list2 = LinkedList()
list2.appendSorted(16)
list2.appendSorted(17)
list2.appendSorted(13)

print("List 2 :"),
list2.printList()

list3 = LinkedList()
list3.head = list3.mergeSorted(list1.head, list2.head)

print("Merged List :"),
list3.printList()
```

```
Python 3.8.2 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 22:45:29) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: D:/Kuliah/Semester 4/Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data/MODUL-06/8.py
List 1 :
11
12
15
22
31
List 2 :
15
16
17
Merged List :
11
12
15
15
16
17
22
31
>>>
```