Nama : Arindita Prihastama
NIM : L200180058
Kelas : B

Tugas Modul 1

ASCII merupakan kepanjangan dari American Standard Code for Information Interchange. ASCII adalah suatu standar internasional dalam kode huruf dan symbol seperti Hex dan Unicode tetapi ASCII lebih bersifat universal, dan selalu digunakan oleh komputer dan alat komunikasi lain untuk menunjukkan teks. ASCII berfungsi untuk mewakili karakter-karakter angka maupun huruf di dalam komputer. Kode ASCII sebenarnya memiliki komposisi bilangan biner sebanyak 7 bit. Namun, ASCII disimpan sebagai sandi 8 bit dengan menambakan satu angka 0 sebagai bit significant paling tinggi. Bit tambahan ini sering digunakan untuk uji paritas. Karakter control pada ASCII dibedakan menjadi 5 kelompok sesuai dengan penggunaan yakni meliputi logical communication, device control, information separator, code extention, dan physical communication.

ASCII	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Octal	Binary
null	0	0	0	0
start of header	1	1	1	1
start of text	2	2	2	10
end of text	3	3	3	11
end of transmission	4	4	4	100
enquire	5	5	5	101
acknowledge	6	6	6	110
bell	7	7	7	111
backspace	8	8	10	1000
horizontal tab	9	9	11	1001
linefeed	10	A	12	1010
vertical tab	11	B	13	1011
form feed	12	C	14	1100
carriage return	13	D	15	1101
shift out	14	E	16	1110
shift in	15	F	17	1111
data link escape	16	10	20	10000
device control 1/Xon	17	11	21	10001

ASCII	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Octal	Binary
device control 2	18	12	22	10010
device control 3/Xoff	19	13	23	10011
device control 4	20	14	24	10100
negative acknowledge	21	15	25	10101
synchronous idle	22	16	26	10110
end of transmission block	23	17	27	10111
cancel	24	18	30	11000
end of medium	25	19	31	11001
end of file/ substitute	26	1A	32	11010
escape	27	1B	33	11011
file separator	28	1C	34	11100
group separator	29	1D	35	11101
record separator	30	1E	36	11110
unit separator	31	1F	37	11111
space	32	20	40	100000
!	33	21	41	100001
"	34	22	42	100010
#	35	23	43	100011
$	36	24	44	100100
%	37	25	45	100101
&	38	26	46	100110
'	39	27	47	100111
(	40	28	50	101000
)	41	29	51	101001
*	42	2A	52	101010
+	43	2B	53	101011
,	44	2C	54	101100
-	45	2D	55	101101

ASCII	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Octal	Binary
.	46	2E	56	101110
/	47	2F	57	101111
0	48	30	60	110000
1	49	31	61	110001
2	50	32	62	110010
3	51	33	63	110011
4	52	34	64	110100
5	53	35	65	110101
6	54	36	66	110110
7	55	37	67	110111
8	56	38	70	111000
9	57	39	71	111001
:	58	3A	72	111010
;	59	3B	73	111011
<	60	3C	74	111100
=	61	3D	75	111101
>	62	3E	76	111110
?	63	3F	77	111111
@	64	40	100	1000000
A	65	41	101	1000001
B	66	42	102	1000010
C	67	43	103	1000011
D	68	44	104	1000100
E	69	45	105	1000101
F	70	46	106	1000110
G	71	47	107	1000111
H	72	48	110	1001000
I	73	49	111	1001001

ASCII	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Octal	Binary
J	74	4A	112	1001010
K	75	4B	113	1001011
L	76	4C	114	1001100
M	77	4D	115	1001101
N	78	4E	116	1001110
O	79	4F	117	1001111
P	80	50	120	1010000
Q	81	51	121	1010001
R	82	52	122	1010010
S	83	53	123	1010011
T	84	54	124	1010100
U	85	55	125	1010101
V	86	56	126	1010110
W	87	57	127	1010111
X	88	58	130	1011000
Y	89	59	131	1011001
Z	90	5A	132	1011010
[	91	5B	133	1011011
\	92	5C	134	1011100
]	93	5D	135	1011101
^	94	5E	136	1011110
_	95	5F	137	1011111
`	96	60	140	1100000
a	97	61	141	1100001
b	98	62	142	1100010
c	99	63	143	1100011
d	100	64	144	1100100
e	101	65	145	1100101

ASCII	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Octal	Binary
f	102	66	146	1100110
g	103	67	147	1100111
h	104	68	150	1101000
i	105	69	151	1101001
j	106	6A	152	1101010
k	107	6B	153	1101011
l	108	6C	154	1101100
m	109	6D	155	1101101
n	110	6E	156	1101110
o	111	6F	157	1101111
p	112	70	160	1110000
q	113	71	161	1110001
r	114	72	162	1110010
s	115	73	163	1110011
t	116	74	164	1110100
u	117	75	165	1110101
v	118	76	166	1110110
w	119	77	167	1110111
x	120	78	170	1111000
y	121	79	171	1111001
z	122	7A	172	1111010
{	123	7B	173	1111011
|	124	7C	174	1111100
}	125	7D	175	1111101
~	126	7E	176	1111110
DEL	127	7F	177	1111111
	128	80	200	10000000
	129	81	201	10000001

ASCII	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Octal	Binary
	130	82	202	10000010
	131	83	203	10000011
	132	84	204	10000100
	133	85	205	10000101
	134	86	206	10000110
	135	87	207	10000111
	136	88	210	10001000
	137	89	211	10001001
	138	8A	212	10001010
	139	8B	213	10001011
	140	8C	214	10001100
	141	8D	215	10001101
	142	8E	216	10001110
	143	8F	217	10001111
	144	90	220	10010000
	145	91	221	10010001
	146	92	222	10010010
	147	93	223	10010011
	148	94	224	10010100
	149	95	225	10010101
	150	96	226	10010110
	151	97	227	10010111
	152	98	230	10011000
	153	99	231	10011001
	154	9A	232	10011010
	155	9B	233	10011011
	156	9C	234	10011100
	157	9D	235	10011101

ASCII	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Octal	Binary
	158	9E	236	10011110
	159	9F	237	10011111
	160	A0	240	10100000
	161	A1	241	10100001
	162	A2	242	10100010
	163	A3	243	10100011
	164	A4	244	10100100
	165	A5	245	10100101
	166	A6	246	10100110
	167	A7	247	10100111
	168	A8	250	10101000
	169	A9	251	10101001
	170	AA	252	10101010
	171	AB	253	10101011
	172	AC	254	10101100
	173	AD	255	10101101
	174	AE	256	10101110
	175	AF	257	10101111
	176	B0	260	10110000
	177	B1	261	10110001
	178	B2	262	10110010
	179	B3	263	10110011
	180	B4	264	10110100
	181	B5	265	10110101
	182	B6	266	10110110
	183	B7	267	10110111
	184	B8	270	10111000
	185	B9	271	10111001

ASCII	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Octal	Binary
	186	BA	272	10111010
	187	BB	273	10111011
	188	BC	274	10111100
	189	BD	275	10111101
	190	BE	276	10111110
	191	BF	277	10111111
	192	C0	300	11000000
	193	C1	301	11000001
	194	C2	302	11000010
	195	C3	303	11000011
	196	C4	304	11000100
	197	C5	305	11000101
	198	C6	306	11000110
	199	C7	307	11000111
	200	C8	310	11001000
	201	C9	311	11001001
	202	CA	312	11001010
	203	CB	313	11001011
	204	CC	314	11001100
	205	CD	315	11001101
	206	CE	316	11001110
	207	CF	317	11001111
	208	D0	320	11010000
	209	D1	321	11010001
	210	D2	322	11010010
	211	D3	323	11010011
	212	D4	324	11010100
	213	D5	325	11010101

ASCII	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Octal	Binary
	214	D6	326	11010110
	215	D7	327	11010111
	216	D8	330	11011000
	217	D9	331	11011001
	218	DA	332	11011010
	219	DB	333	11011011
	220	DC	334	11011100
	221	DD	335	11011101
	222	DE	336	11011110
	223	DF	337	11011111
	224	E0	340	11100000
	225	E1	341	11100001
	226	E2	342	11100010
	227	E3	343	11100011
	228	E4	344	11100100
	229	E5	345	11100101
	230	E6	346	11100110
	231	E7	347	11100111
	232	E8	350	11101000
	233	E9	351	11101001
	234	EA	352	11101010
	235	EB	353	11101011
	236	EC	354	11101100
	237	ED	355	11101101
	238	EE	356	11101110
	239	EF	357	11101111
	240	F0	360	11110000
	241	F1	361	11110001

ASCII	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Octal	Binary
	242	F2	362	11110010
	243	F3	363	11110011
	244	F4	364	11110100
	245	F5	365	11110101
	246	F6	366	11110110
	247	F7	367	11110111
	248	F8	370	11111000
	249	F9	371	11111001
	250	FA	372	11111010
	251	FB	373	11111011
	252	FC	374	11111100
	253	FD	375	11111101
	254	FE	376	11111110
	255	FF	377	11111111

Daftar perintah Bahasa assembly :

Instruksi	Keterangan Singkatan
ACALL	Absolute Call
ADD	Add
ADDC	Add with Carry
AJMP	Absolute Jump
ANL	AND Logic
CJNE	Compare and Jump if Not Equal
CLR	Clear
CPL	Complement
DA	Decimal Adjust
DEC	Decrement
DIV	Divide
DJNZ	Decrement and Jump if Not Zero
INC	Increment

JB	Jump if Bit Set
JBC	Jump if Bit Set and Clear Bit
JC	Jump if Carry Set
JMP	Jump to Address
JNB	Jump if Not Bit Set
JNC	Jump if Carry Not Set
JNZ	Jump if Accumulator Not Zero
JZ	Jump if Accumulator Zero
LCALL	Long Call
LJMP	Long Jump
MOV	Move from Memory
MOVC	Move from Code Memory
MOVX	Move from Extended Memory
MUL	Multiply
NOP	No Operation
ORL	OR Logic
POP	Pop Value From Stack
PUSH	Push Value Onto Stack
RET	Return From Subroutine
RETI	Return From Interrupt
RL	Rotate Left
RLC	Rotate Left through Carry
RR	Rotate Right
RRC	Rotate Right through Carry
SETB	Set Bit
SJMP	Short Jump
SUBB	Subtract With Borrow
SWAP	Swap Nibbles
XCH	Exchange Bytes
XCHD	Exchange Digits
XRL	Exclusive OR Logic