

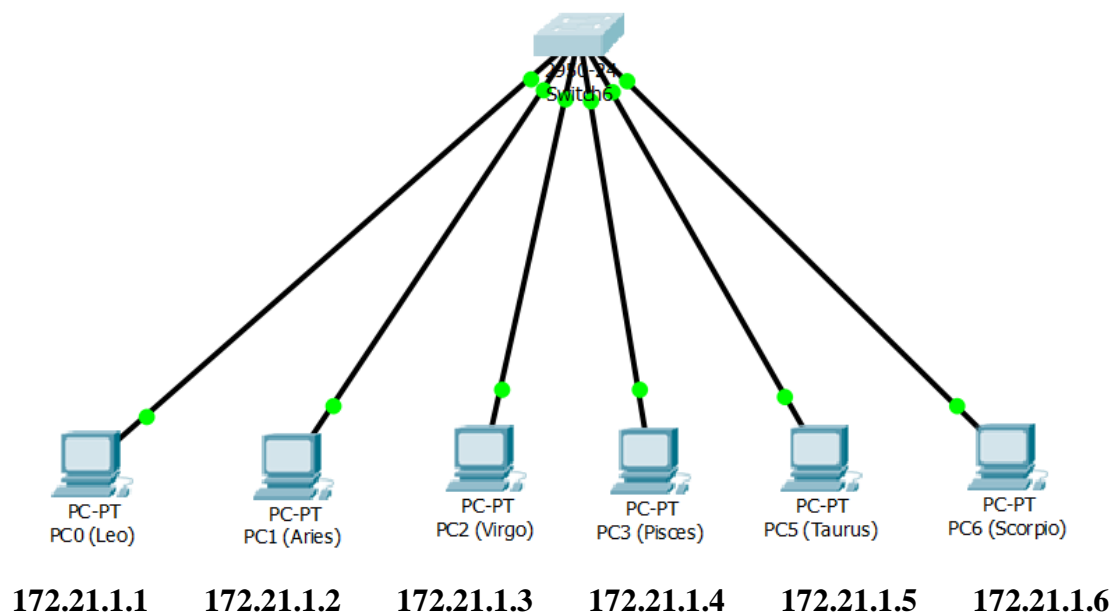
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Praktikum Jarkom

Modul 4

1. Kegiatan-1 (Topologi 1)

- Desain topologi ,penamaan, dan penyetingan IP Address



- Konfigurasi pada Switch untuk membuat 3 Vlan dengan nama zodiak1, zodiak2, dan zodiak3

```
Switch6
Physical Config CLI Attributes
IOS Command Line Interface
$LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/3, changed state to up
$LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/4, changed state to up
$LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/4, changed state to up
$LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/5, changed state to up
$LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/5, changed state to up
$LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/6, changed state to up
$LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/6, changed state to up

Switch#enable
Switch#
Switch#vlan database
Warning: It is recommended to configure VLAN from config mode,
as VLAN database mode is being deprecated. Please consult user
documentation for configuring VTP/VLAN in config mode.

Switch(vlan)#exit
APPLY completed.
Exiting....
Switch#enable
Switch#conf
Configuring from terminal, memory, or network [terminal]? y
Must be "terminal", "memory" or "network"
Switch#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#vlan 10
Switch(config-vlan)#name zodiak1
Switch(config-vlan)#vlan 20
Switch(config-vlan)#name zodiak2
Switch(config-vlan)#vlan 30
Switch(config-vlan)#name zodiak3
Switch(config-vlan)#exit
Switch(config)#

Ctrl-F6 to exit CLI focus
```

- Konfigurasi port-port switch ke dalam vlan zodiak1, zodiak2, dan zodiak3 dengan anggota sebagai berikut :
 - zodiak1 =Leo dan Pisces
 - zodiak2 =Aries dan Taurus
 - zodiak3 =Virgo dan Scorpion

```
Switch(config)#interface FastEthernet0/1
Switch(config-if)#
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#interface FastEthernet0/1
Switch(config-if)#
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#interface FastEthernet0/1
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 10
Switch(config-if)#interface FastEthernet0/4
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 10
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#
Switch(config)#interface FastEthernet0/1
Switch(config-if)#
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#interface FastEthernet0/2
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if)#interface FastEthernet0/5
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#
Switch(config)#interface FastEthernet0/2
Switch(config-if)#
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#interface FastEthernet0/3
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 30
Switch(config-if)#interface FastEthernet0/6
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 30
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#
Switch(config)#interface FastEthernet0/3
Switch(config-if)#
```

- Melihat konfigurasi secara keseluruhan

```
-----
Show vlan brief
-----
VLAN Name                Status    Ports
-----
1    default                active    Fa0/7, Fa0/8, Fa0/9, Fa0/10
                                           Fa0/11, Fa0/12, Fa0/13, Fa0/14
                                           Fa0/15, Fa0/16, Fa0/17, Fa0/18
                                           Fa0/19, Fa0/20, Fa0/21, Fa0/22
                                           Fa0/23, Fa0/24
10   zodiak1                 active    Fa0/1, Fa0/4
20   zodiak2                 active    Fa0/2, Fa0/5
30   zodiak3                 active    Fa0/3, Fa0/6
1002 fddi-default           active
1003 token-ring-default    active
1004 fddinet-default        active
1005 trnet-default          active
Switch#show vlan id 2
VLAN id 2 not found in current VLAN database
-----
```

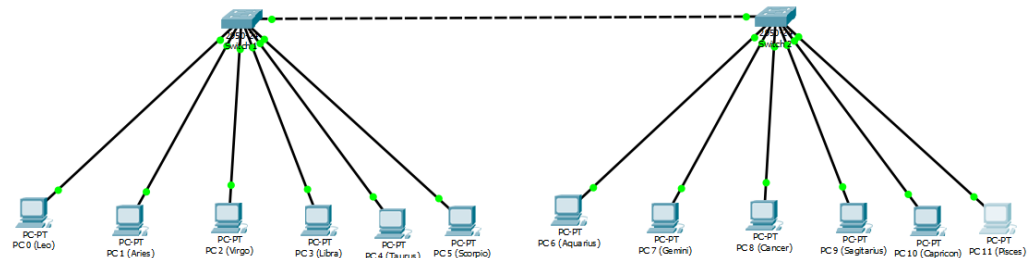
- Melihat konfigurasi vlan 10

```
Switch#show vlan id 10
```

VLAN Name				Status	Ports					
10	zodiak1			active	Fa0/1, Fa0/4					
VLAN	Type	SAID	MTU	Parent	RingNo	BridgeNo	Stp	BrdgMode	Trans1	Trans2
10	enet	100010	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

2. Kegiatan-2 (Topologi 2)

- Desain topologi ,penamaan, dan penyetingan IP Address



172.21.1.1 172.21.1.2 172.21.2.1 172.21.2.2 172.21.3.1 172.21.3.2 172.21.1.3 172.21.1.4 172.21.2.3 172.21.2.4 172.21.3.3 172.21.3.4

- Konfigurasi pada Switch untuk membuat 3 Vlan dengan nama zodiak1, zodiak2, dan zodiak3

```
Switch#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#vlan 10
Switch(config-vlan)#name zodiak1
Switch(config-vlan)#vlan 20
Switch(config-vlan)#name zodiak2
Switch(config-vlan)#vlan 30
Switch(config-vlan)#name zodiak3
Switch(config-vlan)#exit
Switch(config)#
```

- Konfigurasi port-port switch ke dalam vlan zodiak1, zodiak2, dan zodiak3 dengan anggota sebagai berikut (switch 1 saja) :
 - zodiak1 =Leo dan Libra
 - zodiak2 =Aries dan Taurus
 - zodiak3 =Virgo dan Scorpion

```
Switch(config)#
Switch(config)#interface FastEthernet0/1
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 10
Switch(config-if)#interface FastEthernet0/4
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 10
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#interface FastEthernet0/2
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if)#interface FastEthernet0/5
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#interface FastEthernet0/3
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 30
Switch(config-if)#interface FastEthernet0/6
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 30
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#
```

- **Konfigurasi Vlan trunking pada Switch1**

```
Switch(config)#interface FastEthernet0/7
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode trunk

Switch(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/7, changed state to down

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/7, changed state to up
exit
Switch(config)#
```

- **Melihat konfigurasi trunking pada Switch1**

```
Switch#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
show interface fa 0/7 switchport
Name: Fa0/7
Switchport: Enabled
Administrative Mode: trunk
Operational Mode: trunk
Administrative Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q
Operational Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q
Negotiation of Trunking: On
Access Mode VLAN: 1 (default)
Trunking Native Mode VLAN: 1 (default)
Voice VLAN: none
Administrative private-vlan host-association: none
Administrative private-vlan mapping: none
Administrative private-vlan trunk native VLAN: none
Administrative private-vlan trunk encapsulation: dot1q
Administrative private-vlan trunk normal VLANs: none
Administrative private-vlan trunk private VLANs: none
Operational private-vlan: none
Trunking VLANs Enabled: All
Pruning VLANs Enabled: 2-1001
Capture Mode Disabled
Capture VLANs Allowed: ALL
Protected: false
Appliance trust: none

Switch#
```

```
Name: Fa0/7
Switchport: Enabled
Administrative Mode: trunk
Operational Mode: trunk
Administrative Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q
Operational Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q
Negotiation of Trunking: On
Access Mode VLAN: 1 (default)
Trunking Native Mode VLAN: 1 (default)
Voice VLAN: none
Administrative private-vlan host-association: none
Administrative private-vlan mapping: none
Administrative private-vlan trunk native VLAN: none
Administrative private-vlan trunk encapsulation: dot1q
Administrative private-vlan trunk normal VLANs: none
Administrative private-vlan trunk private VLANs: none
Operational private-vlan: none
Trunking VLANs Enabled: All
Pruning VLANs Enabled: 2-1001
Capture Mode Disabled
Capture VLANs Allowed: ALL
Protected: false
Appliance trust: none
```

```
Switch#show int trunk
Port      Mode      Encapsulation  Status      Native vlan
Fa0/7     on        802.1q         trunking    1

Port      Vlans allowed on trunk
Fa0/7     1-1005

Port      Vlans allowed and active in management domain
Fa0/7     1,10,20,30

Port      Vlans in spanning tree forwarding state and not pruned
Fa0/7     1,10,20,30

Switch#show vlan
VLAN Name                Status    Ports
-----
1    default                active    Fa0/8, Fa0/9, Fa0/10, Fa0/11
                                           Fa0/12, Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/15
                                           Fa0/16, Fa0/17, Fa0/18, Fa0/19
                                           Fa0/20, Fa0/21, Fa0/22, Fa0/23
                                           Fa0/24
10   zodiak1                 active    Fa0/1, Fa0/4
20   zodiak2                 active    Fa0/2, Fa0/5
30   zodiak3                 active    Fa0/3, Fa0/6
1002 fddi-default            active
1003 token-ring-default    active
1004 fddinet-default       active
1005 trnet-default         active

VLAN Type  SAID      MTU    Parent RingNo BridgeNo Stp    BrgdMode Transl Trans2
-----
1    enet  1000001  1500   -      -      -      -      -      0      0
10   enet  1000010  1500   -      -      -      -      -      0      0
20   enet  1000020  1500   -      -      -      -      -      0      0
30   enet  1000030  1500   -      -      -      -      -      0      0
--More--
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

Pada Konfigurasi ini Port yang sudah terkonfigurasi ke dalam Vlan yaitu, Port 0/1 sampai Port 0/6, Untuk port 0/7 pada switch 0 telah disetting untuk trunk dan berhasil. Sehingga port 0/7 tidak tersedia untuk vlan.

- Uji Ping antar PC Leo1 dengan Pisces

PC 0 (Leo)

```
Physical  Config  Desktop  Programming  Attributes

Command Prompt

Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 172.21.3.4

Pinging 172.21.3.4 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 172.21.3.4:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),

C:\>
```

Hasilnya RTO, karena pada PC Pisces1 tidak berada pada Vlan yang sama dengan PC Leo1

- Konfigurasi Vlan trunking pada Switch2

```
Switch>enable
Switch#
Switch#vlan database
% Warning: It is recommended to configure VLAN from config mode,
as VLAN database mode is being deprecated. Please consult user
documentation for configuring VTP/VLAN in config mode.

Switch(vlan)#exit
APPLY completed.
Exiting....
Switch#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#int fa 0/7
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

- Melihat Konfigurasi trunkingpada Switch2

```
Switch#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
show vlan

VLAN Name                Status    Ports
-----
1    default                active    Fa0/1, Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4
                                           Fa0/5, Fa0/6, Fa0/8, Fa0/9
                                           Fa0/10, Fa0/11, Fa0/12, Fa0/13
                                           Fa0/14, Fa0/15, Fa0/16, Fa0/17
                                           Fa0/18, Fa0/19, Fa0/20, Fa0/21
                                           Fa0/22, Fa0/23, Fa0/24
1002 fddi-default         active
1003 token-ring-default   active
1004 fddinet-default       active
1005 trnet-default         active

VLAN Type  SAID      MTU    Parent RingNo BridgeNo Stp  BrdgMode Transl Trans2
-----
1    enet     100001    1500   -     -     -     -     -     0      0
1002 fddi     101002    1500   -     -     -     -     -     0      0
1003 tr      101003    1500   -     -     -     -     -     0      0
1004 fdnet   101004    1500   -     -     -     ieee  -     0      0
1005 trnet   101005    1500   -     -     -     ibm   -     0      0

VLAN Type  SAID      MTU    Parent RingNo BridgeNo Stp  BrdgMode Transl Trans2
-----

Remote SPAN VLANs
-----

Primary Secondary Type      Ports
-----

Switch#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

Pada langkah ini Port-port Fastethernet belum terkonfigurasi ke dalam Vlan, bahkan Vlan nya belum dibuat

- Konfigurasi port-port switch ke dalam vlan zodiak1, zodiak2, dan zodiak3 dengan anggota sebagai berikut :
 - zodiak1 = Aquarius dan Gemini
 - zodiak2 = Cancer dan Sagitarius
 - zodiak3 = Carpricons dan Pisces

```
Switch#conf term
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#vlan 10
Switch(config-vlan)#name zodiak1
Switch(config-vlan)#exit
Switch(config)#vlan 20
Switch(config-vlan)#name zodiak2
Switch(config-vlan)#exit
Switch(config)#vlan 30
Switch(config-vlan)#name zodiak3
Switch(config-vlan)#exit
Switch(config)#int fa 0/1
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 10
Switch(config-if)#int fa 0/2
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 10
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#int fa 0/3
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if)#int fa 0/4
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#int fa 0/5
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 30
Switch(config-if)#int fa 0/6
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 30
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

- Uji Coba Ping
 - ❖ Ping pc leo ke pc aries

```
C:\>ping 172.21.1.2

Pinging 172.21.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 172.21.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),

C:\>
```

- ❖ Ping pc leo ke pc aquarius

```
C:\>ping 172.21.1.3

Pinging 172.21.1.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.21.1.3: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.21.1.3: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.21.1.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.21.1.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 172.21.1.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 11ms, Average = 3ms

C:\>
```

❖ Ping pc leo ke pc pisces

```
C:\>ping 172.21.3.4

Pinging 172.21.3.4 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 172.21.3.4:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
C:\>
```

❖ Ping pc libra ke pc cancer

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 172.21.2.3

Pinging 172.21.2.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 172.21.2.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
C:\>
```

❖ Ping pc libra ke pc Leo

```
C:\>ping 172.21.1.1

Pinging 172.21.1.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.21.1.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.21.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.21.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.21.1.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 172.21.1.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms
C:\>
```

Dari beberapa hasil percobaan diatas, dapat disimpulkan apabila PC berada pada Vlan yang sama, maka akan menghasilkan balasan atau reply dari IP tujuan pada saat melakukan pengujian Ping, Seperti contohnya PC Leo ke PC Aquarius dan PC Libra ke PC Leo.

Akan tetapi apabila berada pada vlan yang berbeda maka akan menghasilkan status RTO, seperti pada contoh PC Leo ke PC Aries, PC Leo ke PC Pisces, dan PC Libra ke PC Cancer.

