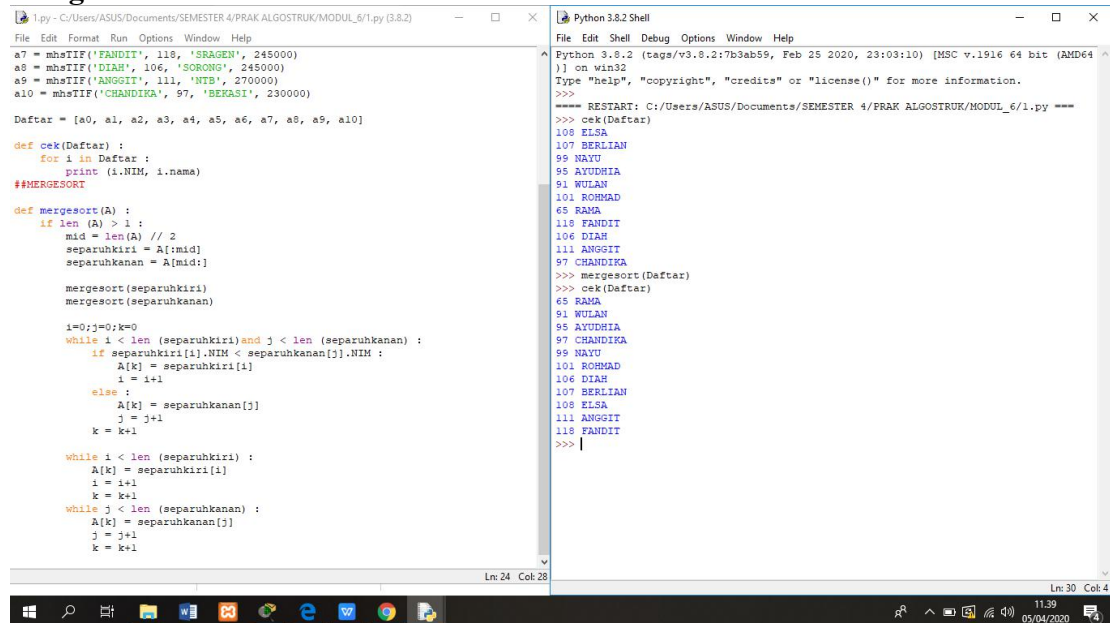


NAMA : ELSA PUTRI ALIYYA  
NIM : L200180108  
KELAS : D

## MODUL 6

### 1.

#### Mergesort



```
1.py - C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/1.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

a7 = mhaTIF('FANDIT', 110, 'SEAGEN', 245000)
a8 = mhaTIF('DIAH', 106, 'SORONG', 245000)
a9 = mhaTIF('ANGGIT', 111, 'NTB', 270000)
a10 = mhaTIF('CHANDIKA', 97, 'BEKASI', 230000)

Daftar = [a0, a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, a7, a8, a9, a10]

def cek(Daftar):
    for i in Daftar:
        print(i.NIM, i.nama)
##MERGESORT

def mergesort(A):
    if len(A) > 1:
        mid = len(A) // 2
        separuhkiri = A[:mid]
        separuhkanan = A[mid:]

        mergesort(separuhkiri)
        mergesort(separuhkanan)

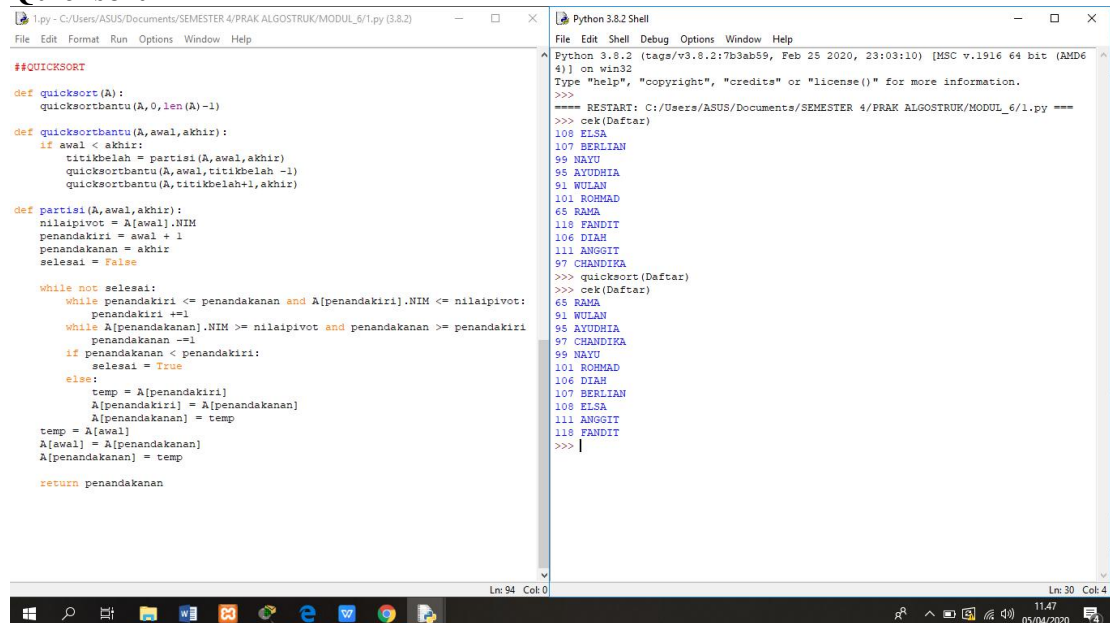
    i=0;j=0;k=0
    while i < len(separuhkiri) and j < len(separuhkanan):
        if separuhkiri[i].NIM < separuhkanan[j].NIM:
            A[k] = separuhkiri[i]
            i = i+1
        else:
            A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
            j = j+1
        k = k+1

    while i < len(separuhkiri):
        A[k] = separuhkiri[i]
        i = i+1
        k = k+1
    while j < len(separuhkanan):
        A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
        j = j+1
        k = k+1

Python 3.8.2 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 23:03:10) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/1.py =====
>>> cek(Daftar)
109 ELSA
107 BERLIAN
99 NAYU
95 AYUDHIA
91 WULAN
101 ROHMAD
65 RAMA
118 FANDIT
106 DIAH
111 ANGGIT
97 CHANDIKA
>>> mergesort(Daftar)
>>> cek(Daftar)
65 RAMA
91 WULAN
95 AYUDHIA
97 CHANDIKA
99 NAYU
101 ROHMAD
106 DIAH
107 BERLIAN
109 ELSA
111 ANGGIT
118 FANDIT
>>>
```

#### Quicksort



```
1.py - C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/1.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

##QUICKSORT

def quicksort(A):
    quicksortbantu(A, 0, len(A)-1)

def quicksortbantu(A, awal, akhir):
    if awal < akhir:
        titikbelah = partisi(A, awal, akhir)
        quicksortbantu(A, awal, titikbelah - 1)
        quicksortbantu(A, titikbelah + 1, akhir)

def partisi(A, awal, akhir):
    nilaipivot = A[awal].NIM
    penandakiri = awal + 1
    penandakanan = akhir
    selesai = False

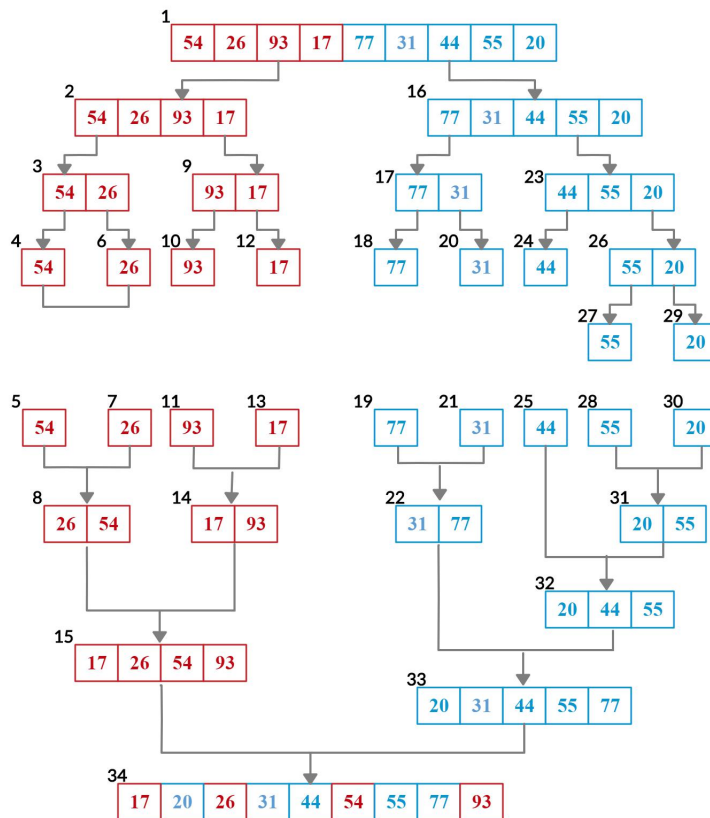
    while not selesai:
        while penandakiri <= penandakanan and A[penandakiri].NIM <= nilaipivot:
            penandakiri += 1
        while A[penandakanan].NIM >= nilaipivot and penandakanan >= penandakiri:
            penandakanan -= 1
        if penandakanan < penandakiri:
            selesai = True
        else:
            temp = A[penandakiri]
            A[penandakiri] = A[penandakanan]
            A[penandakanan] = temp
            temp = A[awal]
            A[awal] = A[penandakanan]
            A[penandakanan] = temp

    return penandakanan

Python 3.8.2 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 23:03:10) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/1.py =====
>>> cek(Daftar)
109 ELSA
107 BERLIAN
99 NAYU
95 AYUDHIA
91 WULAN
101 ROHMAD
65 RAMA
118 FANDIT
106 DIAH
111 ANGGIT
97 CHANDIKA
>>> quicksort(Daftar)
>>> cek(Daftar)
65 RAMA
91 WULAN
95 AYUDHIA
97 CHANDIKA
99 NAYU
101 ROHMAD
106 DIAH
107 BERLIAN
109 ELSA
111 ANGGIT
118 FANDIT
>>>
```

## 2. Menandai eksekusi proses pada gambar 6.1 dan 6.2



## 3. Uji mergesort dan quicksort

```

3.py - C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/3.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.8.2 Shell
Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 23:03:10) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/3.py ==
bubble: 4.66141 detik
selection: 1.81812 detik
insertion: 2.31458 detik
merge: 0.0379424 detik
quick: 0.0190001 detik
>>>

```

3.py - C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL\_6/3.py (3.8.2)
Python 3.8.2 Shell

```

else:
    arr[k] = R[j]
    j+=1
    k+=1
while l < len(L):
    arr[k] = L[l]
    l+=1
    k+=1
while j < len(R):
    arr[k] = R[j]
    j+=1
    k+=1
def partition(arr,low,high):
    i = ( low-1 )
    pivot = arr[high]
    for j in range(low , high):
        if arr[j] <= pivot:
            i = i+1
            arr[i],arr[j] = arr[j],arr[i]
    arr[i+1],arr[high] = arr[high],arr[i+1]
    return ( i+1 )
def quickSort(arr,low,high):
    if low < high:
        pi = partition(arr,low,high)
        quickSort(arr, low, pi-1)
        quickSort(arr, pi+1, high)

bub = k[:];
sel = k[:];
ins = k[:];
mer = k[:];
qui = k[:];

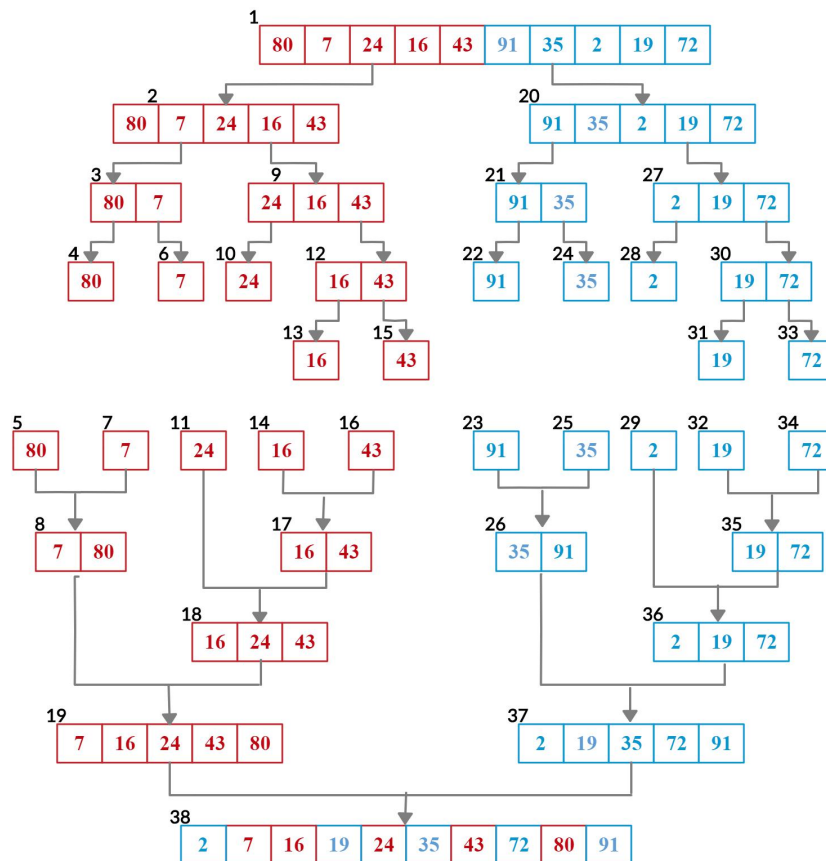
aw=detak();bubb(bub);ak=detak();print('bubble : %g detik' %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();sele(sel);ak=detak();print('selection : %g detik' %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();ins(ins);ak=detak();print('insertion : %g detik' %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();mergesort(mer);ak=detak();print('merge : %g detik' %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();quickSort(qui,0,len(qui)-1);ak=detak();print('quick : %g detik' %(ak-aw));

```

Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 23:03:10) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
==== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL\_6/3.py ====
selection : 1.81812 detik
bubble : 4.66141 detik
insertion : 2.31458 detik
merge : 0.0379424 detik
quick : 0.0190001 detik
>>>

4.

## A. mergesort



**B. quicksort**

80	7	24	16	43	91	35	2	19	72
----	---	----	----	----	----	----	---	----	----

**pivot**

80	7	24	16	43	91	35	2	19	72
----	---	----	----	----	----	----	---	----	----

**Low**

**High**

**pivot**

72	7	24	16	43	91	35	2	19	80
----	---	----	----	----	----	----	---	----	----

**Low**

**High**

**pivot**

72	7	24	16	43	91	35	2	19	80
----	---	----	----	----	----	----	---	----	----

**Low**

**High**

**pivot**

72	7	24	16	43	80	35	2	19	91
----	---	----	----	----	----	----	---	----	----

**Low**

**High**

**pivot**

72	7	24	16	43	19	35	2	80	91
----	---	----	----	----	----	----	---	----	----

**Low**

**High**

**pivot**

72	7	24	16	43	19	35	2	80	91
----	---	----	----	----	----	----	---	----	----

**Low**

**High**

**pivot**

2	7	24	16	43	19	35	72	80	91
---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

**Low**

**High**

**pivot**

2	7	24	16	43	19	35	72	80	91
Low					High				

**pivot**

2	7	24	16	43	19	35	72	80	91
Low					High				

**pivot**

2	7	24	16	43	19	35	72	80	91
Low					High				

**pivot**

2	7	24	16	43	19	35	72	80	91
Low					High				

**pivot**

2	7	19	16	43	24	35	72	80	91
Low					High				

**pivot**

2	7	19	16	43	24	35	72	80	91
Low					High				

**pivot**

2	7	19	16	24	43	35	72	80	91
Low					High				

**pivot**

2	7	19	16	24	43	35	72	80	91
---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

.....

**Low      High**

pivot

2	7	16	19	24	35	43	72	80	91
Low					High				

2	7	16	19	24	35	43	72	80	91
---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

5.

The screenshot shows a Python IDE with two windows. The left window, titled '5.py', contains a recursive merge sort implementation. The right window, titled 'Python 3.8.2 Shell', shows the execution output.

```
import random
def _merge_sort(indices, the_list):
    start = indices[0]
    end = indices[1]
    half_way = (end - start) // 2 + start
    if start < half_way:
        _merge_sort(start, half_way, the_list)
    if half_way + 1 <= end and end - start != 1:
        _merge_sort(half_way + 1, end, the_list)

    sort_sub_list(the_list, indices[0], indices[1])
    return the_list

def sort_sub_list(the_list, start, end):
    orig_start = start
    initial_start_second_list = (end - start) // 2 + start + 1
    list2_first_index = initial_start_second_list
    new_list = []
    while start < initial_start_second_list and list2_first_index <= end:
        first1 = the_list[start]
        first2 = the_list[list2_first_index]
        if first1 > first2:
            new_list.append(first2)
            list2_first_index += 1
        else:
            new_list.append(first1)
            start += 1
    while start < initial_start_second_list:
        new_list.append(the_list[start])
        start += 1
    while list2_first_index <= end:
        new_list.append(the_list[list2_first_index])
        list2_first_index += 1
    for i in new_list:
        the_list[orig_start] = i
        orig_start += 1
    return the_list

def merge_sort(the_list):
    return _merge_sort((0, len(the_list) - 1), the_list)
print(merge_sort([12, 19, 32, 76, 97, 77, 65, 23, 16]))
```

The Python 3.8.2 Shell window shows the following output:

```
Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 23:03:10) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
==== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/5.py ====
[12, 16, 19, 23, 32, 65, 76, 77, 97]
>>>
```

6.

The image shows a Python IDE with two windows. The left window is a text editor for a file named '6.py' located at 'C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL\_6/6.py (3.8.2)'. It contains a recursive quicksort implementation. The right window is a 'Python 3.8.2 Shell' showing the execution of the code. The list 'daftar' is defined as [12, 19, 32, 76, 97, 77, 65, 23, 16]. The execution shows the recursive calls and the final sorted list: [12, 16, 19, 23, 32, 65, 76, 77, 97].

```

6.py - C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/6.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
daftar = [12, 19, 32, 76, 97, 77, 65, 23, 16]
def quicksort(L, ascending = True):
    quicksorthelp(L, 0, len(L), ascending)

def quicksorthelp(L, low, high, ascending = True):
    result = 0
    if low < high:
        pivot_location, result = Partition(L, low, high, ascending)
        result += quicksorthelp(L, low, pivot_location, ascending)
        result += quicksorthelp(L, pivot_location + 1, high, ascending)
    return result

def Partition(L, low, high, ascending = True):
    result = 0
    pivot, pidx = median_of_three(L, low, high)
    L[low], L[pidx] = L[pidx], L[low]
    i = low + 1
    for j in range(low + 1, high, 1):
        result += 1
        if (ascending and L[j] < pivot) or (not ascending and L[j] > pivot):
            L[i], L[j] = L[j], L[i]
            i += 1
    L[low], L[i - 1] = L[i - 1], L[low]
    return i - 1, result

def median_of_three(L, low, high):
    mid = (low + high - 1) // 2
    a = L[low]
    b = L[mid]
    c = L[high - 1]
    if a <= b <= c:
        return b, mid
    if c <= b <= a:
        return b, mid
    if a <= c <= b:
        return c, high - 1
    if b <= c <= a:
        return c, high - 1
    return a, low

print("daftar", "\n", daftar)
quicksort(daftar)
print("quicksort", "\n", daftar)

Python 3.8.2 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 23:03:10) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
==== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/6.py ====
daftar
[12, 19, 32, 76, 97, 77, 65, 23, 16]
quicksort
[12, 16, 19, 23, 32, 65, 76, 77, 97]
>>>

```



7.

```

7.py - C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/7.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

from time import time as detik
from random import shuffle as kocok
import time
k = [i for i in range(1,6001)]
kocok(k)

def mergeSort(arr):
    if len(arr) > 1:
        mid = len(arr)//2
        L = arr[:mid]
        R = arr[mid:]
        mergeSort(L)
        mergeSort(R)
        i = j = k = 0
        while i < len(L) and j < len(R):
            if L[i] < R[j]:
                arr[k] = L[i]
                i+=1
            else:
                arr[k] = R[j]
                j+=1
            k+=1
        while i < len(L):
            arr[k] = L[i]
            i+=1
            k+=1
        while j < len(R):
            arr[k] = R[j]
            j+=1
            k+=1
    def partition(arr,low,high):
        i = ( low-1 )
        pivot = arr[high]
        for j in range(low , high):
            if arr[j] <= pivot:
                i = i+1
                arr[i],arr[j] = arr[j],arr[i]
        arr[i+1],arr[high] = arr[high],arr[i+1]
        return ( i+1 )
    def quickSort(arr,low,high):
        if low < high:
            pi = partition(arr,low,high)
            quickSort(arr, low, pi-1)
            quickSort(arr, pi+1, high)

import random
def _merge_sort(indices, the_list):
    start = indices[0]
    end = indices[1]
    half_way = (end - start)//2 + start
    if start < half_way:
        _merge_sort(start, half_way, the_list)
    if half_way + 1 <= end and end - start != 1:
        _merge_sort(half_way + 1, end, the_list)
    sort_sub_list(the_list, indices[0], indices[1])

def sort_sub_list(the_list, start, end):
    orig_start = start
    initial_start_second_list = (end - start)//2 + start + 1
    list2_first_index = initial_start_second_list
    new_list = []
    while start < initial_start_second_list and list2_first_index <= end:
        first1 = the_list[start]
        first2 = the_list[list2_first_index]
        if first1 > first2:
            new_list.append(first2)
            list2_first_index += 1
        else:
            new_list.append(first1)
            start += 1
    while start < initial_start_second_list:
        new_list.append(the_list[start])
        start += 1
    while list2_first_index <= end:
        new_list.append(the_list[list2_first_index])
        list2_first_index += 1

Python 3.8.2 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 23:03:10) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
==== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/7.py ====
merge : 0.0388541 detik
quick : 0.0209467 detik
merge mod : -0.00493455 detik
quick mod : -0.110021 detik
>>>

```

```
7.py - C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/7.py (3.8.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

while list2_first_index <= end:
    new_list.append(the_list[list2_first_index])
    list2_first_index += 1
for i in new_list:
    the_list[orig_start] = i
    orig_start += 1

def merge_sort(the_list):
    return _merge_sort((0, len(the_list) - 1), the_list)

def quickSortMOD(L, ascending = True):
    quicksorthelp(L, 0, len(L), ascending)

def quicksorthelp(L, low, high, ascending = True):
    result = 0
    if low < high:
        pivot_location, result = Partition(L, low, high, ascending)
        result += quicksorthelp(L, low, pivot_location, ascending)
        result += quicksorthelp(L, pivot_location + 1, high, ascending)
    return result

def Partition(L, low, high, ascending = True):
    result = 0
    pivot, pidx = median_of_three(L, low, high)
    L[low], L[pidx] = L[pidx], L[low]
    i = low + 1
    for j in range(low+1, high, 1):
        result += 1
        if (ascending and L[j] < pivot) or (not ascending and L[j] > pivot):
            L[i], L[j] = L[j], L[i]
            i += 1
    L[low], L[i-1] = L[i-1], L[low]
    return i - 1, result

def median_of_three(L, low, high):
    mid = (low+high-1)//2
    a = L[low]
    b = L[mid]

def Partition(L, low, high, ascending = True):
    result = 0
    pivot, pidx = median_of_three(L, low, high)
    L[low], L[pidx] = L[pidx], L[low]
    i = low + 1
    for j in range(low+1, high, 1):
        result += 1
        if (ascending and L[j] < pivot) or (not ascending and L[j] > pivot):
            L[i], L[j] = L[j], L[i]
            i += 1
    L[low], L[i-1] = L[i-1], L[low]
    return i - 1, result

def median_of_three(L, low, high):
    mid = (low+high-1)//2
    a = L[low]
    b = L[mid]
    c = L[high-1]
    if a <= b <= c:
        return b, mid
    if c <= b <= a:
        return b, mid
    if a <= c <= b:
        return c, high-1
    if b <= c <= a:
        return c, high-1
    return a, low

mer = k[:]
qui = k[:]
mer2 = k[:]
qui2 = k[:]

aw=detak();mergeSort(mer);ak=detak();print('merge : %g detik' %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();quickSort(qui,0,len(qui)-1);ak=detak();print('quick : %g detik' %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();merge_sort(mer2);print('merge mod : %g detik' %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();quickSortMOD(qui2, False);print('quick mod : %g detik' %(ak-aw));

Python 3.8.2 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 23:03:10) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
==== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/7.py ====
merge : 0.0388541 detik
quick : 0.0209467 detik
merge mod : -0.00493455 detik
quick mod : -0.110021 detik
>>>

Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 23:03:10) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
==== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/7.py ====
merge : 0.0388541 detik
quick : 0.0209467 detik
merge mod : -0.00493455 detik
quick mod : -0.110021 detik
>>>
```

8.

The image shows a Python IDE with two windows. The left window displays the implementation of a linked list with methods for appending and merging. The right window shows the execution output, including the creation of two lists and their merged result.

```

class Node:
    def __init__(self, data):
        self.data = data
        self.next = None

class LinkedList:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None

    def appendList(self, data):
        node = Node(data)
        if self.head == None:
            self.head = node
        else:
            curr = self.head
            while curr.next != None:
                curr = curr.next
            curr.next = node

    def appendSorted(self, data):
        node = Node(data)
        curr = self.head
        prev = None

        while curr is not None and curr.data < data:
            prev = curr
            curr = curr.next

        if prev == None:
            self.head = node
        else:
            prev.next = node

        node.next = curr

    def printList(self):
        curr = self.head
        while curr != None:
            print ("%d"%curr.data),
            curr = curr.next

    def mergeSorted(self, list1, list2):
        if list1 is None:
            return list2
        if list2 is None:
            return list1

        if list1.data < list2.data:
            temp = list1
            temp.next = self.mergeSorted(list1.next, list2)
        else:
            temp = list2
            temp.next = self.mergeSorted(list1, list2.next)
        return temp

list1 = LinkedList()
list1.appendSorted(5)
list1.appendSorted(2)
list1.appendSorted(3)
list1.appendSorted(1)
list1.appendSorted(4)

print("List 1 :"),
list1.printList()

list2 = LinkedList()
list2.appendSorted(8)
list2.appendSorted(7)
list2.appendSorted(6)

print("List 2 :"),
list2.printList()

list3 = LinkedList()
list3.head = list3.mergeSorted(list1.head, list2.head)

print("Merged List :"),
list3.printList()

```

Execution Output:

```

Python 3.8.2 Shell
Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 23:03:10) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
==== RESTART: C:/Users/ASUS/Documents/SEMESTER 4/PRAK ALGOSTRUK/MODUL_6/8.py ====
List 1 :
1
2
3
4
5
List 2 :
6
7
8
Merged List :
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
>>>

```