

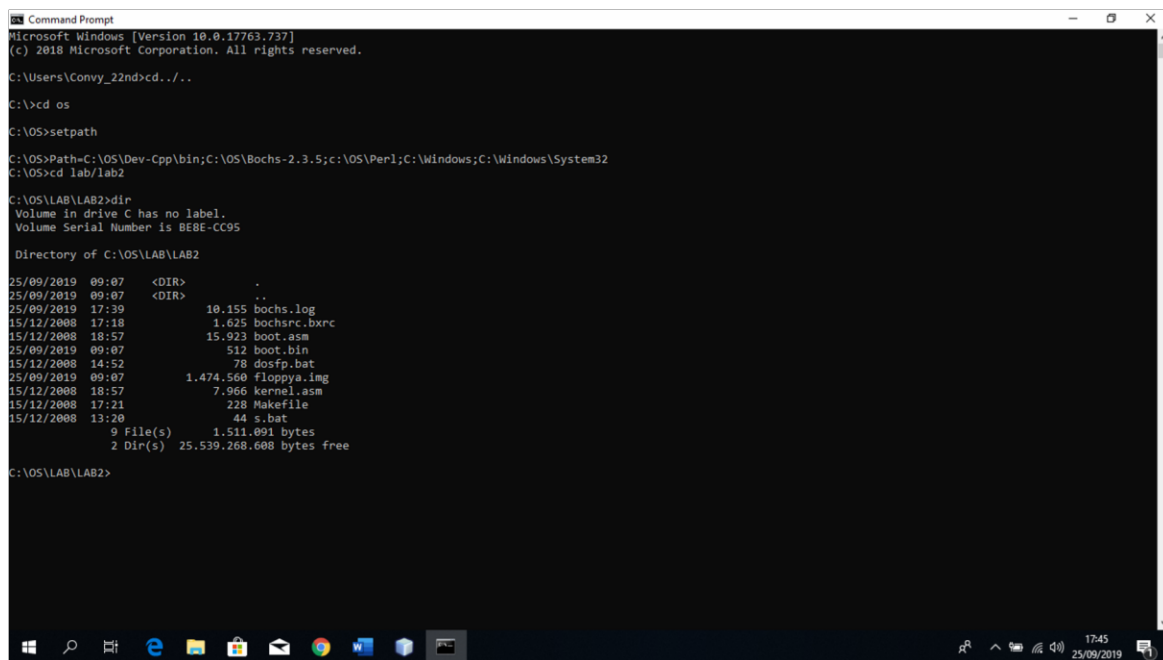
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MODUL 2

Praktikum Sistem Operasi

- Menuju ke direktori kerja
- Masuk ke direktori kerja C:\OS
- Melihat isi direktori di dalam folder OS dengan perintah dir pada command prompt.
- Menjalankan file setpath untuk mengatur lingkungan kerja
- ketik “cd LAB/LAB2” dilanjutkan perintah “dir” untuk melihat file didalamnya dan Menyiapkan file image “floppy.img”



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.737]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Convy_22nd>cd ../..

C:\>cd os

C:\OS>setpath

C:\OS>Path=C:\OS\Dev-Cpp\bin;C:\OS\Bochs-2.3.5;c:\OS\Perl;c:\Windows;c:\Windows\System32
C:\OS>cd lab/lab2

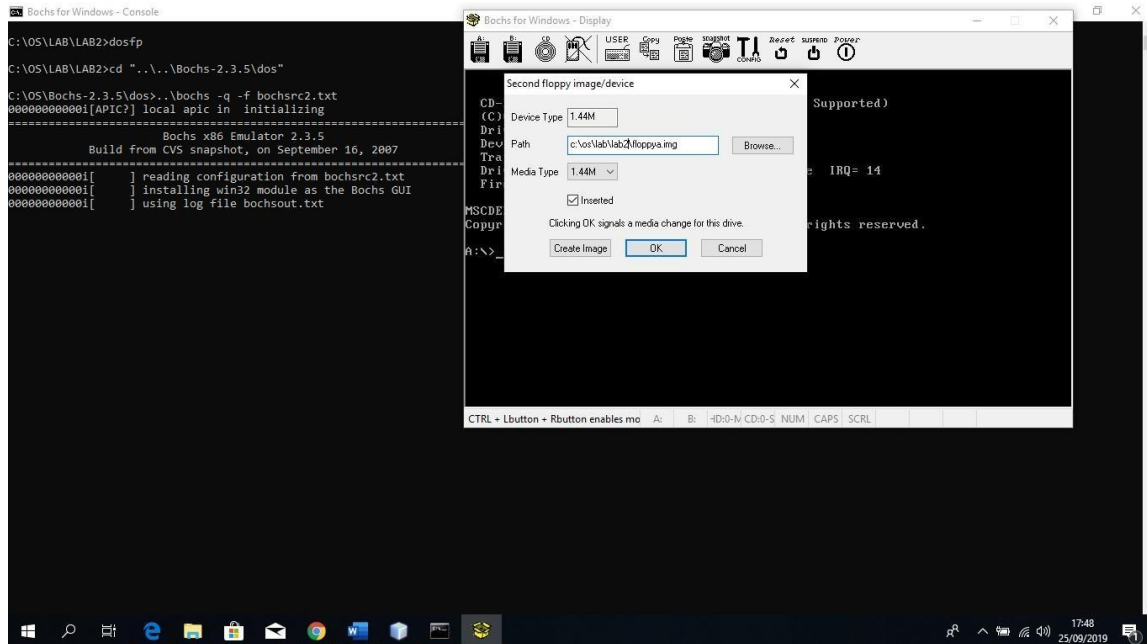
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is BEBE-CC95

Directory of C:\OS\LAB\LAB2

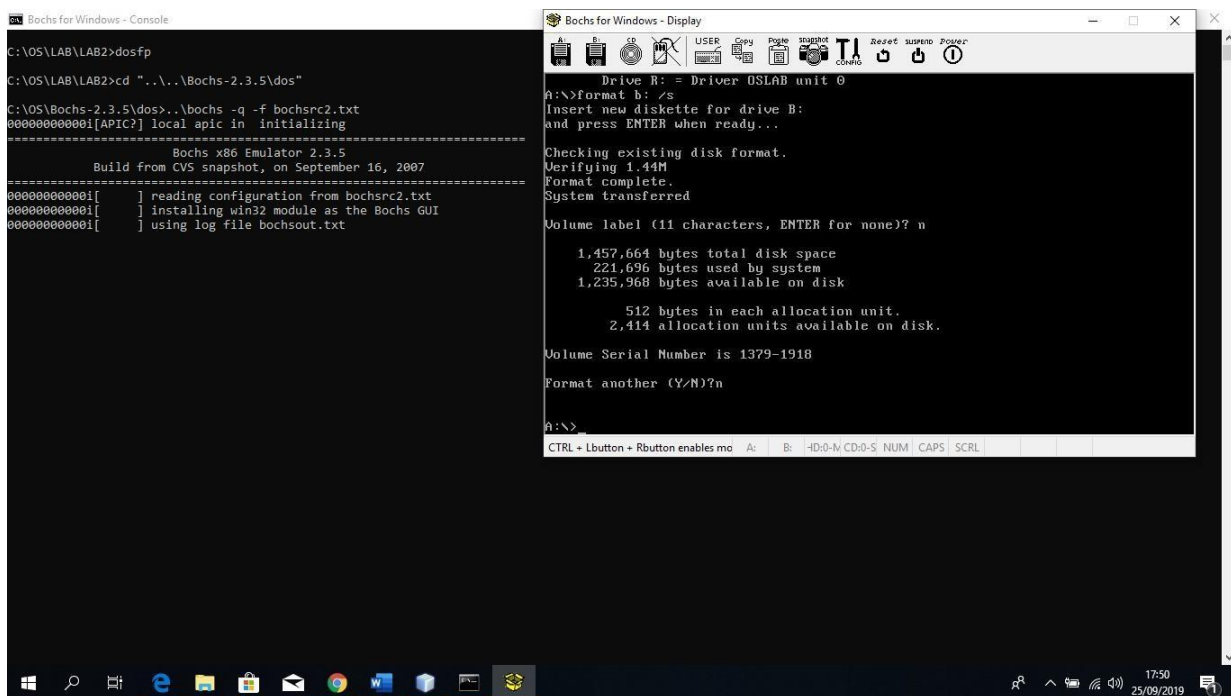
25/09/2019  09:07    <DIR>          .
25/09/2019  09:07    <DIR>          ..
25/09/2019  17:39             10.155 bochs.log
15/12/2008  17:18             1.625 bochsrc.bxrc
15/12/2008  18:57             15.923 boot.asm
25/09/2019  09:07              512 boot.bin
15/12/2008  14:52              78 dosfp.bat
25/09/2019  09:07          1.474.560 floppy.img
15/12/2008  18:57             7.966 kernel.asm
15/12/2008  17:21              228 Makefile
15/12/2008  13:20              44 s.bat
               9 File(s)          1.511.091 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  25.539.268.608 bytes free

C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>
```

- Memformat file “floppya.img” dan mengisi dengan system Operasi DOS versi 7
- alankan perintah “dosfp”
- Pada Bochs klik menu gambar floppy disk nomor dua dari kanan atau B
- Atur lokasi file image sehingga menunjukkan file “floppy.img” pada LAB2 dengan klik “Browser” dan atur lalu “Ok”



- Pada prompt “A:>” ketik dengan “A:>Format B:/S”
- Jika tidak ada kesalahan maka “floppy.img” maka dapat digunakan untuk booting.



- Tutup Windows “Bochs” klik menu “Power” . Pada windows “Command Prompt” akan tampak bekas aktifitas “Bochs” seperti dibawah ini.

```

C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>dosfp
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>cd "..\..\Bochs-2.3.5\dos"
C:\OS\Bochs-2.3.5\dos>..\bochs -q -f bochsrc2.txt
0000000000i[APIC?] local apic in  initializing
=====
                Bochs x86 Emulator 2.3.5
                Build from CVS snapshot, on September 16, 2007
=====
0000000000i[      ] reading configuration from bochsrc2.txt
0000000000i[      ] installing win32 module as the Bochs GUI
0000000000i[      ] using log file bochsout.txt
# In bx_win32_gui_c::exit(void)!
=====
Bochs is exiting with the following message:
[WGUI ] POWER button turned off.
=====
C:\OS\Bochs-2.3.5\dos>cd "C:\os\lab\lab2"
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>

```

- BOOT PC-Simulator dengan file “floppy.img”
- Pindah direktori kerja pada windows “Command Prompt” dan jalankan perintah “s” lalu “Enter”

```

C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>dosfp
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>cd "..\..\Bochs-2.3.5\dos"
C:\OS\Bochs-2.3.5\dos>..\bochs -q -f bochsrc2.txt
0000000000i[APIC?] local apic in  initializing
=====
                Bochs x86 Emulator 2.3.5
                Build from CVS snapshot, on September 16, 2007
=====
0000000000i[      ] reading configuration from bochsrc2.txt
0000000000i[      ] installing win32 module as the Bochs GUI
0000000000i[      ] using log file bochsout.txt
# In bx_win32_gui_c::exit(void)!
=====
Bochs is exiting with the following message:
[WGUI ] POWER button turned off.
=====
C:\OS\Bochs-2.3.5\dos>cd "C:\os\lab\lab2"
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>s
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>..\bochs-2.3.5\bochs -q -f bochsrc.bxrc
0000000000i[APIC?] local apic in  initializing
=====
                Bochs x86 Emulator 2.3.5
                Build from CVS snapshot, on September 16, 2007
=====
0000000000i[      ] reading configuration from bochsrc.bxrc
0000000000i[      ] installing win32 module as the Bochs GUI
0000000000i[      ] using log file bochs.log
=====

```

- Kompilasi source code “boot.asm” dan memindah hasil ke bootsector “floppya.img”.
Pindah ke direktori kerja “LAB2”
- Jalankan perintah “make fp.disk”

```

C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>make fp.disk
nasm boot.asm -o boot.bin -f bin
dd if=boot.bin of=floppya.img
rawwrite dd for windows version 0.5.
Written by John Newbigin <jn@it.swin.edu.au>
This program is covered by the GPL. See copying.txt for details
1+0 records in
1+0 records out
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>

```

- Jalankan PC-Simulator ketik “s” lalu “Enter” maka akan tampil seperti ini

```

C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>make fp.disk
nasm boot.asm -o boot.bin -f bin
dd if=boot.bin of=floppya.img
rawwrite dd for windows version 0.5.
Written by John Newbigin <jn@it.swin.edu.au>
This program is covered by the GPL. See copying.txt for details
1+0 records in
1+0 records out
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>s
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>..\bochs-2.3.5\bochs -q -f bochsrc.bxrc
00000000000i[APIC?] local apic in initializing
-----
Bochs x86 Emulator 2.3.5
Build from CVS snapshot, on September 16, 2007
-----
00000000000i[ ] reading configuration from bochsrc.bxrc
00000000000i[ ] installing win32 module as the Bochs GUI
00000000000i[ ] using log file bochs.log
-----
Bochs BIOS - build: 09/10/07
$Revision: 1.183 $ $Date: 2007/09/10 20:00:29 $
Options: apmbios pcibios eltorito rombios32

Booting from Floppy...
Loading kernel ver 0.01
.....
ERROR : Press Any Key to Reboot_

```

- Menyunting file “boot.asm” ketik “notepad boot.asm” lalu “Enter”, cari teks Loading Kernel” pada windows “Notepad”
- Sunting baris “Loading kernel ver 0.01” menjadi dengan “Belajar membuat BOOTSTRAP_LOADER”
- Sunting juga baris “ERROR: Press Any Key to Reboot” dengan cara yang sama dengan nama “msgFailure”
- Simpan file “boot.asm” dengan CTRL+S

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop with a taskbar at the bottom. A Command Prompt window is open, displaying the command `C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>notepad boot.asm` and the directory `C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>`. A Notepad window titled "boot.asm - Notepad" is open, showing the following assembly code:

```

;=====
; ImageName db "KERNEL BIN"
;=====
; Teks yang akan ditampilkan saat mulai proses
; BOOT : Loading kernel ver 0.01
; Di awali dan diakhiri dengan tanda :
; -- 0x00 akhir baris
; -- 0x0A baris baru
; -- 0x00 Karakter 'NULL' pembatas dengan data di bawahnya
;=====
; msgLoading db 0x00, 0x0A, "Bootsrap_Loader ", 0x00, 0x0A, 0x00
; msgCRLF db 0x00, 0x0A, 0x00
; msgProgress db ".", 0x00
;=====
; Teks yang di tampilkan saat terjadi kesalahan BOOT
;=====
; msgFailure db 0x00, 0x0A, "Rohmad Khoirudin : L200180101 author by: c
;=====
; (4) BLOK BOOT SIGNATURE
;=====

```

- Ulangi kompilasi file “boot.asm” dan jalankan perintah “Make fp.disk” lalu “Enter”
- Jalankan PC-Simulator ketik “s” lalu “Enter” maka akan tampil seperti ini

The screenshot shows a PC simulator window titled "Bochs for Windows - Console" and "Bochs for Windows - Display". The console window displays the following commands and output:

```

C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>notepad boot.asm
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>make fp.disk
nasm boot.asm -o boot.bin -f bin
dd if=boot.bin of=floppya.img
rawwrite dd for windows version 0.5.
Written by John Newbigin <jn@it.swin.edu.au>
This program is covered by the GPL. See copying.txt for details
1+0 records in
1+0 records out
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>s
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>..\bochs-2.3.5\bochs -q -f bochsrc.bxrc
00000000000i[APIC?] local apic in initializing
-----
Bochs x86 Emulator 2.3.5
Build from CVS snapshot, on September 16, 2007
00000000000i[ ] reading configuration from bochsrc.bxrc
00000000000i[ ] installing win32 module as the Bochs GUI
00000000000i[ ] using log file bochs.log
-----

```

The display window shows the following text:

```

Plex86/Bochs UGABios 0.6a 19 Aug 2006
This UGA/VE Bios is released under the GNU LGPL

Please visit :
. http://bochs.sourceforge.net
. http://www.nongnu.org/ugabios

Bochs UBE Display Adapter enabled

Bochs BIOS - build: 09/10/07
$Revision: 1.183 $ $Date: 2007/09/10 20:00:29 $
Options: apmbios pcibios eltorito rombios32

Booting from Floppy...

Bootsrap_Loader
.....
Rohmad Khoirudin : L200180101 author by: convy_22nd_

```

- Menyiapkan file “kernel.bin” Prototype source code program kernel disimpan pada file “kernel.asm” lalu periksa pada direktori kerja anda.
- Lakukan proses kompilasi untuk menghasilkan file “kernel.bin”
- Lalu jalankan perintah “make kernel”
- Apabila tidak ada kesalahan, berarti proses kompilasi berhasil pada direktori kerja dan terdapat file baru yaitu “kernel.bin”
- Ketik perintah “dir” untuk melihat isi file didalamnya

```

C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>make kernel
nasm kernel.asm -o kernel.bin -f bin

C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is BEBE-CC95

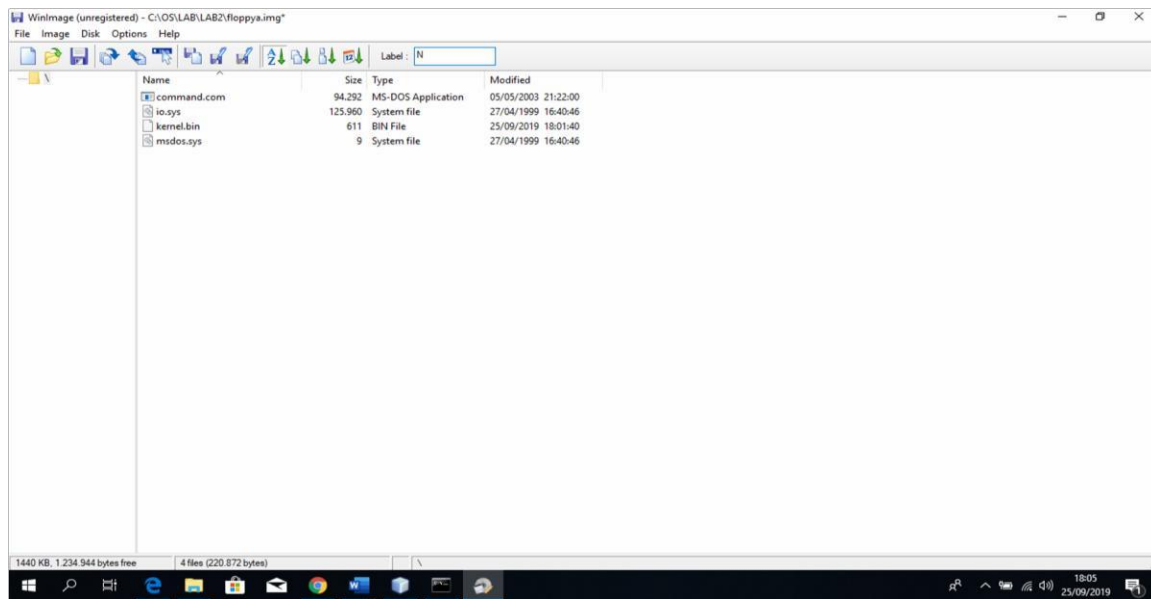
Directory of C:\OS\LAB\LAB2

25/09/2019  18:01    <DIR>          .
25/09/2019  18:01    <DIR>          ..
25/09/2019  18:01                10.153 bochs.log
15/12/2008  17:18                1.625 bochssrc.bxrc
25/09/2019  17:59                15.935 boot.asm
25/09/2019  17:59                 512 boot.bin
15/12/2008  14:52                 78 dosfp.bat
25/09/2019  17:59            1.474.566 floppy.img
15/12/2008  18:57                7.966 kernel.asm
25/09/2019  18:01                 611 kernel.bin
15/12/2008  17:21                 228 Makefile
15/12/2008  13:20                  44 t.bat
               10 File(s)      1.511.712 bytes
               2 Dir(s)      25.539.022.848 bytes free

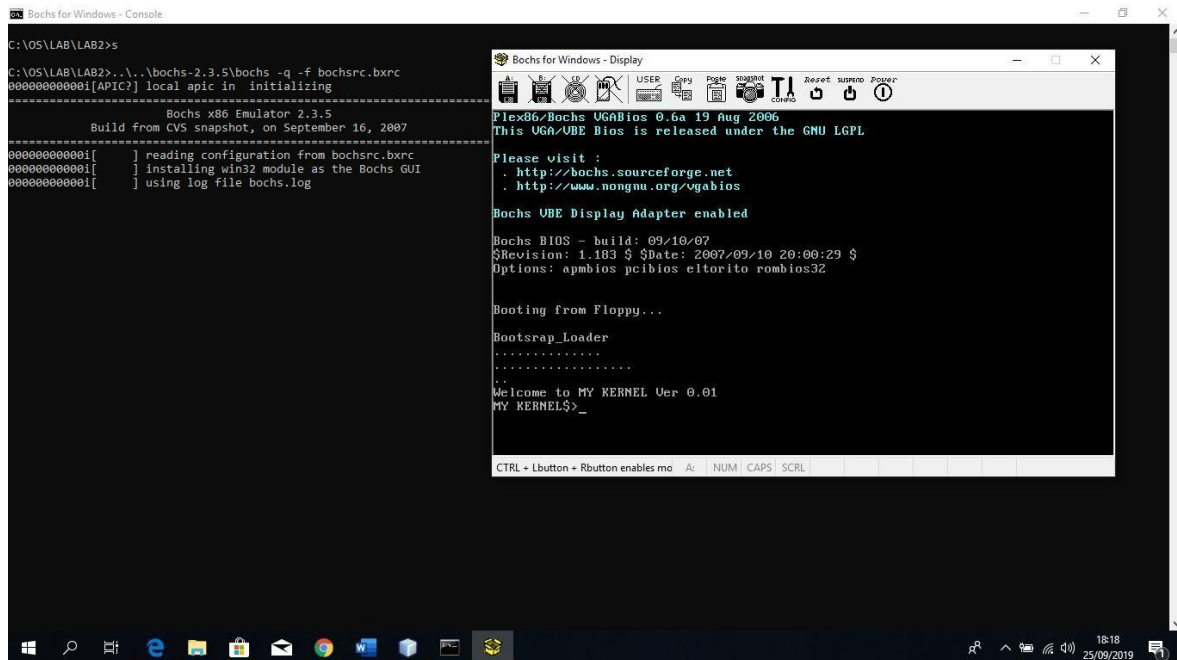
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>

```

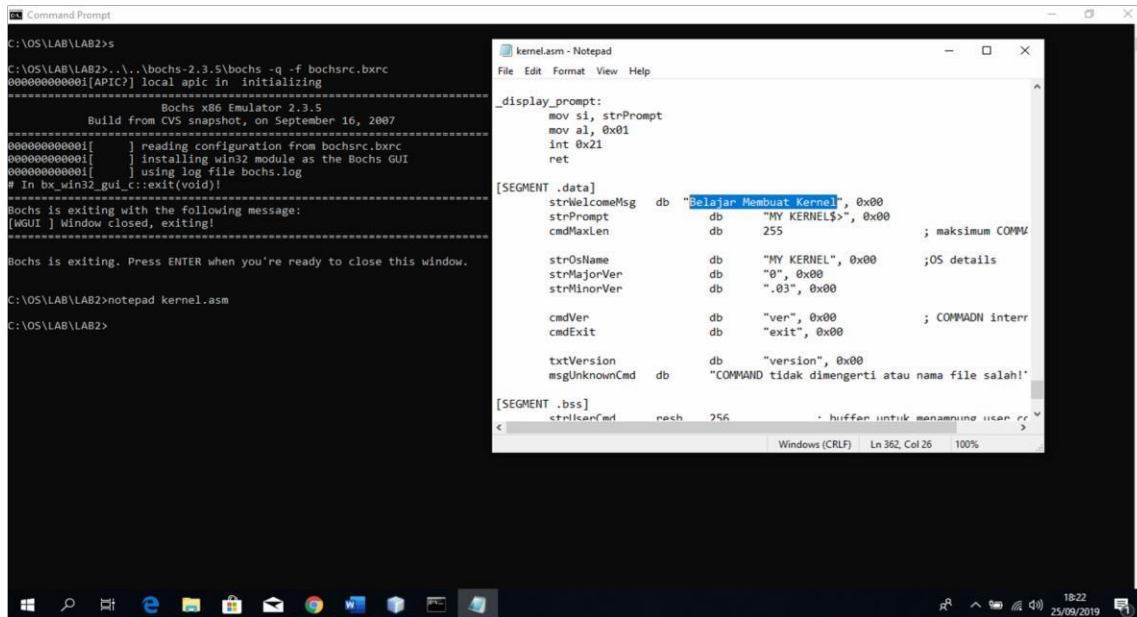
- Memindahkan file “kernel.bin” ke dalam file image “floppy.img”
- Untuk melakukan ini dengan menggunakan program shareware namanya “winimage”
- Buka direktori kerja “C:\OS\LAB\LAB2” dengan Windows Explore
- Klik double pada file “floppy.img” atau panggil program winimage klik “Start | All Programs| Winimage| Winimage
- Kemudian klik open dan cari file “floppy.img” pada direktori kerja untuk memasukkan file “kernel.bin” pada Windows “Winimage” klik menu “image| inject”
- Lalu cari file “kernel.bin” pada direktori kerja dan OK. Lalu simpan dengan “File| Save” dan keluar dari Winimage



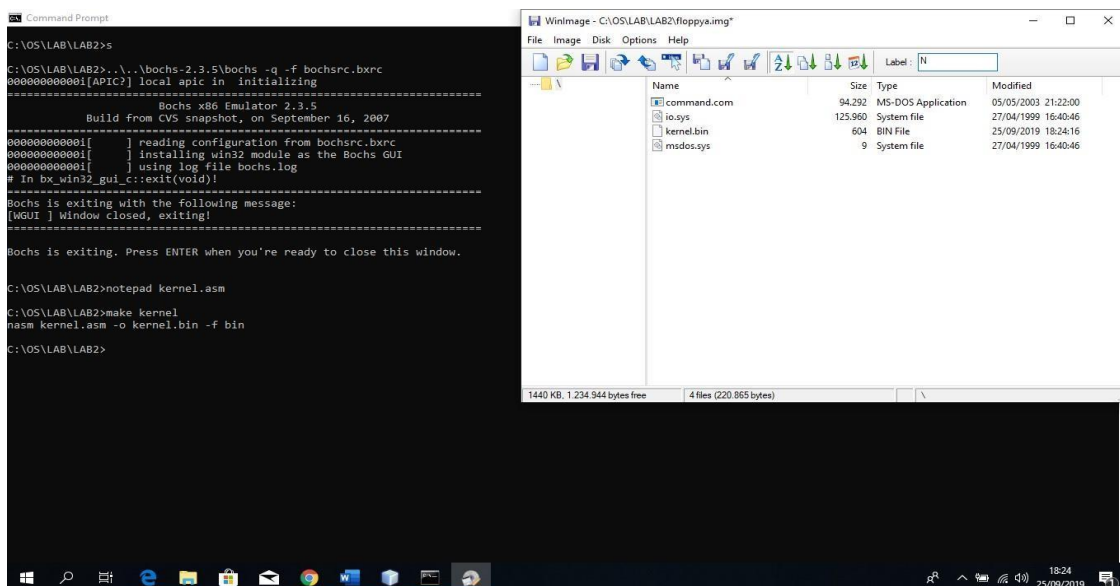
- Kembali ke Windows “Command Prompt” direktori kerja
- Jalankan PC-Simulator ketik “s” lalu “Enter” maka akan tampil seperti ini



- Memodifikasi file “kernel.asm”
- Jalankan perintah “Notepad kernel.asm” lalu “Enter”. Cari teks “Welcome to MY KERNEL. . . .” ganti dengan teks “Belajar membuat KERNEL”
- Lalu simpan file “kernel.asm” tekan CTRL+S



- Ulangi proses kompilasi dengan perintah “make kernel” lalu “Enter”
- Lalu lakukan proses memindahkan file “kernel.bin” kedalam file “floppya.img” dengan Winimage



- Jalankan PC-Simulator ketik “s” lalu “Enter” maka akan tampil seperti ini

```

C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>s
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>..\bochs-2.3.5\bochs -q -f bochsrc.bxrc
000000000000i[APIC?] local apic in  initializing
=====
Bochs x86 Emulator 2.3.5
Build from CVS snapshot, on September 16, 2007
=====
000000000000i[ ] reading configuration from bochsrc.bxrc
000000000000i[ ] installing win32 module as the Bochs GUI
000000000000i[ ] using log file bochs.log
# In bx_win32_gui c:exit(void)!
=====
Bochs is exiting with the following message:
[MGUI ] Window closed, exiting!
=====
Bochs is exiting. Press ENTER when you're ready to close this window.

C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>notepad kernel.asm
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>make kernel
nasm kernel.asm -o kernel.bin -f bin
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>s
C:\OS\LAB\LAB2>..\bochs-2.3.5\bochs -q -f bochsrc.bxrc
000000000000i[APIC?] local apic in  initializing
=====
Bochs x86 Emulator 2.3.5
Build from CVS snapshot, on September 16, 2007
=====
000000000000i[ ] reading configuration from bochsrc.bxrc
000000000000i[ ] installing win32 module as the Bochs GUI
000000000000i[ ] using log file bochs.log
=====
Bochs for Windows - Display
=====
Plex86/Bochs UGABios 0.6a 19 Aug 2006
This UGA/UBE Bios is released under the GNU LGPL

Please visit :
. http://bochs.sourceforge.net
. http://www.nongnu.org/ugabios

Bochs UBE Display Adapter enabled

Bochs BIOS - build: 09/10/07
$Revision: 1.183 $ $Date: 2007/09/10 20:00:29 $
Options: apmbios peibios eltorito rombios32

Booting from Floppy...

Bootstrap Loader
.....
..
Belajar Membuat Kernel
MY KERNEL$>_

CTRL + Lbutton + Rbutton enables mo  A: NUM CAPS SCRL
  
```