

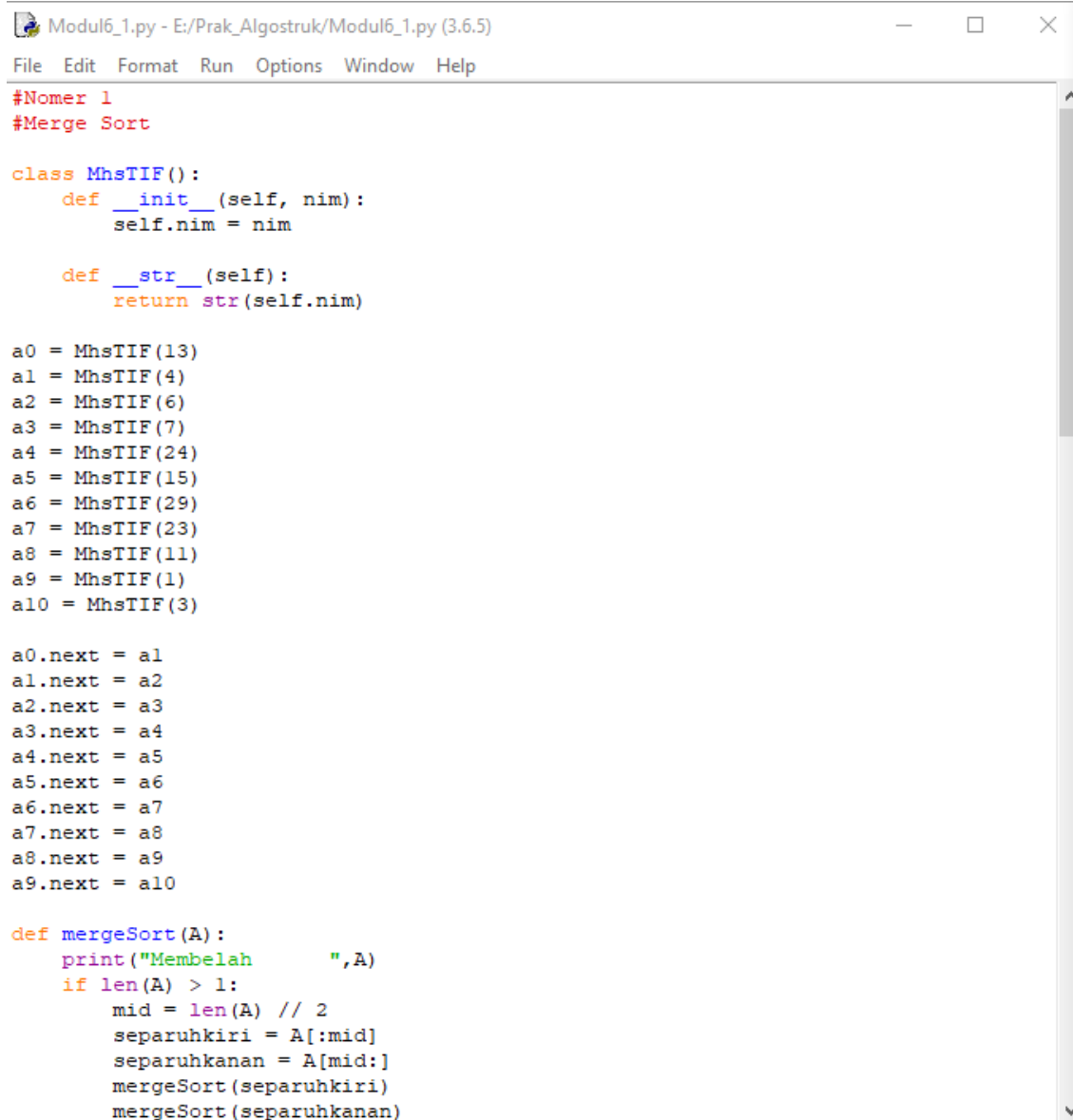
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Praktikum ASD Kelas G

Soal-soal untuk Mahasiswa Modul 6

1. Merge Sort dan Quick Sort



```
Modul6_1.py - E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_1.py (3.6.5)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

#Nomer 1
#Merge Sort

class MhsTIF():
    def __init__(self, nim):
        self.nim = nim

    def __str__(self):
        return str(self.nim)

a0 = MhsTIF(13)
a1 = MhsTIF(4)
a2 = MhsTIF(6)
a3 = MhsTIF(7)
a4 = MhsTIF(24)
a5 = MhsTIF(15)
a6 = MhsTIF(29)
a7 = MhsTIF(23)
a8 = MhsTIF(11)
a9 = MhsTIF(1)
a10 = MhsTIF(3)

a0.next = a1
a1.next = a2
a2.next = a3
a3.next = a4
a4.next = a5
a5.next = a6
a6.next = a7
a7.next = a8
a8.next = a9
a9.next = a10

def mergeSort(A):
    print("Membelah", A)
    if len(A) > 1:
        mid = len(A) // 2
        separuhkiri = A[:mid]
        separuhkanan = A[mid:]
        mergeSort(separuhkiri)
        mergeSort(separuhkanan)
```

```
Modul6_1.py - E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_1.py (3.6.5)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

i = 0;
j = 0;
k = 0
while i < len(separuhkiri) and j < len(separuhkanan):
    if separuhkiri[i] < separuhkanan[j]:
        A[k] = separuhkiri[i]
        i = i + 1
    else:
        A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
        j = j + 1
    k = k + 1
while i < len(separuhkiri):
    A[k] = separuhkiri[i]
    i = i + 1
    k = k + 1
while j < len(separuhkanan):
    A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
    j = j + 1
    k = k + 1

def convert(arr, obj):
    hasil = []
    for x in range(len(arr)):
        for i in range(len(obj)):
            if arr[x] == obj[i].nim:
                hasil.append(obj[i])
    return hasil

Daftar = [a0, a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, a7, a8, a9, a10]
A = []

for x in Daftar:
    A.append(x.nim)

print("MERGE SORT")
mergeSort(A)
for x in convert(A, Daftar):
    print(x.nim)
```

```
#Quick Sort
def partisi(A, awal, akhir):
    nilaipivot = A[awal]
    penandakiri = awal + 1
    penandakanan = akhir
    selesai = False
    while not selesai:
        while penandakiri <= penandakanan and A[penandakiri] <= nilaipivot:
            penandakiri = penandakiri + 1
        while penandakanan >= penandakiri and A[penandakanan] >= nilaipivot:
            penandakanan = penandakanan - 1
        if penandakanan < penandakiri:
            selesai = True
        else:
            temp = A[penandakiri]
            A[penandakiri] = A[penandakanan]
            A[penandakanan] = temp
    temp = A[awal]
    A[awal] = A[penandakanan]
    A[penandakanan] = temp
    return penandakanan

def quickSortBantu(A, awal, akhir):
    if awal < akhir:
        titikBelah = partisi(A, awal, akhir)
        quickSortBantu(A, awal, titikBelah - 1)
        quickSortBantu(A, titikBelah + 1, akhir)

def quickSort(A):
    quickSortBantu(A, 0, len(A) - 1)

Daftar = [a0, a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, a7, a8, a9, a10]
A = []

def convert(arr, obj):
    hasil = []
    for x in range(len(arr)):
        for i in range(len(obj)):
            if arr[x] == obj[i].nim:
                hasil.append(obj[i])
    return hasil

for x in Daftar:
    A.append(x.nim)

print("QUICK SORT")
quickSort(A)
for x in convert(A, Daftar):
    print(x.nim)
```

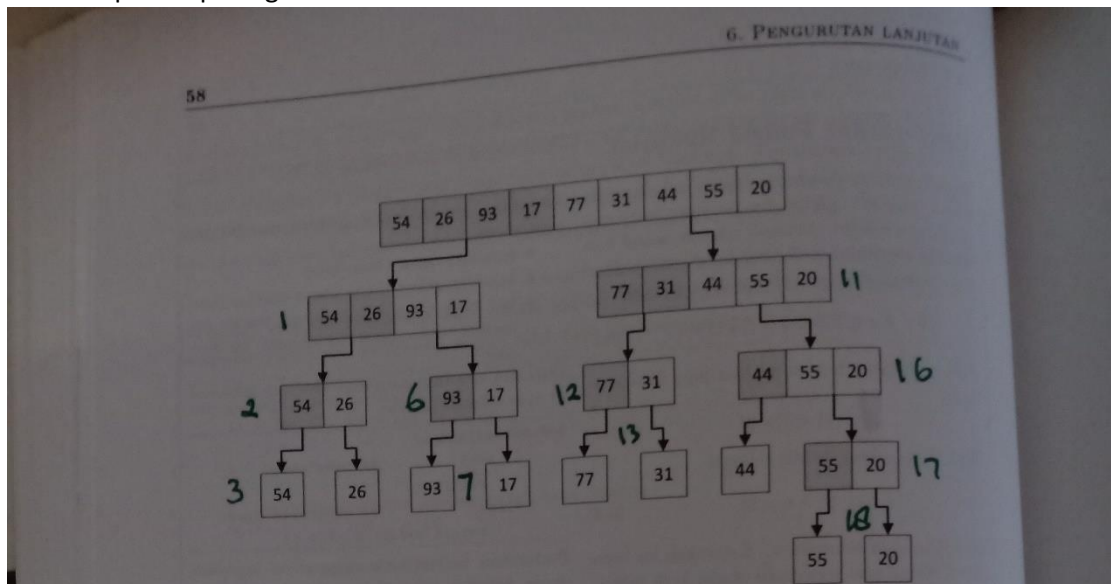
Output

```
Python 3.6.5 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
===== RESTART: E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_1.py =====
MERGE SORT
Membelah      [13, 4, 6, 7, 24, 15, 29, 23, 11, 1, 3]
Membelah      [13, 4, 6, 7, 24]
Membelah      [13, 4]
Membelah      [13]
Membelah      [4]
Membelah      [6, 7, 24]
Membelah      [6]
Membelah      [7, 24]
Membelah      [7]
Membelah      [24]
Membelah      [15, 29, 23, 11, 1, 3]
Membelah      [15, 29, 23]
Membelah      [15]
Membelah      [29, 23]
Membelah      [29]
Membelah      [23]
Membelah      [11, 1, 3]
Membelah      [11]
Membelah      [1, 3]
Membelah      [1]
Membelah      [3]
1
3
4
6
7
11
13
15
23
24
29
QUICK SORT
1
3
4
6
7
11
```

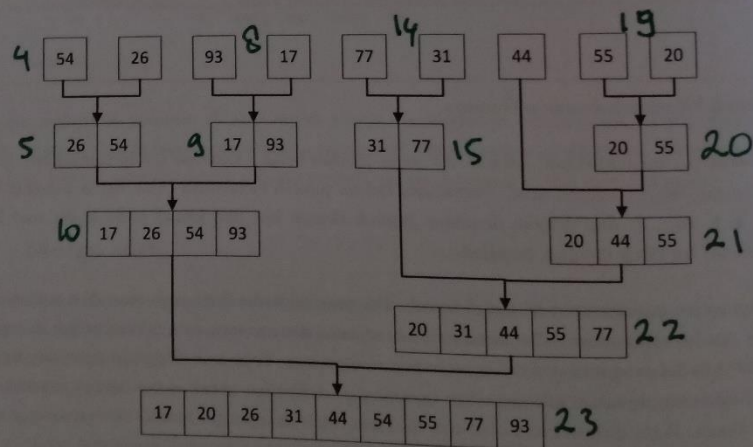
```
13
15
23
24
29
QUICK SORT
1
3
4
6
7
11
13
15
23
24
29
>>>
```

Ln: 145 Col: 4

2. Eksekusi proses pada gambar 6.1 dan 6.2

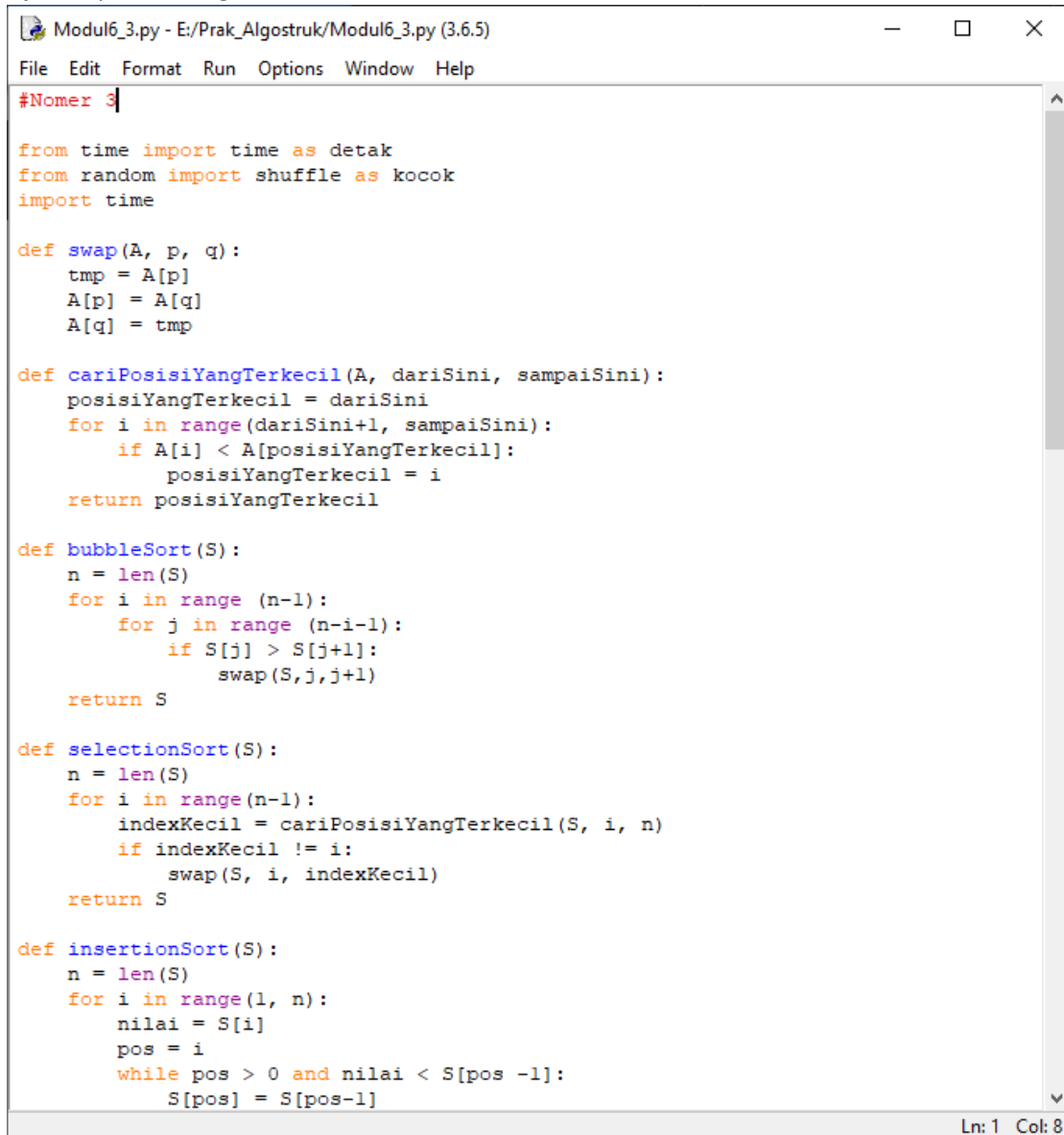


Gambar 6.1: Membelah list sampai tiap sub-list berisi satu elemen atau kosong. Setelah itu digabung seperti ditunjukkan di Gambar 6.2.



Gambar 6.2: Menggabungkan list satu demi satu.

3. Uji kecepatan Merge Sort dan Quick Sort



The image shows a screenshot of a Python IDE window titled "Modul6_3.py - E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_3.py (3.6.5)". The window has a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Format", "Run", "Options", "Window", and "Help". The code is written in Python and includes comments in Indonesian. It defines several functions: `swap`, `cariPosisiYangTerkecil`, `bubbleSort`, `selectionSort`, and `insertionSort`. The code is as follows:

```
#Nomer 3

from time import time as detik
from random import shuffle as kocok
import time

def swap(A, p, q):
    tmp = A[p]
    A[p] = A[q]
    A[q] = tmp

def cariPosisiYangTerkecil(A, dariSini, sampaiSini):
    posisiYangTerkecil = dariSini
    for i in range(dariSini+1, sampaiSini):
        if A[i] < A[posisiYangTerkecil]:
            posisiYangTerkecil = i
    return posisiYangTerkecil

def bubbleSort(S):
    n = len(S)
    for i in range(n-1):
        for j in range(n-i-1):
            if S[j] > S[j+1]:
                swap(S, j, j+1)
    return S

def selectionSort(S):
    n = len(S)
    for i in range(n-1):
        indexKecil = cariPosisiYangTerkecil(S, i, n)
        if indexKecil != i:
            swap(S, i, indexKecil)
    return S

def insertionSort(S):
    n = len(S)
    for i in range(1, n):
        nilai = S[i]
        pos = i
        while pos > 0 and nilai < S[pos-1]:
            S[pos] = S[pos-1]
```

The status bar at the bottom right indicates "Ln: 1 Col: 8".

```
Modul6_3.py - E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_3.py (3.6.5)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

    pos = pos - 1
    S[pos] = nilai
    return S

def mergeSort(A):
    if len(A) > 1:
        mid = len(A) // 2
        separuhkiri = A[:mid]
        separuhkanan = A[mid:]
        mergeSort(separuhkiri)
        mergeSort(separuhkanan)
        i = 0; j = 0; k = 0
        while i < len(separuhkiri) and j < len(separuhkanan):
            if separuhkiri[i] < separuhkanan[j]:
                A[k] = separuhkiri[i]
                i = i + 1
            else:
                A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
                j = j + 1
            k = k + 1
        while i < len(separuhkiri):
            A[k] = separuhkiri[i]
            i = i + 1
            k = k + 1
        while j < len(separuhkanan):
            A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
            j = j + 1
            k = k + 1

def partisi(A, awal, akhir):
    nilaipivot = A[awal]
    penandakiri = awal + 1
    penandakanan = akhir
    selesai = False
    while not selesai:
        while penandakiri <= penandakanan and A[penandakiri] <= nilaipivot:
            penandakiri = penandakiri + 1
        while penandakanan >= penandakiri and A[penandakanan] >= nilaipivot:
            penandakanan = penandakanan - 1
        if penandakanan < penandakiri:
            selesai = True
```

Ln: 1 Col: 8


```
Modul6_3.py - E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_3.py (3.6.5)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

    else:
        temp = A[penandakiri]
        A[penandakiri] = A[penandakanan]
        A[penandakanan] = temp
    temp = A[awal]
    A[awal] = A[penandakanan]
    A[penandakanan] = temp
    return penandakanan

def quickSortBantu(A, awal, akhir):
    if awal < akhir:
        titikBelah = partisi(A, awal, akhir)
        quickSortBantu(A, awal, titikBelah-1)
        quickSortBantu(A, titikBelah+1, akhir)

def quickSort(A):
    quickSortBantu (A, 0, len(A)-1)

d = [10, 51, 2, 18, 4, 31, 13, 5, 23, 64, 29]

print (bubbleSort(d))
print (selectionSort(d))
print (insertionSort(d))
mergeSort(d)
print (d)
quickSort(d)
print (d)

k = [[i] for i in range(1, 6001)]
kocok(k)
u_bub = k[:]
u_sel = k[:]
u_ins = k[:]
u_mrg = k[:]
u_qck = k[:]

aw=detak();bubbleSort(u_bub);ak=detak();print("bubble: %g detik" %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();selectionSort(u_sel);ak=detak();print("selection: %g detik" %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();insertionSort(u_ins);ak=detak();print("insertion: %g detik" %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();mergeSort(u_mrg);ak=detak();print("merge: %g detik" %(ak-aw));
aw=detak();quickSort(u_qck);ak=detak();print("quick: %g detik" %(ak-aw));

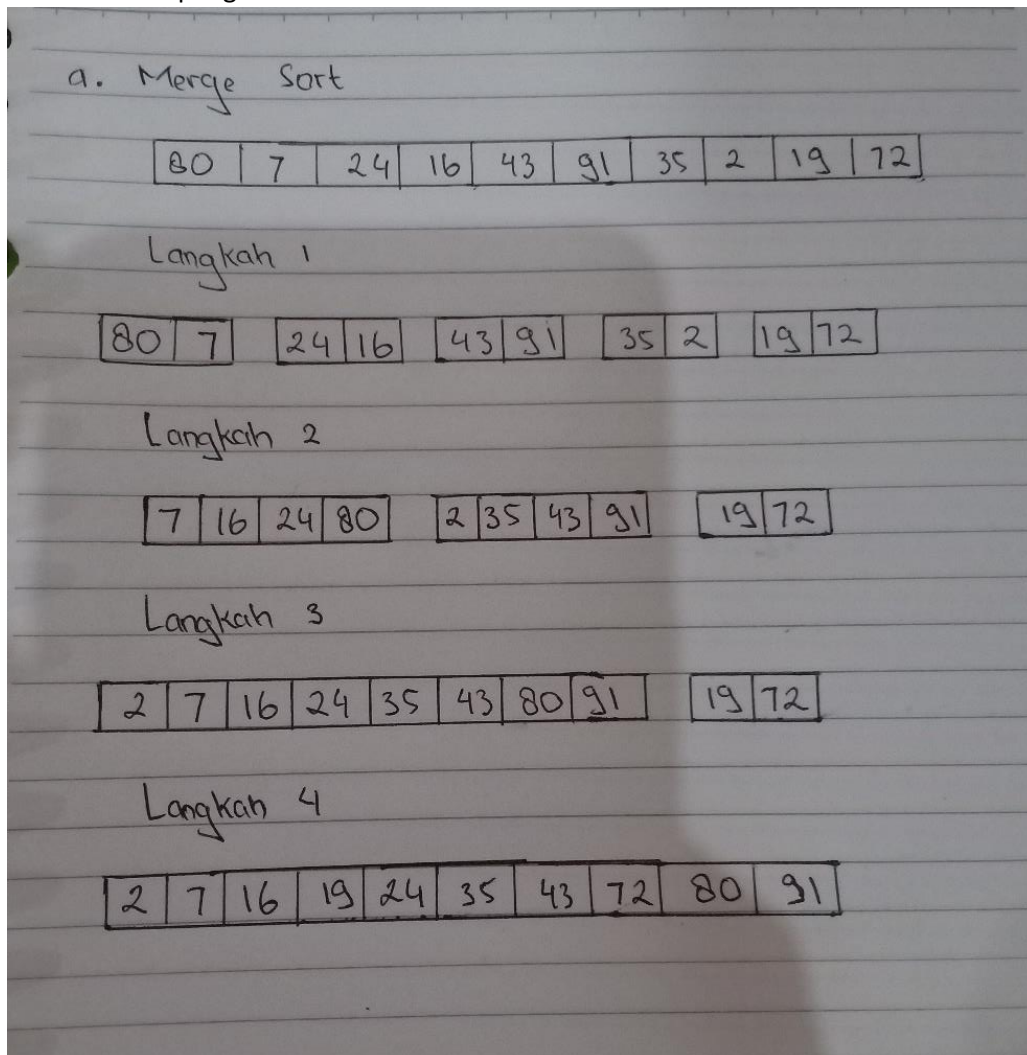
Ln: 1 Col: 8
```

Output

```
===== RESTART: E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_3.py =====
[2, 4, 5, 10, 13, 18, 23, 29, 31, 51, 64]
[2, 4, 5, 10, 13, 18, 23, 29, 31, 51, 64]
[2, 4, 5, 10, 13, 18, 23, 29, 31, 51, 64]
[2, 4, 5, 10, 13, 18, 23, 29, 31, 51, 64]
[2, 4, 5, 10, 13, 18, 23, 29, 31, 51, 64]
bubble: 10.9094 detik
selection: 4.06581 detik
insertion: 5.07707 detik
merge: 0.0880663 detik
quick: 0.0628734 detik

>>>
```

4. Gambar trace pengurutan



5. Program Merge Sort tanpa operasi Slicing

```
Modul 6_5a.py - E:\Prak_Algostruk\Modul 6_5a.py (3.6.5)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

#Nomer 5

import random
def _merge_sort(indices, the_list):
    start = indices[0]
    end = indices[1]
    half_way = (end - start)//2 + start
    if start < half_way:
        _merge_sort((start, half_way), the_list)
    if half_way + 1 <= end and end - start != 1:
        _merge_sort((half_way + 1, end), the_list)

    sort_sub_list(the_list, indices[0], indices[1])
    return the_list

def sort_sub_list(the_list, start, end):
    orig_start = start
    initial_start_second_list = (end - start)//2 + start + 1
    list2_first_index = initial_start_second_list
    new_list = []
    while start < initial_start_second_list and list2_first_index <= end:
        first1 = the_list[start]
        first2 = the_list[list2_first_index]
        if first1 > first2:
            new_list.append(first2)
            list2_first_index += 1
        else:
            new_list.append(first1)
            start += 1
    while start < initial_start_second_list:
        new_list.append(the_list[start])
        start += 1
    while list2_first_index <= end:
        new_list.append(the_list[list2_first_index])
        list2_first_index += 1
    for i in new_list:
        the_list[orig_start] = i
        orig_start += 1
    return the_list

def merge_sort(the_list):
    return _merge_sort((0, len(the_list) - 1), the_list)

print(merge_sort([13,45,12,3,10,2]))

Ln: 39 Col: 19
```

Output

```
Python 3.6.5 (v3.6.5:f59c0932b4, Mar 28 2018, 17:00:18) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: E:\Prak_Algostruk\Modul 6_5a.py =====
[2, 3, 10, 12, 13, 45]
>>>
```

6. Kode Quick Sort dengan memakai metode median-dari-tiga untuk memilih pivot

```
Modul6_6.py - E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_6.py (3.6.5)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

#Nomer 6

class MhsTIF():
    def __init__(self, nama, nim, kota, us):
        self.nama = nama
        self.nim = nim
        self.kota = kota
        self.us = us

    def __str__(self):
        s = self.nama + ', NIM ' + str(self.nim) \
            + '. Tinggal di ' + self.kota \
            + '. Uang saku Rp. ' + str(self.us) \
            + ' tiap bulannya.'
        return s

    def ambilNama(self):
        return self.nama

    def ambilNim(self):
        return self.nim

    def ambilUangSaku(self):
        return self.us

a1=MhsTIF("Anna",190,"Ngawi",250000)
a2=MhsTIF("Noer",207,"Surakarta",550000)
a3=MhsTIF("Kinan",167,"Ngawi",50000)
a4=MhsTIF("Nafiza",104,"Jakarta",100000)
a5=MhsTIF("Sari",132,"Jakarta",750000)
a6=MhsTIF("Andri",209,"Sragen",650000)
a7=MhsTIF("Fahrur",134,"Ngawi",8250000)
a8=MhsTIF("Sia",202,"Salatiga",400000)
a9=MhsTIF("Arif",213,"Ngawi",480000)
a10=MhsTIF("Supri",160,"Sragen",950000)
a11=MhsTIF("Erwan",215,"Salatiga",365000)

Daftar = [a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, a7, a8, a9, a10, a11]
A = []
```

```

for i in Daftar:
    A.append(i.nama)

def cetak():
    for i in A:
        print(i)

def quickSort(arr):
    kurang = []
    pivotList = []
    lebih = []
    if len(arr) <= 1:
        return arr
    else:
        pivot = arr[0]
        for i in arr:
            if i < pivot:
                kurang.append(i)
            elif i > pivot:
                lebih.append(i)
            else:
                pivotList.append(i)
        kurang = quickSort(kurang)
        lebih = quickSort(lebih)
        return kurang + pivotList + lebih

print("Sebelum diurutkan")
cetak()
print("\nSetelah diurutkan")
quickSort(A)
cetak()

```

Ln: 17 Col: 16

Output

```

===== RESTART: E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_6.py =====
Sebelum diurutkan
Anna
Noer
Kinan
Nafiza
Sari
Andri
Fahrur
Sia
Arif
Supri
Erwan

Setelah diurutkan
Anna
Noer
Kinan
Nafiza
Sari
Andri
Fahrur
Sia
Arif
Supri
Erwan
>>>

```

7. Uji kecepatan



The image shows a screenshot of a Python IDE window titled "Modul6_7.py - E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_7.py (3.6.5)". The window has a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Format", "Run", "Options", "Window", and "Help". The main editor area contains Python code for a merge sort algorithm and a partitioning function. The code is as follows:

```
#Nomer 7

from time import time as detik
from random import shuffle as kocok
import time

def mergeSort(A):
    if len(A) > 1:
        mid = len(A) // 2
        separuhkiri = A[:mid]
        separuhkanan = A[mid:]
        mergeSort(separuhkiri)
        mergeSort(separuhkanan)
        i = 0;
        j = 0;
        k = 0
        while i < len(separuhkiri) and j < len(separuhkanan):
            if separuhkiri[i] < separuhkanan[j]:
                A[k] = separuhkiri[i]
                i = i + 1
            else:
                A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
                j = j + 1
            k = k + 1
        while i < len(separuhkiri):
            A[k] = separuhkiri[i]
            i = i + 1
            k = k + 1
        while j < len(separuhkanan):
            A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
            j = j + 1
            k = k + 1

def partisi(A, awal, akhir):
    nilaipivot = A[awal]
    penandakiri = awal + 1
    penandakanan = akhir
    selesai = False
    while not selesai:
        while penandakiri <= penandakanan and A[penandakiri] <= nilaipivot:
            penandakiri = penandakiri + 1
```

The status bar at the bottom right of the window shows "Ln: 27 Col: 0".

```
Modul6_7.py - E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_7.py (3.6.5)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

    while penandakanan >= penandakiri and A[penandakanan] >= nilaipivot:
        penandakanan = penandakanan - 1
    if penandakanan < penandakiri:
        selesai = True
    else:
        temp = A[penandakiri]
        A[penandakiri] = A[penandakanan]
        A[penandakanan] = temp
    temp = A[awal]
    A[awal] = A[penandakanan]
    A[penandakanan] = temp
    return penandakanan

def quickSortBantu(A, awal, akhir):
    if awal < akhir:
        titikBelah = partisi(A, awal, akhir)
        quickSortBantu(A, awal, titikBelah - 1)
        quickSortBantu(A, titikBelah + 1, akhir)

def quickSort(A):
    quickSortBantu(A, 0, len(A) - 1)

def mergeSort2(A, awal, akhir):
    mid = (awal + akhir) // 2
    if awal < akhir:
        mergeSort2(A, awal, mid)
        mergeSort2(A, mid + 1, akhir)
    a, f, l = 0, awal, mid + 1
    tmp = [None] * (akhir - awal + 1)
    while f <= mid and l <= akhir:
        if A[f] < A[l]:
            tmp[a] = A[f]
            f += 1
        else:
            tmp[a] = A[l]
            l += 1
        a += 1
    if f <= mid:
        tmp[a:] = A[f:mid + 1]
```

```
Modul6_7.py - E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_7.py (3.6.5)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

    if l <= akhir:
        tmp[a:] = A[l:akhir + 1]
    a = 0
    while awal <= akhir:
        A[awal] = tmp[a]
        awal += 1
        a += 1

def mergeSortNew(A):
    mergeSort2(A, 0, len(A) - 1)

def quickSortNew(arr):
    kurang = []
    pivotList = []
    lebih = []
    if len(arr) <= 1:
        return arr
    else:
        pivot = arr[0]
        for i in arr:
            if i < pivot:
                kurang.append(i)
            elif i > pivot:
                lebih.append(i)
            else:
                pivotList.append(i)
        kurang = quickSortNew(kurang)
        lebih = quickSortNew(lebih)
        return kurang + pivotList + lebih

d = [10, 51, 2, 18, 4, 31, 13, 5, 23, 64, 29]

mergeSort(d)
print(d)
quickSort(d)
print(d)
mergeSortNew(d)
print(d)
quickSortNew(d)
print(d)
```

Ln: 27 Col: 0


```

k = [[i] for i in range(1, 6001)]
kocok(k)
u_mrg = k[:]
u_qck = k[:]
u_mrgNew = k[:]
u_qckNew = k[:]

aw = detak();
mergeSort(u_mrg);
ak = detak();
print("merge: %g detik" % (ak - aw));
aw = detak();
quickSort(u_qck);
ak = detak();
print("quick: %g detik" % (ak - aw));
aw = detak();
mergeSortNew(u_mrgNew);
ak = detak();
print("merge New: %g detik" % (ak - aw));
aw = detak();
quickSortNew(u_qckNew);
ak = detak();
print("quick New: %g detik" % (ak - aw));

```

Ln: 27 Col: 0

Output

```

Python 3.6.5 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.6.5 (v3.6.5:f59c0932b4, Mar 28 2018, 17:00:18) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_7.py =====
[2, 4, 5, 10, 13, 18, 23, 29, 31, 51, 64]
[2, 4, 5, 10, 13, 18, 23, 29, 31, 51, 64]
[2, 4, 5, 10, 13, 18, 23, 29, 31, 51, 64]
[2, 4, 5, 10, 13, 18, 23, 29, 31, 51, 64]
merge: 0.118789 detik
quick: 0.0688512 detik
merge New: 0.14271 detik
quick New: 0.0598071 detik
>>>

```

8. Linked List untuk program Merge Sort

```
Modul6_8.py - E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_8.py (3.6.5)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

#Nomer 8

class Node():
    def __init__(self, data, tautan=None):
        self.data = data
        self.tautan = tautan

def cetak(head):
    curr = head
    while curr is not None:
        try:
            print (curr.data)
            curr = curr.tautan
        except:
            pass

a = Node(13)
b = Node(4)
c = Node(6)
d = Node(7)
e = Node(24)
f = Node(15)
g = Node(29)
h = Node(23)

a.tautan = b
b.tautan = c
c.tautan = d
d.tautan = e
e.tautan = f
f.tautan = g
g.tautan = h

def mergeSortLL(A):
    linked = A
    try:
        daftar = []
```

```
Modul6_8.py - E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_8.py (3.6.5)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

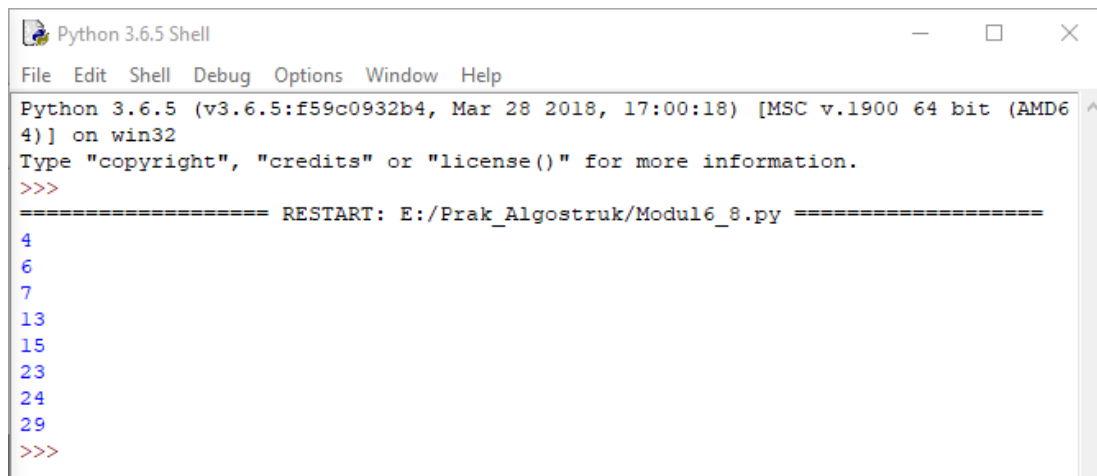
    curr = A
    while curr:
        daftar.append(curr.data)
        curr = curr.tautan
    A = daftar
except:
    A = A

if len(A) > 1:
    mid = len(A) // 2
    separuhkiri = A[:mid]
    separuhkanan = A[mid:]
    mergeSortLL(separuhkiri)
    mergeSortLL(separuhkanan)
    i = 0; j=0; k=0
    while i < len(separuhkiri) and j < len(separuhkanan):
        if separuhkiri[i] < separuhkanan[j]:
            A[k] = separuhkiri[i]
            i = i + 1
        else:
            A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
            j = j + 1
        k=k+1
    while i < len(separuhkiri):
        A[k] = separuhkiri[i]
        i = i + 1
        k=k+1
    while j < len(separuhkanan):
        A[k] = separuhkanan[j]
        j = j + 1
        k=k+1
    for x in A:
        try:
            linked.data = x
            linked = linked.tautan
        except:
            pass

mergeSortLL(a)
cetak(a)
```

Ln: 45 Col: 0

Output

A screenshot of a Python 3.6.5 Shell window. The title bar reads "Python 3.6.5 Shell". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "Shell", "Debug", "Options", "Window", and "Help". The main text area shows the Python version and build information: "Python 3.6.5 (v3.6.5:f59c0932b4, Mar 28 2018, 17:00:18) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32". It also displays the copyright notice: "Type 'copyright', 'credits' or 'license()' for more information." followed by a prompt ">>>". A separator line indicates a restart: "===== RESTART: E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_8.py =====". Below this, several numbers are listed: 4, 6, 7, 13, 15, 23, 24, 29, followed by another prompt ">>>".

```
Python 3.6.5 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.6.5 (v3.6.5:f59c0932b4, Mar 28 2018, 17:00:18) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: E:/Prak_Algostruk/Modul6_8.py =====
4
6
7
13
15
23
24
29
>>>
```