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Kelas : Praktikum Basis Data H

MODUL 12

APLIKASI TIKET KERETA API

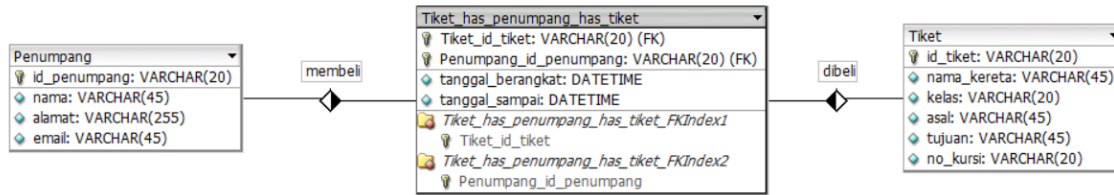
1. Menentukan Entitas

- A. Penumpang
- B. Penumpang_has_tiket
- C. Tiket

2. Menentukan Atribut

- A. Penumpang
 - Id_penumpang VARCHAR(20)
 - Nama VARCHAR(45)
 - Alamat VARCHAR(255)
 - Email VARCHAR(45).
- B. Penumpang_has_tiket
 - Id_tiketFK VARCHAR(20)
 - Id_penumpangFK VARCHAR(20)
 - Tanggal_berangkat DATETIME
 - Tanggal_sampai DATETIME.
- C. Tiket
 - Id_tiket VARCHAR(20)
 - Nama_kereta VARCHAR(45)
 - Kelas VARCHAR(20)
 - Asal VARCHAR(45)
 - Tujuan VARCHAR(45)
 - No_kursi VARCHAR(20).

3. ER Diagram



4. Buat Database beserta tabel

connect.py - C:\project_tiket\connect.py (3.7.0)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
import mysql.connector
```

```
db = mysql.connector.connect(  
    host="localhost",  
    user="root",  
    passwd="",  
)
```

```
cursor = db.cursor()  
sql="create database tiket_kereta"  
cursor.execute(sql)  
db.commit()
```

tiket_table.py - C:/project_tiket/tiket_table.py (3.7.0)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
import mysql.connector
```

```
db = mysql.connector.connect(  
    host="localhost",  
    user="root",  
    passwd="",  
    database="tiket_kereta"  
)
```

```
cursor = db.cursor()  
sql="""create table tiket(  
    id_tiket varchar(20) not null primary key,  
    nama_kereta varchar(45) not null,  
    kelas varchar(20) not null,  
    asal varchar(45) not null,  
    tujuan varchar(45) not null,  
    no_kursi varchar(20) not null)"""  
  
cursor.execute(sql)  
db.commit()
```

```
pembelian_table.py - C:/project_tiket/pembelian_table.py (3.7.0)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import mysql.connector

db = mysql.connector.connect(
    host="localhost",
    user="root",
    passwd="",
    database="tiket_kereta"
)

cursor = db.cursor()
sql="""create table pembelian(
    id_tiketFK varchar(20) references tiket(id_tiket)
    on delete cascade on update cascade,
    id_penumpangFK varchar(20) references penumpang(id_penumpang)
    on delete cascade on update cascade,
    tanggal_berangkat date,
    tanggal_sampai date,
    primary key(id_tiketFK, id_penumpangFK))"""

cursor.execute(sql)
db.commit()
```

5. Membuat TKinter dan isi tiap tabel

A. Penumpang

```
penumpang_table.py - C:\project_tiket\penumpang_table.py (3.7.0)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import tkinter as tk
import tkinter.messagebox
from tkinter import *
import mysql.connector

db = mysql.connector.connect(
    host="localhost",
    user="root",
    passwd="",
    database="tiket_kereta"
)

cursor = db.cursor()
class Penumpang:
    def __init__(self, master):
        self.master = master
        self.master.title("Database Penumpang")
        self.master.geometry('300x300')
        self.frame = Frame(self.master)
        self.frame.grid()

        title = Label(self.frame, text="Database Penumpang", font=('Times', 16, 'bold'))
        l_id = Label(self.frame, text="ID Penumpang", font=('Times', 12))
        l_nama = Label(self.frame, text="Nama", font=('Times', 12))
        l_alamat = Label(self.frame, text="Alamat", font=('Times', 12))
        l_email = Label(self.frame, text="Email", font=('Times', 12))

        title.grid(row=0, columnspan=4, pady=10)
        l_id.grid(row=1, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)
        l_nama.grid(row=2, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)
        l_alamat.grid(row=3, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)
        l_email.grid(row=4, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)

        #Entry dan posisi
        self.e_id = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_nama = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_alamat = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_email = Entry(self.frame, width=30)

        self.e_id.grid(row=1, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
        self.e_nama.grid(row=2, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
        self.e_alamat.grid(row=3, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
        self.e_email.grid(row=4, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
```

```

#Entry dan posisi
self.e_id = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
self.e_nama = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
self.e_alamat = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
self.e_email = Entry(self.frame, width=30)

self.e_id.grid(row=1, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
self.e_nama.grid(row=2, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
self.e_alamat.grid(row=3, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
self.e_email.grid(row=4, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)

#Button dan posisi
b_insert = Button(self.frame, text="Insert", command=self.insert_penumpang)
b_update = Button(self.frame, text="Update", command=self.update_penumpang)
b_show = Button(self.frame, text="Show", command=self.show_penumpang)

b_insert.grid(row=5, column=0, pady=10, ipadx=10)
b_update.grid(row=5, column=1, pady=10, ipadx=10)
b_show.grid(row=7, column=1, pady=10, ipadx=10)

def insert_penumpang(self):
    c = db.cursor()
    sql = f"INSERT INTO penumpang ('id_penumpang', 'nama', 'alamat', 'email') VALUES ('{self.e_id.get()}', '{self.e_nama.get()}', '{self.e_alamat.get()}', '{self.e_email.get()}')"
    c.execute(sql)
    db.commit()
    messagebox.showinfo("", "Entry Data Berhasil")

def update_penumpang(self):
    c = db.cursor()
    e1=self.e_nama.get()
    e2=self.e_alamat.get()
    e3=self.e_email.get()
    e4=self.e_id.get()
    sql = f"UPDATE penumpang SET nama=%s, alamat=%s ,email=%s where id_penumpang=%s"
    val = (e1,e2,e3,e4)
    c.execute(sql,val)
    db.commit()
    messagebox.showinfo("", "Update Data Berhasil")

def show_penumpang(self):
    c = db.cursor()
    show = Tk()
    show.title("Data Penumpang")
    Label(show, text="ID Penumpang").grid(row=0, column=0, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="Nama").grid(row=0, column=1, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="Alamat").grid(row=0, column=2, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="Email").grid(row=0, column=3, sticky=W)

    sql="select*from penumpang"
    c.execute(sql)
    penumpang = c.fetchall()

    for i in range(len(penumpang)):
        for j in range(len(penumpang[i])):
            teks=Entry(show)
            teks.grid(row=i+1,column=j)
            teks.insert(END,penumpang[i][j])

def delete_penumpang(self):
    self.delete_penumpang=Toplevel(self.master)
    self.UI=delete_penumpang(self.delete_penumpang)

```

B. Delete penumpang

```
penumpang_delete.py - C:\project_tiket\penumpang_delete.py (3.7.0)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

import tkinter as tk
import tkinter.messagebox
from tkinter import *
import mysql.connector

db = mysql.connector.connect(
    host="localhost",
    user="root",
    passwd="",
    database="tiket_kereta"
)

c=db.cursor()

class delete_penumpang:
    def __init__(self, master):
        self.master = master
        self.frame = Frame(self.master)
        self.frame.grid()

        self.e_delete = Label(self.frame, text="Pilih ID Penumpang")
        self.e_delete.grid(row=2, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=10, padx=10)
        self.e_id = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_id.grid(row=4, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=10, padx=10)
        self.b_delete = Button(self.frame, text="Hapus", command=self.delete)
        self.b_delete.grid(row=6, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=10, padx=10)

    def delete(self):
        c=db.cursor()
        e1=self.e_id.get()
        sql = "delete from penumpang where id_penumpang=%s"
        val=(e1, )
        c.execute(sql, val)
        db.commit()
        messagebox.showinfo("", "Data Berhasil Dihapus")
```

C. Tiket

tiket_table.py - C:\project_tiket\tiket_table.py (3.7.0)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
import tkinter as tk
import tkinter.messagebox
from tkinter import *
import mysql.connector
from tiket_del import delete_tiket

db = mysql.connector.connect(
    host="localhost",
    user="root",
    passwd="",
    database="tiket_kereta"
)

cursor = db.cursor()

class Tiket:
    def __init__(self, master):
        self.master = master
        self.master.title("Database Tiket")
        self.master.geometry('300x300')
        self.frame = Frame(self.master)
        self.frame.grid()

        title = Label(self.frame, text="Database Tiket", font=('Times', 16, 'bold'))
        l_id = Label(self.frame, text="ID Tiket", font=('Times', 12))
        l_nama = Label(self.frame, text="Nama kereta", font=('Times', 12))
        l_kelas = Label(self.frame, text="Kelas", font=('Times', 12))
        l_asal = Label(self.frame, text="Asal", font=('Times', 12))
        l_tujuan = Label(self.frame, text="Tujuan", font=('Times', 12))
        l_no = Label(self.frame, text="Nomor Kursi", font=('Times', 12))

        title.grid(row=0, columnspan=4, pady=10)
        l_id.grid(row=1, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)
        l_nama.grid(row=2, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)
        l_kelas.grid(row=3, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)
        l_asal.grid(row=4, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)
        l_tujuan.grid(row=5, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)
        l_no.grid(row=6, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)

        #Entry dan posisi
        self.e_id = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_nama = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_kelas = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_asal = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_tujuan = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_no = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
```

tiket_table.py - C:\project_tiket\tiket_table.py (3.7.0)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
self.e_id.grid(row=1, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
self.e_nama.grid(row=2, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
self.e_kelas.grid(row=3, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
self.e_asal.grid(row=4, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
self.e_tujuan.grid(row=5, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
self.e_no.grid(row=6, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)

#Button dan posisi
b_insert = Button(self.frame, text="Insert", command=self.insert_tiket)
b_update = Button(self.frame, text="Update", command=self.update_tiket)
b_show = Button(self.frame, text="Show", command=self.show_tiket)
b_delete = Button(self.frame, text="Delete", command=self.delete_tiket)

b_insert.grid(row=7, column=0, pady=10, ipadx=10)
b_update.grid(row=7, column=1, pady=10, ipadx=10)
b_show.grid(row=8, column=1, pady=10, ipadx=10)
b_delete.grid(row=8, column=0, pady=10, ipadx=10)

def insert_tiket(self):
    cursor = db.cursor()
    sql = f"INSERT INTO tiket ('id_tiket', 'nama_kereta', 'kelas', 'asal', 'tujuan', 'no_kursi') VALUES ('{self.e_id.get()}', '{self.e_nama.get()}', '{self.e_kelas.get()}', '{self.e_asal.get()}'
    cursor.execute(sql)
    db.commit()
    messagebox.showinfo("", "Entry Data Berhasil")

def update_tiket(self):
    c = db.cursor()
    e1=self.e_nama.get()
    e2=self.e_kelas.get()
    e3=self.e_asal.get()
    e4=self.e_tujuan.get()
    e5=self.e_no.get()
    e6=self.e_id.get()
    sql = f"UPDATE tiket SET nama_kereta=%s, kelas=%s, asal=%s, tujuan=%s, no_kursi=%s where id_tiket=%s"
    val = (e1,e2,e3,e4,e5,e6)
    c.execute(sql,val)
    db.commit()
    messagebox.showinfo("", "Update Data Berhasil")
```

```

def show_tiket(self):
    c = db.cursor()
    show = Tk()
    show.title("Data Tiket")
    Label(show, text="ID Tiket").grid(row=0, column=0, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="Nama Kereta").grid(row=0, column=1, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="Kelas").grid(row=0, column=2, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="Asal").grid(row=0, column=3, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="Tujuan").grid(row=0, column=4, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="Nomor kursi").grid(row=0, column=5, sticky=W)

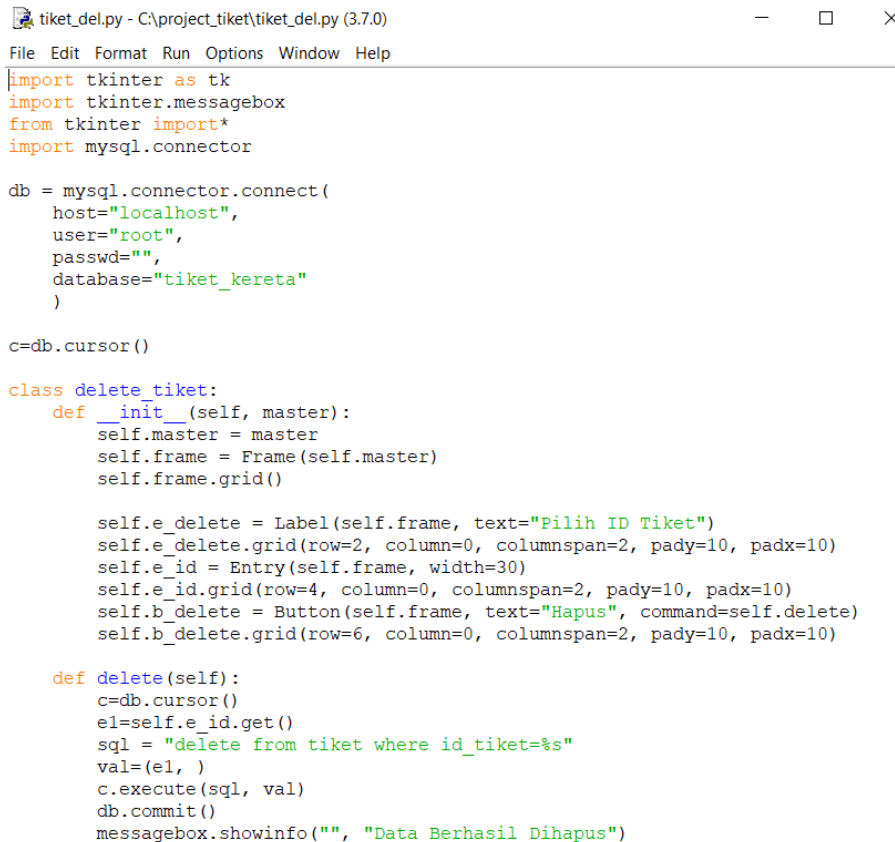
    sql="select*from tiket"
    c.execute(sql)
    tiket = c.fetchall()

    for i in range(len(tiket)):
        for j in range(len(tiket[i])):
            teks=Entry(show)
            teks.grid(row=i+1,column=j)
            teks.insert(END,tiket[i][j])

def delete_tiket(self):
    self.delete_tiket=Toplevel(self.master)
    self.UI=delete_tiket(self.delete_tiket)

```

D. Delete Tiket



```

tiket_del.py - C:\project_tiket\tiket_del.py (3.7.0)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

import tkinter as tk
import tkinter.messagebox
from tkinter import*
import mysql.connector

db = mysql.connector.connect(
    host="localhost",
    user="root",
    passwd="",
    database="tiket_kereta"
)

c=db.cursor()

class delete_tiket:
    def __init__(self, master):
        self.master = master
        self.frame = Frame(self.master)
        self.frame.grid()

        self.e_delete = Label(self.frame, text="Pilih ID Tiket")
        self.e_delete.grid(row=2, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=10, padx=10)
        self.e_id = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_id.grid(row=4, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=10, padx=10)
        self.b_delete = Button(self.frame, text="Hapus", command=self.delete)
        self.b_delete.grid(row=6, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=10, padx=10)

    def delete(self):
        c=db.cursor()
        e1=self.e_id.get()
        sql = "delete from tiket where id_tiket=%s"
        val=(e1, )
        c.execute(sql, val)
        db.commit()
        messagebox.showinfo("", "Data Berhasil Dihapus")

```

E. Pembelian

pembelian_table.py - C:\project_tiket\pembelian_table.py (3.7.0)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
import tkinter as tk
import tkinter.messagebox
from tkinter import *
import mysql.connector

db = mysql.connector.connect(
    host="localhost",
    user="root",
    passwd="",
    database="Tiket_kereta"
)

cursor = db.cursor()

class Pembelian:
    def __init__(self, master):
        self.master = master
        self.master.geometry('450x250')
        self.frame = Frame(self.master)
        self.frame.grid()

        title = Label(self.frame, text="Pendataan Pembelian Tiket", font=('Times', 16, 'bold'))
        l_id_penumpang = Label(self.frame, text="ID Penumpang", font=('Times', 12))
        l_id_tiket = Label(self.frame, text="ID Tiket", font=('Times', 12))
        l_berangkat = Label(self.frame, text="Tanggal Berangkat", font=('Times', 12))
        l_sampai = Label(self.frame, text="Tanggal Sampai", font=('Times', 12))

        title.grid(row=0, columnspan=4, pady=10)
        l_id_penumpang.grid(row=1, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)
        l_id_tiket.grid(row=2, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)
        l_berangkat.grid(row=3, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)
        l_sampai.grid(row=4, column=0, sticky=W, padx=3)

        #Entry dan posisi
        self.e_id_penumpang = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_id_tiket = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_berangkat = Entry(self.frame, width=30)
        self.e_sampai = Entry(self.frame, width=30)

        self.e_id_penumpang.grid(row=1, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
        self.e_id_tiket.grid(row=2, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
        self.e_berangkat.grid(row=3, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
        self.e_sampai.grid(row=4, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
```

pembelian_table.py - C:\project_tiket\pembelian_table.py (3.7.0)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
self.e_id_penumpang.grid(row=1, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
self.e_id_tiket.grid(row=2, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
self.e_berangkat.grid(row=3, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)
self.e_sampai.grid(row=4, column=1, sticky=W, padx=10)

#Button dan posisi
b_insert = Button(self.frame, text="Insert", command=self.insert_pembelian)
b_update = Button(self.frame, text="Update", command=self.update_pembelian)
b_show = Button(self.frame, text="Show", command=self.show_pembelian)

b_insert.grid(row=5, column=0, pady=10, ipadx=10)
b_update.grid(row=5, column=1, pady=10, ipadx=10)
b_show.grid(row=5, column=2, pady=10, ipadx=10)

def insert_pembelian(self):
    c = db.cursor()
    sql = f"INSERT INTO pembelian ('id_penumpangFK', 'id_tiketFK', 'tanggal_berangkat', 'tanggal_sampai') VALUES ('{self.e_id_penumpang.get()}', '{self.e_id_tiket.get()}', '{self.e_berangkat.get()}', '{self.e_sampai.get()}')"
    c.execute(sql)
    db.commit()
    messagebox.showinfo("", "Entry Data Berhasil")

def update_pembelian(self):
    c = db.cursor()
    e1 = self.e_id_penumpang.get()
    e2 = self.e_id_tiket.get()

    sql = f"UPDATE pembelian SET id_tiketFK=%s where id_penumpangFK=%s"
    val = (e1, e2)
    c.execute(sql, val)
    db.commit()
    messagebox.showinfo("", "Update Data Berhasil")

def show_pembelian(self):
    c = db.cursor()
    show = Tk()
    show.title("Alur Pembelian Tiket")
    Label(show, text="ID Penumpang").grid(row=0, column=0, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="ID Tiket").grid(row=0, column=1, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="Tanggal Berangkat").grid(row=0, column=2, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="Tanggal Sampai").grid(row=0, column=3, sticky=W)
```



```

def show_pembelian(self):
    c = db.cursor()
    show = Tk()
    show.title("Alur Pembelian Tiket")
    Label(show, text="ID Penumpang").grid(row=0, column=0, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="ID Tiket").grid(row=0, column=1, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="Tanggal Berangkat").grid(row=0, column=2, sticky=W)
    Label(show, text="Tanggal Sampai").grid(row=0, column=3, sticky=W)

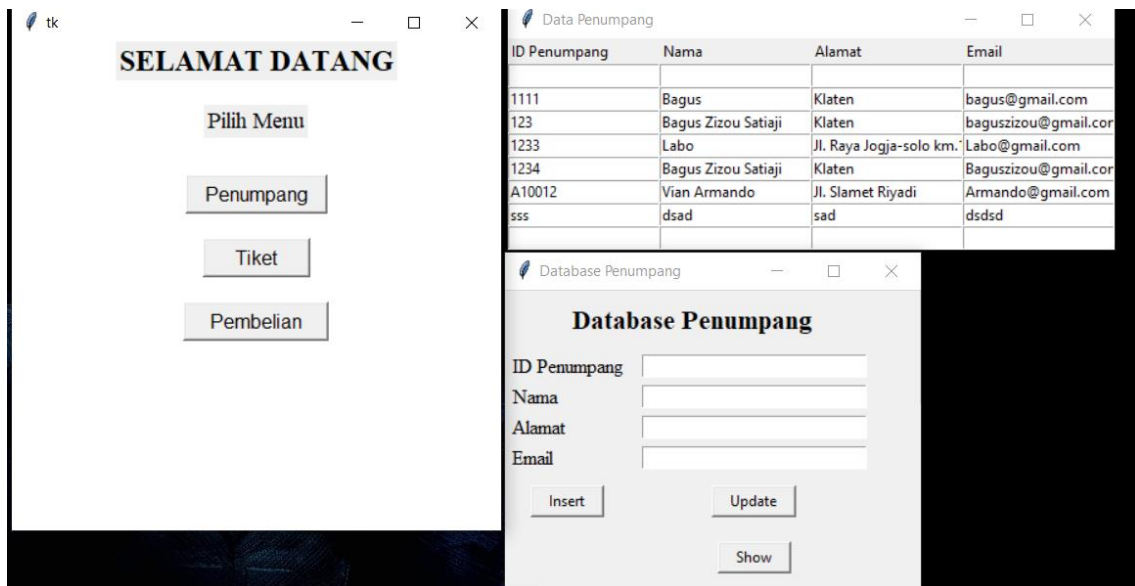
    sql="select*from pembelian"
    c.execute(sql)
    pembelian = c.fetchall()

    for i in range(len(pembelian)):
        for j in range(len(pembelian[i])):
            teks=Entry(show)
            teks.grid(row=i+1,column=j)
            teks.insert(END,pembelian[i][j])

```

6. Eksekusi Program

A. Insert Penumpang



B. Insert Tiket

The screenshot displays the 'Insert Tiket' application. On the left, a window titled 'tk' shows a 'SELAMAT DATANG' (Welcome) message and a 'Pilih Menu' (Select Menu) button. Below this are four buttons: 'Penumpang', 'Tiket', and 'Pembelian'. On the right, a 'Database Tiket' window is open, featuring input fields for 'ID Tiket', 'Nama kereta', 'Kelas', 'Asal', 'Tujuan', and 'Nomor Kursi'. Below these fields are four buttons: 'Insert', 'Update', 'Delete', and 'Show'. At the bottom, a 'Data Tiket' window displays a table with the following data:

ID Tiket	Nama Kereta	Kelas	Asal	Tujuan	Nomor kursi
23456	Argo Puro	ekonomi	Stasiun klaten	Stasiun Lempuyangan	A21

C. Pembelian

The screenshot displays the 'Pembelian' (Purchase) application. On the left, the same 'tk' window as in the previous section is visible. On the right, a 'Pendataan Pembelian Tiket' (Ticket Purchase Data Entry) window is open, with input fields for 'ID Penumpang', 'ID Tiket', 'Tanggal Berangkat', and 'Tanggal Sampai'. Below these fields are three buttons: 'Insert', 'Update', and 'Show'. At the bottom, an 'Alur Pembelian Tiket' (Ticket Purchase Flow) window displays a table with the following data:

ID Penumpang	ID Tiket	Tanggal Berangkat	Tanggal Sampai
1111	10005	2020-06-30 04:00:00	2020-06-30 05:00:00