SISTEM OPERASI MODUL 1

PENGENALAN SISTEM PENGEMBANGAN OS DENGAN PC SIMULATOR 'BOCHS'



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Langkah – langkah:

- 1. Extract file SO.rar kemudian copypaste pada directory C
- 2. Jalankan program 'Command Prompt' atau 'cmd'.
- 3. Masuk ke direktori kerja 'C:\OS', dengan perintah 'cd c:\OS' <ENTER>

4. Masukan perintah 'dir', untuk melihat isi direktori di dalam folder tersebut.

5. Jalankan file setpath dengan ketik 'setpath'.

```
c:\OS>setpath
c:\OS\Path=C:\OS\Dev-Cpp\bin;C:\OS\Bochs-2.3.5;c:\OS\Perl;C:\Windows;C:\Windows\System32
c:\OS>=
```

6. Masuk ke dalam direktori kerja LAB1 dengan mengetikkan "cd lab\lab1".

```
c:\OS>Setpath
c:\OS>Path=C:\OS\Dev-Cpp\bin;C:\OS\Bochs-2.3.5;c:\OS\Perl;C:\Windows;C:\Windows\5ystem32
c:\OS>cd lab\lab1
```

7. Kemudian ketik perintah "dir "untuk melihat isi direktori dari folder LAB1.

```
| C:\OS\LAB\LAB1\dir
| Volume in drive c is OS
| Volume serial Number is 6851-A823
| Directory of c:\OS\LAB\LAB1
| 12/09/2019 | 16.11 | CDIR> | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
```

8. Hapus file 'floppya.img' yang sudah ada pada direktori kerja dengan mengetikkan " del floppya.img".

```
Prompt Perintah - X

c:\OS\LAB\LAB1\del floopya.img

Could Not Find c:\OS\LAB\LAB1\floopya.img
```

9. Ketik " make fp.disk " untuk melakukan kompilasi terhadap source code program 'boot.asm', file 'boot.bin' sebagai outputnya dan isinya disalin ke dalam bootsector file image floppy 'floppya.img'.

```
PromptPerintah

2 Dir(s) 124.862.025.728 bytes free

c:\OS\LAB\LAB1>del floopya.img
Could Not Find c:\OS\LAB\LAB1\floopya.img

c:\OS\LAB\LAB1>make fp.disk
nasm bott.asm -o boot.bin -f bin
di ff-boot.bin of-floppya.img
rawnite dd for windows version 0.5.
Written by John Newbigin <jngit.swin.edu.au>
This program is covered by the GPL. See copying.txt for details
1+0 records in
1+0 records out

c:\OS\LAB\LAB1>bximage

Disk Image Creation Tool for Bochs
$Id: bximage .c,v 1.32 2006/06/16 07:29:33 vruppert Exp $
```

10. Ketik "**bximage**" untuk menampilkan window dibawah ini. Selain itu,perintah tersebut juga digunakan untuk membuat file image floppy baru.

11. Terdapat 2 pilihan, yaitu untuk membuat file fd atau hd. Pilih fd karena kita akan membuat floppy image dan ukuran file dari fd lebih kecil daripada hd. Ketik " fd ", lalu <ENTER>.

```
O you want to create a floppy disk image or a hard disk image?

Please type hd or disk image or a hard disk image?
```

12. Pilih type kapasitas 1.44 MB lalu <ENTER>.

```
Choose the size of floppy disk image to create, in megabytes.

Please type 0.16, 0.18, 0.32, 0.36, 0.72, 1.2, 1.44, 1.68, 1.72, or 2.88.

[1.44] 1.44

I will create a floppy image with cyl=80
heads=2
sectors per track=18
total sectors=2880
total bytes=1474560
```

13. Setelah itu beri nama image tersebut dengan nama "floppya.img", kemudian ketik "y".

```
what should I name the image?
[a.img] floppya.img

The disk image 'floppya.img' already exists. Are you sure you want to replace it?
Please type yes or no. [no] y

Writing: [] Done.

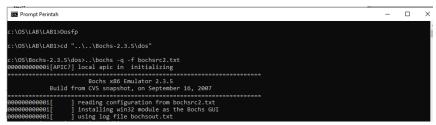
I wrote 1474560 bytes to floppya.img.

The following line should appear in your bochsrc: floppya: image="floppya.img", status=inserted (The line is stored in your windows clipboard, use CTRL-V to paste)

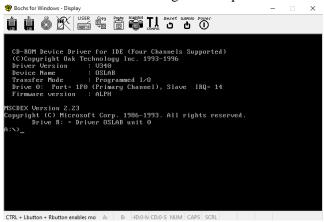
Press any key to continue
```

File image floppy 'floppya.img' yang dibuat dengan langkah di atas belum dapat digunakan, karena belum di 'FORMAT', seperti pada floppy sebenarnya jika belum di format maka floppy tidak dapat di baca.

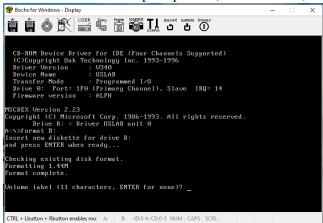
14. Tekan keyboard bebas dan jalankan PC-Simulator dari 'Command Prompt' dengan perintah '**Dosfp**' lalu <ENTER> .



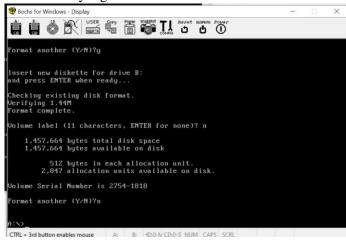
lalu setelah itu akan muncul gambar seperti dibawah ini:



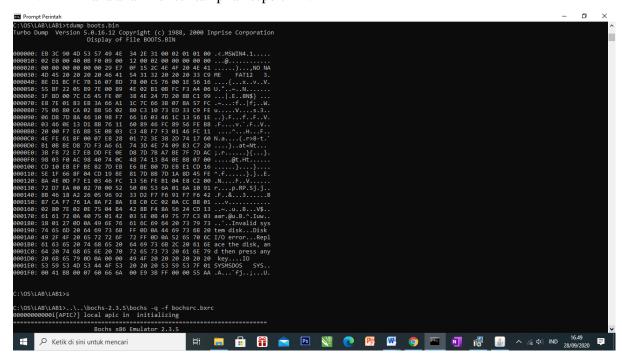
15. Kemudian dari prompt "A:\ >format B: ", selanjutnya Enter, ketik "y", Enter,



16. Sesudah menunjukkan complete kemudian ketik "**n**". Lalu tutup PC Simulator dengan klik tombol **Power** yang ada atas kanan.



17. Ketik " **tdump boots.bin** " digunakan untuk memindah data dalam file '**boots.bin**'. Lalu <ENTER> maka akan muncul tampilan seperti ini.



18. Untuk memanggil PC-Simulator, ketikan perintah "s" lalu <ENTER>.

```
C:\OS\LAB\LAB1>s

C:\OS\LAB\LAB1>.\.\.\bochs-2.3.5\bochs -q -f bochsrc.bxrc

000000000000[APIC?] local apic in initializing

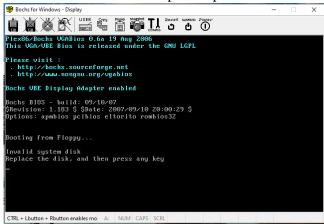
Bochs x86 Emulator 2.3.5

Build from CVS snapshot, on September 16, 2007

000000000001 ] reading configuration from bochsrc.bxrc

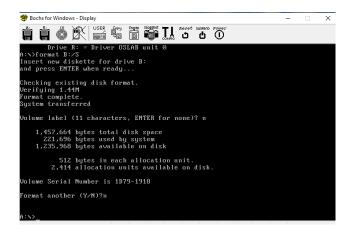
0000000000001 ] installing win32 module as the Bochs GUI
```

setelah itu akan muncul tampilan seperti ini.



Hal diatas merupakan tampilan gagal booting karena 'floppya.img' belum terisi 'system file' atau 'kernel'. Klik tombol **power** lalu panggil '**Dosfp**' dari 'cmd'.

19. Format 'floppya.img' dengan ketik '**format B:/S**' pada 'Boschs for Windows − Display' direktori 'A:\>' dan beri nama jika perlu, contoh '**n**'



20. Pastikan bahwa floppy pada drive 'B:' terisi dengan 'system file' dengan ketikkan 'dir B:'.

```
Bochs for Windows - Display

Volume label (11 characters, ENTER for none)? n

1,457,664 bytes total disk space
221,696 bytes used by system
1,235,968 bytes available on disk

512 bytes in each allocation unit.
2,414 allocation units available on disk.

Volume Serial Number is 1D79-1918

Format another (Y/N)?n

A:\>\dir B:

Volume in drive B is N
Volume Serial Number is 1D79-1918

Birectory of B:\>

COMMAND COM
94,292 05-05-03 21:22
1 file(s)
94,292 bytes
0 dir(s)
1,235,968 bytes free
```

21. Matikan PC-Simulator dengan klik tombol **power** dan coba ketik 's' lalu pada 'cmd'. Jika berhasil akan seperti gambar di bawah.