

№34

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; b = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}; C = \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 12 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}; d_* = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -5 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix}; d^* = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$-4x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + 12x_4 + 10x_5 \rightarrow \max$$

$$-x_3 + 2x_4 + 3x_5 = 7$$

$$x_1 + x_5 = 2$$

$$-2x_1 + x_2 + 4x_4 = 6$$

$$0 \leq x_1 \leq 4; -1 \leq x_2 \leq 3$$

$$-1 \leq x_3 \leq 4; -5 \leq x_4 \leq 2$$

$$-6 \leq x_5 \leq 1$$

Решение

$$J_0 = \{1; 2; 5\}$$

$$① \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} u = \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 2 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}; u = \left(\frac{10}{3}; 0; 2\right)$$

$$② \Delta_3 = 1 + \frac{10}{3} = \frac{13}{3}; \Delta_4 = 12 - \frac{44}{3} = -\frac{8}{3}$$

$$③ x_u: x_3 = 4; x_4 = -5$$

$$x_s: \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}; \begin{matrix} x_1 = -5 \\ x_2 = 16 \\ x_5 = 7 \end{matrix} \Rightarrow x = (-5; 16; 4; -5; 7)$$

$$④ j^* = 5$$

$$⑤ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} p_{u1} \\ p_{u2} \\ p_{u5} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}; p_{u1} = -\frac{1}{3}; p_{u2} = 0; p_{u5} = 0$$

$$⑥ p_{\Delta_3} = -\frac{1}{3}; p_{\Delta_4} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$⑦ G_3 = 13; G_4 = 4$$

$$G = 4; j_0 = 4$$

Далее max:

$$\Delta_0 = -|7-1| = -6$$

$$\Delta_{\Delta_4} = (2+5) \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \frac{14}{3}; \Delta_4 = -6 + \frac{14}{3} = -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$\Delta_{\Delta_3} = (4+1) \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) = -\frac{5}{3}; \Delta_3 = -\frac{4}{3} + \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) = -\frac{9}{3} = -3 \Rightarrow j_0 = 3 \Rightarrow J_0 = \{1; 2; 3\}$$

$$① \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} u = \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}; u = (-1; 0; 2)$$

$$② \Delta_4 = 12 - 6 = 6; \Delta_5 = 10 + 3 = 13$$

$$③ x_u: x_4 = 2; x_5 = 1$$

$$x_s: \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 \\ +1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}; \begin{matrix} x_1 = 1 \\ x_2 = 0 \\ x_3 = 0 \end{matrix} \Rightarrow x = (1; 0; 0; 2; 1)$$

④ По всем компонентам все выполняется  $\Rightarrow$  это ответ;

$$\text{Ответ: } x = (1; 0; 0; 2; 1); J_0 = \{1; 2; 3\}$$