

Решить следующие задачи нелинейного программирования

1. $f(x) = 2x_1 - x_2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1^2 - x_2 \leq 0,$
 $x_1 + x_2^2 \leq 4.$
2. $f(x) = x_1 - 2x_2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $ax_1 + bx_2^3 \leq 0,$
 $x_1 \geq 0; \quad a, b \in \mathbf{R}.$
3. $f(x) = x_1^2 + (x_2 - 2)^2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1 - x_2^2 = 0,$
 $x_2 \leq 0.$
4. $f(x) = -x_1x_2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1^2 + x_2^2 \leq 1,$
 $x_1 \geq 0.$
5. $f(x) = x_1 + x_2 - x_1^2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $(x_1 - 1)^2 + (x_2 - 1)^2 \leq 1.$
6. $f(x) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1^4 - x_2 \geq 0.$
7. $f(x) = (x_1 - 1)^2 + x_2^2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $(x_1 - 2)^2 + 4x_2^2 \geq 1.$
8. $f(x) = x_1x_2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1^2 + 4x_2^2 \geq 4.$
9. $f(x) = (x_1 - 7)(x_2 - 1) \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 19,$
 $x_1 + x_2 \geq 9,$
 $x_1 \geq 0, \quad x_2 \geq 0.$
10. $f(x) = (x_1 - 2)^2 + (x_2 - 3)^2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1 + x_2 \leq 9,$
 $x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 12,$
 $x_1 \geq 0, \quad x_2 \leq 0.$
11. $f(x) = x_1^2 - x_1 - x_2 \rightarrow \min,$
 $x_1^2 + 3x_2^2 + 2x_1 \leq 3,$
 $x_1 \geq 0, \quad x_2 \leq 0.$
12. $f(x) = 2x_1^2 + 2x_1 + 4x_2 - 3x_3 \rightarrow \min,$
 $8x_1 - 5x_2 + 4x_3 \leq 40,$
 $-2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 0.$
13. $f(x) = 3x_1 + 4x_2 \rightarrow \max,$
 $x_1^2 + x_2^2 \leq 25,$
 $x_1x_2 \geq 4,$
 $x_1 \geq 0, \quad x_2 \geq 0.$
14. $f(x) = x_1^2 - 6x_1 - x_2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 15,$
 $2x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 24,$
 $3x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 24,$
 $0 \leq x_2 \leq 2.$
15. $f(x) = 2x_1^2 + 2x_2^2 - x_1x_2 - x_1 - 4x_2 \rightarrow \min,$
 $x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 12,$
 $x_1 + x_2^2 = 4.$
16. $f(x) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 \rightarrow \max,$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 15,$
 $x_i \geq 0, \quad i = \overline{1,3}.$
17. $f(x) = -x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 \rightarrow \max,$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 3,$
 $x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 5.$
18. $f(x) = x_1 \rightarrow \min,$
 $x_1^2 + x_2^2 \leq 1,$
 $x_1^3 + x_2^3 = 1.$

19. $f(x) = x_1 x_2 x_3 \rightarrow \min,$
 $x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 = 1,$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 0.$
20. $f(x) = x_1^2 + 4x_1 x_2 + x_2^2 \rightarrow \max,$
 $x_1^2 + (x_2 - 4)^2 \leq 1,$
 $x_2 \leq 0.$
21. $f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^4 \rightarrow \max,$
 $\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 \leq 1.$
22. $f(x) = 3x_1 - x_2 + x_3^2 \rightarrow \max,$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 0,$
 $-x + 2x_2 + x_3^2 = 0.$
23. $f(x) = -x_1^2 - x_2^2 - x_3^2 \rightarrow \min,$
 $2x_1 - x_2 + x_3 \leq 5,$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 3,$
 $x_1 \geq 0.$
24. $f(x) = x_1 x_2 + x_1 x_3 + x_2 x_3 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 4,$
 $x_3 \leq 0.$
25. $f(x) = (x_1 - 4)^2 + (x_2 - 3)^2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $2x_1 + 3x_2 \geq 6,$
 $3x_1 - 2x_2 \leq 18,$
 $-x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 8,$
 $x_1 \geq 9/2, x_2 \geq 0.$
26. $f(x) = x_1 x_2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $3x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 12,$
 $2x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 24,$
 $-3x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 12,$
 $x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0.$
27. $f(x) = 9(x_1 - 5)^2 + 4(x_2 - 6)^2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $3x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 12,$
 $x_1 - x_2 \leq 6,$
 $x_2 \leq 4,$
 $x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0.$
28. $f(x) = 4x_1 + x_1^2 + 8x_2 + x_2^2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1 + x_2 = 180,$
 $x_1 - x_2 \leq 4,$
 $x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0.$
29. $f(x) = e^{x_1 - x_2} - x_1 - x_2 \rightarrow \min,$
 $x_1 + x_2 \leq 1,$
 $x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0.$
30. $f(x) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 4,$
 $2x_1 - 3x_2 \leq 12.$
31. $f(x) = 3x_1 + 4x_2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1^2 + x_2^2 \leq 25,$
 $x_1 x_2 \geq 4,$
 $0 \leq x_2 \leq 4.$
32. $f(x) = 4x_1 + 3x_2 \rightarrow \max,$
 $x_1^2 - 2x_1 + x_2^2 - 2x_2 \leq 34,$
 $x_1 x_2 - 2x_1 \geq 1,$
 $x_2 \leq 6.$

33. $f(x) = x_1 x_2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1^2 + 2x_1 + x_2^2 - 2x_2 \leq 14,$
 $2x_1 + x_2 \leq 10,$
 $x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$
34. $f(x) = x_1^2 + x_2 \rightarrow \min,$
 $x_1^2 + x_2^2 = 9,$
 $-x_1 - x_2^2 \geq -1,$
 $-x_1 - x_2 \geq -1.$
35. $f(x) = x_1 x_2 x_3 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $2x_1 x_2 + x_2 x_3 \leq 12,$
 $2x_1 - x_2 = 8.$
36. $f(x) = x_1 x_2 + x_2 x_3 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1 + x_2 = 4,$
 $x_2 + x_3 \geq 4.$
37. $f(x) = 3x_1^2 + 2x_1 + 2x_2^2 + 4x_2 x_3 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1^2 + 2x_2^2 \leq 19,$
 $x_1 + x_2 x_3 = 11.$
38. $f(x) = x_1 x_2 x_3 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 5,$
 $x_1 x_2 + x_2 x_3 + x_1 x_3 = 9.$
39. $f(x) = x_1^2 + x_2 \rightarrow \min,$
 $-x_1^2 - x_2^2 + 9 \geq 0,$
 $-x_1 - x_2 + 1 \geq 0.$
40. $f(x) = x_1^3 - 3x_1 x_2 + 4 \rightarrow \min,$
 $5x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 18,$
 $2x_1 + x_2^2 = 5.$
41. $f(x) = -5x_1^2 + x_2^2 \rightarrow \min,$
 $\frac{x_1^2}{x_2^2} - \frac{1}{x_2} \leq -1,$
 $x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0.$
42. $f(x) = 100x_1 + \frac{200}{x_1 x_2} \rightarrow \min,$
 $2x_2 + \frac{300}{x_1 x_2} - \frac{1}{x_2} \leq 1,$
 $x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0.$
43. $f(x) = (1/4)x_1^4 - (1/2)x_1^2 - x_2 \rightarrow \min,$
 $x_1^2 + x_2^2 = 4,$
 $x_1 - x_2 \leq 2.$
44. $f(x) = x_2^2 \rightarrow \min,$
 $-x_1^3 + x_2^3 \geq 0,$
 $x_1^3 + x_2^3 \geq 0,$
 $x_1^2 + x_2^2 + 2x_2 \geq 0.$
45. $f(x) = 100(x_2 - x_1^2) + (1 - x_1)^2 \rightarrow \min, \quad x_1^2 + x_2^2 \leq 2.$
46. $f(x) = x_1^2 + 4x_2^2 - 4x_1 x_2 - 2x_1 x_3 - 2x_2 x_3 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $2x_3^2 + 3x_1^2 + 6x_2^2 \leq 1.$
47. $f(x) = x_1^2 x_2 + x_2^2 x_1 + x_1 x_2 x_3 + x_3^2 \rightarrow \text{extr},$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 15,$
 $x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0, x_3 \leq 0.$

48.
$$f(x) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 - 2x_1 - 2x_2 - 2x_3 + 10 \rightarrow \min,$$
$$x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 \leq 4,$$
$$x_3 \geq 0.$$

49.
$$f(x) = x_1^2 + (x_2 - 1)^2 + x_3^2 + (x_4 - 1)^2 \rightarrow \min,$$
$$2x_1 + x_2 + x_3 - x_4 \geq 2,$$
$$x_4 \geq 0.$$

50.
$$f(x) = \sqrt{(x_1 - 2)^2 + (x_2 - 1)^2 + x_3^2 + (x_4 - 1)^2} \rightarrow \min,$$
$$2x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 \leq 1.$$