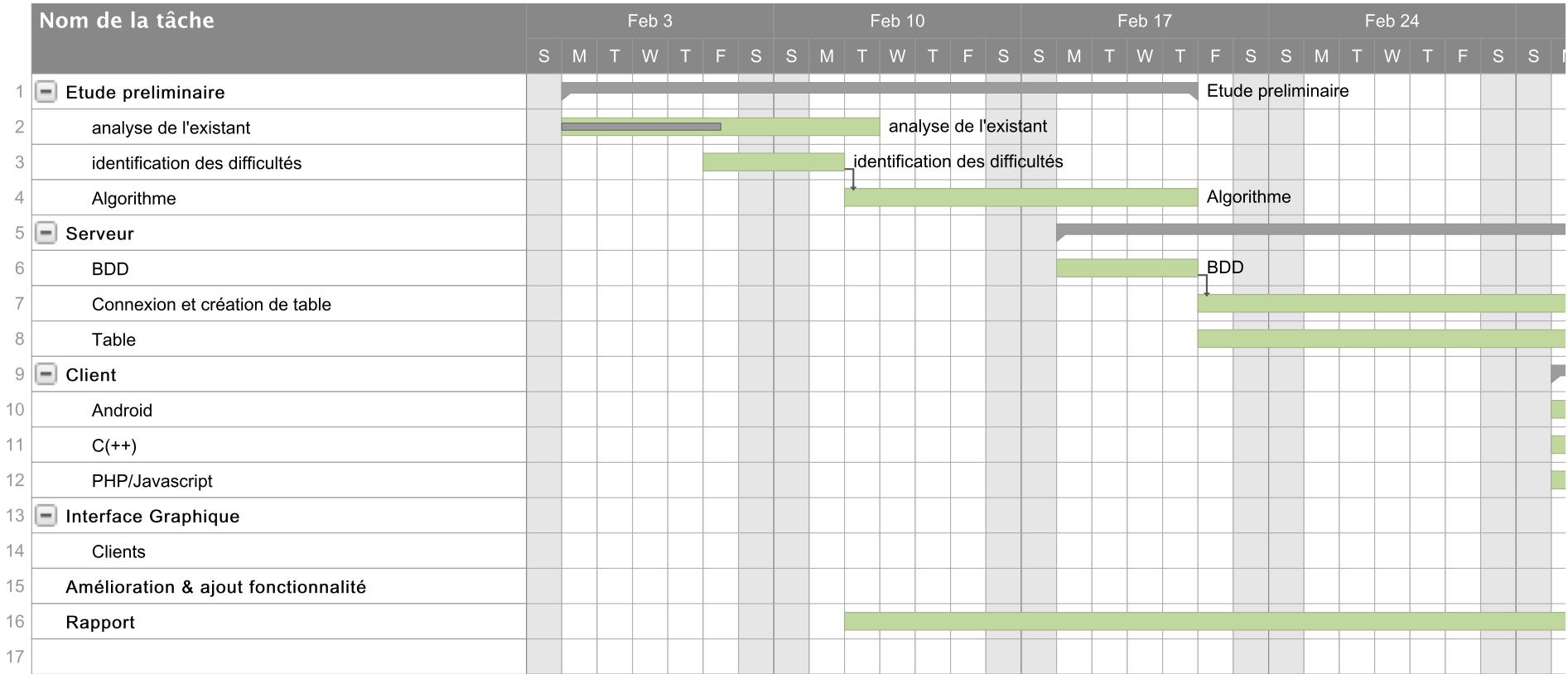
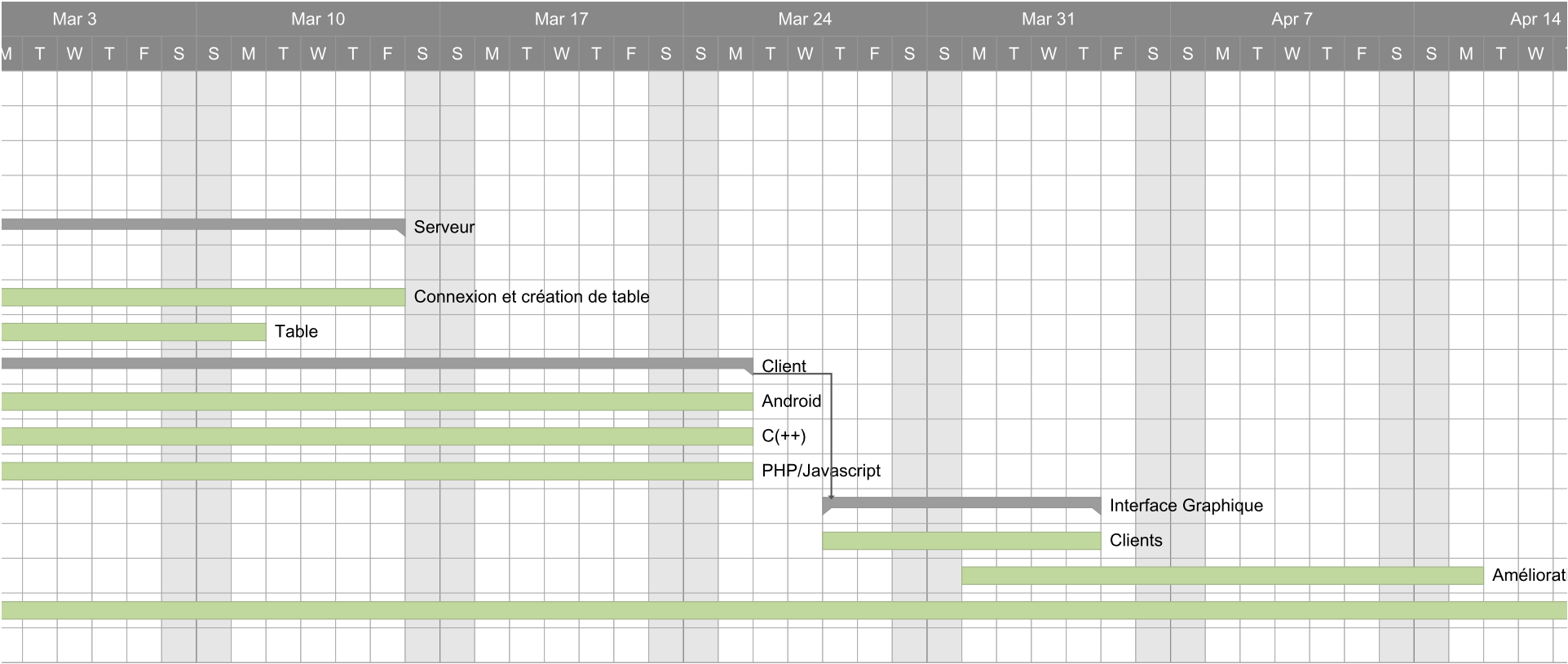


Poker en ligne





[illegible]