VERRINA N 12

BARRYA OGYYENUS C OMUSKAMU. (Learning with Errors, LWE)

I O PREMENENCE BALAYU LWE

O. Reger "On lattices, learning with errors, random linear codes, and cryptography", 2005

PACTIPETENENUE LIVE D'UE (s) INSI TAP-OB 1731, 932, 26(0,1) U CEKPETA SEZY:

1. BIJGPAMO Q = Zq

2. BIJGPAMO Q = DZ, d.q. - Prycoolso Pactinegenesus co

2. G. Gregners, OTRAOHENNEH dq.

BLIX09: (a, b= <a,5>+e malq) & Zy xZq

- 3ALAHA POUCKA LINE, n, q,d:] s - QUKCU POBAHO. LINES BLIBOPKY US PACTIF-Y S

[SEARCH-LINE] LINE D'ME (S) TROUBBANHORO PASHEM, HATTY S

HAUTU: S (NAU e)

SALAUA THUHATUS PELLENUS LWE MAN NHER BLIGOPKY NUSO US DAG. (2) INA GUKE. S , NUTO BUISOPKY US (decision - LWE) U (Z/q x Z/q) Mour Borlhoro PASMERA,

POPHANDHO: MOCTPOUMD SPOREKTUBLIOTO ATAKYOWERS A (T.E. Berosthochword poly-time A), TAKONO 4 MO

ChoxHocmb ZARAHU LWE OTHOCUTERAHO MAP-OB.

1. 2=0, L.q=0 => LLOE TPUBLIANDHO (PELLENUE NUL YP-uu)

2. d=1 => LWE cno*40 (<e,5>+e ~ U(Z/q) => OTP)

60614110 d= poly(n)

3. Yen Bonbure n (Thru PUKE d, q), tem chosonee LWE

4. Tunnamble MAR-PLI ena (GRUTTO CUET CALL): In ~ 800-1000, q-n2, d-1-poly(n), m=10(n)

II BARALA ROUCICA LIVE = 3 MAYA ROUBTUS PEMENUS (409 d=0(fin), q=poly(n), q-1100<100)

· HATHABREHUR "decision - to-cearch" (OT MULLATYA REMENYA K TIOUELOS)

TPUBLIANDHO: MOGAMO HA BXOG ANT-MY SEARCH-LWE & 150PKY MONYMEYHUND OT decision-LWE. ECNY ANT-M BERNET S, Bugamb "LWE" 3A OTBET.

· HATTPABRENUE "search - to-decision"

JS*-cekpet. HAUgen stelly.

NYCMB SI 6 Zg - Megtionoxenue O Shayenuy St.

Mobberum ero C Monousono Annoputha decision-LWE

$$(a_{i},b_{i}) = (a_{i}, \langle a_{i}, S^{k} \rangle + e_{i} \mod q) \longrightarrow$$

$$= (a_{i} + \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}), \langle a_{i}, S^{k} \rangle + e_{i} + e_{i} \end{pmatrix}$$

= ECNU
$$S_1 = S_1^*$$
 to $(Q_1 + (1,00)^t, \langle Q_1, c^* \rangle + Q_1, c_1, c^* \rangle + Q_1, c_1, c_2, c_3, c_4, c_4, c_5, c_5) = (Q_1 + (1,00)^t, \langle Q_1 + (1,00)^t, c^* \rangle + Q_1, c_2, c_3, c_4, c_5, c_5) = (Q_1 + (1,00)^t, \langle Q_1 + (1,00)^t, c^* \rangle + Q_1, c_4, c_5)$

-> KOPPEKTHAS BUSOPKA US D'IN, P. J. (5*)

- ECNU SI +SI MONSYMEN CNYY, PABROBERNY LO BLIBORKY US U(ZQXZ/q)

BATYCKAEM decision-LWE OPAKUN HA MOGUPUUUNBANNOU BLIBOPICE.
PERYKYUA PAROTAET 3A D(q.n) BLISOBOB OPAKUNA Decision-LWE
ANA MONTYENIA SY

TIT HNF-QOPMA LWE DZKAMAET, UMO CCKRET & BUSPAN HE UR THOUSBONGHOPO (Hermite Normal Form / Aphungka Hopmandhan popma)
PACTIPERENEUUM HOG Z, A US DZM, J. Q, T.E. AMANOT, REKTOPY DWUJKU.

HND-GOPMA U "OSLIGHAA" GOPHA LWE BRRUBANEHTHLI NO CHOXHOCMU, T.X. I STOFFAXEULE MIZ MUNU. A UNEMHO,

* (Qi, bi) 1 sien, T.4 at -MM. HeraBucuny & Zq. CoctaBum Hattuny

$$A^{\mu} = \begin{bmatrix} -a_{1}^{\mu} - \\ -a_{n}^{\mu} - \end{bmatrix}$$
 -ospatiuma, $b^{\mu} = (b_{1}^{\mu}, b_{n}^{\mu})$.

The standard
$$(a,b) \leftarrow (a,b) \leftarrow (a,b)$$
 is notherwise that $(a,b) \leftarrow (a,b) \leftarrow (a,b) \leftarrow (a,b)$

• ECAU
$$(a, b) \subset D_{n,q, l}^{loop}$$
, to $a' = (A^*)^{+T} a \sim U(\mathbb{Z}_q^*)$, in

$$-b + \langle A^{*-T} a, b^{*} \rangle = -\langle a, s \rangle - e + (A^{*-T} a)^{T} \cdot (A^{*} s + e^{*})$$

$$= -e^{T} s - e + e^{T} \cdot (A^{*-T})^{T} \cdot A^{*} \cdot s + e^{T} \cdot (A^{*})^{-1} e^{*} = e^{T} \cdot (A^{*})^{-1} e^{T} = e^{T} \cdot (A^{*})^{-1} e^{$$

$$= -\alpha^{T} s - e + \alpha^{T} \cdot \left(A^{V-T} \right)^{T} \cdot A^{V} \cdot s + \alpha^{T} \cdot \left(A^{V} \right)^{-1} e^{V} = \alpha^{T} \cdot \left(A^{V} \right)^{-1} e^{V}$$

$$= \left(A^{V-T} \right) \cdot e^{V} \cdot \left(A^{V} \right)^{-1} e^{V} = \alpha^{T} \cdot \left(A^{V} \right)^{-$$

$$= (A^{4-T}a) \cdot e^{+} - e =$$

$$= \langle a, e^{+} \rangle - e$$

N PKE n, m, 7, 2 - quice 106 AND

Reyben

pk = [A] < U(2/q n),] = [A] Is + [e mod q, ree S < D2/q, dq
e < D2/q, dq

· Enc (pk, 4 e 69 13)

2.
$$C_1 = \prod_{i=1}^{t} \prod_{j=1}^{t} mod q \in \mathbb{Z}_q^n$$

$$c_2 = \frac{t^T}{1 + f' + \mu \cdot \left[\frac{q}{2}\right]} \mod q \in \mathbb{Z}_q$$

Ecny
$$|C_2-C_1^T| \le |C_1| \le |C_2-C_1^T| \le |$$

5E30 NACHOCMI	b (IND-CPA) indistinguishability under	1 YOU'S	ublumennuk, 8	เลาหร	pk	, He	Ноже	T 4	утиыч	uml
	indistinguishability under	cho sen	plaintext 1H70	k).						

Enc(pk,0) or Enc(pk,1), T.e. (pk, Enc(pk,0))= (pk, Enc(pk,1)).

UMEEM, (A, Aste, t. A+8T, t. (Aste) + 8'+0)

Phe Enc (0)

Califucturentum ax8-40 thog thegroxenuery

decision-live Tragnocomu Salaru decision-live)

 $(A, b \in U(\mathbb{Z}_{q}^{m}), t^{T}A + \beta^{T}, t^{T}.b + \beta^{T})$ $(A, b \in U(\mathbb{Z}_{q}^{m}), t^{T}A + \beta^{T}, t^{T}.b + \beta^{T})$

HOBAS BUBOPKA LWE

RESULTATION HE CHANGE OF CHANGENOWS BY BROTHER LOS USES

Аналогично $\ln g$ $\operatorname{Enc}(\operatorname{pk}, 1)$; все публичние элеты честличний от ельчайних равнонерних величии.

=) Enc(pk, 0) = Enc (pk, 1).