# VERNA 415 BARAHA SIS N EE CHOXHOCML.

## I OMPERENENUE

Ajtai 96: "SIS ecmb SVP HA PEWETKAX KOKCTYKULU-A"

One-ue SIS q, m, B. Pyerb 120, m 21, 922, B70 (m, q, B 24Bucst Short Integer Solution of n). B 3ADAYE SIS q(n), m(n), p(n) 219

NATTUREN A = 7 (Zq ) TREGYETCH HARMY X = Z/m, T.Y.

1. 
$$X^T$$
.  $A = 0 \mod q$ 

2.  $0 < ||X|| \le \beta$ 

обычно инеен в виду: q=poly(n), m=O(nlogn)

BAMEYANUE: SARAYA SIS - 370 V SUP & RNJ CREGYBURETO CENEÜCTBA CRYYAUNHX PELLIÉTOR :

dim 
$$A^{\perp}=m$$
 ( $qZ^{m}cA^{\perp}$ )

det  $A^{\perp}=q^{n}$  c beposition > 1-2 and thocomes  $q$ 

=> TPAHUUSA MUUKOBEKOTO : 
$$\lambda_{i}(A^{\perp}) = \theta(\min_{m' \in m'} \sqrt{m'}) = \theta(\overline{n}|g_{n})$$

=> TPAHULLA MULICOBERCOPO : 
$$\lambda_{l}(A^{\perp}) = \theta \left( \min_{m'} \int_{m'}^{n} q^{\frac{n}{m'}} \right) = \theta \left( \prod_{g,n} \right)$$

=> SIS -> 70 approx SVP $_{\sigma} = \frac{B}{\ln \ln n}$  HA Pelliëtke  $A^{\perp}$ .

AMTOPUTH BKZ PELLART SVP $_{\sigma}$  3A BPRHS 2  $\frac{18^{2}}{\log^{2} B}$ ,  $\frac{1}{\log^{2} B}$ 

#### TI SIS => KPUTTOTPA PUYECKAN X2W- QYHKYYY

 $R: D \rightarrow R$  - Expressible beluconsens fry, T.4.  $|D| \rightarrow R$  u (oblique  $D = \{q_1\}^*$ ) in R choose hadmy kennysux  $(\tau.e. x_{+}x', \tau.y. h(x) = h(x'))$ 

HA CNOXHOCMU SIS NOXHO MOCMPOUMB CENERICM BO KPYMOTPAAYYECKUX

ha (0,13m -> Za (2m > qn => m>nlgq) X > X. A mod q

0 < 1/x-x1 () < 1 m

в "Хуршен" в "Срегнен"

#### TII ChoxHocmb SIS

GENG PERYKULA OT TOYONOÙ BARAYU NA PEWENTAX (SIVP) K SIS

One SIVPS - no 3ARAHHONY FAZUCY B PRELETRY L HATIMY SINGL(Chortest Independent Vector Problem)

MUNEUHO-HEZABUCUNLIE, TARUE UMO MAX IISIII < y. An (L)

V Gentry - Peikert - Vaikutanathan)
TEOREUA [Ajtai 96, GPV 08]. У Полинонияльный Алг-и, Регильший STS Р. М. В С Непречебрежимо малой вероятностью (> poly(w)), может быть испольяван

> DAS PELLEHUS BADAM SIVP &(n) & PELLETKE P-MU R C REPOSITIONADO 71-2 Dna 82922nB\m

Inc IVP (B, S, H): HAUMU DEL(B) JL, T.4.

(incremental Independent Vector Problem) (IVII < max (115:11), see

Sies 2), see

max 115:11 > 8. 2. (L)

### PELYKUUS OF INCILP K SIS

BXOG: B, SCL, Jl, DETS OFARYN, PEWAROUYUU SIS

BRIXG: U- PEWENUE Inc IVP

C= DR

1. N3 B u S MOETPOUTS GASU C PEWETKY L, T.Y. MAX rci & max 1152)11

(LLL ANTOPUTH)

2. Ina i=1...m

BIBPAMIL  $Y_i \leftarrow D_{L_i} d_i, 0$ , the  $O' = To max ||S_i||$ (Uchonbessen Ant-n Knauna, Ch. Nekuun O(1))

3. By 28ATM  $O^{STS}$  HA  $A = (B^{-1}, Y)$  mod qi-AA CTROKA NATRULIN A - BEKTOP-KOD POPULY. RIA Y:

bthocurtenino shauca B, exating mod q

Nycomo DSIS beprier  $X \in \mathbb{Z}^m$ :  $X^T A = 0 \mod q$ 4. Beprismb  $V = Y \cdot X \cdot \frac{1}{q} = \frac{1}{q} \cdot Z \cdot X_1 \cdot Y_1$ 

- BANEYANUE (1) XEZ OTHORNEM KORPPRYLENTH U OTHOR E mode)

  =) Y.X KOPOTIKUT BEKROP PELIÉTKU L C KORPPRYLIENTH NU OTHOR

  FRANCA B, KPATHLIMU Q.
  - 2) PERYKYUA PROOTRET 3A BREND poly (n)
  - 3) BEPONTHOCHE YETIEXA PERYKULU MOXNO YBENUYUMI 20  $1-2^{LL(n)}$ , 100 TOPAA WATU 2-4 poly (n) PA3.

YTHE PXD ENUE NI PACTIPER ENERGIE MATPHYLL A HA WATE 3 AM-MA PERSHELLU OFTHER STATE PASHOCIMBIO OT U (Z/2 mxm) & 2 10 (m) of lokaxem and crown and = (B1-y1) mod q. and a2. am box-60 AMANOT, T.K Y: BLIBUPANTCH HERABUCUNO. 9: L -> Z2 y -> By moda - Chopberty Byblu romomorphism => 3 Buerry Mlg Za u L/Ker 4 = L/a L DAS PACAPERENEH PARMONEPHO B Zan C) y mod q L PACAPERENEH PACAPERENEH PARMONEPHO B HQL

DAS SZJzn (qL) caparegnulo D (DLo mod qL, II ( 4qL)) < 2, T.E. PRECHOTPUM be L/qL, Pr [b < D4qL, o] = Z' Pr(y) =

Po (b+qL) <- He subucut of b

yeb+qL

Yeb+qL  $\frac{P_{\sigma}(b+qL)}{P_{\sigma}(L)}$  we subscur or by  $\frac{P_{\sigma}(b+qL)}{P_{\sigma}(L)}$ .

2) ||V|| \( \frac{1}{4} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) ||V|| \( \frac{1}{4} \) \( \frac{1}{2} \) ||V|| \( \frac{1}{4} \) ||V|| ||V|| \( \frac{1}{4} \) ||V|| ||V|| \( \frac{1}{4} \) ||V|| ||V|| \( \frac{1}{4} \) ||V|| ||V|| \( \frac{1}{4} \) ||V|| ||V

3) NOVAKEN, UMO 2NA PERUÉTICU L, U IL-TUNEPINOCKOCMU, U & 3, 12 m (1)

CHABEANUBO Pr [y & JR] = LD (1)

Y=DLO

I H- TUNEPINOCKOCMB, OMOTOUANBUAR (1, 0, ..., 0), N

 $y \in \mathcal{P}_{L,S}$ ,  $y = (y_1, y_n)$ 

$$\begin{array}{lll}
& \text{Re} & \text{ [y e f l]} = \text{Re} & \text{ [y_1 = 0]} & \text{ [f f f (y_1)]} = \\
& = & \text{ [Po (y_1)]} & \text{$$