NEXULUR NIS "Nothernou Kog" (trapploor) LALAS RAS

T'NOTAUNOU XOG' (trapdoor) en BARAUU SIS (Micciacio-Pei Vert'12)

3ALAYA. BLIERAMO A $\leftarrow U(\mathbb{Z}_q^m)$ BHEETE C KOPOTKUM GASUCOM A TRE

HAUNON C A OCOSORO BUGA. 5422N NASLIBAMA CRESSIDIUSIO NATIFULIS FALLENDI

JEHNA1 ECNU Q- CTENEND GROÛKU, MONOXUM $k=\log_2 q$ $S_k = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ & 2 & -1 \\ & & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ & & & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

NHAYE, MOROXUM $K = \lceil \log_2 q \rceil$ $| q = \sum_{i=0}^{2} 2^i \cdot q_i \cdot q_i \in \{0,1\}^i$, $S_K = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \\ q_0 & q_1 & q_{K-1} \end{bmatrix}$, i-siû chonbey S_K

L 90 91 ... 9k-1]. ; i-ый стольец Sk Torea Sk - 6A340 9 1 N ti 11511 ≤ 16.

- 1. Skg = 0 mod q
 - 2. NOVAXEM, umo detSk = detgt (T.K. rank Sk = k = rankgt, pabeuconbo
 OTDEBenvareneu Lact p-60 permetok).

2.1.
$$\det G_{\mathbf{k}} = 2^{\mathbf{k}} = \mathbf{q}$$
 (6 Northon Crishae)

$$\det S_{\mathbf{k}} = -\mathbf{q}_{0} \cdot \det \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} + 2 \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{q}$$

$$2(\mathbf{q}_{1} + 2 \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix})$$

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$$2(\mathbf{q}$$

OMP-ue (G-NOTATUMOÙ XOZ) JEHHAZ JSEZ - EASUC G' KAK OTTPEGENENO BUME. P - G- TIOTAGINOU XOS ENA ACZON U W - STA MATRULA , T. Y. W. G = 1-I/0 CUCTEMBI RUN. YP-UU US G, A) Torea $S_A = \begin{bmatrix} I & W \\ O & S \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} I & O \\ P & I \end{bmatrix}$ - Existic ensight KAR NONYYUMB G-MOTATHOR XOS INS A? henna3 (Leftover Hash Lemma) Nyema A = U (Zq), u=U(Zq), r=DZm, o . Ppu grow m > n log q, σ>m, q-nροcmoe. ToreA

Δ [(A, r+ A), (A, u)] ≥ 2 $X \stackrel{p}{\rightarrow} X^{h} \rightarrow X^{h} - Chopberhams$ $X \rightarrow X^{h} A \mod q$ (echu ctroku A ospasynot Zq, sto Thouckogut e Reporthocombro 2) = $\mathbb{Z}^m/\ker \mathbb{Q}_A = \mathbb{Z}^m/A^\perp \simeq \mathbb{Z}_1^n =$ =) D. A - Choura i Hoe (=) D. mod A - Chyy. Pabuohepho B 2m/A - B 2q $\frac{\mathcal{P}_{\sigma}(b+A^{\perp})}{\mathcal{P}_{\sigma}(2^{m})} \approx \frac{\mathcal{P}_{\sigma}(A^{\perp})}{\mathcal{P}_{\sigma}(2^{m})}$ Pr [b- Knacc chexhocmy 6 A1] = верию в точности по мистеля [1±2 DL(n)], Herabuano or b ecnu 63 12n (A1).

2.
$$\Pi_{0,l}(A) = \frac{1}{q} \lambda_{1} (A^{\perp}) = \frac{1}{q} \lambda_{1} (A^{\perp})$$

$$\lambda_{1}(A^{\perp}) = \frac{1}{q} \lambda_{1} (A^{\perp}) + \frac{1}{q} \lambda_{1}(A^{\perp})$$

$$\lambda_{2}(A^{\perp}) = \frac{1}{q} \lambda_{1} (A^{\perp}) + \frac{1}{q} \lambda_{1}(A^{\perp}) + \frac{1}{q} \lambda_{1}(A^$$

$$\lambda_1(A^2) = \frac{1}{9} \lambda_1(L_q(A)) \geqslant \frac{1}{9} \lambda_1^{\infty}(L_q(A)) \geqslant \frac{1}{9} \frac{1}{4}(q^{1-\frac{1}{10}})$$

MuhizoBozuú - XinBish

(Nejzyus N^2)

Yn zn logq

$$=) \int_{2^{n}} (A^{\perp}) \leq \frac{\sqrt{m}}{\Omega(4)} < \Omega(\sqrt{m}).$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\hline
P & T_{m,n} \\
\hline
P & A_{lop} \\
\hline
A_{lop} \\
\hline
A_{lop}
\end{array}$$

3.
$$A_{bot} = G - Q \cdot A_{top}$$
TO REMUNE 3, $Q \cdot A_{top}$ PACTIPEDENEUR KAK CHEVATIMAN

PAGMENEPHAN MATERILA -> $A = \frac{A_{top}}{A_{bot}} \sim 2^{-1} \mathcal{U}_n \mathcal{U} \left(\mathbb{Z}_q^{m_{X^n}} \right)$