VERRIAN N8

OTTERENERUS

-USVPx (unique SVP / งหนหลางหนับ หาตา หลังของ Beknop) :

ena Pewerky L, BARANNOU GARYCON B, TAKOU 4mo 2 (L) > & A(L) HATTY VELYOF (HUH = A(L).

BDD & (bounded distance decoding / REVOGUPOBANCE)

PACCTOSIMEN):

u t, T.y. dist (L, t) < 1 2 h(b), NATTY Ve L-Brushaumur K

بالونه در الم

NOUCKA SUP (APPROXSUPS, Lec. 6) u SNPx . CBOQUTCA 3 AHEYANUE BDD x CBOQUTCA

SKBU BANGHTHLI GPUT LPUTY & FITH HOXET usup PERSONALIUM USHENEHUEH & (UHER DPARAN,
PELLAKOLIUM USHENUEH & (UHER DPARAN,
PELLAKOLIUM USHENEHUEH & (UHER DPARAN, - BDO 8 n dee Berlie Burnin) SIVP (OTPEDENUM TLOSGUEE)

II SVP PERYYUPYETCA K BDD

TEOPENA1 #8>2/2 Jan 3 REDYKLING OT SUPS & BDD &

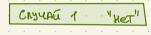
4 Bxog: (B-5ABUC, T)-BADAUA SUPY. Persons: X, (L(B)) ST "DA", UN
X, (L(B)) > &T "HET"

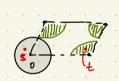
THORTOPLETO

A) BLISPATIO $S \stackrel{B}{\leftarrow} B^n(0, r, \sqrt{\frac{n}{\lg n}})$ - where c years on d 0 is polyth) PAS

(2) BLISPATIO BDD-OPARION HA L(B) u $t= s \mod P(B)$

ECNY BDD OMKEN HA WATE 2) BEETER BOSBARWART 6-5,70 BLIBOS "HET" UNAME, "DA"





ECNY λ(L) > χ· ("μετ"), το

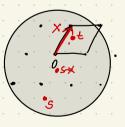
dist(t, L) = dist(s, L) ≤ r. \frac{n}{18n} <

\[
\frac{\lambda_1(L)}{\lambda} \frac{\lambda_2}{\lambda_3} = \frac{t}{-\lambda_2 \text{RANUGNLIU}}
\]

BXOD INA BDD & - OPAKANA

|200 NR TOPO, \frac{n}{18n} / χ \(\frac{1}{2} = \) \(\frac{3}{2} \)

CAYYAU 2 "DA"



JEMMA] x EIR", T.Y. LIXILET, SE BOO, (TIE)

Torda C BEPOSITHOCIDA $\delta > \frac{1}{poly(h)}$, $||S-X|| < \sqrt{\frac{n}{lan}}$

Pewerne tos.

4 DOK-BO CANOCTOSTENDRO, unu CM. Lyubashevsky, Miccianeio 108 "On bounded distance decoding unique shortest Nectors, and the minimum" distance problem"

 $\lambda_{\parallel} \leq \Gamma$. Nonexum \times , T.4. $||X|| \geq \lambda_{\parallel}(L)$. Torda to Nemme e berogthocho $> \frac{1}{poly(n)}$, where $||S-X|| < \Gamma(\frac{n}{pol}) > BDD$ oracen he can exer otherwise Ropperthism t-g C B-TONO $> \frac{1}{2}$, T.K. BDD oracen ne otherwise S=1 C Decime S=1 C Decimal S=1 Decimal

TII BDD PERSUPPETOR KUSUP

TEOPENA 2 BOD28 PERSULPRETER K USUPY.

d Bxog: (β- БАЗИС L, t) T. 4. dist(t, L(B)) < λ(L)
2χ

Monoxum, bel - tonuxariuni k t, dist (b,t) = d (nonoxum, d usbeatno)

$$B' = \begin{bmatrix} B & 1 \\ \hline -O & d \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{Z}^{(n+1)\times(n+1)}$$

$$B \subseteq \mathbb{Z}$$

1. BUSSIBAN USVP HA BI

2. Tyens (s) - Bux-g usup, the siez, szez

3, Beruy 16 (5+t)

KOPPEKTHOCK B'-PEWETKA USVP, T.K. (t-b) & L(B') h

$$\|(t-b)\| = \sqrt{d^2+d^2} = \sqrt{2}d < \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot \lambda_1(L)}{23} = \frac{\lambda_1(L)}{\sqrt{2}3}$$

Nokaxen, umo apyrue Bektopa (He II-ble $\binom{t-b}{d}$) B L'-pewētke, nopoxgéhnoù B', unevot hopny $> \lambda_1(L)/\sqrt{2}$.

PACENOTPUM | C-xt | The col(B) c + d.b (deZ), xeZ

 $= 2 \times^{2} J^{2} + \lambda_{1}^{2}(L) - 2 \lambda_{1}(L) \cdot \times J^{2} \Rightarrow 2 \frac{\lambda_{1}^{2}(L)}{4J^{2}} \cdot J^{2} + \lambda_{1}^{2}(L) - 2 \lambda_{1}(L) \cdot \frac{\lambda_{1}(L)}{2J} \cdot J^{2}$ BbiPAXehue Muhumu3urye to 9 PPY $= \lambda_{1}^{2}$ $= \{1e - x \neq 1\} - \lambda_{1}(L) \Rightarrow 1$

Bolpaxenue munumusurveton PPY =
$$\frac{\lambda_1^2}{2}$$
 \Rightarrow $||\frac{e-xt}{xd}|| > \frac{\lambda_1(L)}{\sqrt{2}} \Rightarrow$

=) HA WATE of MAI WHEN UNCTANGUO BADAGO USUPJ.

IV AJANGUHE PEWÉTIKU

DAP-UE Ina pemetru L OAPEDERUM Î - BYANDUYO K L KAK

Î = { B & Spinge L : Ybel 26,6>273

CBOUCTED LYANGHOU PEWETKY (LOK-BA B YTIPAXENUSX)

1. B - BASUC L, TO $\widehat{B} = B \cdot (B^T \cdot B)^{-\frac{1}{2}}$ - BASUC \widehat{L} ECNU B - ICBALPATHAN, TO $\widehat{B} = B^{*T}$ 2. $\widehat{(L)} = L$

3. det (L) = 1 det L

4. $L_1, L_2 \subseteq \mathbb{Z}^n$, so $\widehat{L_1 + L_2} = \widehat{L_1} \cap \widehat{L_2}$

5. B=Q.R, 70 B. J=Q.J. (J.R.J.), J=

6. Transference $1 \le \lambda_1(L) \cdot \lambda_n(\tilde{L}) \le n$.

V. U.SVP PERYWUPYETCS K SVP

TEOPENA 3 + 8 = poly (n) u SVPy Pery GUPYETCH K SUPY.

4 B ∈ Znxn - 6A34C PemeT424 USVP

Tyeth Sel(B), $IISI=\lambda_1(L(B))$. Mul shaen, uso Bee Bertopa, he II-ble S, where Hornbl $\geqslant \lambda_2 \geqslant 3\cdot\lambda_1$

NIEST: NOCTPOUTS PASSEXEMBLE PEMETKY, OZNA UZ KOTORIX COGERAUT. S

Bo = [p.bd, b2...bn]

Jp-neoctoe, p>x

Bi = [by + i b2, p. b2, ... bn]

1. OgnA US PEWETOK, Moro*genuary B; (i>0) coger*ut $S = \sum x_i b_i$.

Ecau $x_1 \equiv 0 \mod p$, to $S \in L(B_0)$.

Number $g \in L(B_i)$, $i = x_2 \cdot x_1^{-1} \mod p$, $\tau \cdot K$. $S = x_1 \left(b_1 + x_2 \cdot x_1^{-1} b_2 \right) + \frac{x_2 - \left(x_2 \cdot x_1^{-1} \right) \cdot x_1}{p} \cdot p \cdot b_2 + \sum x_i b_i$ 2. Ecau $S \notin L(B_i)$, to $\lambda_1 \left(L(B_i) \right) \geqslant \chi \cdot \lambda_1(L)$ Ecau $V \notin L(B_i)$, $V \nmid S$, to $||V|| \geqslant \chi \cdot \lambda_1(L)$ Number , ecau $V \mid S$, noka **en, uto $||V|| \geqslant p \cdot ||S|| \geqslant \chi \cdot \lambda_1(L)$. $\chi \mid B_S = [S \mid b_2 ... \mid k_n] - 5 \text{Brace } L(B)$, the Breezo b_1 ecans S. $d \in h(B_i) = p \cdot d \in h(B_S)$

det $(B_i) = p \cdot det (B_s)$ T.K. VIIS TO $V = k \cdot S \in L(B_i)$. $(k \neq 1)$ $(k \neq 1)$ $(k \neq 1)$ $(k \neq 1)$ $(k \neq 1)$

& Bis = [k.s | C2... Cn] - SASUC L(Bi), The BMECTO by+ib2 ects ks

 $B_{i,s} = B_s$. [$\frac{k}{0}$] = $\frac{1}{2}$ det $B_{i,s} = \det B_s$ ($\frac{k}{0}$ det $\frac{1}{2}$] = $\frac{1}{2}$ det $\frac{1}$

=> det/Bg. K. det /// =p. det/Bg => K/P => K=P

N3 1. u 2. CREDYET, UMO MI MOXEM BUSBAMS SUPX HA

(B: $r = \lambda_1 (L(B))$ Nonoxum, USBECTHO

SVP TO 2 BON DETEKTUROBAMS i, T. 4. SEL(Bi)

ROBTO PARM PRAYKULUD DAN B=Bi

PRINCETKA NB K-OU LITERAYUU

Mocny K-où uterayun, uneem det (LK(B)) = pk. det (L(B))

$$2\sqrt{L_{K}(B)}$$
. The permitted under onperentations
$$\det \widehat{L_{K}(B)} = \frac{1}{\rho^{K} \cdot \det L(B)}$$

Bb|30 B | LLL up
$$\widehat{L_{lc}(B)}$$
 Benier $\widehat{b} \in \widehat{L_{lc}}$

pk det L(B)

LLL up
$$\widehat{L_{k}}(B)$$
 Bernier $\widehat{b} \in \widehat{L_{k}}$

$$det \widehat{L_{IC}(B)} = \frac{1}{p^{K} \cdot det L(B)}$$

$$Bb|30B \quad LLL \quad \text{VA} \quad \widehat{L_{IC}(B)} \quad Beprift \quad \widehat{b} \in \widehat{L_{K}(B)}, \text{ T. V. } ||\widehat{b}|| \leq 2^{n} \cdot \frac{1}{(p^{K} \cdot det L(B))^{N}}$$

$$|\widehat{Zb}, S\rangle| \leq \frac{2^{n}}{p^{\frac{N}{N}} \cdot (det L(B))^{N}} \quad \underset{\leq \overline{In} \cdot (det L(B))^{N}}{\underbrace{\langle ab | b \rangle}} \quad \underset{\leq \overline{In} \cdot (det L(B))^{N}}{\underbrace{\langle ab | b \rangle}}$$

$$|\widehat{Zb}, S\rangle| = 0 \in 7/$$

PASHEPHOCMU n-1

=)
$$S \in L(B) \cap \widehat{B}^{\perp} = \overline{\Pi}(\widehat{L}, \widehat{b}^{\perp}) - PentetkA$$

$$=$$
) $S \in L(B) \cap \widehat{B}^1$

$$=$$
) $S \in L(B) \cap \widehat{b}^{1}$

=)
$$S \in L(B) \cap B^{\perp} = \pi (\hat{L}, \hat{B}^{\perp}) - \text{Pewerka pasherhoemu n-1}$$

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=

$$P^{\overline{r}}$$
 (detB) $\leq \overline{r}$ (detB) $\leq \overline{r}$