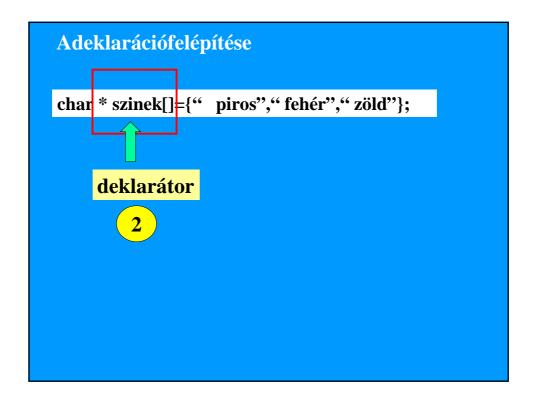


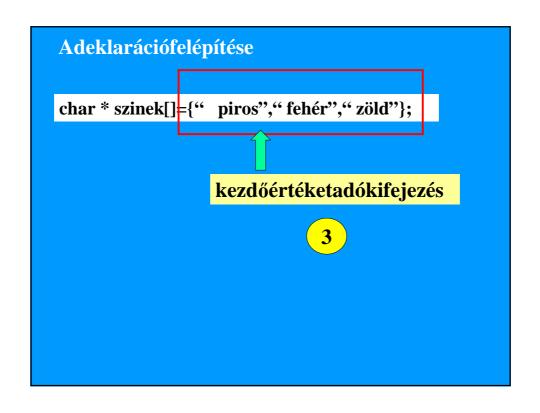
```
Adeklarációfelépítése

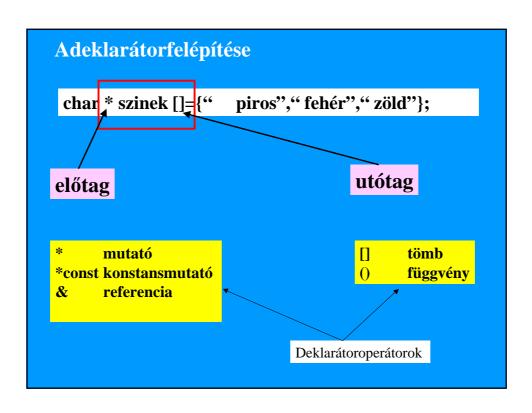
char * szinek[]={" piros"," fehér"," zöld"};

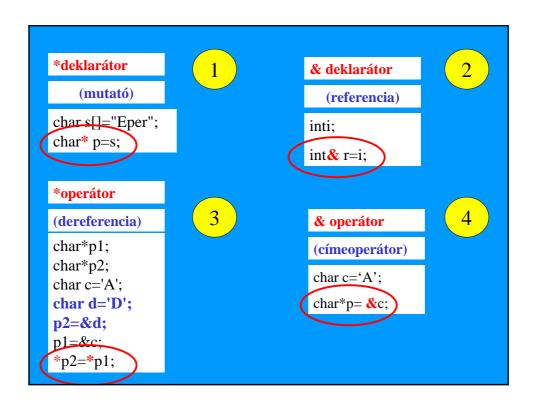
alaptípus

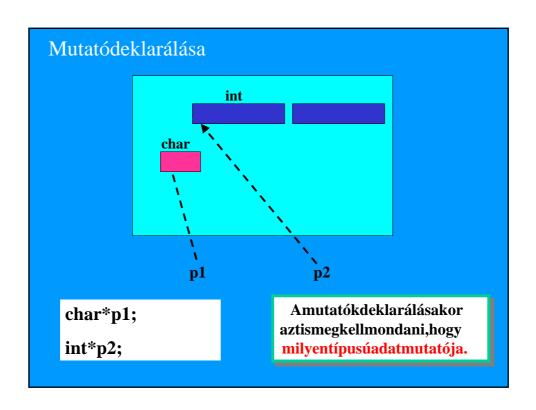
1
```

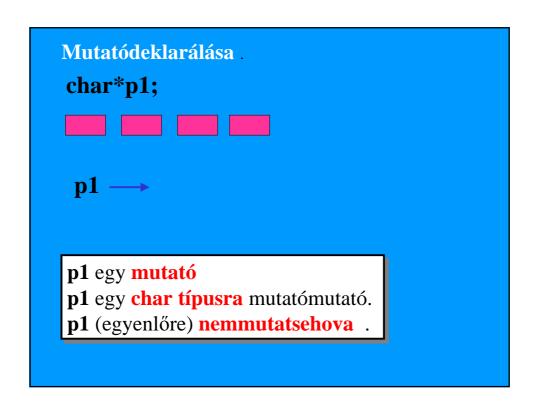


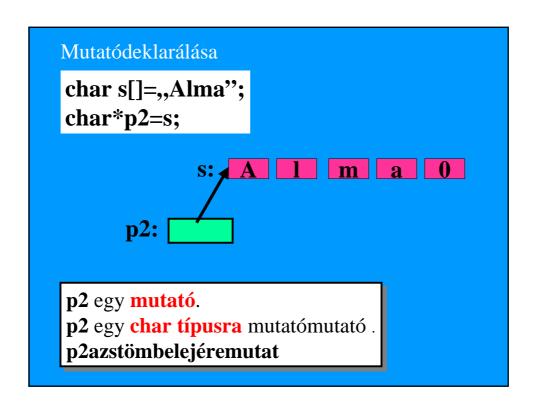












Többnévbevezetése

Adeklarátoroperátorokfelsorolásbanmindigcsak egyetlentagravonatkoznak.

```
int*p,y; //int*pésinty
intx,*q; //intxésint*q
intv [1],*pv; //int v[1] ésint * pv
```

```
Char*p1;
char*p2;
char c='A';
p1=&c;
*p2=*p1;

Futásidej űhiba!
P2nemmutatsehova!

char*p1;
char*p2;
char c='A';
char d='D';
p2=&d;
p1=&c;
*p2=*p1;
```

```
Konstansramutatómutató

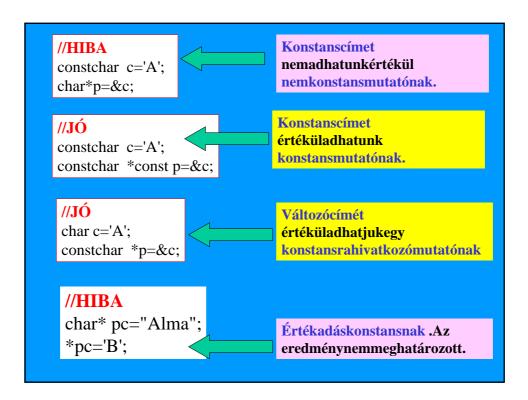
char s[]=,,Alma";
constchar * pc=s;

Konstansmutató

char s[]=,,Alma";
char *constcp =s;

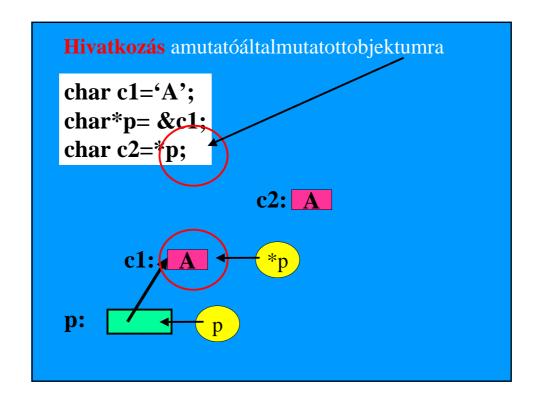
Konstansramutatókonstansmutató

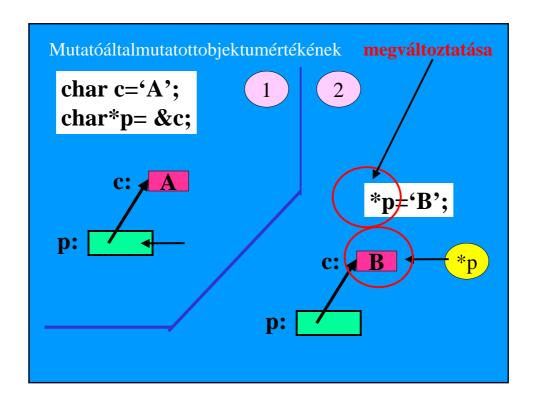
char s[]=,,Alma";
constchar *constcpc =s;
```

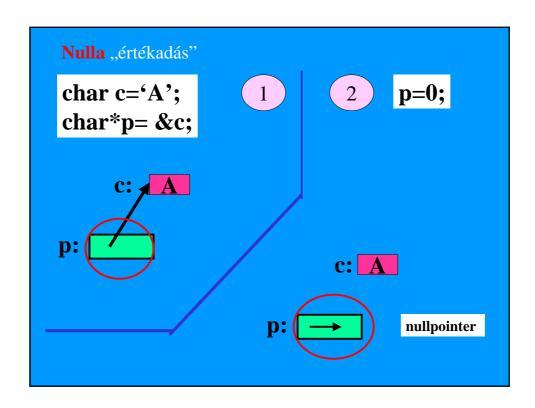


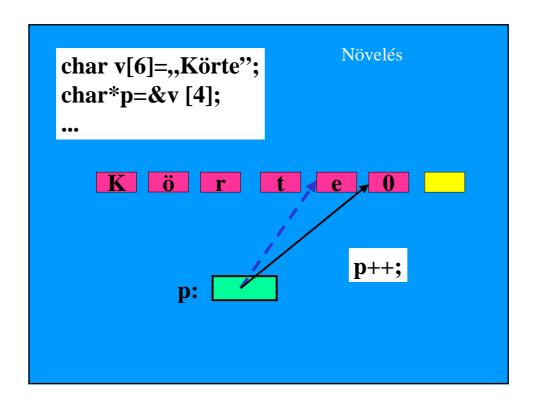
Operátorok

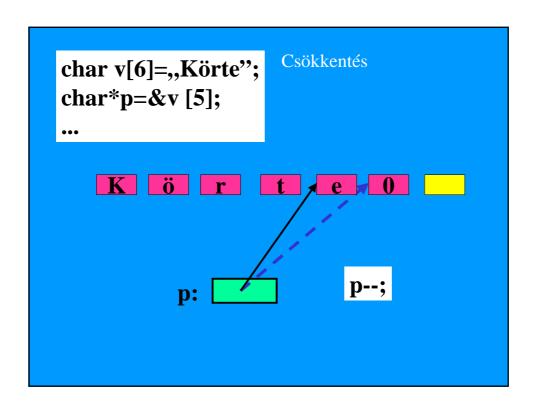
- *operátor(dereference operátor)
- •indirekciót jelez
- •operandusa mutató
- •eredménye:amutatóáltalmegcímzettérték
- & operátor(címeoperátor)
- •a*operátorinverze
- •eredménye:az operandusa címe

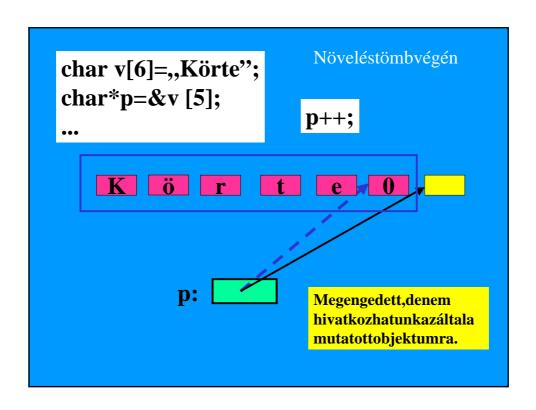


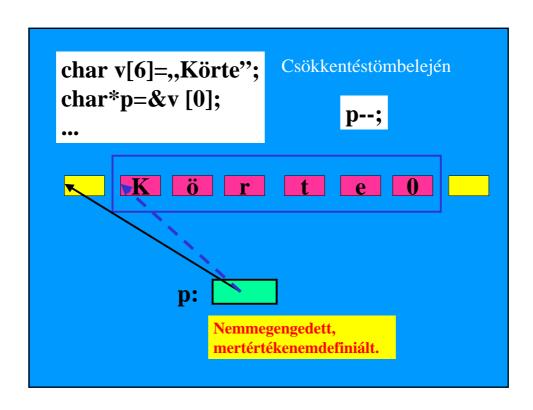


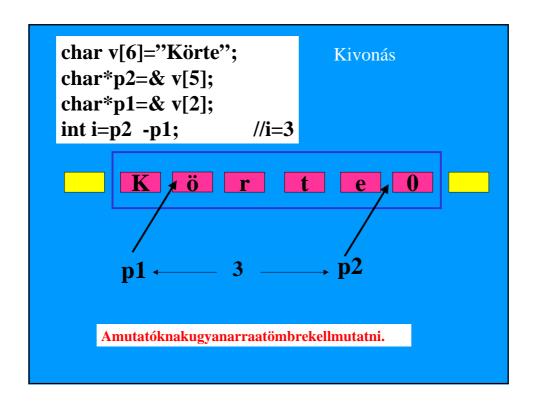




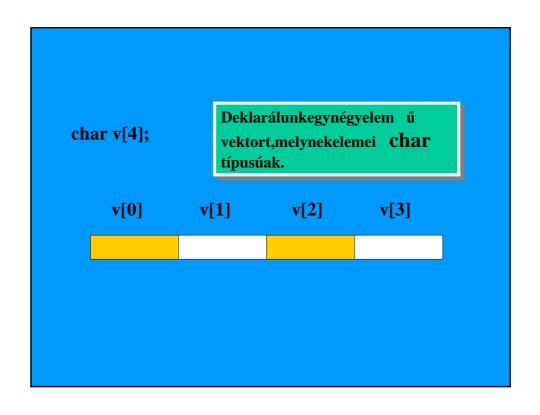


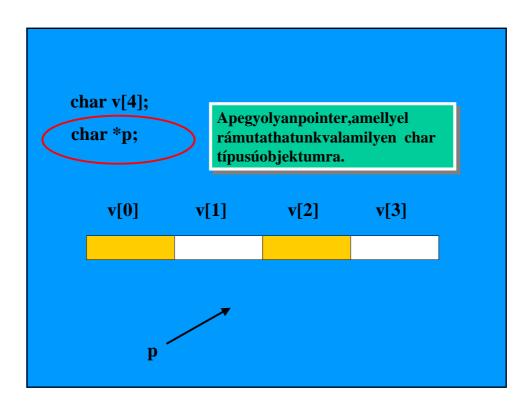


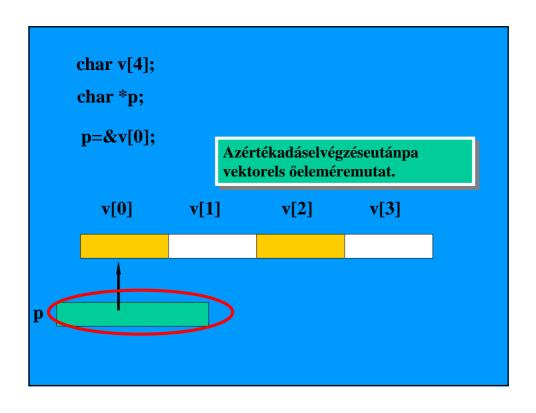


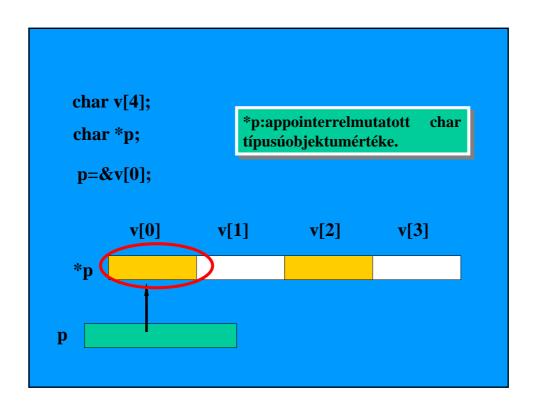


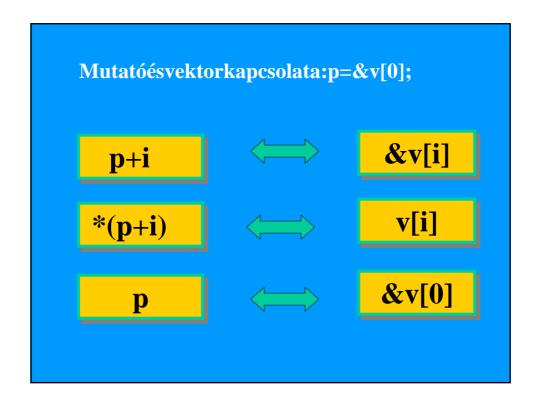
Kapcsolatmutatókéstömbökközött

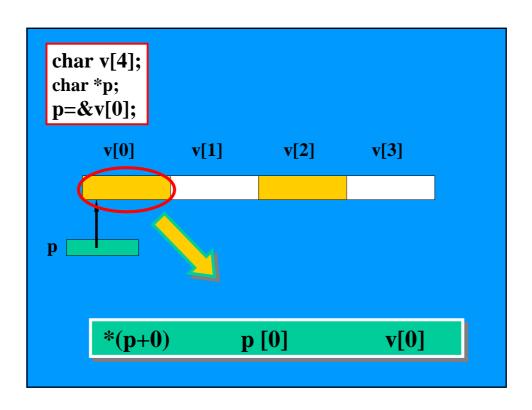


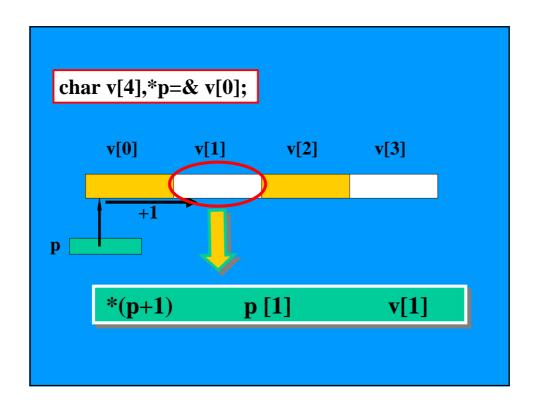


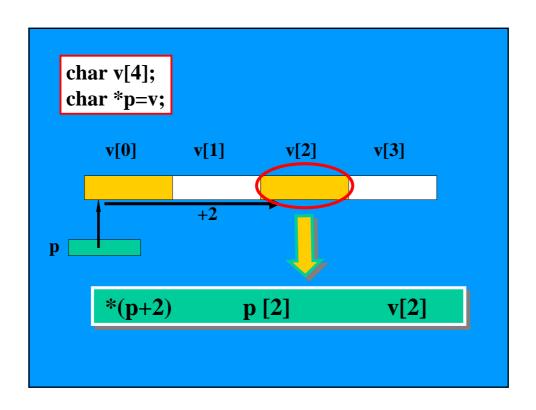


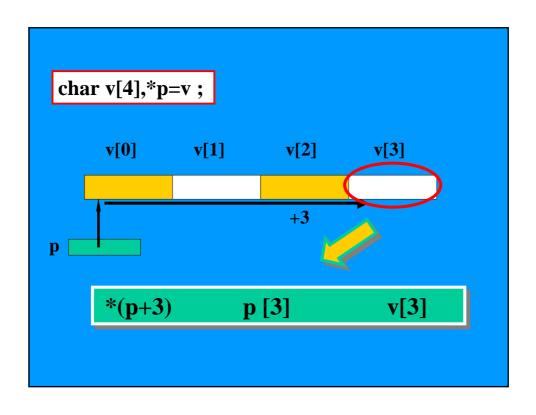


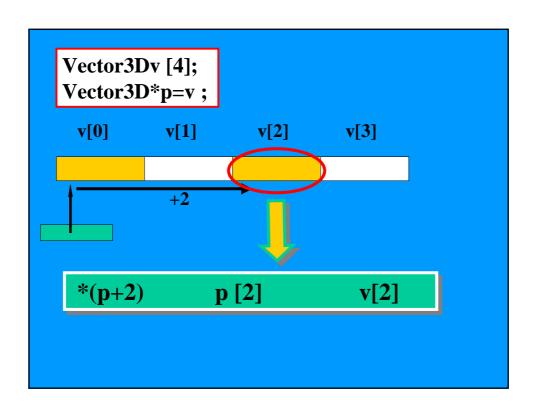










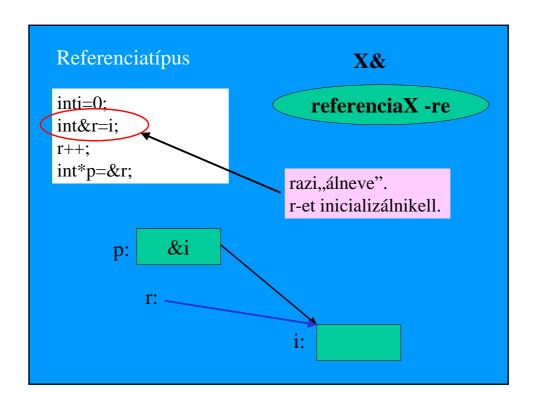


```
Tagrahivatkozómutató: ->

class Vector3D...
public:
...
doubleabs (void) const;
...

...

Vector3D*p=&Vector3D(1,2,3);
double d1,d2;
d1=(*p).abs();
d2=p->abs();
cout <<"d1:"<<d1<<"d2:"<<d2<< endl;
...
```



```
Értékszerintiparaméterátadás

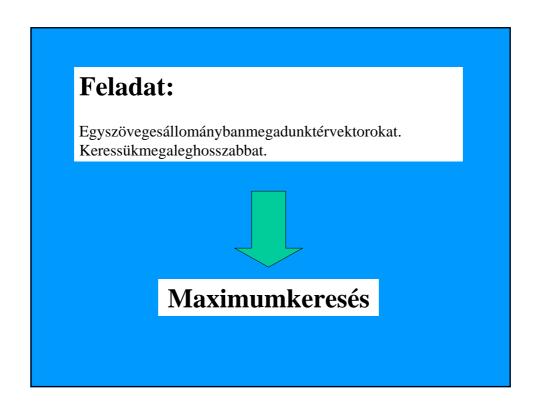
void csere(int a, int b){
  int s;
  s=a;
  a=b;
  b:
  b=s;
  }

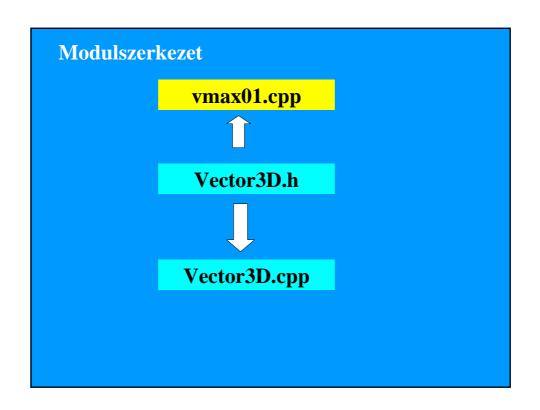
void main(){
  int x=1;
  int y=2;
  csere(x,y);
  cout <<xx<',"<<y;
  }
```

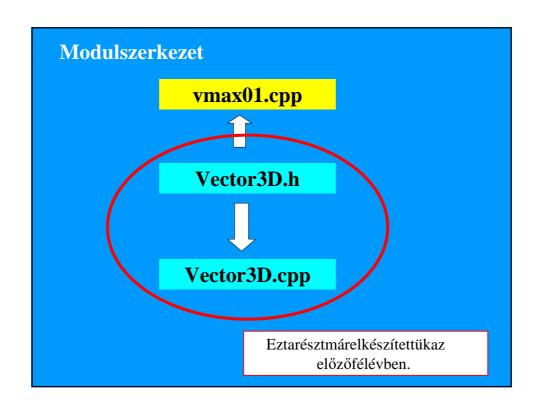
```
Referencia,mintfüggvényparaméter

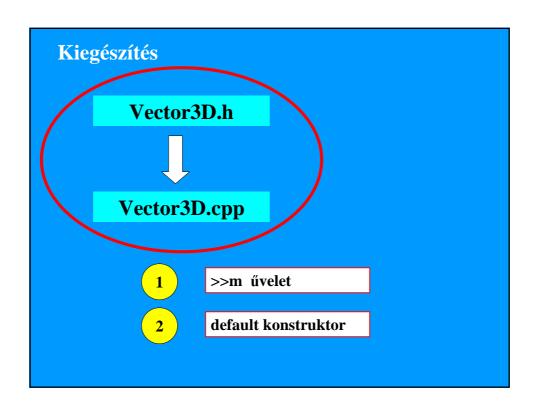
void csere( int& a, int& b){
  int s;
  s=a;
  a=b;
  b=s;
}

void main(){
  int x=1;
  int y=2;
  csere(x,y);
  cout <<x<<","<<y;
}
```









```
class Vector3D{
 Vector3D.h
                         frienddouble smul(const Vector3D& larg,
                                   const Vector3D& rarg);
 (kiegészítés)
                         friend Vector3D operator+(const Vector3D& larg,
                                       const Vector3D& rarg);
                         friend Vector3D operator-(const Vector3D& larg,
                                       const Vector3D& rarg);
                         friend Vector3D operator*(const Vector3D& larg,
                                       const Vector3D& rarg);
                         friendbool operator==(const Vector3D& larg,
                                     const Vector3D& rarg);
                         friendbool operator!=(const Vector3D& larg,
                                     const Vector3D& rarg);
                         friendostream & operator << (ostream&s, const Vector3D&v);
>>m űvelet
                       friendistream & operator >> ( istream & s, Vector 3D & v);
                         Vector3D(double x, double y, double z);
default
                       ➤ Vector3D();
konstruktor
                        double abs(void) const;
                         staticconst Vector3D NULLVECT;
                       private:
                        double _x;
                         double _y;
                         double _z;
```

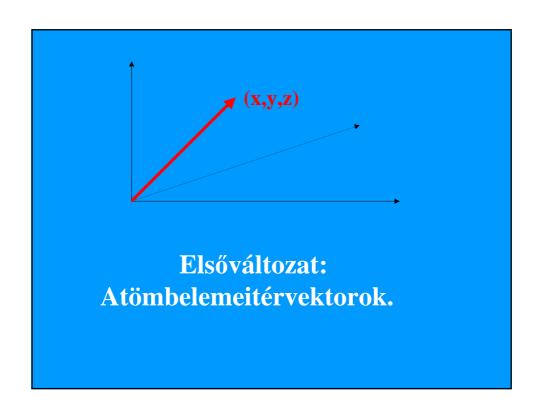
```
Vector3D.cpp

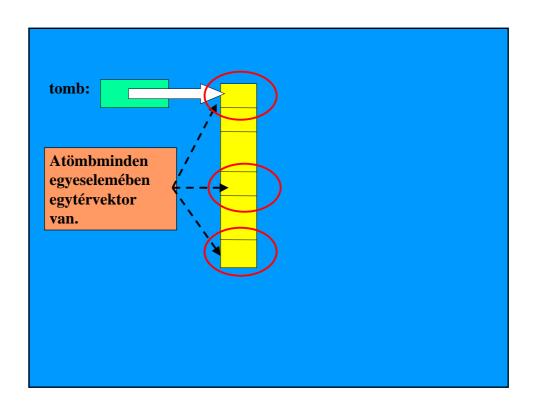
>>m űvelet

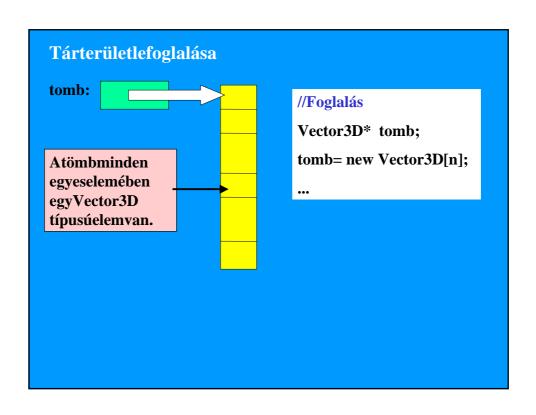
istream& operator>> (istream&s, Vector3D&v)
{
    charseparator;
    s>> separator >> v._x;
    s>> separator >> v._y;
    s>> separator;
    return s;
}

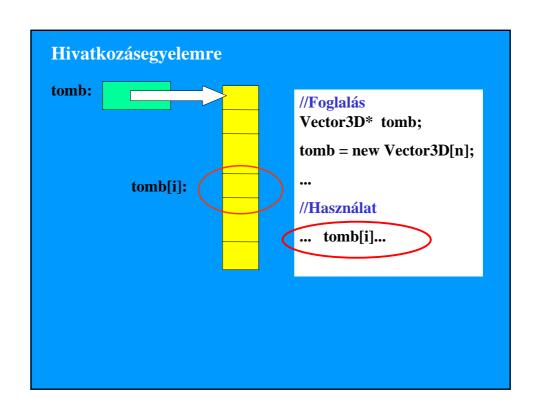
default konstruktor

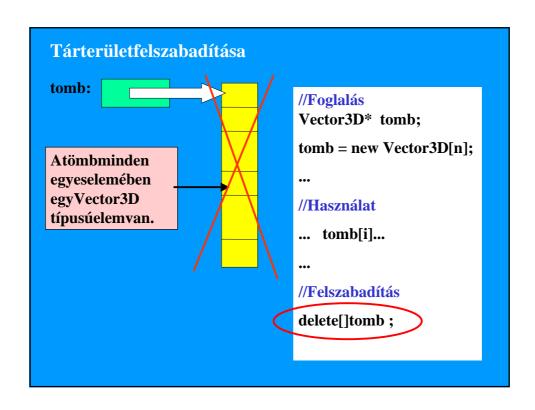
Vector3D::Vector3D()
{
    Vector3D(0,0,0);
}
```

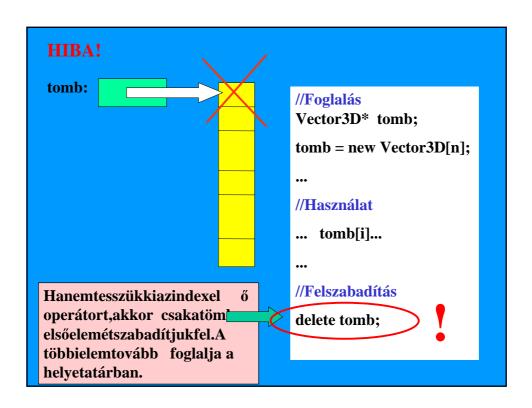






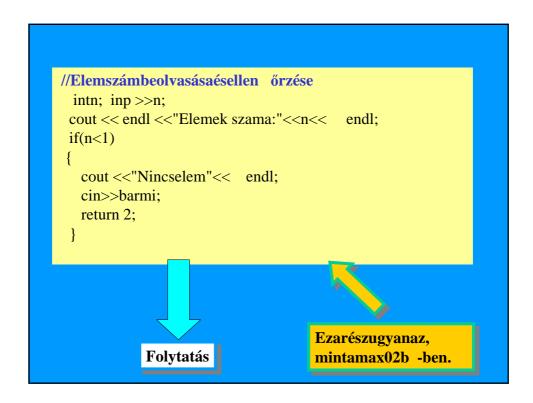






```
//Adatokel őkészítéseésmegjelenítése
char barmi;
ifstreaminp;
stringInpFileName;
cout <<" Kerem adjamega fajl nevet:";
cin>> InpFileName;
inp.open(InpFileName.c_str());
if(inp.fail()){
    cerr <<"Amegadott fajlt nem talalom! \n";
    cin>>barmi;
    return 1;
}

Ezarészugyanaz,
mintamax02b -ben.
```



```
//Dinamikustárterületlefoglalásaésatömbfeltöltése
Vector3D* tomb;
tomb=new Vector3D[n];
for (intj=0;j!=n;j++)
{
   inp >> tomb[j];
}
```

```
//Fájlbezárása
inp.close();

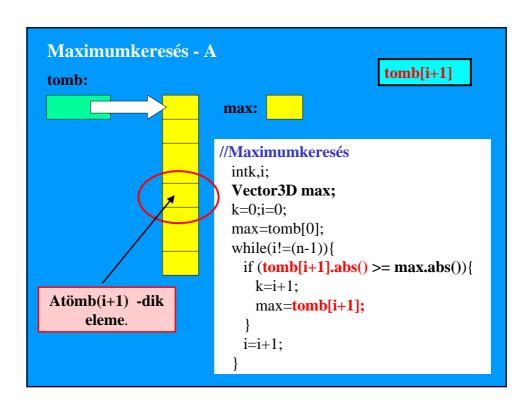
//Atömbelemeinek kiirása
cout << endl <<"Azelemek:"<< endl << endl;
for (intj=0;j!=n;j++){
    cout << tomb[j]<< endl;
}

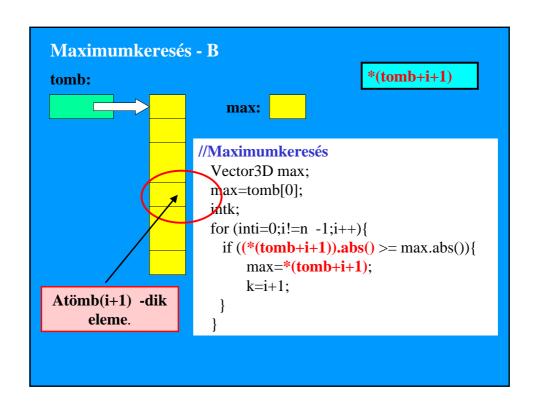
Ezarészugyanaz,
mintamax02b -ben.
```

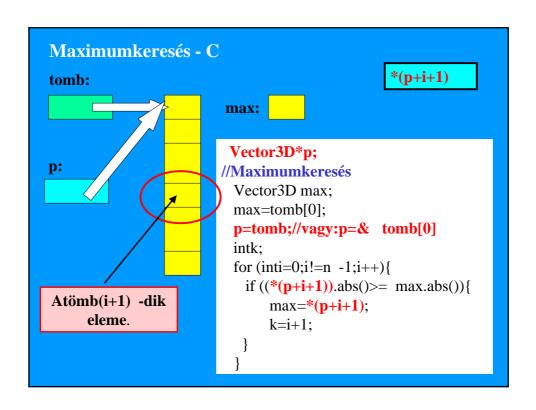
```
//Maximumkeresés
intk,i;
Vector3D max;
k=0;i=0;
max=tomb[0];
while(i!=(n-1)){
    if (tomb[i+1].abs()>= max.abs()){
        k=i+1;
        max=tomb[i+1];
    }
    i=i+1;
}
```

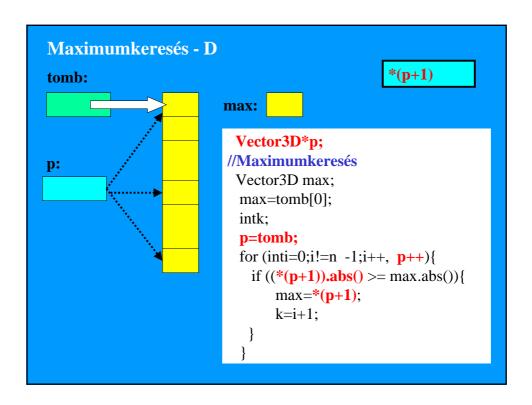
```
//Eredménymegjelenítése
cout << endl <<"Aleghosszabb tervektor:"<< max <<"."
<< endl;
cout <<"A tervektor hossza:"<< max.abs() << endl;
cout <<"Ezpediga tomb "<<(k+1)<<".eleme."<< endl;
cin>>barmi;

//Dinamikusanlefoglalttárterületfelszabadítása
delete[] tomb;
return 0;
}
```

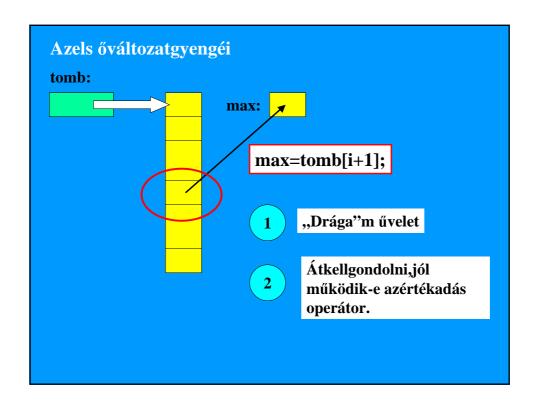




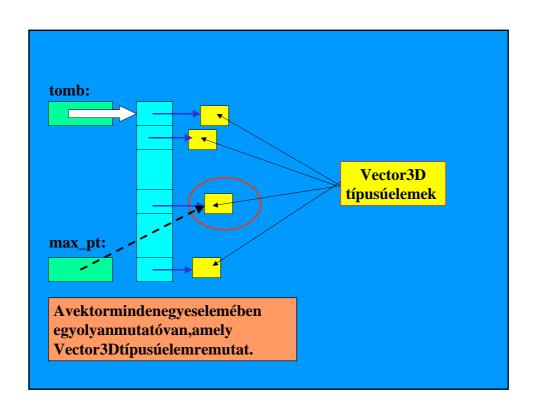


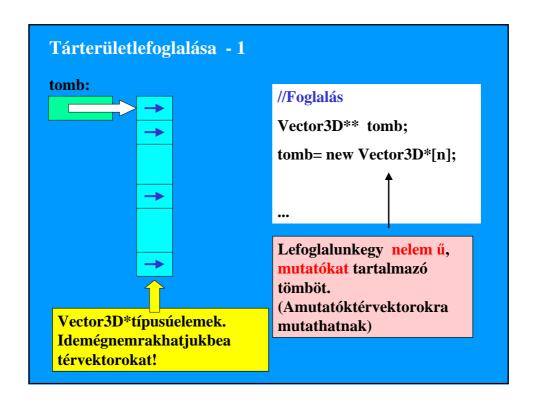


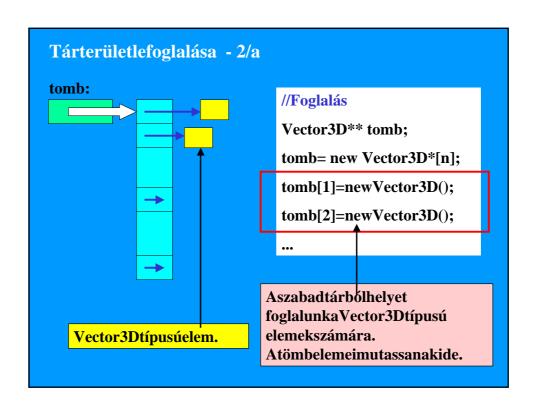
```
Tagra
                          Vector3D*p;
                         //Maximumkeresés
hivatkozó
                          Vector3D max;
mutatók
                           max=tomb[0];
                           intk;
                           p=tomb;
                           for (inti=0;i!=n -1;i++,p++){
 Vector3D*p;
                            if ((p+1)->abs()>= max->abs()){
//Maximumkeresés
                                max=*(p+1);
 Vector3D max;
                                k=i+1;
 max=tomb[0];
                            }
 intk;
 p=tomb;
 for (inti=0;i!=n -1;i++,p++){
   if ((*(p+1)).abs() >= max.abs()){
      \max = *(p+1);
      k=i+1;
  }
```

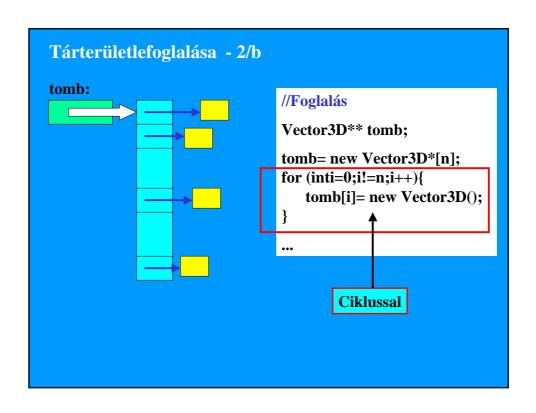


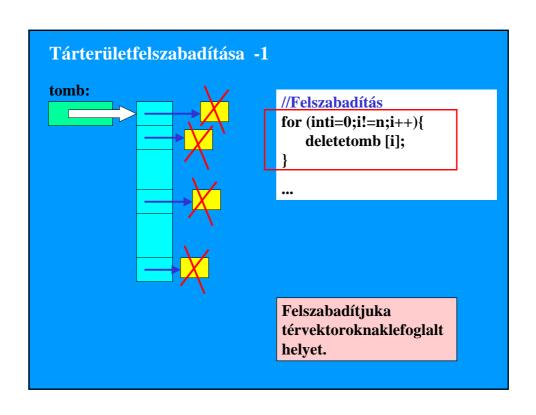
Másodikváltozat: Atömbelemeitérvektorokramutatópointerek

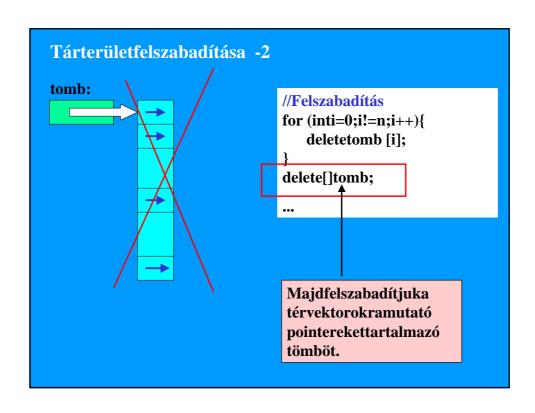


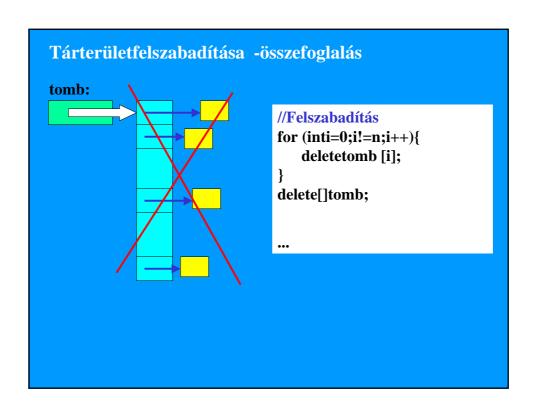


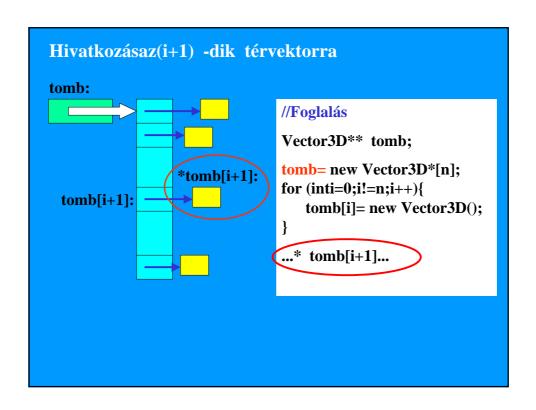


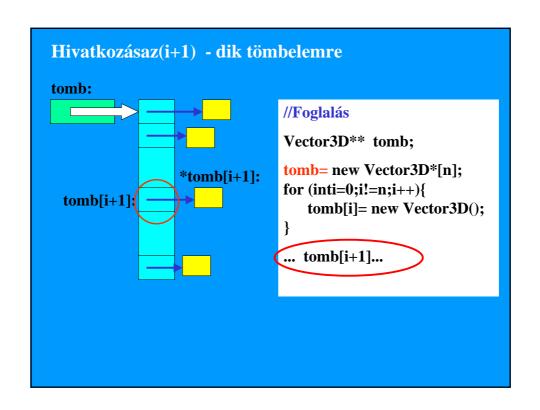


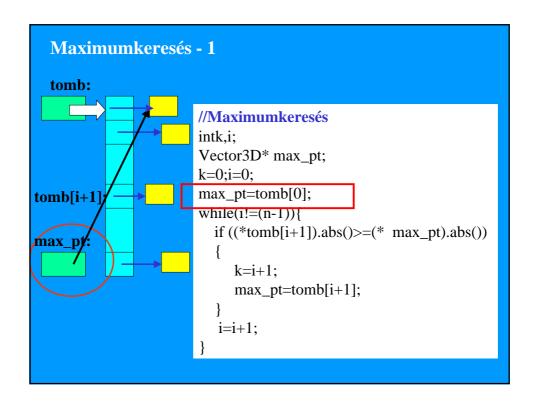


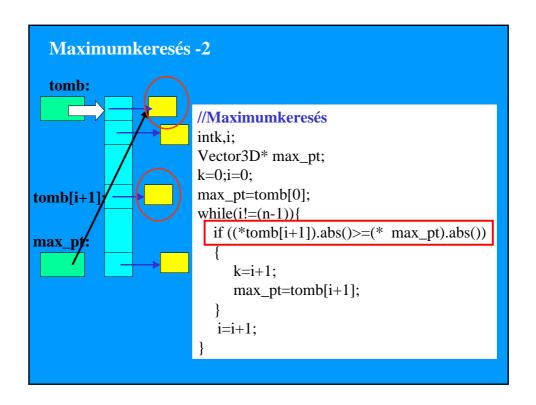


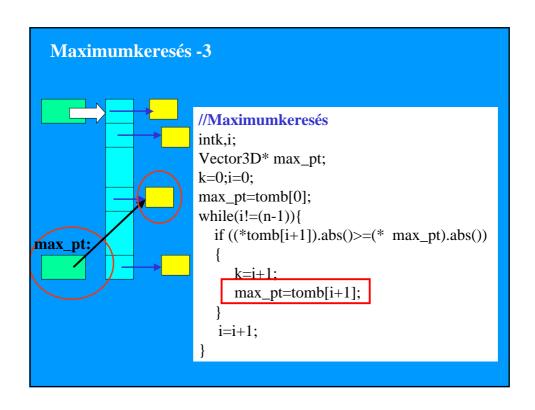


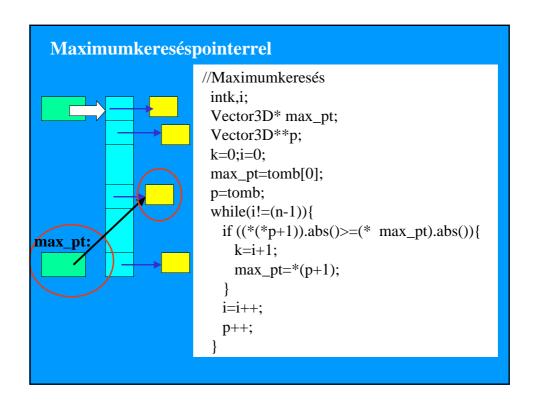












Akétváltozatösszehasonlítása

```
//Dinamikustárterületlefoglalásaésatömbfeltöltése
Vector3D* tomb;
tomb=new Vector3D[n];
for (intj=0;j!=n;j++)
{
    inp >> tomb[j];
}

//Dinamikustárterületlefoglalásaésatömbfeltöltése
Vector3D** tomb;
tomb=new Vector3D*[n];
for (inti=0;i!=n;i++)
{
    tomb[i]= new Vector3D();
    inp >>* tomb[i];
}
```

```
//Atömbelemeinek kiirása
cout << endl << "Azelemek:"<< endl << endl;
for (intj=0;j!=n;j++){
  cout << tomb[j] << endl;
}

//Atömbelemeinek kiirása
cout << endl << "A tomb elemei:"<< endl;
for (inti=0;i!=n;i++){
  cout << *tomb[i] << ",";
}
cout << endl;
```

```
//Maximumkeresés
intk,i;
Vector3D max;
k=0;i=0;
max=tomb[0];
while(i!=(n-1)){
 if (tomb[i+1].abs()>= max.abs()){
   k=i+1;
   max=tomb[i+1];
                      //Maximumkeresés
                       intk,i;
 i=i+1;
                       Vector3D* max_pt;
                       k=0;i=0;
                       max_pt=tomb[0];
                       while(i!=(n-1)){
                        if ((*tomb[i+1]).abs()>=(* max_pt).abs())\{\\
                          k=i+1;
                          max_pt=tomb[i+1];
                         i=i+1;
```

```
//Eredménymegjelenítése
cout << endl <<"Aleghosszabb tervektor:"<< max <<"."<< endl;
cout <<"A tervektor hossza:"<< max.abs() << endl;
cout <<"Ezpediga tomb "<<(k+1)<<".eleme."<< endl;
cin>>barmi;

//Eredménymegjelenítése
cout << endl <<"Aleghosszabb tervektor:"<< *max_pt <<"."<< endl;
cout <<"A tervektor hossza:"<< (*max_pt).abs() << endl;
cout <<"Ezpediga tomb "<<(k+1)<<".eleme."<< endl;
cout <<"Ezpediga tomb "<<(k+1)<<".eleme."<< endl;
cin>>barmi;
```

```
//Dinamikusanlefoglalttárterületfelszabadítása
delete[] tomb;

//Dinamikusanlefoglalttárterületfelszabadítása
for (inti=0;i!=n;i++)
{
    deletetomb [i];
}
delete[] tomb;}
```

Vége