

On the Wind Farm Cable Routing Problem Optimization via
Path-Relinking Metaheuristic ¹

¹XIII Latin and American Algorithms, Graphs and Optimization Symposium (LAGOS 2025)

ID	PR5	PR6	VNS	MAHM	ID	PR5	PR6	VNS	MAHM
1	67189.20	59619.20	7283.96	37385.82	44	59918.64	0.00	23288.23	0.00
2	76941.06	75887.70	0.00	441722.09	45	17011.29	0.00	0.00	107738.76
3	319380.25	93150.71	60885.72	554065.63	46	7177.22	5827.20	5532.65	1473905.31
4	56591.09	55833.89	41668.22	40556.92	47	117251.09	117720.34	0.00	62516.25
5	69127.42	38623.59	0.00	218442.98	48	24121.10	25463.52	0.00	175863.03
6	66974.13	8158.29	8158.29	0.00	49	94745.80	102657.29	0.00	205907.86
7	107418.80	32754.08	35916.84	22203.76	50	66950.69	27202.61	48749.82	169455.71
8	47186.66	0.00	82925.75	0.00	51	160844.65	127369.96	0.00	0.00
9	69170.91	3382.76	76100.11	23065.63	52	125519.13	116002.47	0.00	124098.00
10	121995.96	3872.04	34373.77	146145.00	53	0.00	0.00	42542.98	224789.96
11	15904.33	66450.26	0.00	115003.82	54	18328.94	18571.84	22117.05	153667.13
12	1463.81	11595.46	9417.39	176890.64	55	60105.54	99695.58	0.00	96818.43
13	29635.82	22226.86	0.00	93286.99	56	242044.17	166803.05	54582.41	32736.44
14	78987.40	77199.89	0.00	71087.46	57	23355.77	20152.79	11860.63	101855.16
15	0.00	0.00	10114.41	55739.57	58	1563.55	203558.83	17959.28	14426.85
16	62979.21	0.00	0.00	180911.43	59	28091.72	75755.04	13801.86	184298.55
17	123564.33	93483.98	115175.64	0.00	60	152829.63	0.00	0.00	750.72
18	108098.51	184952.76	65432.19	81830.44	61	23782.56	0.00	0.00	186340.47
19	37014.45	17700.67	27045.54	118403.15	62	0.00	0.00	0.00	40769.80
20	26932.34	132380.36	52283.95	134782.18	63	4494.22	0.00	0.00	38658.59
21	0.00	35565.69	0.00	84713.08	64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
22	47249.66	49345.02	0.00	138950.58	65	1090.87	0.00	0.00	0.00
23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66	164266.23	0.00	30695.18	52023.06
24	0.00	0.00	0.00	49086.56	67	95944.27	0.00	0.00	1934869.71
25	84802.66	28120.92	0.00	5616.71	68	58451.00	9545.09	0.00	104435.70
26	9116.98	0.00	0.00	483856.97	69	124991.89	123829.94	60253.23	116933.56
27	0.00	0.00	0.00	75118.42	70	529358.69	0.00	0.00	408384.10
28	0.00	0.00	76295.62	157476.16	71	59900.05	110016.71	0.00	0.00
29	80474.50	3089.82	0.00	539029.46	72	606143.46	360416.04	46332.45	725492.88
30	328417.74	63626.73	11162.35	279928.60	73	190088.12	66157.49	142680.06	0.00
31	111865.23	2343.17	0.00	185328.39	74	196239.86	362698.72	0.00	1392552.82
32	35126.47	26881.08	50792.97	237133.10	75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
33	48817.60	8640.39	2438.28	294451.97	76	191677.83	0.00	52249.40	45607.02
34	23088.86	0.00	15174.80	203871.33	77	0.00	0.00	0.00	2127673.71
35	69656.99	0.00	14997.95	1340059.85	78	15069.43	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	79	0.00	67166.97	18978.22	1045.04
37	57473.19	1346.71	11270.36	188120.75	80	0.00	0.00	38423.69	330538.44
38	9568.04	5415.67	23338.88	25186.50	81	79047.22	273818.48	173105.51	253996.30
39	0.00	0.00	14257.22	22597.46	82	40000.13	25036.61	0.00	459291.24
40	167483.07	151006.24	24751.16	0.00	83	251969.74	0.00	94190.54	237982.64
41	11150.63	6690.38	11974.35	38358.57	84	47377.21	248542.09	0.00	362959.13
42	0.00	0.00	4480.04	24052.13	85	0.00	0.00	0.00	114786.52
43	0.00	0.00	0.00	116480.49					

Table 1: Standard deviation results concerning the solution quality for small instances

ID	PR5	PR6	VNS	MAHM	ID	PR5	PR6	VNS	MAHM
86	156959.51	106910.72	94254.17	135821.53	124	88483.03	162970.90	156659.19	13252.66
87	137762.32	111452.00	60618.31	0.00	125	89143.47	29554.63	22420.05	32581.42
88	192587.94	174406.31	64873.30	86363.49	126	122244.48	111311.72	0.00	10344.18
89	62547.68	65555.30	87695.65	84529.22	127	248372.65	216159.73	17761.56	83390.93
90	53279.11	54948.24	48350.85	22016.34	128	57955.79	102396.67	16135.62	58079.32
91	16833.73	171191.37	0.00	207741.03	129	49455.32	37661.03	0.00	41120.45
92	29028.96	0.00	0.00	114278.57	130	40685.12	0.00	0.00	15100.20
93	119815.92	174794.55	8019.64	245493.54	131	66689.56	90257.05	8479.99	1136755.19
94	23001.44	11161.86	32901.63	111366.48	132	6508.62	14755.69	0.00	1373555.34
95	0.00	6316.59	47037.04	169461.48	133	59450.42	165583.81	21959.28	62797.97
96	61750.17	67312.23	70333.52	87145.01	134	8364.81	184483.26	53480.30	99630.93
97	36912.71	32030.92	43820.07	57276.96	135	124522.21	39991.28	33136.20	18982.54
98	27946.62	37757.26	26090.79	35750.99	136	280231.12	39758.40	0.00	249779.90
99	67860.21	36990.33	0.00	136502.16	137	102242.41	0.00	29366.89	208314.12
100	41008.79	5284.32	22295.99	113525.93	138	104095.33	87684.66	13854.41	484853.34
101	169540.06	276380.13	43995.86	104378.69	139	0.00	0.00	0.00	427884.13
102	120428.51	49371.29	80406.59	57808.17	140	132056.98	175950.37	18516.15	225603.14
103	60934.03	103986.64	28131.08	95521.92	141	145429.33	30282.36	2856.34	0.00
104	93738.67	7031.90	74226.58	1017.08	142	95710.62	100912.58	0.00	46097.25
105	112434.14	9284.05	54486.97	38157.21	143	92865.62	141804.89	155644.32	63048.28
106	119762.17	68126.47	41451.75	49317.64	144	56489.74	0.00	0.00	0.00
107	66915.83	54460.06	31446.96	75867.79	145	129134.96	66525.23	46539.16	147327.86
108	136628.92	61081.40	69158.52	62661.96	146	260987.68	217380.33	223262.41	0.00
109	50025.75	87281.06	175486.50	53763.34	147	225426.79	0.00	25055.25	96769.55
110	103626.75	115814.92	68271.31	106263.80	148	139062.62	103812.23	0.00	0.00
111	61047.92	38241.73	14737.44	88653.63	149	30007.65	412056.84	0.00	0.00
112	36377.75	99685.51	0.00	159277.78	150	327459.94	46727.82	128632.47	524524.46
113	60974.80	169331.55	35685.02	121177.37	151	0.00	0.00	146078.31	371751.37
114	69599.69	22413.62	24076.70	0.00	152	0.00	114968.98	69736.13	86381.09
115	56672.92	63909.51	3316.35	0.00	153	40323.09	249826.16	12822.80	284412.86
116	25874.68	32951.53	35409.17	0.00	154	10203.73	58352.93	52856.94	856999.23
117	49984.06	21748.41	40513.91	0.00	155	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
118	80966.23	21555.09	27378.31	90472.81	156	47065.68	17276.58	0.00	0.00
119	14509.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	157	0.00	0.00	0.00	83001.03
120	41129.40	22706.08	23500.95	55877.72	158	104096.92	147442.14	116729.35	96065.45
121	114727.96	96779.07	77824.00	110387.29	159	0.00	0.00	0.00	8749.75
122	87579.56	207630.80	92254.05	125398.13	160	73420.68	122416.13	121219.04	146514.46
123	70369.07	54071.91	80490.52	22182.62					

Table 2: Standard deviation results concerning the solution quality for medium instances

ID	PR5	PR6	VNS	MAHM	ID	PR5	PR6	VNS	MAHM
161	85187.11	97218.88	58981.33	0.00	181	0.00	0.00	58519.85	0.00
162	52604.53	77339.55	57189.96	0.00	182	0.00	0.00	36479.21	0.00
163	129861.76	185978.91	58733.38	0.00	183	0.00	0.00	3886.24	0.00
164	67398.94	48882.09	51446.92	0.00	184	0.00	0.00	24527.51	0.00
165	86653.74	23720.28	46248.85	0.00	185	0.00	0.00	17635.84	0.00
166	38822.94	128299.53	66145.22	0.00	186	0.00	0.00	62580.45	0.00
167	5960.66	62394.75	54641.46	133911.38	187	87372.27	189650.41	74863.77	83637.26
168	57857.15	80992.40	43728.93	102153.26	188	0.00	60252.09	12535.53	0.00
169	124936.00	169854.56	13306.16	122707.13	189	103857.67	0.00	33492.62	35017.60
170	0.00	80935.52	94546.63	174623.24	190	0.00	0.00	42126.73	69439.40
171	36688.21	42279.54	38263.15	17065.40	191	16182.99	26971.65	40180.62	0.00
172	103296.82	55393.23	37559.70	37045.81	192	50563.95	0.00	83809.80	35959.69
173	61090.97	59690.64	40933.66	39106.69	193	130092.93	0.00	24816.67	0.00
174	84237.77	112081.99	29748.71	24403.53	194	74557.64	0.00	20644.32	0.00
175	56507.49	54688.44	11799.78	32772.48	195	0.00	0.00	22513.65	48932.89
176	70686.08	93162.66	58170.41	0.00	196	0.00	0.00	91991.23	0.00
177	58029.42	119853.98	89566.78	0.00	197	147069.77	0.00	84840.70	0.00
178	0.00	0.00	57831.43	0.00	198	0.00	0.00	103660.19	0.00
179	73872.38	72627.00	30954.47	17492.86	199	0.00	0.00	53723.23	0.00
180	0.00	0.00	20260.46	0.00	200	0.00	0.00	115710.77	5871.28

Table 3: Standard deviation results concerning the solution quality for large instances