# BELLODEN ENDING ALL THE RIGHT SIGNALS



### Cable 101

The basics of wire & cable

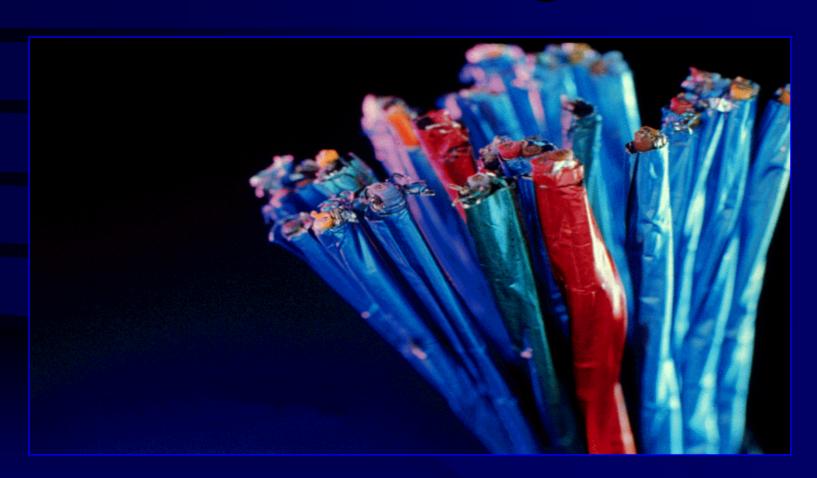
#### Key Terms

- Shield
- Shield effectiveness
- Beldfoil®
- Braid shield
- French braid<sup>TM</sup>
- Duofoil ®

- Duobond ®
- Serve shield
- Slot
- Z-fold ®
- Crosstalk
- Coupling



#### Shielding





#### Shield

- Contains electrical energy so that the signal on the cable does not radiate and interfere with signals in other nearby cables and circuitry.
- Protects the signal from external interference.



#### Shield Effectiveness

- A shields ability to maintain signal integrity in a noisy environment:
  - Industrial factory floor
  - High concentration of electrical equipment
  - Secure communications



#### Shielding Materials

- Metallic foil
  - Braid
- French braid<sup>TM</sup>
  - Spiral (serve)
- Semi-conductive

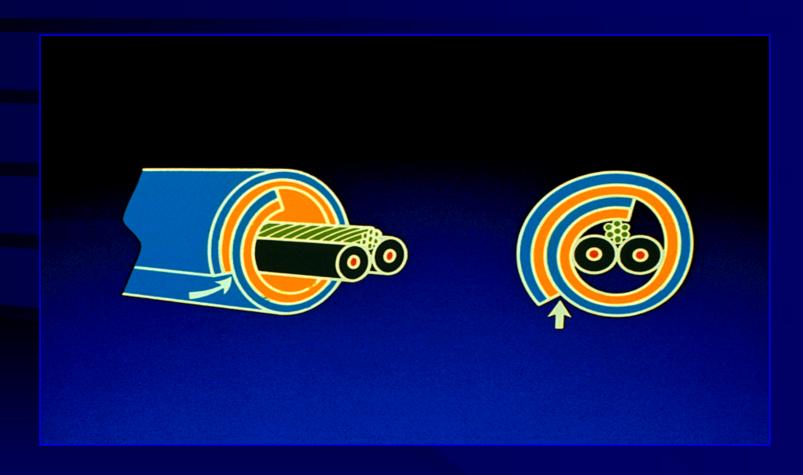


#### Selection Factors

- Required shield effectiveness
- Flexibility
- Flex life
- Ease of stripping and termination
- Mechanical strength
- Resistance to corrosion
- Temperature requirements
- Cost



#### Beldfoil® Shield



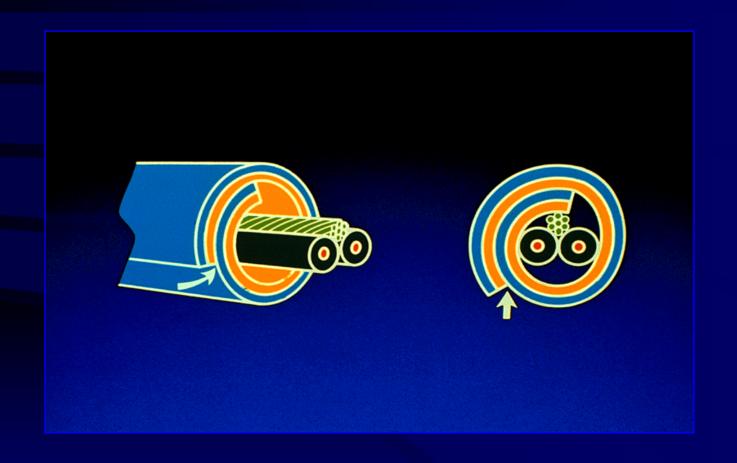


#### BELDFOIL® SHIELD

- 100% coverage
- Low cost
- Thin and light weight
- Easy to terminate
- Can be color coded
- Most effective at high frequencies
- Very good flexibility and good repeated flex life



#### SLOT





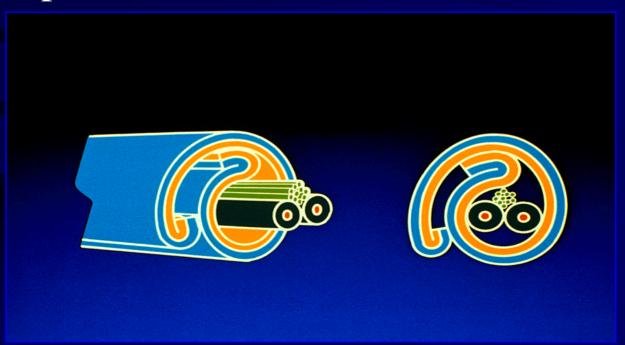
#### SHORTING FOLD





#### Z-FOLD®

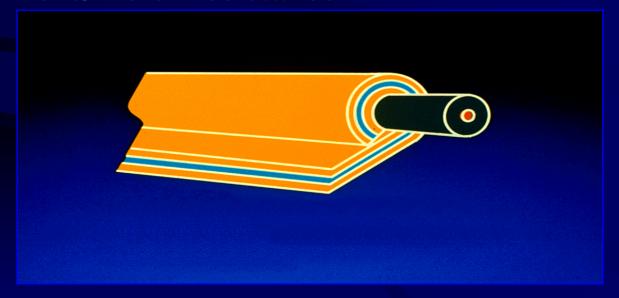
- Patented Design
- Superior Shield Effectiveness





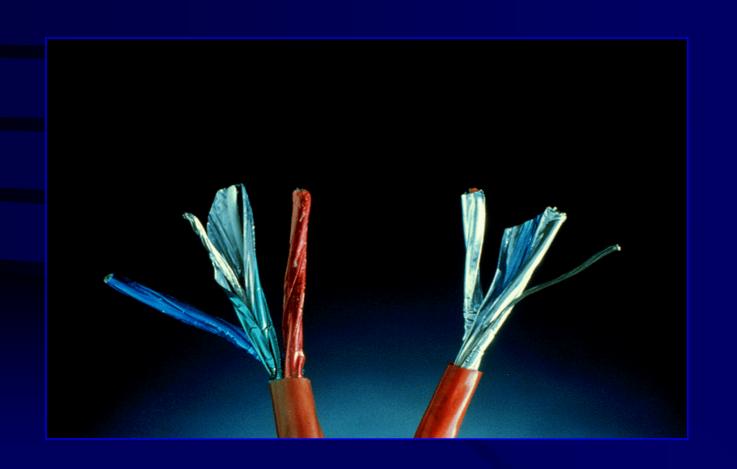
#### DUOFOIL® SHIELD

- Improved Shield Reliability and Flex Life
- Provides an Additional Interference Barrier
- Lower Shield Resistance





#### • FOIL IN & FOIL OUT





#### DUOBOND® SHIELDS

- Faster, easier, reliable termination
- Maintains integrity
- Prevents moisture





#### CROSSTALK

• Undesirable transfer of energy from one cable member to another.

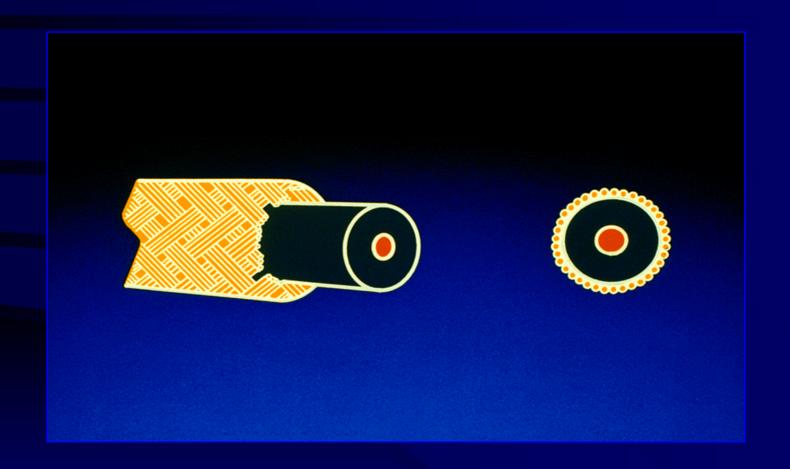


#### BRAID SHIELDS

- Good flexibility and flex life
- Most effective at low frequencies



#### BRAID SHIELDS





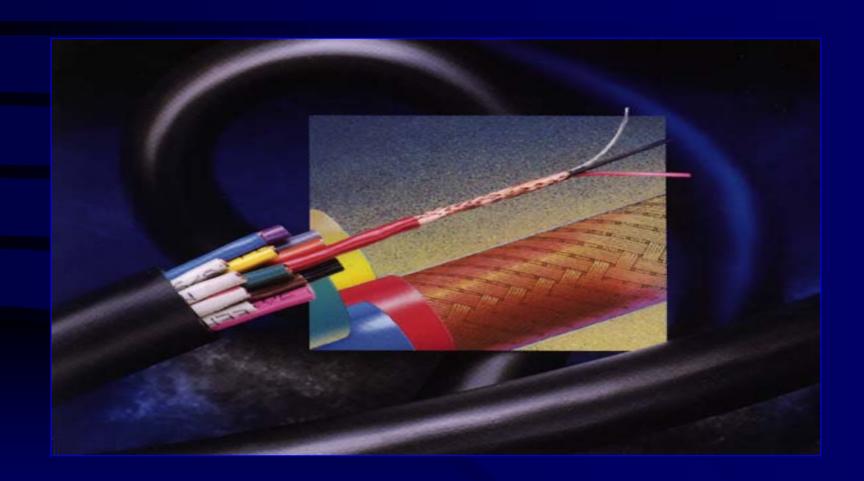
#### BRAID SHIELDS

- Good strength,
   flexibility, and flex life
- 40% 98% Coverage





#### FRENCH BRAIDTM





#### FRENCH BRAID<sup>TM</sup>

- Belden patented design
- Combines benefits of serve and braid
- Superior flex life & flexibility of serve
- Coverage and consistency of braid
- Ease of termination



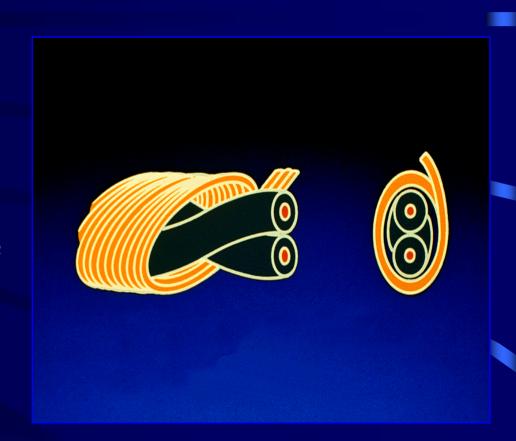
#### PIG TAILING





#### SPIRAL (Serve) SHIELDS

- Superior flexibility and flex life
- Up to 97% coverage
- Audio applications only





#### SPIRAL or SERVE SHIELDS

Audio applications only





## COMBINATION FOIL & TINNED COPPER BRAID SHIELDS

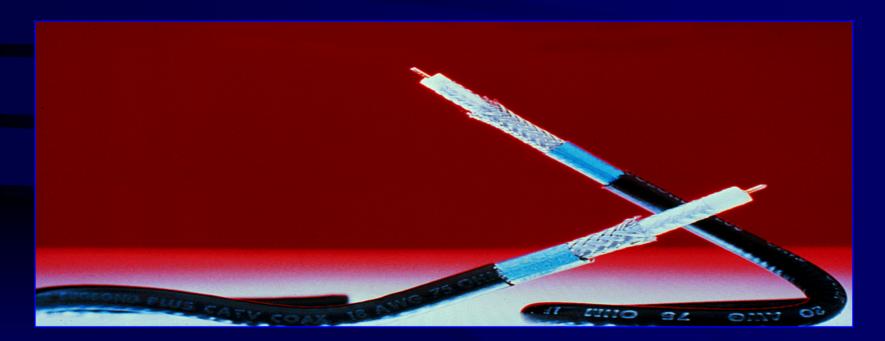
- Maximum shield effectiveness
- 100% foil coverage
- Strength
- Low DC resistance





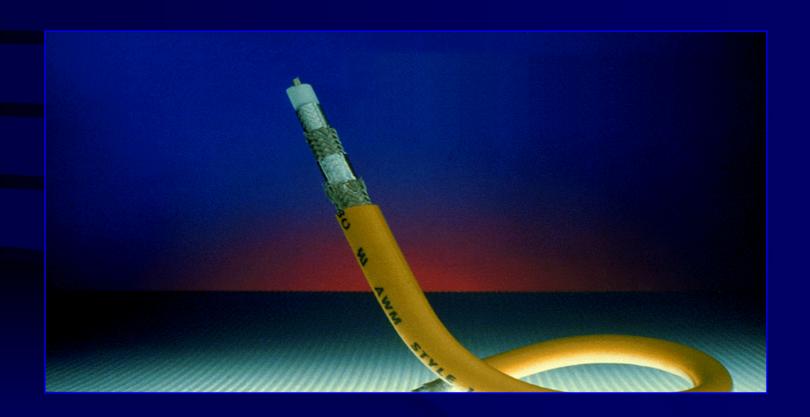
#### DUOBOND PLUS®

Exceptional high shield integrity





## FOIL/BRAID/FOIL/BRAID COMBINATION





#### TYPES OF INTERFERENCE

- EMI
- RFI



#### EMI

- Braid shields most effective
- For very lowest frequencies only conduit is effective
- Resistance of shield critical
- Foil shield resistance is too high (foil is thin)



#### RFI

- Foil shields most effective
- Braid shields become "wavelength dependent"
- Holes in braid let high frequencies in or out.



#### BROAD BAND COVERAGE

- Braid for low frequencies
- Foil for high frequencies





