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## **REPORT 1135**

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# **EQUATIONS, TABLES, AND CHARTS FOR COMPRESSIBLE FLOW**

**By AMES RESEARCH STAFF**

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## EQUATIONS, TABLES, AND CHARTS FOR COMPRESSIBLE FLOW <sup>1</sup>

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### SUMMARY

This report, which is a revision and extension of NACA TN 1428, presents a compilation of equations, tables, and charts useful in the analysis of high-speed flow of a compressible fluid. The equations provide relations for continuous one-dimensional flow, normal and oblique shock waves, and Prandtl-Meyer expansions for both perfect and imperfect gases. The tables present useful dimensionless ratios for continuous one-dimensional flow and for normal shock waves as functions of Mach number for air considered as a perfect gas. One series of charts presents the characteristics of the flow of air (considered a perfect gas) for oblique shock waves and for cones in a supersonic air stream. A second series shows the effects of caloric imperfections on continuous one-dimensional flow and on the flow through normal and oblique shock waves.

### INTRODUCTION

The practical analysis of compressible flow involves frequent application of a few basic results. A convenient compilation of equations, tables, and charts embodying these results is therefore of great assistance in both research and design. The present report makes one of the first such compilations (ref. 1) more readily available in a revised and extended form. The revisions include a complete rewriting of the lists of equations, as well as the correction of certain typographical errors which appeared in the earlier work. The extensions are primarily in the directions dictated by increasing flight speeds, that is, to higher Mach numbers and to higher temperatures with the accompanying gaseous imperfections.

Compilations similar to those of reference 1 have been given in other publications, as, for example, references 2 through 6. These references have been utilized in extending the tables and charts to higher values of the Mach number. The extension to imperfect gases is based on the relations presented in references 7 and 8.

### SYMBOLS AND NOTATION

#### PRIMARY SYMBOLS

$a$	speed of sound
$A$	cross-sectional area of stream tube or channel

$C_N$	normal-force coefficient for cones, $\frac{\text{normal force}}{q_\infty S_b}$
$c_p$	specific heat at constant pressure
$c_v$	specific heat at constant volume
$h$	enthalpy per unit mass, $u + pv$
$l$	characteristic reference length
$M$	Mach number, $\frac{V}{a}$
$p$	pressure <sup>2</sup>
$q$	dynamic pressure, $\rho V^2/2$
$q$	heat added per unit mass
$R$	gas constant
$R$	Reynolds number, $\frac{\rho V l}{\mu}$
$S_b$	base area of cone
$s$	entropy per unit mass
$T$	absolute temperature <sup>2</sup>
$u$	internal energy per unit mass
$v$	specific volume, $\frac{1}{\rho}$
$u, v$	velocity components parallel and perpendicular respectively, to free-stream flow direction
$\tilde{u}, \tilde{v}$	velocity components normal and tangential, respectively, to oblique shock wave
$V$	speed of flow
$V_\infty$	maximum speed obtainable by expanding to zero absolute temperature
$w$	external work performed per unit mass
$\alpha$	angle of attack
$\beta$	$\sqrt{M^2 - 1}$
$\gamma$	ratio of specific heats, $\frac{c_p}{c_v}$
$\delta$	angle of flow deflection across an oblique shock wave
$\theta$	shock-wave angle measured from upstream flow direction
$\Theta$	molecular vibrational-energy constant
$\mu$	Mach angle, $\sin^{-1} \frac{1}{M}$
$\mu$	absolute viscosity
$\nu$	Prandtl-Meyer angle (angle through which a supersonic stream is turned to expand from $M=1$ to $M>1$ )

<sup>1</sup> Supersedes NACA TN 1428, "Notes and Tables for Use in the Analysis of Supersonic Flow" by the Staff of the Ames 1- by 3-foot Supersonic Wind-Tunnel Section, 1947.  
<sup>2</sup> When used without subscripts,  $p$ ,  $\rho$ , and  $T$  denote static pressure, static density, and static temperature, respectively.

$\xi$	pressure ratio across a shock wave, $\frac{p_2}{p_1}$
$\rho$	mass density <sup>2</sup>
$\sigma$	semivertex angle of cone

## SUBSCRIPTS

$\infty$	free-stream conditions
1	conditions just upstream of a shock wave
2	conditions just downstream of a shock wave
$t$	total conditions (i. e., conditions that would exist if the gas were brought to rest isentropically)
*	critical conditions (i. e., conditions where the local speed is equal to the local speed of sound)
$c$	conditions on the surface of a cone
$r$	reference (or datum) values
perf	quantity evaluated for a gas which is both thermally and calorically perfect
therm perf	quantity evaluated for a gas which is thermally perfect but calorically imperfect
$( )_p$	derivative evaluated at constant pressure
$( )_s$	derivative evaluated at constant entropy
$( )_T$	derivative evaluated at constant temperature
$( )_v$	derivative evaluated at constant specific volume
$( )_{rev}$	quantity evaluated over a reversible path

## NOTATION

The notation in brackets [ ] after many of the equations signifies that the equation is valid only within certain limitations. For example:

[perf]	means that the equation is restricted to a gas which is both thermally and calorically perfect. (By "thermally perfect" it is meant that the gas obeys the thermal equation of state $p = \rho RT$ . By "calorically perfect" it is meant that the specific heats $c_p$ and $c_v$ are constant.)
[therm perf]	means that the only restriction on the gas is that it must be thermally perfect. Equations so marked may be used for calorically imperfect gases. (They are, of course, also valid for completely perfect gases.)
[isen]	means that the flow process must take place isentropically. Equations so marked may not be applied to the flow across a shock wave.
[adiab]	means that the only restriction on the flow process is that it must take place adiabatically—that is, without heat transfer. (Such a flow process may or may not be isentropic depending on whether it is or is not reversible.) Equations so marked may be applied to the flow across a shock wave.

An equation without notation has no restrictions beyond those basic to the study of thermodynamics and/or inviscid compressible flow.

## FUNDAMENTAL RELATIONS

## THERMODYNAMICS

## THERMAL EQUATIONS OF STATE

A thermal equation of state is an equation of the form

$$p = p(v, T) \quad (1)$$

Several of the more commonly used thermal equations of state are the following:

Equation for thermally perfect gas

$$p = \frac{RT}{v} = \rho RT \text{ [therm perf]} \quad (2)$$

or

$$\frac{dp}{p} - \frac{d\rho}{\rho} - \frac{dT}{T} = 0 \text{ [therm perf]} \quad (3)$$

Equations for thermally imperfect gas

Van der Waals' equation (ref. 9)

$$p = \frac{RT}{v-b} - \frac{a}{v^2} \quad (4)$$

where  $a$  is the intermolecular-force constant and  $b$  is the molecular-size constant (see ref. 9, pp. 390 et seq. for numerical values).

Berthelot's equation (ref. 7)

$$p = \frac{RT}{v-b} - \frac{c}{v^2 T} \quad (5)$$

where  $b$  is the molecular-size constant and  $c$  is the intermolecular-force constant (see ref. 7 for numerical values).

Beattie-Bridgeman equation (ref. 10)

$$p = \frac{RT}{v^2} \left( 1 - \frac{c}{v T^3} \right) \left[ v + B_0 \left( 1 - \frac{b}{v} \right) \right] - \frac{A_0}{v^2} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{v} \right) \quad (6)$$

where  $a$ ,  $A_0$ ,  $b$ ,  $B_0$ , and  $c$  are constants for a given gas (see ref. 10, p. 270 for numerical values).

## CALORIC EQUATION OF STATE

A caloric equation of state is an equation of the form

$$u = u(v, T) \quad (7)$$

It can be shown that

$$du = c_v dT + \left[ T \left( \frac{\partial p}{\partial T} \right)_v - p \right] dv \quad (8a)$$

$$du = c_v dT \text{ [therm perf]} \quad (8b)$$

If the gas is calorically perfect—that is, the specific heats are constant—equation (8b) can be integrated to obtain

$$u = c_v T + u_r \text{ [perf]} \quad (9)$$

<sup>2</sup> When used without subscripts,  $p$ ,  $\rho$ , and  $T$  denote static pressure, static density, and static temperature, respectively.

## ENERGY RELATIONS

The law of conservation of energy gives

$$\left. \begin{aligned} dq &= du + dw \quad (\text{first law of thermodynamics}) \\ &= du + p dv = dh - v dp \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (10a)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} dq &= c_p dT + p dv \\ &= c_p dT - v dp \end{aligned} \right\} \quad [\text{therm perf}] \quad (10b)$$

## SPECIFIC HEATS

The specific heats at constant pressure and constant volume are defined by

$$c_p \equiv \left( \frac{\partial q}{\partial T} \right)_p = \left( \frac{\partial h}{\partial T} \right)_p \quad (11)$$

$$c_v \equiv \left( \frac{\partial q}{\partial T} \right)_v = \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial T} \right)_v \quad (12)$$

It can be shown that

$$c_p - c_v = \left[ \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + p \right] \left( \frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_p = -T \frac{\left( \frac{\partial p}{\partial T} \right)_v^2}{\left( \frac{\partial p}{\partial v} \right)_T} \quad (13a)$$

$$c_p - c_v = R \quad [\text{therm perf}] \quad (13b)$$

The ratio of specific heats is defined as

$$\gamma \equiv \frac{c_p}{c_v} \quad (14)$$

According to the kinetic theory of gases, for many gases over a moderate range of temperature,

$$\gamma = \frac{n+2}{n} \quad (15)$$

where  $n$  is the number of effective degrees of freedom of the gas molecule. Useful relations for thermally perfect gases are

$$c_p = \frac{dh}{dT} = c_v + R = \frac{\gamma R}{\gamma - 1} \quad [\text{therm perf}] \quad (16)$$

$$c_v = \frac{du}{dT} = c_p - R = \frac{R}{\gamma - 1} \quad [\text{therm perf}] \quad (17)$$

## ENTHALPY

The enthalpy of a gas is defined by

$$h \equiv u + pv \quad (18)$$

It follows that

$$\begin{aligned} dh &= du + p dv + v dp = dq + v dp \\ &= \left[ c_p + v \left( \frac{\partial p}{\partial T} \right)_v \right] dT + \left[ v \left( \frac{\partial p}{\partial v} \right)_T + T \left( \frac{\partial p}{\partial T} \right)_v \right] dv \end{aligned} \quad (19a)$$

$$dh = (c_p + R) dT = c_p dT \quad [\text{therm perf}] \quad (19b)$$

$$h = (c_p + R) T + u_v = c_p T + u_v \quad [\text{perf}] \quad (20)$$

## ENTROPY

The entropy is defined by

$$ds \equiv \left( \frac{dq}{T} \right)_{\text{rev}} \quad (21)$$

It follows that

$$ds = \left( \frac{du + dw}{T} \right)_{\text{rev}} = \left( \frac{du + p dv}{T} \right)_{\text{rev}} = c_p \frac{dT}{T} + \left( \frac{\partial p}{\partial T} \right)_v dv \quad (22a)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} ds &= c_p \frac{dT}{T} + R \frac{dv}{v} \\ &= c_p \frac{dT}{T} - R \frac{dp}{p} \\ &= c_p \frac{dT}{T} - R \frac{dp}{p} \\ &= c_p \frac{dp}{p} - c_p \frac{dp}{p} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad [\text{therm perf}] \quad (22b)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} s - s_r &= c_p \ln \frac{T}{T_r} - R \ln \frac{p}{p_r} \\ &= c_p \ln \frac{T}{T_r} - R \ln \frac{p}{p_r} \\ &= c_p \ln \frac{p}{p_r} - c_p \ln \frac{p}{p_r} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad [\text{perf}] \quad (23a)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} s - s_r &= c_p \ln \frac{T/T_r}{(p/p_r)^{1/\gamma}} \\ &= c_p \ln \frac{T/T_r}{(p/p_r)^{(\gamma-1)/\gamma}} \\ &= c_p \ln \frac{p/p_r}{(\rho/\rho_r)^\gamma} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad [\text{perf}] \quad (23b)$$

$$\frac{p}{\rho^\gamma} = \frac{p_r}{\rho_r^\gamma} e^{(s-s_r)/c_p} \quad [\text{perf}] \quad (24)$$

The second law of thermodynamics requires that

$$s - s_r \geq 0 \quad [\text{adiab}] \quad (25)$$

## CONTINUOUS ONE-DIMENSIONAL FLOW

## BASIC EQUATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

The basic equations for the continuous flow of an inviscid non-heat-conducting gas along a streamline are as follows:

Thermal equation of state

$$\frac{p}{\rho} = RT \quad [\text{therm perf}] \quad (26)$$

Dynamic equation

$$\frac{1}{\rho} dp + V dV = 0 \quad (27)$$

## Energy equation

$$\left. \begin{aligned} du + d\left(\frac{p}{\rho}\right) + VdV &= 0 \\ dh + VdV &= 0 \end{aligned} \right\} \text{[adiab]} \quad (28a)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} c_p dT + VdV &= 0 \\ \frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} d\left(\frac{p}{\rho}\right) + VdV &= 0 \end{aligned} \right\} \text{[adiab, therm perf]} \quad (28b)$$

Additional useful variables are defined as follows:

Speed of sound

$$a = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial \rho}\right)_s} = \sqrt{\gamma \left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial \rho}\right)_T} \quad (29a)$$

$$= \sqrt{\gamma \frac{p}{\rho}} = \sqrt{\gamma RT} \quad \text{[therm perf]} \quad (29b)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\cong 49.0 \sqrt{T} \text{ ft/sec for air} \\ &\text{if } T \text{ is in degrees Rankine} \\ &(\text{=degrees Fahrenheit} + 459.6) \end{aligned} \quad (29c)$$

Mach number

$$M = \frac{V}{a} \quad (30)$$

Dynamic pressure

$$q = \frac{1}{2} \rho V^2 \quad (31a)$$

$$= \frac{\gamma}{2} p M^2 \quad \text{[therm perf]} \quad (31b)$$

## INTEGRATED FORMS OF ENERGY EQUATION

The energy equation (28) can be integrated at once to obtain

$$h + \frac{V^2}{2} = \text{constant} = h_t \quad \text{[adiab]} \quad (32a)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} c_p T + \frac{V^2}{2} &= c_p T_t \\ \frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \left(\frac{p}{\rho}\right) + \frac{V^2}{2} &= \frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \left(\frac{p_t}{\rho_t}\right) \\ \frac{a^2}{\gamma-1} + \frac{V^2}{2} &= \frac{a_t^2}{\gamma-1} \\ \frac{a^2}{\gamma-1} + \frac{V^2}{2} &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}\right) a_*^2 \\ \frac{a^2}{\gamma-1} + \frac{V^2}{2} &= \frac{V_m^2}{2} \end{aligned} \right\} \text{[adiab, perf]} \quad (32b)$$

The three reference speeds  $a_t$ ,  $a_*$ , and  $V_m$  are related by

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \left(\frac{a_t}{a_*}\right)^2 &= \frac{\gamma+1}{2} \\ \left(\frac{V_m}{a_*}\right)^2 &= \frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1} \\ \left(\frac{V_m}{a_t}\right)^2 &= \frac{2}{\gamma-1} \end{aligned} \right\} \text{[adiab, perf]} \quad (33)$$

## PRESSURE-DENSITY RELATION

From equations (27) and (28b) it follows that

$$\frac{p}{\rho^\gamma} = \text{constant} = \frac{p_t}{\rho_t^\gamma} \quad \text{[isen, perf]} \quad (34)$$

from which

$$\frac{p}{p_t} = \left(\frac{\rho}{\rho_t}\right)^\gamma = \left(\frac{T}{T_t}\right)^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} = \left(\frac{a}{a_t}\right)^{\frac{2\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \quad \text{[isen, perf]} \quad (35)$$

## BERNOULLI'S EQUATION

Combination of equations (32b) and (35) gives Bernoulli's equation for compressible flow in the form

$$\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \left(\frac{p_t}{\rho_t}\right) \left(\frac{p}{p_t}\right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} + \frac{V^2}{2} = \frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \left(\frac{p_t}{\rho_t}\right) \quad \text{[isen, perf]} \quad (36)$$

## RELATIONS BETWEEN LOCAL AND FREE-STREAM CONDITIONS

With the aid of the foregoing equations it can be shown that

$$\frac{T}{T_\infty} = 1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M_\infty^2 \left[ \left(\frac{V}{V_\infty}\right)^2 - 1 \right] \quad \text{[adiab, perf]} \quad (37)$$

$$\frac{p}{p_\infty} = \left\{ 1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M_\infty^2 \left[ \left(\frac{V}{V_\infty}\right)^2 - 1 \right] \right\}^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \quad \text{[isen, perf]} \quad (38)$$

$$\frac{\rho}{\rho_\infty} = \left\{ 1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M_\infty^2 \left[ \left(\frac{V}{V_\infty}\right)^2 - 1 \right] \right\}^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} \quad \text{[isen perf]} \quad (39)$$

In small-disturbance theory, where it is assumed that  $(V - V_\infty) \ll V_\infty$ , these equations take on the simplified form

$$\frac{T}{T_\infty} \cong 1 - (\gamma-1) M_\infty^2 \frac{V - V_\infty}{V_\infty} \quad \text{[adiab, perf]} \quad (40)$$

$$\frac{p}{p_\infty} \cong 1 - \gamma M_\infty^2 \frac{V - V_\infty}{V_\infty} \quad \text{[isen, perf]} \quad (41)$$

$$\frac{\rho}{\rho_\infty} \cong 1 - M_\infty^2 \frac{V - V_\infty}{V_\infty} \quad \text{[isen, perf]} \quad (42)$$

## USEFUL RATIOS

On the basis of the above results, useful relations can be derived expressing various dimensionless ratios as functions of a single parameter. These relations are given below, grouped according to which of the various parameters ( $M$ ,  $V/a_*$ ,  $V/a_t$ , or  $V/V_m$ ) is used as the independent variable.

In each case the second form of the equation applies for  $\gamma = \frac{7}{5}$ .

Parameter  $M$ .—

$$\frac{T}{T_t} = \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-1} = \left(1 + \frac{M^2}{5}\right)^{-1} \quad \text{[adiab, perf]} \quad (43)$$

$$\frac{p}{p_t} = \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} = \left(1 + \frac{M^2}{5}\right)^{-\frac{7}{2}} \quad \text{[isen, perf]} \quad (44)$$

$$\frac{\rho}{\rho_t} = \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} = \left(1 + \frac{M^2}{5}\right)^{-\frac{5}{2}} \quad \text{[isen, perf]} \quad (45)$$

$$\frac{a}{a_t} = \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \left(1 + \frac{M^2}{5}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad \text{[adiab, perf]} \quad (46)$$

$$\frac{q}{p} = \frac{\gamma}{2} M^2 = \frac{7}{10} M^2 \quad [\text{therm perf}] \quad (47)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{q}{p_t} &= \frac{\gamma}{2} M^2 \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \\ &= \frac{7}{10} M^2 \left(1 + \frac{M^2}{5}\right)^{-\frac{7}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (48) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 &= M^2 \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-1} \\ &= M^2 \left(1 + \frac{M^2}{5}\right)^{-1} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (49) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 &= \frac{\gamma+1}{2} M^2 \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-1} \\ &= \frac{6}{5} M^2 \left(1 + \frac{M^2}{5}\right)^{-1} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (50) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 &= \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2 \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-1} \\ &= \frac{M^2}{5} \left(1 + \frac{M^2}{5}\right)^{-1} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (51) \end{aligned}$$

Parameter  $\frac{V}{a_*}$ —

$$\frac{T}{T_t} = 1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 = 1 - \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (52)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{p}{p_t} &= \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \\ &= \left[1 - \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{7}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (53) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\rho}{\rho_t} &= \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} \\ &= \left[1 - \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{5}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (54) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a}{a_t} &= \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &= \left[1 - \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (55) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{q}{p} &= \frac{\gamma}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{-1} \\ &= \frac{7}{12} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{-1} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (56) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{q}{p_t} &= \frac{\gamma}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} \\ &= \frac{7}{12} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{5}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (57) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M^2 &= \frac{2}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{-1} \\ &= \frac{5}{6} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{-1} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (58) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 = \frac{2}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 = \frac{5}{6} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (59)$$

$$\left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 = \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (60)$$

Parameter  $\frac{V}{a_t}$ —

$$\frac{T}{T_t} = 1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{2} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 = 1 - \frac{1}{5} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (61)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{p}{p_t} &= \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{2} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \\ &= \left[1 - \frac{1}{5} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{7}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (62) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\rho}{\rho_t} &= \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{2} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} \\ &= \left[1 - \frac{1}{5} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{5}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (63) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a}{a_t} &= \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{2} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &= \left[1 - \frac{1}{5} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (64) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{q}{p} &= \frac{\gamma}{2} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{2} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{-1} \\ &= \frac{7}{10} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{1}{5} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{-1} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (65) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{q}{p_t} &= \frac{\gamma}{2} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{2} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} \\ &= \frac{7}{10} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{1}{5} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{5}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (66) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M^2 &= \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{2} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{-1} \\ &= \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{1}{5} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{-1} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (67) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 = \frac{\gamma+1}{2} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 = \frac{6}{5} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (68)$$

$$\left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 = \frac{\gamma-1}{2} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{5} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (69)$$

Parameter  $\frac{V}{V_m}$ .

$$\frac{T}{T_t} = 1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (70)$$

$$\frac{p}{p_t} = \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} = \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{\gamma}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (71)$$

$$\frac{\rho}{\rho_t} = \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} = \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{5}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (72)$$

$$\frac{a}{a_t} = \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (73)$$

$$\frac{q}{p} = \frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{-1} = \frac{7}{2} \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{-1} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (74)$$

$$\frac{q}{p_t} = \frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{-\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} = \frac{7}{2} \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{5}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (75)$$

$$M^2 = \frac{2}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{-1} = \frac{5}{6} \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{-1} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (76)$$

$$\left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2 = \frac{2}{\gamma-1} \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 = 5 \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (77)$$

$$\left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2 = \frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1} \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 = 6 \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2 \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (78)$$

Tables I and II list numerical values of the following ratios with Mach number  $M$  as the independent variable:

$$\frac{p}{p_t}, \frac{\rho}{\rho_t}, \frac{T}{T_t}, \frac{q}{p_t}, \frac{V}{a_*}$$

#### STREAM-TUBE-AREA RELATIONS

If it is assumed that the density and speed are uniform across any section of a given stream tube, then the equation of continuity is

$$\rho V A = \text{constant} = \rho_* a_* A_* \quad (79)$$

By combining this and certain of the foregoing equations, the area ratio  $A_*/A$  can be expressed as a function of any one of the four parameters used above. The final equations are

$$\frac{A_*}{A} = \left(\frac{\gamma+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{\gamma+1}{2(\gamma-1)}} M \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{2(\gamma-1)}} = \frac{216}{125} M \left(1 + \frac{M^2}{5}\right)^{-3} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (80)$$

$$\frac{A_*}{A} = \left(\frac{\gamma+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right) \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} = \left(\frac{6}{5}\right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right) \left[1 - \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{5}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (81)$$

$$\frac{A_*}{A} = \left(\frac{\gamma+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{\gamma+1}{2(\gamma-1)}} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right) \left[1 - \frac{\gamma-1}{2} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} = \frac{216}{125} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right) \left[1 - \frac{1}{5} \left(\frac{V}{a_t}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{5}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (82)$$

$$\frac{A_*}{A} = \left(\frac{2}{\gamma-1}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{\gamma+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{\gamma+1}{2(\gamma-1)}} \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right) \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} = 5^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{216}{125}\right) \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right) \left[1 - \left(\frac{V}{V_m}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{5}{2}} \quad [\text{isen, perf}] \quad (83)$$

Numerical values of  $A_*/A$  as a function of  $M$  are given in tables I and II.

Equation (79) combined with equations (26), (29b), (45), and (46) can be employed to obtain the mass-flow rate per unit area  $\rho V$  along a stream tube as a function of Mach number, total temperature, and total pressure. Numerical values can be obtained conveniently from chart 1 where the variation with Mach number of the mass-flow rate per unit cross-sectional area is presented for various total temperatures and a total pressure of 1 pound per square inch absolute.

## SHOCK WAVES

### NORMAL SHOCK WAVES

#### BASIC EQUATIONS

The previous relations for isentropic flow are valid on either side of a shock wave, but not across it, because at the shock wave the flow quantities have discontinuities. Jump

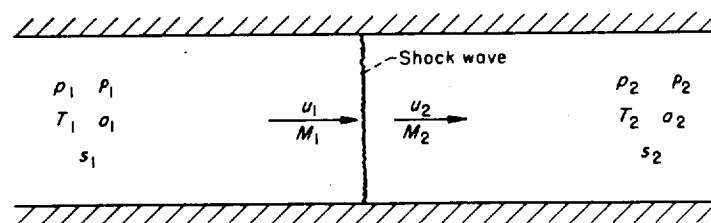


FIGURE 1.—Notation for normal shock wave.

conditions for a steady normal shock wave (fig. 1) result from requiring conservation of

$$\text{mass:} \quad \rho_1 u_1 = \rho_2 u_2 \quad (84)$$

$$\text{momentum:} \quad p_1 + \rho_1 u_1^2 = p_2 + \rho_2 u_2^2 \quad (85)$$

$$\text{energy:}^3 \quad \frac{1}{2} u_1^2 + h_1 = \frac{1}{2} u_2^2 + h_2 \quad [\text{adiab}] \quad (86a)$$

<sup>3</sup> The actual relation for conservation of energy is  $\rho_1 u_1 \left(\frac{1}{2} u_1^2 + h_1\right) = \rho_2 u_2 \left(\frac{1}{2} u_2^2 + h_2\right)$ ; it reduces to the above form in view of equation (84).

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} u_1^2 + c_p T_1 &= \frac{1}{2} u_2^2 + c_p T_2 \\ \frac{1}{2} u_1^2 + \frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \frac{p_1}{\rho_1} &= \frac{1}{2} u_2^2 + \frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \frac{p_2}{\rho_2} \\ \frac{1}{2} u_1^2 + \frac{1}{\gamma-1} a_1^2 &= \frac{1}{2} u_2^2 + \frac{1}{\gamma-1} a_2^2 \end{aligned} \right\} \text{[adiab, perf]} \quad (86b)$$

together with the requirement that the entropy does not decrease:

$$\Delta s \equiv s_2 - s_1 \geq 0 \quad (87)$$

It follows immediately from the energy relation (86) that total enthalpy, total temperature, and total speed of sound are constant across the shock and hence (from the previous relations (33) for adiabatic flow) also the critical speed of sound and limiting speed:

$$h_{t1} = h_{t2} \quad \text{[adiab]} \quad (88a)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} T_{t1} &= T_{t2} \\ a_{t1} &= a_{t2} \\ a_{*1} &= a_{*2} \\ V_{m1} &= V_{m2} \end{aligned} \right\} \text{[adiab, perf]} \quad (88b)$$

Combining equations (84) to (86) leads to Prandtl's relation

$$u_1 u_2 = a_*^2 = \frac{p_2 - p_1}{\rho_2 - \rho_1} \quad \text{[adiab, perf]} \quad (89)$$

which implies that the flow is supersonic ahead of the shock wave and subsonic behind (the reverse possibility is ruled out by the requirement of nondecreasing entropy), and to the Rankine-Hugoniot relations

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1} = \frac{(\gamma+1) \rho_2 - (\gamma-1) \rho_1}{(\gamma+1) \rho_1 - (\gamma-1) \rho_2} \quad \text{[adiab, perf]} \quad (90)$$

$$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1} = \frac{(\gamma+1) p_2 + (\gamma-1) p_1}{(\gamma+1) p_1 + (\gamma-1) p_2} \quad \text{[adiab, perf]} \quad (91)$$

$$\frac{p_2 - p_1}{\rho_2 - \rho_1} = \gamma \frac{p_2 + p_1}{\rho_2 + \rho_1} \quad \text{[adiab, perf]} \quad (92)$$

#### USEFUL RELATIONS

Many relations for normal shock waves are conveniently expressed in terms of either upstream Mach number  $M_1$  or the static-pressure ratio across the shock  $\xi \equiv p_2/p_1$ . The following relations apply to adiabatic flow of a completely perfect fluid. The last form of each equation holds for  $\gamma=7/5$ .

Parameter  $M_1$ .—

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1} \equiv \xi = \frac{2\gamma M_1^2 - (\gamma-1)}{\gamma+1} = \frac{7M_1^2 - 1}{6} \quad (93)$$

$$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1} = \frac{u_1}{u_2} = \frac{u_1^2}{u_2^2} = \frac{a_*^2}{a_2^2} = \frac{(\gamma+1) M_1^2}{(\gamma-1) M_1^2 + 2} = \frac{6M_1^2}{M_1^2 + 5} \quad (94)$$

$$\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \frac{a_2^2}{a_1^2} = \frac{[2\gamma M_1^2 - (\gamma-1)] [(\gamma-1) M_1^2 + 2]}{(\gamma+1)^2 M_1^2} = \frac{(7M_1^2 - 1)(M_1^2 + 5)}{36M_1^2} \quad (95)$$

$$M_2^2 = \frac{(\gamma-1) M_1^2 + 2}{2\gamma M_1^2 - (\gamma-1)} = \frac{M_1^2 + 5}{7M_1^2 - 1} \quad (96)$$

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1} = \frac{2\gamma M_1^2 - (\gamma-1)}{\gamma+1} \left[ \frac{2}{(\gamma-1) M_1^2 + 2} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} = \frac{7M_1^2 - 1}{6} \left( \frac{5}{M_1^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \quad (97)$$

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1} = \left[ \frac{4\gamma M_1^2 - 2(\gamma-1)}{(\gamma+1)^2 M_1^2} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} = \left[ \frac{5(7M_1^2 - 1)}{36M_1^2} \right]^{\frac{7}{2}} \quad (98)$$

$$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}} = \frac{\rho_{t2}}{\rho_{t1}} = e^{-\frac{\Delta s}{R}} = \left[ \frac{(\gamma+1) M_1^2}{(\gamma-1) M_1^2 + 2} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \left[ \frac{\gamma+1}{2\gamma M_1^2 - (\gamma-1)} \right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} = \left( \frac{6M_1^2}{M_1^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \left( \frac{6}{7M_1^2 - 1} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \quad (99)$$

$$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_1} = \left[ \frac{(\gamma+1) M_1^2}{2} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \left[ \frac{\gamma+1}{2\gamma M_1^2 - (\gamma-1)} \right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} = \left( \frac{6M_1^2}{5} \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \left( \frac{6}{7M_1^2 - 1} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \quad (100)$$

(Rayleigh pitot formula)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\Delta s}{c_p} &= (\gamma-1) \frac{\Delta s}{R} = -(\gamma-1) \ln \left( \frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}} \right) \\ &= \ln \left[ \frac{2\gamma M_1^2 - (\gamma-1)}{\gamma+1} \right] - \gamma \ln \left[ \frac{(\gamma+1) M_1^2}{(\gamma-1) M_1^2 + 2} \right] \\ &= \ln \left( \frac{7M_1^2 - 1}{6} \right) - \frac{7}{5} \ln \left( \frac{6M_1^2}{M_1^2 + 5} \right) \end{aligned} \quad (101)$$

$$\frac{p_2 - p_1}{q_1} = \frac{4(M_1^2 - 1)}{(\gamma+1) M_1^2} = \frac{5(M_1^2 - 1)}{3M_1^2} \quad (102)$$

Numerical values from equations (93), (94), (95), (96), (99), and (100) (with  $\gamma=7/5$ ) are given in table II.

For weak shock waves ( $M_1$  only slightly greater than unity) the following series are useful:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}} &= 1 - \frac{2\gamma}{3(\gamma+1)^2} (M_1^2 - 1)^3 + \frac{2\gamma^2}{(\gamma+1)^3} (M_1^2 - 1)^4 + \dots \\ &= 1 - \frac{35}{216} (M_1^2 - 1)^3 + \frac{245}{864} (M_1^2 - 1)^4 + \dots \end{aligned} \quad (103)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\Delta s}{R} &= \frac{1}{\gamma-1} \frac{\Delta s}{c_p} = \frac{2\gamma}{3(\gamma+1)^2} (M_1^2 - 1)^3 - \frac{2\gamma^2}{(\gamma+1)^3} (M_1^2 - 1)^4 + \dots \\ &= \frac{35}{216} (M_1^2 - 1)^3 - \frac{245}{864} (M_1^2 - 1)^4 + \dots \end{aligned} \quad (104)$$



Parameter  $\xi \equiv p_2/p_1$ .—

$$M_1^2 = \frac{(\gamma+1)\xi + (\gamma-1)}{2\gamma} = \frac{6\xi+1}{7} \quad (105)$$

$$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1} = \frac{u_1}{u_2} = \frac{(\gamma+1)\xi + (\gamma-1)}{(\gamma-1)\xi + (\gamma+1)} = \frac{6\xi+1}{\xi+6} \quad (106)$$

$$\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \frac{a_2^2}{a_1^2} = \xi \frac{(\gamma-1)\xi + (\gamma+1)}{(\gamma+1)\xi + (\gamma-1)} = \xi \frac{\xi+6}{6\xi+1} \quad (107)$$

$$M_2^2 = \frac{(\gamma-1)\xi + (\gamma+1)}{2\gamma\xi} = \frac{\xi+6}{7\xi} \quad (108)$$

$$\frac{p_2'}{p_1} = \xi \frac{p_1}{p_1} = \xi \left\{ \frac{4\gamma}{(\gamma+1)[(\gamma-1)\xi + (\gamma+1)]} \right\}^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} = \xi \left[ \frac{35}{6(\xi+6)} \right]^{\frac{7}{2}} \quad (109)$$

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1} = \xi \frac{p_1}{p_1} = \left\{ \frac{4\gamma\xi}{(\gamma+1)[(\gamma+1)\xi + (\gamma-1)]} \right\}^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} = \left[ \frac{35\xi}{6(6\xi+1)} \right]^{\frac{7}{2}} \quad (110)$$

$$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}} = \frac{\rho_{t2}}{\rho_{t1}} = e^{-\frac{\Delta s}{R}} = \xi^{-\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} \left[ \frac{(\gamma+1)\xi + (\gamma-1)}{(\gamma-1)\xi + (\gamma+1)} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \\ = \left( \frac{1}{\xi} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \left( \frac{6\xi+1}{\xi+6} \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \quad (111)$$

$$\frac{\Delta s}{c_p} = (\gamma-1) \frac{\Delta s}{R} = -(\gamma-1) \ln \left( \frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}} \right) = \ln \xi - \gamma \ln \left[ \frac{(\gamma+1)\xi + (\gamma-1)}{(\gamma-1)\xi + (\gamma+1)} \right] = \ln \xi - \frac{7}{5} \ln \left( \frac{6\xi+1}{\xi+6} \right) \quad (112)$$

For weak shock waves ( $\xi$  only slightly greater than unity)

$$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}} = 1 - \frac{\gamma+1}{12\gamma^2} (\xi-1)^3 + \frac{\gamma+1}{8\gamma^2} (\xi-1)^4 + \dots \\ = 1 - \frac{5}{49} (\xi-1)^3 + \frac{15}{98} (\xi-1)^4 + \dots \quad (113)$$

$$\frac{\Delta s}{R} = \frac{1}{\gamma-1} \frac{\Delta s}{c_p} = \frac{\gamma+1}{12\gamma^2} (\xi-1)^3 - \frac{\gamma+1}{8\gamma^2} (\xi-1)^4 + \dots \\ = \frac{5}{49} (\xi-1)^3 - \frac{15}{98} (\xi-1)^4 + \dots \quad (114)$$

In unsteady flow a normal shock wave acts at each instant as a steady shock. Hence all the above relations are valid across a moving normal shock wave if instantaneous velocities are measured relative to the shock.

#### OBLIQUE SHOCK WAVES

In general, a three-dimensional shock wave will be curved, and will separate two regions of nonuniform flow. However, the shock transition at each point takes place instantaneously, so that it is sufficient to consider an arbitrarily small neighborhood of the point. In such a neighborhood

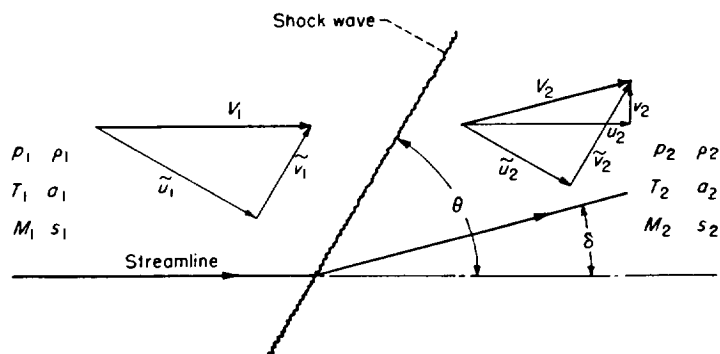


FIGURE 2.—Notation for oblique shock wave.

the shock wave may be regarded as plane to any desired degree of accuracy, and the flows on either side as uniform and parallel. Moreover, with the proper orientation of axes the flow is locally two-dimensional. Hence it is sufficient to consider a straight oblique shock wave in a uniform parallel two-dimensional stream, as shown in figure 2.

#### BASIC EQUATIONS

For a steady oblique shock wave, jump conditions result from requiring conservation of

$$\text{mass:} \quad \rho_1 \tilde{u}_1 = \rho_2 \tilde{u}_2 \quad (115)$$

$$\text{normal momentum:} \quad p_1 + \rho_1 \tilde{u}_1^2 = p_2 + \rho_2 \tilde{u}_2^2 \quad (116)$$

$$\text{tangential momentum:} \quad \rho_1 \tilde{u}_1 \tilde{v}_1 = \rho_2 \tilde{u}_2 \tilde{v}_2 \quad (117)$$

$$\text{energy:} \quad \frac{1}{2} (\tilde{u}_1^2 + \tilde{v}_1^2) + h_1 = \frac{1}{2} (\tilde{u}_2^2 + \tilde{v}_2^2) + h_2 \quad [\text{adiab}] \quad (118a)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} (\tilde{u}_1^2 + \tilde{v}_1^2) + c_p T_1 &= \frac{1}{2} (\tilde{u}_2^2 + \tilde{v}_2^2) + c_p T_2 \\ \frac{1}{2} (\tilde{u}_1^2 + \tilde{v}_1^2) + \frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \frac{p_1}{\rho_1} &= \frac{1}{2} (\tilde{u}_2^2 + \tilde{v}_2^2) + \frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \frac{p_2}{\rho_2} \\ \frac{1}{2} (\tilde{u}_1^2 + \tilde{v}_1^2) + \frac{1}{\gamma-1} a_1^2 &= \frac{1}{2} (\tilde{u}_2^2 + \tilde{v}_2^2) + \frac{1}{\gamma-1} a_2^2 \end{aligned} \right\} \quad \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{adiab,} \\ \text{perf} \end{array} \right] \quad (118b)$$

together with the requirement that the entropy does not decrease:

$$\Delta s \equiv s_2 - s_1 \geq 0 \quad (119)$$

Again it follows from the energy relation (118) that total enthalpy, total temperature, and total speed of sound are constant across the shock and hence also the critical speed of sound and limiting speed:

$$h_{t1} = h_{t2} \quad [\text{adiab}] \quad (120)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} T_{t1} &= T_{t2} \\ a_{t1} &= a_{t2} \\ a_{*1} &= a_{*2} \\ V_{m1} &= V_{m2} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{adiab,} \\ \text{perf} \end{array} \right] \quad (121)$$

\* Compare remark for normal shock waves, footnote on page 618.

## CONNECTION WITH NORMAL SHOCK

A comparison of equation (115) with (117) shows that the tangential velocity is constant across the shock wave:

$$\tilde{v}_1 = \tilde{v}_2 \quad [\text{adiab}] \quad (122)$$

so that the change in velocity is normal to the shock. It follows that

$$\frac{1}{2} \tilde{v}_1^2 = \frac{1}{2} \tilde{v}_2^2$$

so that the energy equation (118a) reduces to

$$\frac{1}{2} \tilde{u}_1^2 + h_1 = \frac{1}{2} \tilde{u}_2^2 + h_2 \quad [\text{adiab}] \quad (123)$$

Now equations (115), (116), and (123) involve only the component of velocity  $\tilde{u}$  normal to the shock, and are identical with equations (84), (85), and (86) for normal shock waves. Hence an oblique shock wave acts as a normal shock to the component of flow perpendicular to it, while the tangential component is unchanged. This is also clear physically from the "sweepback principle" that the oblique flow is reduced to the normal flow by a uniform translation of axes (Galilean transformation).

Because the speed of sound depends on the tangential velocity, Prandtl's relation differs from that for normal shock waves (see ref. 11, pp. 302-303):

$$\tilde{u}_1 \tilde{u}_2 = a_*^2 - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \tilde{v}^2 \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (124)$$

where  $a_*$  and  $\tilde{v}$  can be evaluated on either side of the shock.

The Rankine-Hugoniot relations are the same as for normal shock waves:

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1} = \frac{(\gamma+1)p_2 - (\gamma-1)p_1}{(\gamma+1)p_1 - (\gamma-1)p_2} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (125)$$

$$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1} = \frac{(\gamma+1)p_2 + (\gamma-1)p_1}{(\gamma+1)p_1 + (\gamma-1)p_2} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (126)$$

$$\frac{p_2 - p_1}{\rho_2 - \rho_1} = \gamma \frac{p_2 + p_1}{\rho_2 + \rho_1} \quad [\text{adiab, perf}] \quad (127)$$

## USEFUL RELATIONS

Because an oblique shock wave acts as a normal shock to the flow perpendicular to it, the previous relations for normal shocks (except those for ratios of static to total pressures) apply to oblique shocks if  $M_1$  and  $M_2$  are replaced by their normal components  $M_1 \sin \theta$  and  $M_2 \sin(\theta - \delta)$ . This gives most of the following relations; the remainder are derived from them by using the kinematic condition that the stream turns through an angle  $\delta$ , together with the previous isentropic-flow relations.

Parameters  $M_1$  and  $\theta$ .—

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1} = \xi = \frac{2\gamma M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - (\gamma-1)}{\gamma+1} = \frac{7M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1}{6} \quad (128)$$

$$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1} = \frac{\tilde{u}_1}{\tilde{u}_2} = \frac{(\gamma+1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta}{(\gamma-1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 2} = \frac{6M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta}{M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 5} \quad (129)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{T_2}{T_1} &= \frac{a_2^2}{a_1^2} = \frac{[2\gamma M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - (\gamma-1)][(\gamma-1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 2]}{(\gamma+1)^2 M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta} \\ &= \frac{(7M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 5)}{36M_1^2} \end{aligned} \quad (130)$$

$$M_2^2 \sin^2(\theta - \delta) = \frac{(\gamma-1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 2}{2\gamma M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - (\gamma-1)} = \frac{M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 5}{7M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1} \quad (131)$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_2^2 &= \frac{(\gamma+1)^2 M_1^4 \sin^2 \theta - 4(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)(\gamma M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 1)}{[2\gamma M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - (\gamma-1)][(\gamma-1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 2]} \\ &= \frac{36M_1^4 \sin^2 \theta - 5(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)(7M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 5)}{(7M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 5)} \end{aligned} \quad (132)$$

$$\frac{\tilde{u}_2}{V_1} = \frac{(\gamma-1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 2}{(\gamma+1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta} \sin \theta = \frac{M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 5}{6M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta} \sin \theta \quad (133)$$

$$\frac{\tilde{v}_2}{V_1} = \frac{\tilde{v}_1}{V_1} = \cos \theta \quad (134)$$

$$\frac{u_2}{V_1} = 1 - \frac{2(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)}{(\gamma+1)M_1^2} = 1 - \frac{5(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)}{6M_1^2} \quad (135)$$

$$\frac{v_2}{V_1} = \frac{2(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)}{(\gamma+1)M_1^2} \cot \theta = \frac{5(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)}{6M_1^2} \cot \theta \quad (136)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{V_2^2}{V_1^2} &= 1 - 4 \frac{(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)(\gamma M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 1)}{(\gamma+1)^2 M_1^4 \sin^2 \theta} \\ &= 1 - \frac{5}{36} \frac{(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)(7M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 5)}{M_1^4 \sin^2 \theta} \end{aligned} \quad (137)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cot \delta &= \tan \theta \left[ \frac{(\gamma+1)M_1^2}{2(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)} - 1 \right] \\ &= \tan \theta \left[ \frac{6M_1^2}{5(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)} - 1 \right] \end{aligned} \quad (138)$$

$$\tan \delta = \frac{2 \cot \theta (M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)}{2 + M_1^2 (\gamma + 1 - 2 \sin^2 \theta)} = \frac{5 \cot \theta (M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)}{5 + M_1^2 (6 - 5 \sin^2 \theta)} \quad (139a)$$

$$= \frac{M_1^2 \sin 2\theta - 2 \cot \theta}{2 + M_1^2 (\gamma + \cos 2\theta)} = 5 \frac{M_1^2 \sin 2\theta - 2 \cot \theta}{10 + M_1^2 (7 + 5 \cos 2\theta)} \quad (139b)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{p_2}{p_{t_1}} &= \frac{2\gamma M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - (\gamma-1)}{(\gamma+1)} \left[ \frac{2}{(\gamma-1)M_1^2 + 2} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \\ &= \frac{7M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1}{6} \left( \frac{5}{M_1^2 + 5} \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \end{aligned} \quad (140)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{p_2}{p_{t_2}} &= \left\{ 2 \frac{[2\gamma M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - (\gamma-1)][(\gamma-1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 2]}{(\gamma+1)^2 M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta [(\gamma-1)M_1^2 + 2]} \right\}^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \\ &= \left[ 5 \frac{(7M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 5)}{36M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta (M_1^2 + 5)} \right]^{\frac{7}{2}} \end{aligned} \quad (141)$$

$$\frac{p_{t_2}}{p_{t_1}} = \frac{\rho_{t_2}}{\rho_{t_1}} = e^{-\frac{\Delta s}{R}}$$

$$= \left[ \frac{(\gamma+1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta}{(\gamma-1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 2} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \left[ \frac{\gamma+1}{2\gamma M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - (\gamma-1)} \right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}}$$

$$= \left( \frac{6M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta}{M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 5} \right)^{7/2} \left( \frac{6}{7M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1} \right)^{5/2} \quad (142)$$

$$\frac{p_{t_2}}{p_1} = \left[ \frac{\gamma+1}{2\gamma M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - (\gamma-1)} \right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} \times$$

$$\left\{ \frac{(\gamma+1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta [(\gamma-1)M_1^2 + 2]}{2[(\gamma-1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 2]} \right\}^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}}$$

$$= \left( \frac{6}{7M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1} \right)^{5/2} \left[ \frac{6M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta (M_1^2 + 5)}{5(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 5)} \right]^{7/2} \quad (143)$$

$$\frac{\Delta s}{c_s} = (\gamma-1) \frac{\Delta s}{R} = -(\gamma-1) \ln \left( \frac{p_{t_2}}{p_{t_1}} \right)$$

$$= \ln \left[ \frac{2\gamma M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - (\gamma-1)}{\gamma+1} \right] -$$

$$\gamma \ln \left[ \frac{(\gamma+1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta}{(\gamma-1)M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 2} \right]$$

$$= \ln \left( \frac{7M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1}{6} \right) - \frac{7}{5} \ln \left( \frac{6M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta}{M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta + 5} \right) \quad (144)$$

$$\frac{p_2 - p_1}{q_1} = \frac{4(M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)}{(\gamma+1)M_1^2} = \frac{5}{3} \frac{M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1}{M_1^2} \quad (145)$$

Values of the following ratios for oblique shock waves can be read from table II, provided  $M_1 \sin \theta$  is used instead of  $M_1$  in the first column:

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1}, \frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}, \frac{T_2}{T_1}, \frac{p_{t_2}}{p_{t_1}}$$

For weak shock waves ( $M_1 \sin \theta$  only slightly greater than unity) the following series are obtained from equations (103) and (104) by replacing  $M_1$  by  $M_1 \sin \theta$ :

$$\frac{p_{t_2}}{p_{t_1}} = 1 - \frac{2\gamma}{3(\gamma+1)^2} (M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)^3 + \frac{2\gamma^2}{(\gamma+1)^3} (M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)^4 + \dots$$

$$= 1 - \frac{35}{216} (M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)^3 + \frac{245}{864} (M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)^4 + \dots \quad (146)$$

$$\frac{\Delta s}{R} = \frac{1}{\gamma-1} \frac{\Delta s}{c_s} = \frac{2\gamma}{3(\gamma+1)^2} (M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)^3 -$$

$$\frac{2\gamma^2}{(\gamma+1)^3} (M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)^4 + \dots$$

$$= \frac{35}{216} (M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)^3 - \frac{245}{864} (M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - 1)^4 + \dots \quad (147)$$

#### Parameters $\theta$ and $\delta$ .—

$$\frac{1}{M_1^2} = \sin^2 \theta - \frac{\gamma+1}{2} \frac{\sin \theta \sin \delta}{\cos(\theta-\delta)} = \sin^2 \theta - \frac{\gamma+1}{2} \frac{\tan \delta}{\tan \theta + \cot \theta}$$

$$= \sin^2 \theta - \frac{\gamma+1}{2} \frac{\tan \theta}{\tan \theta + \cot \theta} \quad (148a)$$

$$M_1^2 = \frac{2(\cot \theta + \tan \delta)}{\sin 2\theta - \tan \delta (\gamma + \cos 2\theta)}$$

$$= \frac{10(\cot \theta + \tan \delta)}{5 \sin 2\theta - \tan \delta (7 + 5 \cos 2\theta)} \quad (148b)$$

$$\frac{p_2 - p_1}{q_1} = 2 \frac{\sin \theta \sin \delta}{\cos(\theta-\delta)}$$

$$= 2 \frac{\tan \delta}{\tan \theta + \cot \theta} = 2 \frac{\tan \theta}{\tan \theta + \cot \theta} \quad (149a)$$

$$\frac{\rho_2 - \rho_1}{\rho_2} = \frac{\sin \delta}{\sin \theta \cos(\theta-\delta)} \quad (149b)$$

#### Parameters $M_1$ and $\delta$ .—

No convenient explicit relations exist. However, the value of  $\sin^2 \theta$  can be found by solving the following cubic equation (ref. 12):

$$\sin^6 \theta + b \sin^4 \theta + c \sin^2 \theta + d = 0 \quad (150a)$$

where

$$\left. \begin{aligned} b &= -\frac{M_1^2 + 2}{M_1^2} - \gamma \sin^2 \delta \\ c &= \frac{2M_1^2 + 1}{M_1^4} + \left[ \frac{(\gamma+1)^2}{4} + \frac{\gamma-1}{M_1^2} \right] \sin^2 \delta \\ d &= -\frac{\cos^2 \delta}{M_1^4} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (150b)$$

The smallest of the three roots corresponds to a decrease in entropy and should be disregarded.

For weak shock waves (small deflections  $\delta$ ) the following series are useful (note that  $\delta$  must be measured in radians):

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1} = 1 + \frac{\gamma M_1^2}{(M_1^2 - 1)^{1/2}} \delta + \gamma M_1^2 \frac{(\gamma+1)M_1^4 - 4(M_1^2 - 1)}{4(M_1^2 - 1)^2} \delta^2 +$$

$$\frac{\gamma M_1^2}{(M_1^2 - 1)^{7/2}} \left[ \frac{(\gamma+1)^2}{32} M_1^8 - \frac{7+12\gamma-3\gamma^2}{24} M_1^6 + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{3}{4} (\gamma+1)M_1^4 - M_1^2 + \frac{2}{3} \right] \delta^3 + \dots \quad (151)$$

$$\frac{p_2 - p_1}{q_1} = \frac{2}{(M_1^2 - 1)^{1/2}} \delta + \frac{(\gamma+1)M_1^4 - 4(M_1^2 - 1)}{2(M_1^2 - 1)^2} \delta^2 +$$

$$\frac{1}{(M_1^2 - 1)^{7/2}} \left[ \frac{(\gamma+1)^2}{16} M_1^8 - \frac{7+12\gamma-3\gamma^2}{12} M_1^6 + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{3}{2} (\gamma+1)M_1^4 - 2M_1^2 + \frac{4}{3} \right] \delta^3 + \dots \quad (152)$$

$$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1} = 1 + \frac{M_1^2}{(M_1^2 - 1)^{1/2}} \delta + M_1^2 \frac{(3 - \gamma)M_1^2(M_1^2 - 2) + 4}{4(M_1^2 - 1)^2} \delta^2 + \dots \quad (153)$$

$$\frac{T_2}{T_1} = 1 + \frac{(\gamma - 1)M_1^2}{(M_1^2 - 1)^{1/2}} \delta + (\gamma - 1)M_1^2 \frac{(\gamma + 1)M_1^4 - 2(M_1^2 + 2)(M_1^2 - 1)}{4(M_1^2 - 1)^2} \delta^2 + \dots \quad (154)$$

Since flow through weak shock waves is nearly isentropic, compressions through small angles can also be calculated with the aid of table II by regarding them as reversed Prandtl-Meyer expansions (see later section). The resulting numerical accuracy is greater than that obtained by retaining terms up to  $\delta^2$  in the above series, and nearly equal to that obtained by retaining terms up to  $\delta^3$ .

Charts 2, 3, and 4 show the variation of shock-wave angle, pressure coefficient across a shock wave, and downstream Mach number with flow-deflection angle for various upstream Mach numbers.

Parameter  $\xi \equiv p_1/p_2$ .—

$$M_1^2 \sin^2 \theta = \frac{(\gamma + 1)\xi + (\gamma - 1)}{2\gamma} = \frac{6\xi + 1}{7} \quad (155)$$

$$M_2^2 \sin^2 (\theta - \delta) = \frac{(\gamma - 1)\xi + (\gamma + 1)}{2\gamma\xi} = \frac{\xi + 6}{7\xi} \quad (156)$$

$$M_2^2 = \frac{M_1^2[(\gamma + 1)\xi + (\gamma - 1)] - 2(\xi^2 - 1)}{\xi[(\gamma - 1)\xi + (\gamma + 1)]} = \frac{M_1^2(6\xi + 1) - 5(\xi^2 - 1)}{\xi(\xi + 6)} \quad (157)$$

$$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1} = \frac{(\gamma + 1)\xi + (\gamma - 1)}{(\gamma - 1)\xi + (\gamma + 1)} = \frac{6\xi + 1}{\xi + 6} \quad (158)$$

$$\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \frac{a_2^2}{a_1^2} = \xi \frac{(\gamma - 1)\xi + (\gamma + 1)}{(\gamma + 1)\xi + (\gamma - 1)} = \xi \frac{\xi + 6}{6\xi + 1} \quad (159)$$

$$\tan^2 \delta = \left( \frac{\xi - 1}{\gamma M_1^2 - \xi + 1} \right)^2 \frac{2\gamma M_1^2 - (\gamma - 1) - (\gamma + 1)\xi}{(\gamma + 1)\xi + (\gamma - 1)} = \left[ \frac{5(\xi - 1)}{7M_1^2 - 5(\xi - 1)} \right]^2 \frac{7M_1^2 - (6\xi + 1)}{6\xi + 1} \quad (160)$$

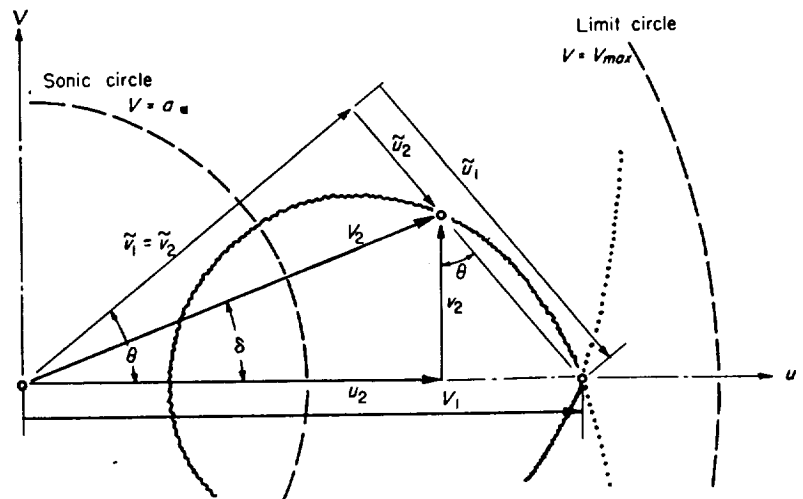
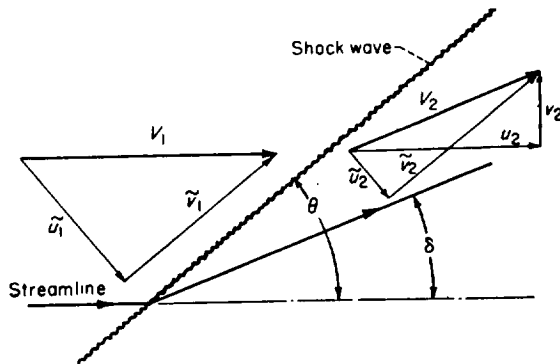


FIGURE 3.—Shock polar.

$$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}} = \frac{\rho_{t2}}{\rho_{t1}} = e^{-\frac{\Delta s}{R}} = \left[ \frac{(\gamma + 1)\xi + (\gamma - 1)}{(\gamma - 1)\xi + (\gamma + 1)} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma - 1}} \xi^{-\frac{1}{\gamma - 1}} = \left( \frac{6\xi + 1}{\xi + 6} \right)^{7/2} \xi^{-5/2} \quad (161)$$

$$\frac{V_2^2}{V_1^2} = 1 - \frac{2(\xi^2 - 1)}{M_1^2[(\gamma + 1)\xi + (\gamma - 1)]} = 1 - \frac{5(\xi^2 - 1)}{M_1^2(6\xi + 1)} \quad (162)$$

For weak shock waves, equations (113) and (114) apply to oblique as well as normal shocks.

#### SHOCK POLAR

The velocities associated with an oblique shock wave are conveniently represented in the velocity-vector (hodograph) plane. For a given Mach number ahead of the shock wave, all possible velocity vectors behind the shock lie on a single curve.

Only the closed loop represents real shock waves with non-decreasing entropy, and forms Busemann's shock polar (fig. 3). Its equation is

$$v_2^2 = (V_1 - u_2)^2 \frac{u_2 - \frac{a_*^2}{V_1}}{\frac{2}{\gamma + 1} V_1 + \frac{a_*^2}{V_1} - u_2} \quad (163)$$

Other forms of this equation convenient for computation are, given  $V_1$  and  $M_1$ ,

$$\left( \frac{v_2}{V_1} \right)^2 = \left( 1 - \frac{u_2}{V_1} \right)^2 \frac{(M_1^2 - 1) - \frac{\gamma + 1}{2} M_1^2 \left( 1 - \frac{u_2}{V_1} \right)}{1 + \frac{\gamma + 1}{2} M_1^2 \left( 1 - \frac{u_2}{V_1} \right)} = \left( 1 - \frac{u_2}{V_1} \right)^2 \frac{5(M_1^2 - 1) - 6M_1^2 \left( 1 - \frac{u_2}{V_1} \right)}{5 + 6M_1^2 \left( 1 - \frac{u_2}{V_1} \right)} \quad (164a)$$

given  $a_*$  and  $V_1$ ,

$$\left(\frac{V_2}{a_*}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{V_1}{a_*} - \frac{u_2}{a_*}\right)^2 \frac{\frac{V_1}{a_*} \frac{u_2}{a_*} - 1}{1 + \frac{2}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V_1}{a_*}\right)^2 - \frac{V_1}{a_*} \frac{u_2}{a_*}}$$

$$\left(\frac{V_1}{a_*} - \frac{u_2}{a_*}\right)^2 \frac{6 \left(\frac{V_1}{a_*} \frac{u_2}{a_*} - 1\right)}{5 \left(\frac{V_1}{a_*}\right)^2 - 6 \left(\frac{V_1}{a_*} \frac{u_2}{a_*} - 1\right)} \quad (164b)$$

and given  $V_1$  and  $V_m$ ,

$$\left(\frac{v_2}{V_m}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{V_1}{V_m} - \frac{u_2}{V_m}\right)^2 \frac{\frac{V_1}{V_m} \frac{u_2}{V_m} - \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1}}{\frac{2}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{V_1}{V_m}\right)^2 + \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} - \frac{V_1}{V_m} \frac{u_2}{V_m}}$$

$$= \left(\frac{V_1}{V_m} - \frac{u_2}{V_m}\right)^2 \frac{\left(6 \frac{V_1}{V_m} \frac{u_2}{V_m} - 1\right)}{5 \left(\frac{V_1}{V_m}\right)^2 - \left(6 \frac{V_1}{V_m} \frac{u_2}{V_m} - 1\right)} \quad (164c)$$

The shock-wave angle  $\theta$  and wedge angle  $\delta$  are given in terms of the velocity components by

$$\tan \theta = \frac{V_1 - u_2}{v_2} = \frac{\tilde{u}_1}{\tilde{v}_1} \quad (165)$$

$$\tan \delta = \frac{v_2}{u_2} \quad (166)$$

The shock-wave angle  $\theta_*$  for sonic flow behind the shock is found (by setting  $M_2=1$  in eq. (132)) to be given by

$$\sin^2 \theta_* = \frac{1}{4\gamma M_1^2} \{(\gamma+1)M_1^2 - (3-\gamma) + \sqrt{(\gamma+1)[(\gamma+1)M_1^4 - 2(3-\gamma)M_1^2 + (\gamma+9)]}\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{7M_1^2} [3M_1^2 - 2 + \sqrt{3(3M_1^4 - 4M_1^2 + 13)}] \quad (167)$$

The shock-wave angle  $\theta_{i_{\max}}$  for maximum stream deflection behind the shock is given by

$$\sin^2 \theta_{i_{\max}} = \frac{1}{4\gamma M_1^2} \{(\gamma+1)M_1^2 - 4 + \sqrt{(\gamma+1)[(\gamma+1)M_1^4 + 8(\gamma-1)M_1^2 + 16]}\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{7M_1^2} [3M_1^2 - 5 + \sqrt{3(3M_1^4 + 4M_1^2 + 20)}] \quad (168)$$

For small deflection angles (hence Mach numbers close to unity), the deflection angle (radians) for sonic flow behind the shock is given approximately in terms of the upstream Mach number by

$$\delta_* = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(\gamma+1)} \frac{(M_1^2-1)^{3/2}}{M_1^2} = 0.2946 \frac{(M_1^2-1)^{3/2}}{M_1^2} \quad (169)$$

The maximum stream deflection angle for a specified upstream Mach number is given approximately by

$$\delta_{\max} = \frac{4}{3\sqrt{3}(\gamma+1)} \frac{(M_1^2-1)^{3/2}}{M_1^2} = 0.3208 \frac{(M_1^2-1)^{3/2}}{M_1^2} \quad (170)$$

In unsteady flow all the above relations are valid across a moving oblique shock wave if instantaneous velocities are measured relative to the shock.

## SUPERSONIC FLOW PAST WEDGES AND CONES

A shock wave forms ahead of any body in supersonic flight and remains fixed relative to the body if the flight is steady. It stands ahead of blunt shapes, but may be attached to pointed shapes.

Just at the tip of a pointed airfoil or body of revolution the flow is the same as for the initially tangent wedge or cone. The bow wave is attached at sufficiently high Mach numbers for a wedge of semivertex angle  $\delta$  less than  $\sin^{-1}(1/\gamma) = 45.6^\circ$  for  $\gamma=7/5$ , and for a circular cone of semivertex angle  $\sigma$  less than  $57.5^\circ$  for  $\gamma=1.405$ . Below these limits, the wave is attached above a minimum Mach number whose dependence upon nose angle is shown for wedges and cones in figure 4. (These values can be applied to pointed airfoils and bodies of revolution which are not concave.) Also shown in figure 4 are the slightly higher Mach numbers above which the velocity behind the shock wave is supersonic, and for the cone the still higher Mach number above which the flow is supersonic even at the surface. (For wedges these last two coincide.) For thin wedges, these Mach numbers are given approximately by equations (169) and (170).

### FLOW PAST WEDGES

If the bow shock wave is attached to a wedge, it is straight, and the flow behind the shock consists of uniform streams parallel to either face of the wedge. The flow pattern above the upper face (fig. 5) may be regarded as obtained from the straight oblique shock-wave pattern of figure 2 by replacing the streamline behind the shock wave with a solid wall. Flow quantities are determined by the oblique-shock-wave relations, equations (115) to (170). As noted previously, table II can also be applied if  $M_1 \sin \theta$  is used in place of  $M_1$  in the first column.

The flows above and below the wedge are independent, so that inclined wedges can be treated if neither face exceeds the attachment angle shown in figure 4. However, if the angle of attack exceeds the semivertex angle, the flow over the upper (leeward) surface is given by a Prandtl-Meyer expansion (see fig. 4) rather than by the shock relations.

It is clear from the shock polar (fig. 3) that two different shock waves and flow patterns are theoretically possible for a given wedge and Mach number. However, it is believed that only the weaker shock wave (larger  $u_2$  and smaller  $\theta$ ) can occur attached to an isolated convex body.

Charts 2, 3, and 4 show the dependence of shock-wave angle, surface pressure coefficient, and downstream Mach number upon wedge angle for various free-stream Mach numbers.

### FLOW PAST CONES

If the bow shock wave is attached to an uninclined circular cone, the shock wave too has the form of a circular cone. Flow quantities are constant on all concentric conical surfaces lying between the shock wave and the body, and so depend upon only one space variable. The transition across the shock wave is governed by the oblique-shock relations,



## PRANDTL-MEYER EXPANSION

A uniform two-dimensional supersonic stream flowing over a convex bend expands isentropically. Convenient relations are found by considering the special case of a stream at Mach number unity flowing around a sharp corner (fig. 7).

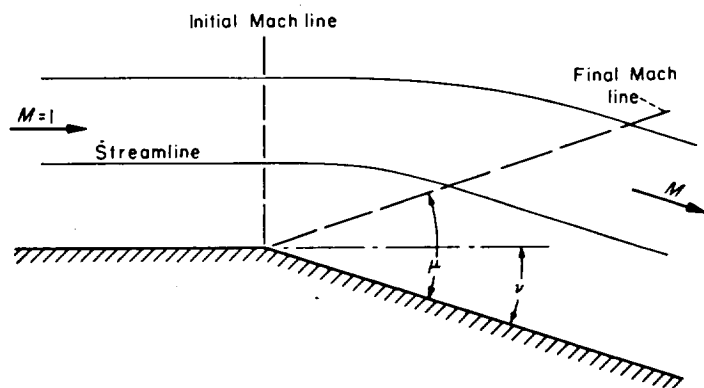


FIGURE 7.—Prandtl-Meyer expansion around a corner.

For a perfect gas, the Prandtl-Meyer angle  $\nu$  through which the stream turns in expanding from  $M=1$  to a supersonic Mach number  $M$  is

$$\nu = \sqrt{\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}} \tan^{-1} \sqrt{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} (M^2-1)} - (90^\circ - \mu) \quad (171a)$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}} \tan^{-1} \sqrt{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} (M^2-1)} - \cos^{-1} \frac{1}{M} \quad (171b)$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}} \tan^{-1} \sqrt{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} (M^2-1)} - \tan^{-1} \sqrt{M^2-1} \quad (171c)$$

(For  $\gamma=7/5$ ,  $\sqrt{\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}}=2.4495$ , and  $\sqrt{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1}}=0.40825$ .) The maximum expansion angle, for  $M=\infty$ , is

$$\nu_{\max} = \left( \sqrt{\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}} - 1 \right) \times 90^\circ = 130.45^\circ \text{ for } \gamma=7/5 \quad (172)$$

The ratio of static to total pressure, corresponding to Mach number  $M$  is given by

$$\left( \frac{p}{p_t} \right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} = \frac{1}{\gamma+1} \left\{ 1 + \cos \left[ 2 \sqrt{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1}} (\nu + 90^\circ - \mu) \right] \right\} \quad (173a)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\gamma+1} \left\{ 1 + \cos \left[ 2 \sqrt{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1}} \left( \nu + \cos^{-1} \frac{1}{M} \right) \right] \right\} \quad (173b)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\gamma+1} \left\{ 1 + \cos \left[ 2 \sqrt{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1}} \left( \nu + \tan^{-1} \sqrt{M^2-1} \right) \right] \right\} \quad (173c)$$

which falls to zero as  $\nu \rightarrow \nu_{\max}$ . Numerical values of  $\nu$ ,  $\mu$ , and  $p/p_t$  are given in table II as functions of  $M$ .

These relations and the values in table II apply to a uniform stream flowing past any convex surface in the ab-

sence of external disturbances. (They also give a very good approximation at all Mach numbers when, as on an airfoil, external disturbances arise only from interaction with a shock wave, and are disregarded.) If flow quantities are known at one point, the values at any second point can be read from table II by identifying the change in flow angle between the two points with  $\Delta\nu = \nu_2 - \nu_1$ , as indicated in figure 8.

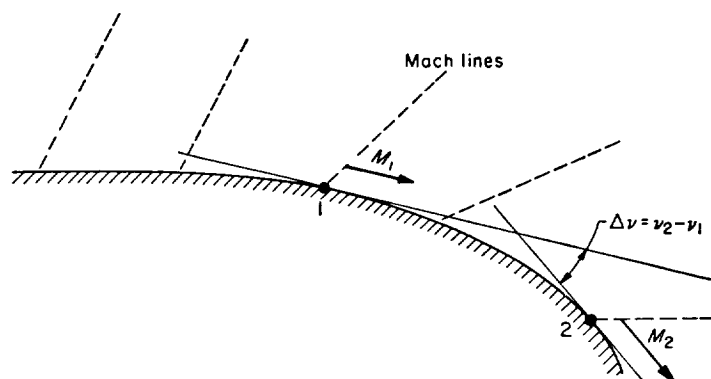


FIGURE 8.—Prandtl-Meyer expansion over a convex surface.

For expansions through small angles  $\Delta\nu$ , the ratio of final to initial static pressures is given by the following series ( $\Delta\nu$  in radians):

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{p_2}{p_1} = 1 - \frac{\gamma M_1^2}{\sqrt{M_1^2-1}} (\Delta\nu) + \gamma M_1^2 \frac{(\gamma+1) M_1^4 - 4 (M_1^2-1)}{4 (M_1^2-1)^2} (\Delta\nu)^2 - \\ \frac{\gamma M_1^2}{2 (M_1^2-1)^{7/2}} \left[ \frac{\gamma+1}{6} M_1^8 - \frac{5+7\gamma-2\gamma^2}{6} M_1^6 + \right. \\ \left. \frac{5}{3} (\gamma+1) M_1^4 - 2 M_1^2 + \frac{4}{3} \right] (\Delta\nu)^3 + \dots \quad (174) \end{aligned}$$

Up to and including the term in  $(\Delta\nu)^2$  this series is identical with that for compression through an oblique shock wave (eq. (151) with  $\delta = -\Delta\nu$ ).

## IMPERFECT-GAS EFFECTS

Methods for calculating the flow of a calorically imperfect, thermally imperfect gas and a calorically imperfect, thermally perfect gas at temperatures up to 5000° R are described in this section. The equations presented are in substantially the same form as those given in references 7 and 8. Effects of gaseous imperfections, such as molecular dissociation, which become important at temperatures greater than about 5000° R are not considered.

Atmospheric and wind-tunnel air flows are of primary concern here. In such flows air generally exhibits only caloric imperfections to any appreciable degree. Consequently, numerical results are presented only for the flow of a calorically imperfect, thermally perfect diatomic gas.

## THERMODYNAMICS

## EQUATIONS OF STATE

The thermal equation of state used here for a calorically and thermally imperfect gas is the Berthelot equation

(eq. (5)). The thermal equation of state used for a calorically imperfect, thermally perfect gas is equation (2). The caloric equation of state used for a calorically and thermally imperfect gas is equation (8a). The caloric equation of state used for a calorically imperfect, thermally perfect gas is equation (8b).

#### SPECIFIC HEATS

The assumption of a simple harmonic vibrator is used to account for the contribution of the vibrational heat capacity to the specific heats. The equations for the specific heats at constant volume and constant pressure, respectively, are (see ref. 7)

$$c_v = (c_v)_{\text{pert}} \left\{ 1 + (\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1) \left[ \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right)^2 \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{(e^{\Theta/T} - 1)^2} + \frac{2c_p}{RT^2} \right] \right\} \quad (175)$$

$$c_v = (c_v)_{\text{pert}} \left\{ 1 + (\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1) \left[ \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right)^2 \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{(e^{\Theta/T} - 1)^2} \right] \right\} [\text{therm perf}] \quad (176)$$

$$c_p = (c_p)_{\text{pert}} \left\{ 1 + \frac{\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1}{\gamma_{\text{pert}}} \left[ \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right)^2 \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{(e^{\Theta/T} - 1)^2} + \frac{2c_p}{RT^2} \left( 1 + \frac{2 - b_p}{1 - b_p} + \frac{c_p}{2RT^2} \right) \right] \right\} \quad (177)$$

$$c_p = (c_p)_{\text{pert}} \left\{ 1 + \frac{\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1}{\gamma_{\text{pert}}} \left[ \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right)^2 \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{(e^{\Theta/T} - 1)^2} \right] \right\} [\text{therm perf}] \quad (178)$$

The ratio of specific heats is then

$$\gamma = \gamma_{\text{pert}} \times$$

$$\left[ \frac{1 + \frac{\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1}{\gamma_{\text{pert}}} \left\{ \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right)^2 \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{(e^{\Theta/T} - 1)^2} + \frac{2c_p}{RT^2} \left[ 1 + \frac{2 - b_p}{1 - b_p} + \frac{c_p}{2RT^2} \right] \right\}}{1 + (\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1) \left[ \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right)^2 \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{(e^{\Theta/T} - 1)^2} + \frac{2c_p}{RT^2} \right]} \right] \quad (179)$$

or, for a thermally perfect gas,

$$\gamma = 1 + \frac{\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1}{1 + (\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1) \left[ \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right)^2 \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{(e^{\Theta/T} - 1)^2} \right]} [\text{therm perf}] \quad (180)$$

The following values of  $\gamma$  are for temperatures from 400° R to 5000° R, with  $\Theta = 5500^\circ \text{R}$  (see ref. 7). For engineering purposes, these are a satisfactory approximation for air.

VARIATION OF RATIO OF SPECIFIC HEATS WITH TEMPERATURE

T, °R	$\gamma$	T, °R	$\gamma$	T, °R	$\gamma$
500	1.400	1300	1.361	2200	1.322
600	1.399	1400	1.355	2400	1.317
700	1.396	1500	1.349	2600	1.313
800	1.392	1600	1.344	2800	1.309
900	1.387	1700	1.339	3000	1.305
1000	1.381	1800	1.335	3500	1.301
1100	1.375	1900	1.331	4000	1.298
1200	1.368	2000	1.328	4500	1.296
				5000	1.294

#### CONTINUOUS ONE-DIMENSIONAL FLOW

##### BASIC EQUATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Basic equations pertinent to this section are equations (26), (27), (28), (29), (30), and (31). The equations for the speed of sound are (see ref. 7)

$$a^2 = RT \left\{ \frac{1}{(1 - b_p)^2} - \frac{2c_p}{RT^2} + \frac{(\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1) \left( \frac{c_p}{RT^2} + \frac{1}{1 - b_p} \right)^2}{1 + (\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1) \left[ \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right)^2 \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{(e^{\Theta/T} - 1)^2} + \frac{2c_p}{RT^2} \right]} \right\} \quad (181)$$

and

$$a^2 = RT \left\{ 1 + \frac{\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1}{\left[ 1 + (\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1) \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right)^2 \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{(e^{\Theta/T} - 1)^2} \right]} \right\} [\text{therm perf}] \quad (182)$$

##### INTEGRATED FORMS OF ENERGY EQUATION

The integrated forms of the energy equation are (see ref. 7)

$$V^2 = 2RT_i \left[ \frac{1 - \frac{T}{T_i}}{\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1} + \frac{\Theta}{T_i} \left( \frac{1}{e^{\Theta/T_i} - 1} - \frac{1}{e^{\Theta/T} - 1} \right) + \frac{2c}{RT_i} \left( \frac{p}{T} - \frac{p_i}{T_i} \right) + \frac{1}{RT_i} \left( \frac{p_i}{\rho_i} - \frac{p}{\rho} \right) \right] [\text{adiab}] \quad (183)$$

and

$$V^2 = 2RT_i \left[ \frac{\gamma_{\text{pert}}}{\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1} \left( 1 - \frac{T}{T_i} \right) + \frac{\Theta}{T_i} \left( \frac{1}{e^{\Theta/T_i} - 1} - \frac{1}{e^{\Theta/T} - 1} \right) \right] [\text{adiab, therm perf}] \quad (184)$$



In terms of Mach number these equations become, respectively,

$$M^2 = \frac{2T_t \left[ \frac{1 - \frac{T}{T_t}}{\gamma_{\text{perf}} - 1} + \frac{\Theta}{T_t} \left( \frac{1}{e^{\Theta/T_t} - 1} - \frac{1}{e^{\Theta/T} - 1} \right) + \frac{2c}{RT_t} \left( \frac{\rho}{T} - \frac{\rho_t}{T_t} \right) + \frac{1}{RT_t} \left( \frac{p_t}{\rho_t} - \frac{p}{\rho} \right) \right]}{T \left\{ \frac{1}{(1 - b\rho)^2} - \frac{2c\rho}{RT^2} + \frac{(\gamma_{\text{perf}} - 1) \left( \frac{c\rho}{RT^2} + \frac{1}{1 - b\rho} \right)^2}{1 + (\gamma_{\text{perf}} - 1) \left[ \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right)^2 \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{(e^{\Theta/T} - 1)^2} + \frac{2c\rho}{RT^2} \right]} \right\}} \quad [\text{adiab}] \quad (185)$$

and

$$M^2 = \frac{2T_t}{\gamma T} \left[ \frac{\gamma_{\text{perf}}}{\gamma_{\text{perf}} - 1} \left( 1 - \frac{T}{T_t} \right) + \frac{\Theta}{T_t} \left( \frac{1}{e^{\Theta/T_t} - 1} - \frac{1}{e^{\Theta/T} - 1} \right) \right] \quad [\text{adiab, therm perf}] \quad (186)$$

where  $\gamma$  is given by equation (180).

The variations of  $\frac{\left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)_{\text{therm perf}}}{\left(\frac{V}{a_*}\right)_{\text{perf}}}$  and  $\frac{\left(\frac{T}{T_t}\right)_{\text{therm perf}}}{\left(\frac{T}{T_t}\right)_{\text{perf}}}$  with Mach number for several values of total temperature  $T_t$  are given in charts 9 and 10.

#### PRESSURE AND DENSITY RELATIONS

For isentropic flow, the relations between density and temperature are (see ref. 7)

$$\left( \frac{\rho}{\rho_t} \right) \left( \frac{1 - b\rho_t}{1 - b\rho} \right) = \left( \frac{e^{\Theta/T_t} - 1}{e^{\Theta/T} - 1} \right) \left( \frac{T}{T_t} \right)^{\frac{1}{\gamma_{\text{perf}} - 1}} \exp \left[ \frac{c\rho_t}{RT_t^2} - \frac{c\rho}{RT^2} + \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right) \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{e^{\Theta/T} - 1} - \left( \frac{\Theta}{T_t} \right) \frac{e^{\Theta/T_t}}{e^{\Theta/T_t} - 1} \right] \quad [\text{isen}] \quad (187)$$

and, for a thermally perfect gas,

$$\frac{\rho}{\rho_t} = \left( \frac{e^{\Theta/T_t} - 1}{e^{\Theta/T} - 1} \right) \left( \frac{T}{T_t} \right)^{\frac{1}{\gamma_{\text{perf}} - 1}} \exp \left[ \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right) \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{e^{\Theta/T} - 1} - \left( \frac{\Theta}{T_t} \right) \frac{e^{\Theta/T_t}}{e^{\Theta/T_t} - 1} \right] \quad [\text{isen, therm perf}] \quad (188)$$

The variation of  $\frac{\left(\frac{\rho}{\rho_t}\right)_{\text{therm perf}}}{\left(\frac{\rho}{\rho_t}\right)_{\text{perf}}}$  with Mach number for several total temperatures is presented in chart 11.

For the isentropic flow of a thermally imperfect, calorically imperfect gas, the relation between pressure, density, and temperature can be obtained by a trial-and-error procedure using equations (5) and (187).<sup>5</sup> For the isentropic flow of a thermally perfect gas, the relation between pressure and temperature is

$$\frac{p}{p_t} = \left( \frac{e^{\Theta/T_t} - 1}{e^{\Theta/T} - 1} \right) \left( \frac{T}{T_t} \right)^{\frac{\gamma_{\text{perf}}}{\gamma_{\text{perf}} - 1}} \exp \left[ \left( \frac{\Theta}{T} \right) \frac{e^{\Theta/T}}{e^{\Theta/T} - 1} - \left( \frac{\Theta}{T_t} \right) \frac{e^{\Theta/T_t}}{e^{\Theta/T_t} - 1} \right] \quad [\text{isen, therm perf}] \quad (189)$$

The relation between dynamic and static pressure for a thermally imperfect gas can be obtained by a trial-and-error procedure using equations (5), (31a), (183), and (187). The relation between dynamic and static pressure for a thermally perfect gas can be obtained with equations (31b) and (186), and is

$$\frac{q}{p} = \frac{\gamma_{\text{perf}}}{\gamma_{\text{perf}} - 1} \left( \frac{T_t}{T} - 1 \right) + \frac{\Theta}{T} \left( \frac{1}{e^{\Theta/T_t} - 1} - \frac{1}{e^{\Theta/T} - 1} \right) \quad [\text{adiab, therm perf}] \quad (190)$$

The variations of  $\frac{\left(\frac{p}{p_t}\right)_{\text{therm perf}}}{\left(\frac{p}{p_t}\right)_{\text{perf}}}$  and  $\frac{\left(\frac{q}{p_t}\right)_{\text{therm perf}}}{\left(\frac{q}{p_t}\right)_{\text{perf}}}$  with Mach

number for several total temperatures are given in charts 12 and 13.

#### STREAM-TUBE-AREA RELATIONS

The stream-tube-area relation is given by equation (79), or, in more convenient form,

$$\frac{A}{A_*} = \frac{\rho_* a_*}{\rho a M} \quad (191)$$

This ratio can be evaluated for a thermally imperfect gas with the aid of equations (187), (181), (5), and (185), and for a thermally perfect gas with the aid of equations (188),

(182), and (186). The variation of  $\frac{\left(\frac{A}{A_*}\right)_{\text{therm perf}}}{\left(\frac{A}{A_*}\right)_{\text{perf}}}$  with Mach

number for several values of total temperature is presented in chart 14.

<sup>5</sup> In this, as in many of the cases to be presented, no direct solution for flow properties is possible if the gas exhibits both thermal and caloric imperfections. Approximate solutions of this type can be obtained, however, if the degree of imperfection is small (see ref. 7).

## NORMAL SHOCK WAVES

The requirements for conservation of mass, momentum, and energy across a normal shock wave are given by equations (84), (85), and (86a). The energy relation can be written

$$\frac{u_2^2}{2} - \frac{u_1^2}{2} + \frac{R}{\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1} (T_2 - T_1) - \left( \frac{2c\rho_2}{T_2} - \frac{2c\rho_1}{T_1} \right) + \left( \frac{p_2}{\rho_2} - \frac{p_1}{\rho_1} \right) + R\theta \left( \frac{1}{e^{\theta/T_2} - 1} - \frac{1}{e^{\theta/T_1} - 1} \right) = 0 \quad [\text{adiab}] \quad (192)$$

or, for a thermally perfect gas,

$$\frac{u_2^2}{2} - \frac{u_1^2}{2} + \left( \frac{\gamma_{\text{pert}}}{\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1} \right) R(T_2 - T_1) + R\theta \left( \frac{1}{e^{\theta/T_2} - 1} - \frac{1}{e^{\theta/T_1} - 1} \right) = 0 \quad [\text{adiab, therm perf}] \quad (193)$$

No explicit equation has been found to relate the temperature downstream of a normal shock wave in thermally imperfect air to the upstream conditions. A trial-and-error procedure, starting with assumed values of  $\rho_2$  and  $T_2$  and involving equations (5), (84), (85), and (192), can be used to determine the downstream temperature.

For the flow of a thermally perfect gas, the simultaneous solution of equations (84), (85), (193), and (2) yields the following relation from which the temperature behind the shock wave can be found:

$$\left( u_1 + \frac{RT_1}{u_1} \right)^2 - \left( u_1 + \frac{RT_1}{u_1} \right) \sqrt{\left( u_1 + \frac{RT_1}{u_1} \right)^2 - 4RT_2 - 2RT_2 - 2u_1^2} + \left( \frac{\gamma_{\text{pert}}}{\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1} \right) 4R(T_2 - T_1) + 4R\theta \left( \frac{1}{e^{\theta/T_2} - 1} - \frac{1}{e^{\theta/T_1} - 1} \right) = 0 \quad [\text{adiab, therm perf}] \quad (194)$$

Since the total temperature  $T_t$  remains constant across a shock wave, other flow parameters behind the shock wave can be found with the aid of previously presented one-dimensional flow relations. The variations of

$$\frac{\left( \frac{T_2}{T_1} \right)_{\text{therm perf}}}{\left( \frac{T_2}{T_1} \right)_{\text{pert}}}, \frac{\left( \frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1} \right)_{\text{therm perf}}}{\left( \frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1} \right)_{\text{pert}}}, \frac{\left( \frac{p_1}{p_{t_2}} \right)_{\text{therm perf}}}{\left( \frac{p_1}{p_{t_2}} \right)_{\text{pert}}}, \frac{\left( \frac{p_2}{p_1} \right)_{\text{therm perf}}}{\left( \frac{p_2}{p_1} \right)_{\text{pert}}}, \frac{M_{2\text{therm perf}}}{M_{2\text{pert}}}, \text{ and } \frac{\left( \frac{p_{t_2}}{p_{t_1}} \right)_{\text{therm perf}}}{\left( \frac{p_{t_2}}{p_{t_1}} \right)_{\text{pert}}}$$

with upstream Mach number for several total temperatures are presented in charts 15 through 20, respectively.

## OBLIQUE SHOCK WAVES

For a thermally imperfect gas, no simple equations can be found to relate the values of the flow parameters across oblique shock waves. In general, trial-and-error procedure, starting with assumed values of  $\rho_2$  and  $T_2$ , and involving the relations for the conservation of mass, momentum, and energy, must be used. (See eqs. (115), (116), (117), and (118a) as well as equations (5) and (183).) For a thermally perfect gas, the Mach number downstream of an oblique shock wave can be found with the aid of the energy equation (see eqs. (118a) and (186)), thus

$$M_2^2 = \frac{2T_1}{\gamma_2 T_2} \left[ \frac{\gamma_1 M_1^2}{2} + \left( \frac{\gamma_{\text{pert}}}{\gamma_{\text{pert}} - 1} \right) \left( 1 - \frac{T_2}{T_1} \right) + \frac{\theta}{T_1} \left( \frac{1}{e^{\theta/T_1} - 1} - \frac{1}{e^{\theta/T_2} - 1} \right) \right] \quad [\text{adiab, therm perf}] \quad (195)$$

where  $\gamma_1$  and  $\gamma_2$  are the functions of  $T_1$  and  $T_2$ , respectively, given by equation (180). The pressure ratio across the shock is given by

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1} = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ (1 + \gamma_2 M_2^2) - \frac{T_1}{T_2} (1 + \gamma_1 M_1^2) + \sqrt{\left[ (1 + \gamma_2 M_2^2) - \frac{T_1}{T_2} (1 + \gamma_1 M_1^2) \right]^2 + 4 \frac{T_1}{T_2}} \right\} \quad [\text{adiab, therm perf}] \quad (196)$$

The density ratio can be determined from the equation of state (eq. (2)) with the aid of the pressure and temperature ratios. The shock-wave and deflection angles are given by (see ref. 8)

$$\sin^2 \theta = \frac{\left( \frac{\gamma_2}{\gamma_1} \right) \left( \frac{T_2}{T_1} \right) \left( \frac{M_2}{M_1} \right)^2 - 1}{\left( \frac{\rho_1}{\rho_2} \right)^2 - 1} \quad [\text{adiab, therm perf}] \quad (197)$$

and

$$\cot \delta = \tan \theta \left( \frac{\gamma_1 M_1^2}{\frac{p_2}{p_1} - 1} - 1 \right) \quad [\text{adiab, therm perf}] \quad (198)$$

respectively.

The variation of  $\theta$  with  $\delta$  for various values of  $M_1$  and  $T_1$  is presented in chart 21. In addition, the variations of

$$\frac{(M_2)_{\text{therm perf}}}{(M_2)_{\text{pert}}} \text{ and } \frac{\left( \frac{p_2 - p_1}{q_1} \right)_{\text{therm perf}}}{\left( \frac{p_2 - p_1}{q_1} \right)_{\text{pert}}} \text{ with } \delta \text{ for various } M_1 \text{ and } T_1$$

are presented in charts 22 and 23.

Values of the ratios

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1}, \frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}, \frac{T_2}{T_1}, \frac{p_{t_2}}{p_{t_1}}$$

for the flow of a thermally perfect gas across an oblique shock wave can be determined from the normal-shock relations,

provided that  $M_1 \sin \theta$  is used instead of  $M_1$  and that the static temperature  $T_1$  just upstream of the shock wave is the same for the oblique shock wave as for the normal shock wave.

#### PRANDTL-MEYER EXPANSION

The Prandtl-Meyer angle for the flow of an imperfect gas can be found by graphically integrating the equation (see ref. 8)

$$\nu = - \int_{p_0}^p \frac{dp}{\rho V^2 \tan \mu} \quad [\text{isen}] \quad (199)$$

The relations between  $p$ ,  $\rho$ ,  $V$ , and  $\mu$  can be found with the

aid of equations (5), (187), (183), and (185). For a thermally perfect gas this equation becomes (see, again, ref. 8)

$$\nu = - \int_{p_0}^p \frac{\sin 2\mu}{2\gamma p} dp \quad [\text{isen, therm perf}] \quad (200)$$

The relations between  $\gamma$ ,  $p$ , and  $\mu$  can be found with the aid of equations (180), (189), and (186) using the temperature as a parameter. The graphical integration of equation (200) has been carried out, and the variations of  $\nu_{\text{therm perf}}$  and  $\frac{\nu_{\text{therm perf}}}{\nu_{\text{perf}}}$  with Mach number for various values of total temperature are presented in chart 24.

## APPENDIX A

### VISCOSITY AND THERMODYNAMIC CONSTANTS FOR AIR

#### VISCOSITY

The viscosity of air is nearly independent of pressure; the variation with absolute temperature, between temperatures of about 300° R and 900° R, may be approximated by the formula

$$\frac{\mu}{\mu_r} = \left( \frac{T}{T_r} \right)^{0.76} \quad (A1)$$

For a wider range of temperatures, between about 180° R and 3400° R, Sutherland's formula (see ref. 19) is more accurate:

$$\frac{\mu}{\mu_r} = \frac{T_r + 198.6}{T + 198.6} \left( \frac{T}{T_r} \right)^{3/2} \quad (A2)$$

The viscosity of air, as determined from this relation, may be expressed as

$$\mu = 2.270 \frac{T^{3/2}}{T + 198.6} \times 10^{-3} \frac{\text{lb sec}}{\text{ft}^2} \quad (A3)$$

This latter equation has been employed in the calculations of Reynolds number (chart 25).

#### THERMODYNAMIC CONSTANTS

The value of  $\gamma$  employed for air, when treated as a completely perfect gas, is 7/5. This simple value, which has been employed in table I, table II, charts 1 to 4, and chart 25, is a good approximation to the more precise values obtained from spectroscopic measurements (see ref. 20). Values of  $c_p$ ,  $c_v$ , and  $R$  for air, consistent with the approximation  $\gamma=7/5$ , are

$$c_p = 6006 \text{ ft}^2/\text{sec}^2 \text{ } ^\circ\text{R}$$

$$c_v = 4290 \text{ ft}^2/\text{sec}^2 \text{ } ^\circ\text{R}$$

$$R = 1716 \text{ ft}^2/\text{sec}^2 \text{ } ^\circ\text{R}$$

## APPENDIX B

### REYNOLDS NUMBER

Reynolds number is defined as

$$R = \frac{\rho V l}{\mu} \quad (B1)$$

For sea-level conditions,

$$R \cong 10,000 \text{ (} V \text{ in mph) (} l \text{ in ft)} \quad (B2)$$

In a wind tunnel (subsonic or supersonic), if isentropic expansion is assumed from a total pressure  $p_t$  and equation

(A2) is used for the variation of viscosity with temperature, the Reynolds number per unit reference length is given by

$$\frac{R}{l} = \frac{p_t M}{\mu_t} \sqrt{\frac{\gamma}{(\gamma-1)c_p T_t}} \left( \frac{T_t}{T} \right)^{\frac{\gamma-2}{\gamma-1}} \frac{T_t + \frac{198.6}{T_t}}{1 + \frac{198.6}{T_t}} \quad [\text{perf}] \quad (B3)$$

The Reynolds number per unit length for  $p_t=1$  psia has been plotted in chart 25 as a function of  $M$  for various total temperatures  $T_t$ .

## APPENDIX C

### PRESSURE CONVERSION FACTORS AND CONSTANTS

Multiply by to obtain	lb in. <sup>2</sup>	lb ft <sup>2</sup>	in. H <sub>2</sub> O at 70° F	in. Hg at 70° F	cm. Hg at 70° F	Standard atmos- pheres
1 lb/in. <sup>2</sup>	1	0.006944	0.03607	0.4892	0.1926	14.70
1 lb/ft <sup>2</sup>	144	1	5.194	70.45	27.74	2117
1 in. H <sub>2</sub> O (70° F)	27.73	.1925	1	13.56	5.340	407.6
1 in. Hg (70° F)	2.044	.01420	.07373	1	.3937	30.05
1 cm. Hg (70° F)	5.192	.03605	.1873	2.540	1	76.33
1 Standard atmospheres	.06804	.0004725	.002453	.03328	.01310	1

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## TABLES

The tables that follow contain numerical values for certain quantities often required for the solution of problems in compressible flow. The symbols used in these tables are the same as those used in the preceding sections. For convenience, however, the symbols are redefined at the end of table II.

To conserve space, a modified computing-machine notation has been adopted to indicate the position of the decimal point in the tabulated quantities. The location of the decimal point is governed by the following rules:

- (a) A group of digits followed by  $-_n$  indicates that the decimal point should be  $n$  places to the left of the first digit.

Example:  $.3268_{-3} = .0003268$

- (b) A group of digits followed by  $+_n$  indicates that the decimal point should be  $n$  places to the right of the last digit.

Example:  $3268_{+3} = 3,268,000$

- (c) A group of digits without a suffix indicates that the decimal point is correctly located as printed.

## TABLE I.—SUBSONIC FLOW

The ratios given by equations (43), (44), (45), (48), (50), and (83) are given as functions of Mach number. If, at a point in an isentropic flow, any one of these ratios or the Mach number is known, then all other ratios for that point can be read or interpolated from the table. In addition, the parameter  $\beta = \sqrt{M^2 - 1}$ , which is sometimes more convenient to use than the Mach number itself, is also tabulated.

## TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW

The ratios given in table I for subsonic flow are also given in table II for supersonic flow. The Mach angle  $\mu$  and the Prandtl-Meyer angle  $\nu$  are also given as functions of Mach number. In addition to these point functions for isentropic flow, the normal-shock relations given by equations (93), (94), (95), (96), (99), and (100) are tabulated as functions of the Mach number  $M_1$  ahead of the shock wave. Although these values are for normal shock waves, the values of  $p_2/p_1$ ,  $\rho_2/\rho_1$ ,  $T_2/T_1$ , and  $p_{t2}/p_{t1}$  may also be used for oblique shock waves, provided  $M_1 \sin \theta$  is used instead of  $M_1$  in the first column.

TABLE I.—SUBSONIC FLOW

 $\gamma = 7/5$ 

$M$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$	$M$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$
0	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0	$\infty$	0	0.50	0.8430	0.8852	0.9524	0.8660	0.1475	1.3398	0.53452
.01	.9999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	.7000	57.8738	.01095	.51	.8374	.8809	.9506	.8602	.1525	1.3212	.54469
.02	.9997	.9998	.9998	.9998	.2799	28.9421	.02191	.52	.8317	.8766	.9487	.8542	.1574	1.3034	.55483
.03	.9994	.9996	.9996	.9996	.8296	19.3005	.03286	.53	.8259	.8723	.9468	.8480	.1624	1.2865	.56493
.04	.9989	.9992	.9997	.9992	.1119	14.4815	.04381	.54	.8201	.8679	.9449	.8417	.1674	1.2703	.57501
.05	.9983	.9988	.9995	.9987	.1747	11.5914	.05476	.55	.8142	.8634	.9430	.8352	.1724	1.2550	.58506
.06	.9975	.9982	.9993	.9982	.2514	9.5659	.06570	.56	.8082	.8589	.9410	.8285	.1774	1.2403	.59507
.07	.9966	.9976	.9990	.9975	.3418	8.2915	.07664	.57	.8022	.8544	.9390	.8216	.1825	1.2263	.60505
.08	.9955	.9968	.9987	.9968	.4460	7.2816	.08758	.58	.7962	.8498	.9370	.8146	.1875	1.2130	.61501
.09	.9944	.9960	.9984	.9959	.5638	6.4613	.09851	.59	.7901	.8451	.9349	.8074	.1925	1.2003	.62492
.10	.9930	.9950	.9980	.9950	.6951	5.8218	.10944	.60	.7840	.8405	.9328	.8000	.1976	1.1882	.63481
.11	.9916	.9940	.9976	.9939	.8399	5.2992	.12035	.61	.7778	.8357	.9307	.7924	.2026	1.1767	.64466
.12	.9900	.9928	.9971	.9928	.9979	4.8643	.13126	.62	.7716	.8310	.9286	.7846	.2076	1.1657	.65448
.13	.9883	.9916	.9966	.9915	1.169	4.4969	.14217	.63	.7654	.8262	.9265	.7766	.2127	1.1552	.66427
.14	.9864	.9903	.9961	.9902	1.353	4.1824	.15306	.64	.7591	.8213	.9243	.7684	.2177	1.1452	.67402
.15	.9844	.9888	.9955	.9887	1.550	3.9103	.16395	.65	.7528	.8164	.9221	.7599	.2227	1.1358	.68374
.16	.9823	.9873	.9949	.9871	1.760	3.6727	.17482	.66	.7465	.8115	.9199	.7513	.2276	1.1265	.69342
.17	.9800	.9857	.9943	.9854	1.983	3.4635	.18569	.67	.7401	.8066	.9176	.7424	.2326	1.1179	.70307
.18	.9776	.9840	.9936	.9837	2.217	3.2779	.19654	.68	.7338	.8016	.9153	.7332	.2375	1.1097	.71268
.19	.9751	.9822	.9928	.9818	2.464	3.1123	.20739	.69	.7274	.7966	.9131	.7238	.2424	1.1018	.72225
.20	.9725	.9803	.9921	.9798	2.723	2.9635	.21822	.70	.7209	.7916	.9107	.7141	.2473	1.0944	.73179
.21	.9697	.9783	.9913	.9777	2.994	2.8293	.22904	.71	.7145	.7865	.9084	.7042	.2521	1.0873	.74129
.22	.9668	.9762	.9904	.9755	3.276	2.7076	.23984	.72	.7080	.7814	.9061	.6940	.2569	1.0806	.75076
.23	.9638	.9740	.9895	.9732	3.569	2.5968	.25063	.73	.7016	.7763	.9037	.6834	.2617	1.0742	.76019
.24	.9607	.9718	.9886	.9708	3.874	2.4956	.26141	.74	.6951	.7712	.9013	.6726	.2664	1.0681	.76958
.25	.9575	.9694	.9877	.9682	4.189	2.4027	.27217	.75	.6886	.7660	.8989	.6614	.2711	1.0624	.77894
.26	.9541	.9670	.9867	.9656	4.515	2.3173	.28291	.76	.6821	.7609	.8964	.6499	.2758	1.0570	.78825
.27	.9506	.9645	.9856	.9629	4.851	2.2385	.29364	.77	.6756	.7557	.8940	.6380	.2804	1.0519	.79753
.28	.9470	.9619	.9846	.9600	5.197	2.1656	.30435	.78	.6691	.7505	.8915	.6258	.2849	1.0471	.80677
.29	.9433	.9592	.9835	.9570	5.553	2.0979	.31504	.79	.6625	.7452	.8890	.6131	.2894	1.0425	.81597
.30	.9395	.9564	.9823	.9539	5.919	2.0351	.32572	.80	.6560	.7400	.8865	.6000	.2939	1.0382	.82514
.31	.9355	.9535	.9811	.9507	6.293	1.9765	.33637	.81	.6495	.7347	.8840	.5864	.2983	1.0342	.83426
.32	.9315	.9506	.9799	.9474	6.677	1.9219	.34701	.82	.6430	.7295	.8815	.5724	.3027	1.0305	.84335
.33	.9274	.9476	.9787	.9440	7.069	1.8707	.35762	.83	.6365	.7242	.8789	.5578	.3069	1.0270	.85239
.34	.9231	.9445	.9774	.9404	7.470	1.8229	.36822	.84	.6300	.7189	.8763	.5426	.3112	1.0237	.86140
.35	.9188	.9413	.9761	.9367	7.879	1.7780	.37879	.85	.6235	.7136	.8737	.5268	.3153	1.0207	.87037
.36	.9143	.9380	.9747	.9330	8.295	1.7358	.38935	.86	.6170	.7083	.8711	.5103	.3195	1.0179	.87929
.37	.9098	.9347	.9733	.9290	8.719	1.6961	.39988	.87	.6106	.7030	.8685	.4931	.3235	1.0153	.88818
.38	.9052	.9313	.9719	.9250	9.149	1.6587	.41039	.88	.6041	.6977	.8659	.4750	.3275	1.0129	.89703
.39	.9004	.9278	.9705	.9208	9.587	1.6234	.42087	.89	.5977	.6924	.8632	.4560	.3314	1.0108	.90583
.40	.8956	.9243	.9690	.9165	1.003	1.5901	.43133	.90	.5913	.6870	.8606	.4359	.3352	1.0089	.91460
.41	.8907	.9207	.9675	.9121	1.048	1.5587	.44177	.91	.5849	.6817	.8579	.4146	.3390	1.0071	.92332
.42	.8857	.9170	.9659	.9075	1.094	1.5289	.45218	.92	.5785	.6764	.8552	.3919	.3427	1.0056	.93201
.43	.8807	.9132	.9643	.9028	1.140	1.5007	.46257	.93	.5721	.6711	.8525	.3678	.3464	1.0043	.94065
.44	.8755	.9094	.9627	.8980	1.187	1.4740	.47293	.94	.5658	.6658	.8498	.3412	.3500	1.0031	.94925
.45	.8703	.9055	.9611	.8930	1.234	1.4487	.48326	.95	.5595	.6604	.8471	.3122	.3534	1.0022	.95781
.46	.8650	.9016	.9594	.8879	1.281	1.4246	.49357	.96	.5532	.6551	.8444	.2800	.3569	1.0014	.96633
.47	.8596	.8976	.9577	.8827	1.329	1.4018	.50385	.97	.5469	.6498	.8416	.2431	.3602	1.0008	.97481
.48	.8541	.8935	.9560	.8773	1.378	1.3801	.51410	.98	.5407	.6445	.8389	.1990	.3635	1.0003	.98325
.49	.8486	.8894	.9542	.8717	1.426	1.3595	.52433	.99	.5345	.6392	.8361	.1411	.3667	1.0001	.99165
								1.00	.5283	.6339	.8333	.0000	.3698	1.0000	1.00000

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW

 $\gamma = 7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$	$\nu$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t1}}$
1.00	0.5283	0.6339	0.8333	0	0.3698	1.000	1.00000	0	90.00	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.5283
1.01	.5221	.6287	.8306	.1418	.3728	1.000	1.00831	.04473	81.93	.9901	1.023	1.017	1.007	1.000	.5221
1.02	.5160	.6234	.8278	.2010	.3758	1.000	1.01658	.1257	78.64	.9805	1.047	1.033	1.013	1.000	.5160
1.03	.5099	.6181	.8250	.2468	.3787	1.001	1.02481	.2294	76.14	.9712	1.071	1.060	1.020	1.000	.5099
1.04	.5039	.6129	.8222	.2857	.3815	1.001	1.03300	.3510	74.06	.9620	1.095	1.067	1.026	.9999	.5039
1.05	.4979	.6077	.8193	.3202	.3842	1.002	1.04114	.4874	72.25	.9531	1.120	1.084	1.033	.9999	.4980
1.06	.4919	.6024	.8165	.3516	.3869	1.003	1.04925	.6367	70.63	.9444	1.144	1.101	1.039	.9997	.4920
1.07	.4860	.5972	.8137	.3807	.3895	1.004	1.05731	.7973	69.16	.9360	1.169	1.118	1.046	.9996	.4861
1.08	.4800	.5920	.8108	.4079	.3919	1.005	1.06533	.9680	67.81	.9277	1.194	1.135	1.052	.9994	.4803
1.09	.4742	.5869	.8080	.4337	.3944	1.006	1.07331	1.148	66.55	.9196	1.219	1.152	1.059	.9992	.4746
1.10	.4684	.5817	.8052	.4583	.3967	1.008	1.08124	1.336	65.38	.9118	1.245	1.169	1.065	.9989	.4689
1.11	.4626	.5766	.8023	.4818	.3990	1.010	1.08913	1.532	64.28	.9041	1.271	1.186	1.071	.9986	.4632
1.12	.4568	.5714	.7994	.5044	.4011	1.011	1.09699	1.735	63.23	.8966	1.297	1.203	1.078	.9982	.4576
1.13	.4511	.5663	.7966	.5262	.4032	1.013	1.10479	1.944	62.25	.8892	1.323	1.221	1.084	.9978	.4521
1.14	.4453	.5612	.7937	.5474	.4052	1.015	1.11256	2.160	61.31	.8820	1.350	1.238	1.090	.9973	.4467
1.15	.4398	.5562	.7908	.5679	.4072	1.017	1.12029	2.381	60.41	.8750	1.376	1.255	1.097	.9967	.4413
1.16	.4343	.5511	.7879	.5879	.4090	1.020	1.12797	2.607	59.55	.8682	1.403	1.272	1.103	.9961	.4360
1.17	.4287	.5461	.7851	.6074	.4108	1.022	1.13561	2.839	58.73	.8615	1.430	1.290	1.109	.9953	.4307
1.18	.4232	.5411	.7822	.6264	.4125	1.025	1.14321	3.074	57.94	.8549	1.458	1.307	1.115	.9946	.4255
1.19	.4178	.5361	.7793	.6451	.4141	1.026	1.15077	3.314	57.18	.8485	1.485	1.324	1.122	.9937	.4204
1.20	.4124	.5311	.7764	.6633	.4157	1.030	1.15828	3.558	56.44	.8422	1.513	1.342	1.128	.9928	.4154
1.21	.4070	.5262	.7735	.6812	.4171	1.033	1.16575	3.806	55.74	.8360	1.541	1.359	1.134	.9918	.4104
1.22	.4017	.5213	.7706	.6989	.4185	1.037	1.17319	4.057	55.05	.8300	1.570	1.376	1.141	.9907	.4055
1.23	.3964	.5164	.7677	.7162	.4198	1.040	1.18057	4.312	54.39	.8241	1.598	1.394	1.147	.9896	.4006
1.24	.3912	.5115	.7648	.7332	.4211	1.043	1.18792	4.569	53.75	.8183	1.627	1.411	1.153	.9884	.3958

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma=7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$	$\nu$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{12}}{p_1}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{12}}$
1.25	.3861	.5067	.7819	.7500	.4223	1.047	1.19523	4.830	53.13	.8126	1.656	1.429	1.159	.9871	.3911
1.26	.3809	.5019	.7890	.7666	.4233	1.050	1.20249	5.093	52.53	.8071	1.686	1.446	1.166	.9857	.3866
1.27	.3759	.4971	.7961	.7829	.4244	1.054	1.20972	5.359	51.94	.8016	1.715	1.463	1.172	.9842	.3819
1.28	.3708	.4923	.8032	.7990	.4253	1.058	1.21690	5.627	51.38	.7963	1.745	1.481	1.178	.9827	.3774
1.29	.3658	.4876	.8103	.8149	.4262	1.062	1.22404	5.898	50.82	.7911	1.775	1.498	1.185	.9811	.3729
1.30	.3609	.4829	.8174	.8307	.4270	1.066	1.23114	6.170	50.28	.7860	1.805	1.516	1.191	.9794	.3685
1.31	.3560	.4782	.8245	.8482	.4277	1.071	1.23819	6.445	49.76	.7809	1.835	1.533	1.197	.9776	.3642
1.32	.3512	.4736	.8316	.8616	.4283	1.075	1.24521	6.721	49.25	.7760	1.866	1.551	1.204	.9758	.3599
1.33	.3464	.4690	.8387	.8769	.4289	1.080	1.25218	7.000	48.75	.7712	1.897	1.568	1.210	.9738	.3557
1.34	.3417	.4644	.8458	.8920	.4294	1.084	1.25912	7.280	48.27	.7664	1.928	1.585	1.216	.9718	.3516
1.35	.3370	.4598	.8529	.9069	.4299	1.089	1.26601	7.561	47.79	.7618	1.960	1.603	1.223	.9697	.3475
1.36	.3323	.4553	.8600	.9217	.4303	1.094	1.27286	7.844	47.33	.7572	1.991	1.620	1.229	.9676	.3435
1.37	.3277	.4508	.8671	.9364	.4306	1.099	1.27968	8.128	46.88	.7527	2.023	1.638	1.235	.9653	.3395
1.38	.3232	.4463	.8742	.9510	.4308	1.104	1.28645	8.413	46.44	.7483	2.055	1.655	1.242	.9630	.3356
1.39	.3187	.4418	.8813	.9655	.4310	1.109	1.29318	8.699	46.01	.7440	2.087	1.672	1.248	.9607	.3317
1.40	.3142	.4374	.8884	.9798	.4311	1.115	1.29987	8.987	45.58	.7397	2.120	1.690	1.255	.9582	.3280
1.41	.3098	.4330	.8955	.9940	.4312	1.120	1.30652	9.276	45.17	.7355	2.153	1.707	1.261	.9557	.3242
1.42	.3055	.4287	.9026	1.008	.4313	1.126	1.31313	9.565	44.77	.7314	2.186	1.724	1.268	.9531	.3205
1.43	.3012	.4244	.9097	1.022	.4311	1.132	1.31970	9.855	44.37	.7274	2.219	1.742	1.274	.9504	.3169
1.44	.2969	.4201	.9168	1.036	.4310	1.138	1.32623	10.146	43.98	.7235	2.253	1.759	1.281	.9476	.3133
1.45	.2927	.4158	.9239	1.050	.4308	1.144	1.33272	10.438	43.60	.7196	2.286	1.776	1.287	.9448	.3096
1.46	.2886	.4116	.9310	1.064	.4306	1.150	1.33917	10.731	43.23	.7157	2.320	1.793	1.294	.9420	.3063
1.47	.2845	.4074	.9381	1.077	.4303	1.156	1.34558	11.023	42.86	.7120	2.354	1.811	1.300	.9390	.3029
1.48	.2804	.4032	.9452	1.091	.4299	1.163	1.35195	11.317	42.51	.7083	2.389	1.828	1.307	.9360	.2996
1.49	.2764	.3991	.9523	1.105	.4295	1.169	1.35828	11.611	42.16	.7047	2.423	1.845	1.314	.9329	.2962
1.50	.2724	.3950	.9594	1.118	.4290	1.176	1.36458	11.905	41.81	.7011	2.458	1.862	1.320	.9298	.2930
1.51	.2685	.3909	.9665	1.131	.4285	1.183	1.37083	12.200	41.47	.6976	2.493	1.879	1.327	.9266	.2898
1.52	.2646	.3869	.9736	1.145	.4279	1.190	1.37705	12.495	41.14	.6941	2.529	1.896	1.334	.9233	.2866
1.53	.2608	.3829	.9807	1.158	.4273	1.197	1.38322	12.790	40.81	.6907	2.564	1.913	1.340	.9200	.2835
1.54	.2570	.3789	.9878	1.171	.4266	1.204	1.38936	13.086	40.49	.6874	2.600	1.930	1.347	.9166	.2804
1.55	.2533	.3750	.9949	1.184	.4259	1.212	1.39546	13.381	40.18	.6841	2.636	1.947	1.354	.9132	.2773
1.56	.2496	.3710	.1.0020	1.197	.4252	1.219	1.40152	13.677	39.87	.6809	2.673	1.964	1.361	.9097	.2744
1.57	.2459	.3672	.1.0091	1.210	.4243	1.227	1.40755	13.973	39.56	.6777	2.709	1.981	1.368	.9061	.2714
1.58	.2423	.3633	.1.0162	1.223	.4235	1.234	1.41353	14.269	39.27	.6746	2.746	1.998	1.374	.9026	.2685
1.59	.2388	.3595	.1.0233	1.236	.4226	1.242	1.41948	14.564	38.97	.6715	2.783	2.015	1.381	.8989	.2656
1.60	.2353	.3557	.1.0304	1.249	.4216	1.250	1.42539	14.861	38.68	.6684	2.820	2.032	1.388	.8952	.2628
1.61	.2318	.3520	.1.0375	1.262	.4206	1.258	1.43127	15.156	38.40	.6655	2.857	2.049	1.395	.8915	.2600
1.62	.2284	.3483	.1.0446	1.275	.4196	1.267	1.43710	15.452	38.12	.6625	2.895	2.065	1.402	.8877	.2573
1.63	.2250	.3446	.1.0517	1.287	.4185	1.275	1.44290	15.747	37.84	.6596	2.933	2.082	1.409	.8838	.2546
1.64	.2217	.3409	.1.0588	1.300	.4174	1.284	1.44866	16.043	37.57	.6568	2.971	2.099	1.416	.8799	.2519
1.65	.2184	.3373	.1.0659	1.312	.4162	1.292	1.45439	16.338	37.31	.6540	3.010	2.115	1.423	.8760	.2493
1.66	.2151	.3337	.1.0730	1.325	.4150	1.301	1.46008	16.633	37.04	.6512	3.048	2.132	1.430	.8720	.2467
1.67	.2119	.3302	.1.0801	1.337	.4138	1.310	1.46573	16.928	36.78	.6485	3.087	2.148	1.437	.8680	.2442
1.68	.2088	.3266	.1.0872	1.350	.4125	1.319	1.47135	17.222	36.53	.6458	3.126	2.165	1.444	.8640	.2417
1.69	.2057	.3232	.1.0943	1.362	.4112	1.328	1.47693	17.516	36.28	.6431	3.165	2.181	1.451	.8598	.2392
1.70	.2026	.3197	.1.1014	1.375	.4098	1.338	1.48247	17.810	36.03	.6405	3.205	2.198	1.458	.8557	.2368
1.71	.1996	.3163	.1.1085	1.387	.4085	1.347	1.48798	18.103	35.79	.6380	3.245	2.214	1.466	.8516	.2344
1.72	.1966	.3129	.1.1156	1.399	.4071	1.357	1.49345	18.397	35.55	.6355	3.285	2.230	1.473	.8474	.2320
1.73	.1936	.3095	.1.1227	1.412	.4056	1.367	1.49889	18.691	35.31	.6330	3.325	2.247	1.480	.8431	.2296
1.74	.1907	.3062	.1.1298	1.424	.4041	1.376	1.50429	18.981	35.08	.6305	3.366	2.263	1.487	.8389	.2273
1.75	.1878	.3029	.1.1369	1.436	.4026	1.386	1.50966	19.273	34.85	.6281	3.406	2.279	1.495	.8346	.2251
1.76	.1850	.2996	.1.1440	1.448	.4011	1.397	1.51499	19.565	34.62	.6257	3.447	2.295	1.502	.8302	.2228
1.77	.1822	.2964	.1.1511	1.460	.3996	1.407	1.52029	19.855	34.40	.6234	3.488	2.311	1.509	.8259	.2206
1.78	.1794	.2931	.1.1582	1.473	.3980	1.418	1.52555	20.146	34.18	.6210	3.530	2.327	1.517	.8215	.2184
1.79	.1767	.2900	.1.1653	1.485	.3964	1.428	1.53078	20.436	33.96	.6188	3.571	2.343	1.524	.8171	.2163
1.80	.1740	.2868	.1.1724	1.497	.3947	1.439	1.53598	20.725	33.75	.6165	3.613	2.359	1.532	.8127	.2142
1.81	.1714	.2837	.1.1795	1.509	.3931	1.450	1.54114	21.014	33.54	.6143	3.655	2.375	1.539	.8082	.2121
1.82	.1688	.2806	.1.1866	1.521	.3914	1.461	1.54626	21.302	33.33	.6121	3.698	2.391	1.547	.8038	.2100
1.83	.1663	.2776	.1.1937	1.533	.3897	1.472	1.55136	21.590	33.12	.6099	3.740	2.407	1.554	.7993	.2080
1.84	.1637	.2745	.1.2008	1.545	.3879	1.484	1.55642	21.877	32.92	.6078	3.783	2.422	1.562	.7948	.2060
1.85	.1612	.2715	.1.2079	1.556	.3862	1.495	1.56145	22.163	32.72	.6057	3.826	2.438	1.569	.7902	.2040
1.86	.1587	.2686	.1.2150	1.568	.3844	1.507	1.56644	22.449	32.52	.6036	3.870	2.454	1.577	.7857	.2020
1.87	.1563	.2656	.1.2221	1.580	.3826	1.519	1.57140	22.735	32.33	.6016	3.913	2.469	1.585	.7811	.2001
1.88	.1539	.2627	.1.2292	1.592	.3808	1.531	1.57633	23.019	32.13	.5996	3.957	2.485	1.592	.7765	.1982
1.89	.1516	.2598	.1.2363	1.604	.3790	1.543	1.58123	23.303	31.94	.5976	4.001	2.500	1.600	.7720	.1963
1.90	.1492	.2570	.1.2434	1.616	.3771	1.555	1.58609	23.586	31.76	.5956	4.045	2.516	1.608	.7674	.1945
1.91	.1470	.2542	.1.2505	1.627	.3753	1.568	1.59092	23.869	31.57	.5937	4.089	2.531	1.616	.7627	.1927
1.92	.1447	.2514	.1.2576	1.639	.3734	1.580	1.59572	24.151	31.39	.5918	4.134	2.546	1.624	.7581	.1909
1.93	.1425	.2486	.1.2647	1.651	.3715	1.593	1.60049	24.432	31.21	.5899	4.179	2.562	1.631	.7535	.1891
1.94	.1403	.2459	.1.2718	1.662	.3696	1.606	1.60523	24.712	31.03	.5880	4.224	2.577	1.639	.7488	.1873
1.95	.1381	.2432	.1.2789	1.674	.3677	1.619	1.60993	24.992	30.85	.5862	4.270	2.592	1.647	.7442	.1856
1.96	.1360	.2405	.1.2860	1.686	.3657	1.633	1.61460	25.271	30.68	.5844	4.315	2.607	1.655	.7395	.1839
1.97	.1339	.2378	.1.2931	1.697	.3638	1.646	1.61925	25.550	30.51	.5826	4.361	2.622	1.663	.7349	.1822
1.98	.1318	.2352	.1.3002	1.709	.3618	1.660	1.62386	25.827	30.33	.5808	4.407	2.637	1.671	.7302	.1806
1.99	.1298	.2326	.1.3073	1.720	.3										

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma = 7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A^*}$	$\frac{V}{a^*}$	$\nu$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t2}}$
2.15	.1011	.1946	.5196	1.903	.3272	1.919	1.69774	30.425	27.72	.5540	5.226	2.882	1.813	.6511	.1553
2.16	.9656	.1925	.5173	1.915	.3252	1.935	1.70183	30.689	27.58	.5525	5.277	2.896	1.822	.6464	.1540
2.17	.9602	.1903	.5150	1.926	.3231	1.953	1.70589	30.951	27.44	.5511	5.327	2.910	1.831	.6419	.1527
2.18	.9649	.1882	.5127	1.937	.3210	1.970	1.70992	31.212	27.30	.5498	5.378	2.924	1.839	.6373	.1514
2.19	.9600	.1861	.5104	1.948	.3189	1.987	1.71393	31.473	27.17	.5484	5.429	2.938	1.848	.6327	.1502
2.20	.9352	.1841	.5081	1.960	.3169	2.005	1.71791	31.732	27.04	.5471	5.480	2.951	1.857	.6281	.1489
2.21	.9207	.1820	.5059	1.971	.3148	2.023	1.72187	31.991	26.90	.5457	5.531	2.965	1.866	.6236	.1476
2.22	.9064	.1800	.5036	1.982	.3127	2.041	1.72579	32.250	26.77	.5444	5.583	2.978	1.875	.6191	.1464
2.23	.8923	.1780	.5014	1.993	.3106	2.059	1.72970	32.507	26.64	.5431	5.636	2.992	1.883	.6145	.1452
2.24	.8785	.1760	.4991	2.004	.3085	2.078	1.73357	32.763	26.51	.5418	5.687	3.005	1.892	.6100	.1440
2.25	.8648	.1740	.4969	2.016	.3065	2.096	1.73742	33.018	26.39	.5406	5.740	3.019	1.901	.6055	.1428
2.26	.8514	.1721	.4947	2.027	.3044	2.115	1.74125	33.273	26.26	.5393	5.792	3.032	1.910	.6011	.1417
2.27	.8382	.1702	.4925	2.038	.3023	2.134	1.74504	33.527	26.14	.5381	5.845	3.045	1.919	.5966	.1405
2.28	.8251	.1683	.4903	2.049	.3003	2.154	1.74882	33.780	26.01	.5368	5.898	3.058	1.929	.5921	.1394
2.29	.8123	.1664	.4881	2.060	.2982	2.173	1.75257	34.032	25.89	.5356	5.951	3.071	1.938	.5877	.1382
2.30	.7997	.1646	.4859	2.071	.2961	2.193	1.75629	34.283	25.77	.5344	6.005	3.085	1.947	.5833	.1371
2.31	.7873	.1628	.4837	2.082	.2941	2.213	1.75999	34.533	25.65	.5332	6.059	3.098	1.956	.5789	.1360
2.32	.7751	.1609	.4816	2.093	.2920	2.233	1.76366	34.783	25.53	.5321	6.113	3.110	1.965	.5745	.1349
2.33	.7631	.1592	.4794	2.104	.2900	2.254	1.76731	35.031	25.42	.5309	6.167	3.123	1.974	.5702	.1338
2.34	.7512	.1574	.4773	2.116	.2879	2.274	1.77093	35.279	25.30	.5297	6.222	3.136	1.984	.5658	.1328
2.35	.7396	.1556	.4752	2.127	.2859	2.295	1.77453	35.526	25.18	.5286	6.276	3.149	1.993	.5615	.1317
2.36	.7281	.1539	.4731	2.138	.2839	2.316	1.77811	35.771	25.07	.5275	6.331	3.162	2.002	.5572	.1307
2.37	.7168	.1522	.4709	2.149	.2818	2.338	1.78166	36.017	24.96	.5264	6.386	3.174	2.012	.5529	.1297
2.38	.7057	.1505	.4688	2.160	.2798	2.359	1.78519	36.261	24.85	.5253	6.442	3.187	2.021	.5486	.1286
2.39	.6948	.1488	.4668	2.171	.2778	2.381	1.78869	36.504	24.73	.5242	6.497	3.199	2.031	.5444	.1276
2.40	.6840	.1472	.4647	2.182	.2758	2.403	1.79218	36.746	24.62	.5231	6.553	3.212	2.040	.5401	.1266
2.41	.6734	.1456	.4626	2.193	.2738	2.425	1.79563	36.988	24.52	.5221	6.609	3.224	2.050	.5359	.1257
2.42	.6630	.1439	.4606	2.204	.2718	2.448	1.79907	37.229	24.41	.5210	6.666	3.237	2.059	.5317	.1247
2.43	.6527	.1424	.4585	2.215	.2698	2.471	1.80248	37.469	24.30	.5200	6.722	3.249	2.069	.5276	.1237
2.44	.6426	.1408	.4565	2.226	.2678	2.494	1.80587	37.708	24.19	.5189	6.779	3.261	2.079	.5234	.1228
2.45	.6327	.1392	.4544	2.237	.2658	2.517	1.80924	37.946	24.09	.5179	6.836	3.273	2.088	.5193	.1218
2.46	.6229	.1377	.4524	2.248	.2639	2.540	1.81258	38.183	23.99	.5169	6.894	3.285	2.098	.5152	.1209
2.47	.6133	.1362	.4504	2.259	.2619	2.564	1.81591	38.420	23.88	.5159	6.951	3.298	2.108	.5111	.1200
2.48	.6038	.1346	.4484	2.269	.2599	2.588	1.81921	38.655	23.78	.5149	7.009	3.310	2.118	.5071	.1191
2.49	.5945	.1332	.4464	2.280	.2580	2.612	1.82249	38.890	23.68	.5140	7.067	3.321	2.128	.5030	.1182
2.50	.5853	.1317	.4444	2.291	.2561	2.637	1.82574	39.124	23.58	.5130	7.125	3.333	2.138	.4990	.1173
2.51	.5762	.1302	.4425	2.302	.2541	2.661	1.82898	39.357	23.48	.5120	7.183	3.345	2.147	.4950	.1164
2.52	.5674	.1288	.4405	2.313	.2522	2.686	1.83219	39.589	23.38	.5111	7.242	3.357	2.157	.4911	.1155
2.53	.5586	.1274	.4386	2.324	.2503	2.712	1.83538	39.820	23.28	.5102	7.301	3.369	2.167	.4871	.1147
2.54	.5500	.1260	.4366	2.335	.2484	2.737	1.83855	40.050	23.18	.5092	7.360	3.380	2.177	.4832	.1138
2.55	.5415	.1246	.4347	2.346	.2465	2.763	1.84170	40.280	23.09	.5083	7.420	3.392	2.187	.4793	.1130
2.56	.5332	.1232	.4328	2.357	.2446	2.789	1.84483	40.509	22.99	.5074	7.479	3.403	2.198	.4754	.1122
2.57	.5250	.1218	.4309	2.367	.2427	2.815	1.84794	40.736	22.91	.5065	7.539	3.415	2.208	.4715	.1113
2.58	.5169	.1205	.4289	2.378	.2409	2.842	1.85103	40.963	22.81	.5056	7.599	3.426	2.218	.4677	.1105
2.59	.5090	.1192	.4271	2.389	.2390	2.869	1.85410	41.189	22.71	.5047	7.659	3.438	2.228	.4639	.1097
2.60	.5012	.1179	.4252	2.400	.2371	2.896	1.85714	41.415	22.62	.5039	7.720	3.449	2.238	.4601	.1089
2.61	.4935	.1166	.4233	2.411	.2353	2.923	1.86017	41.639	22.53	.5030	7.781	3.460	2.249	.4564	.1081
2.62	.4859	.1153	.4214	2.422	.2335	2.951	1.86318	41.863	22.44	.5022	7.842	3.471	2.259	.4526	.1074
2.63	.4784	.1140	.4196	2.432	.2317	2.979	1.86616	42.086	22.35	.5013	7.903	3.483	2.269	.4489	.1066
2.64	.4711	.1128	.4177	2.443	.2296	3.007	1.86913	42.307	22.26	.5005	7.965	3.494	2.280	.4452	.1058
2.65	.4639	.1115	.4159	2.454	.2280	3.036	1.87206	42.529	22.17	.4996	8.028	3.505	2.290	.4416	.1051
2.66	.4568	.1103	.4141	2.465	.2262	3.065	1.87501	42.749	22.08	.4988	8.088	3.516	2.301	.4379	.1043
2.67	.4498	.1091	.4122	2.476	.2245	3.094	1.87792	42.968	22.00	.4980	8.150	3.527	2.311	.4343	.1036
2.68	.4429	.1079	.4104	2.486	.2227	3.123	1.88081	43.187	21.91	.4972	8.213	3.537	2.322	.4307	.1028
2.69	.4362	.1067	.4086	2.497	.2209	3.153	1.88368	43.405	21.82	.4964	8.275	3.548	2.332	.4271	.1021
2.70	.4295	.1056	.4068	2.508	.2192	3.183	1.88653	43.621	21.74	.4956	8.338	3.559	2.343	.4236	.1014
2.71	.4229	.1044	.4051	2.519	.2174	3.213	1.88936	43.838	21.65	.4949	8.401	3.570	2.354	.4201	.1007
2.72	.4165	.1033	.4033	2.530	.2157	3.244	1.89218	44.053	21.57	.4941	8.465	3.580	2.364	.4166	.9996
2.73	.4102	.1022	.4015	2.540	.2140	3.275	1.89497	44.267	21.49	.4933	8.528	3.591	2.375	.4131	.9929
2.74	.4039	.1010	.3998	2.551	.2123	3.306	1.89775	44.481	21.41	.4926	8.592	3.601	2.386	.4097	.9860
2.75	.3978	.1000	.3980	2.562	.2106	3.338	1.90051	44.694	21.32	.4918	8.656	3.612	2.397	.4062	.9792
2.76	.3917	.0988	.3963	2.572	.2089	3.370	1.90325	44.906	21.24	.4911	8.721	3.622	2.407	.4028	.9724
2.77	.3858	.0978	.3945	2.583	.2072	3.402	1.90598	45.117	21.16	.4903	8.785	3.633	2.418	.3994	.9658
2.78	.3799	.09671	.3928	2.594	.2055	3.434	1.90868	45.327	21.08	.4896	8.850	3.643	2.429	.3961	.9591
2.79	.3742	.09566	.3911	2.605	.2039	3.467	1.91137	45.537	21.00	.4889	8.915	3.653	2.440	.3928	.9526
2.80	.3685	.09463	.3894	2.615	.2022	3.500	1.91404	45.746	20.92	.4882	8.980	3.664	2.451	.3895	.9461
2.81	.3629	.09360	.3877	2.626	.2006	3.534	1.91669	45.954	20.85	.4875	9.045	3.674	2.462	.3862	.9397
2.82	.3574	.09259	.3860	2.637	.1990	3.567	1.91933	46.161	20.77	.4868	9.111	3.684	2.473	.3829	.9334
2.83	.3520	.09158	.3844	2.647	.1973	3.601	1.92195	46.368	20.69	.4861	9.177	3.694	2.484	.3797	.9271
2.84	.3467	.09059	.3827	2.658	.1957	3.636	1.92455	46.573	20.62	.4854	9.243	3.704	2.496	.3765	.9209
2.85	.3415	.08962	.3810	2.669	.1941	3.671	1.92714	46.778	20.54	.4847	9.310	3.714	2.507	.3733	.9147
2.86	.3363	.08865	.3794	2.679	.1926	3.706	1.92970	46.982	20.47	.4840	9.376	3.724	2.518	.3701	.9086
2.87	.3312	.08769	.3777	2.690	.1910	3.741	1.93225	47.185	20.39	.4833	9.443	3.734	2.529	.3670	.9026
2.88	.3263	.08675	.3761	2.701	.1894	3.777	1.93479	47.388	20.32	.4827	9.510	3.743	2.540	.3639	.8966
2.89	.3213	.08581	.3745	2.711	.1879	3.813	1.93731	47.589							



TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma = 7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{\eta}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$	$\nu$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t2}}$
3.05	.2526	.7226	.3496	2.881	.1645	4.441	1.97547	50.713	19.14	.4723	10.69	3.902	2.738	.3145	.8032
3.06	.2489	.7149	.3481	2.892	.1631	4.483	1.97772	50.902	19.07	.4717	10.76	3.911	2.750	.3118	.7982
3.07	.2452	.7074	.3466	2.903	.1618	4.526	1.97997	51.090	19.01	.4712	10.83	3.920	2.762	.3091	.7932
3.08	.2416	.6999	.3452	2.913	.1604	4.570	1.98219	51.277	18.95	.4706	10.90	3.929	2.774	.3065	.7882
3.09	.2380	.6925	.3437	2.924	.1591	4.613	1.98441	51.464	18.88	.4701	10.97	3.938	2.786	.3038	.7832
3.10	.2345	.6852	.3422	2.934	.1577	4.657	1.98661	51.650	18.82	.4695	11.05	3.947	2.799	.3012	.7785
3.11	.2310	.6779	.3408	2.945	.1564	4.702	1.98879	51.835	18.76	.4690	11.12	3.955	2.811	.2986	.7737
3.12	.2276	.6708	.3393	2.955	.1551	4.747	1.99097	52.020	18.69	.4685	11.19	3.964	2.823	.2960	.7689
3.13	.2243	.6637	.3379	2.966	.1538	4.792	1.99313	52.203	18.63	.4679	11.26	3.973	2.835	.2935	.7642
3.14	.2210	.6568	.3365	2.977	.1525	4.838	1.99527	52.386	18.57	.4674	11.34	3.981	2.848	.2910	.7595
3.15	.2177	.6499	.3351	2.987	.1512	4.884	1.99740	52.569	18.51	.4669	11.41	3.990	2.860	.2885	.7549
3.16	.2146	.6430	.3337	2.996	.1500	4.930	1.99952	52.751	18.45	.4664	11.48	3.998	2.872	.2860	.7503
3.17	.2114	.6363	.3323	3.006	.1487	4.977	2.00162	52.931	18.39	.4659	11.56	4.006	2.885	.2835	.7457
3.18	.2083	.6296	.3309	3.019	.1475	5.025	2.00372	53.112	18.33	.4654	11.63	4.015	2.897	.2811	.7412
3.19	.2053	.6231	.3295	3.029	.1462	5.073	2.00579	53.292	18.27	.4648	11.71	4.023	2.909	.2786	.7367
3.20	.2023	.6165	.3281	3.040	.1450	5.121	2.00786	53.470	18.21	.4643	11.78	4.031	2.922	.2762	.7323
3.21	.1993	.6101	.3267	3.050	.1438	5.170	2.00991	53.648	18.15	.4639	11.85	4.040	2.935	.2738	.7279
3.22	.1964	.6037	.3253	3.061	.1426	5.219	2.01195	53.826	18.09	.4634	11.93	4.048	2.947	.2715	.7235
3.23	.1936	.5975	.3240	3.071	.1414	5.268	2.01398	54.003	18.03	.4629	12.01	4.056	2.960	.2691	.7192
3.24	.1908	.5912	.3226	3.082	.1402	5.319	2.01599	54.179	17.98	.4624	12.08	4.064	2.972	.2668	.7149
3.25	.1880	.5851	.3213	3.092	.1390	5.369	2.01799	54.355	17.92	.4619	12.16	4.072	2.985	.2645	.7107
3.26	.1853	.5790	.3199	3.103	.1378	5.420	2.01998	54.529	17.86	.4614	12.23	4.080	2.998	.2622	.7065
3.27	.1826	.5730	.3186	3.113	.1367	5.472	2.02196	54.703	17.81	.4610	12.31	4.088	3.011	.2600	.7023
3.28	.1799	.5671	.3173	3.124	.1355	5.523	2.02392	54.877	17.75	.4605	12.38	4.096	3.023	.2577	.6982
3.29	.1773	.5612	.3160	3.134	.1344	5.576	2.02587	55.050	17.70	.4600	12.46	4.104	3.036	.2555	.6941
3.30	.1748	.5554	.3147	3.145	.1332	5.629	2.02781	55.222	17.64	.4596	12.54	4.112	3.049	.2533	.6900
3.31	.1722	.5497	.3134	3.155	.1321	5.682	2.02974	55.393	17.58	.4591	12.62	4.120	3.062	.2511	.6860
3.32	.1698	.5440	.3121	3.166	.1310	5.736	2.03165	55.564	17.53	.4587	12.69	4.128	3.075	.2489	.6820
3.33	.1673	.5384	.3108	3.176	.1299	5.790	2.03356	55.734	17.48	.4582	12.77	4.135	3.088	.2468	.6781
3.34	.1649	.5329	.3095	3.187	.1288	5.845	2.03545	55.904	17.42	.4578	12.85	4.143	3.101	.2446	.6741
3.35	.1625	.5274	.3082	3.197	.1277	5.900	2.03733	56.073	17.37	.4573	12.93	4.151	3.114	.2425	.6702
3.36	.1602	.5220	.3069	3.208	.1266	5.956	2.03920	56.241	17.31	.4569	13.00	4.158	3.127	.2404	.6664
3.37	.1579	.5166	.3057	3.218	.1255	6.012	2.04106	56.409	17.26	.4565	13.08	4.166	3.141	.2383	.6626
3.38	.1557	.5113	.3044	3.229	.1245	6.069	2.04290	56.576	17.21	.4560	13.16	4.173	3.154	.2363	.6588
3.39	.1534	.5061	.3032	3.239	.1234	6.126	2.04474	56.742	17.16	.4556	13.24	4.181	3.167	.2342	.6550
3.40	.1512	.5009	.3019	3.250	.1224	6.184	2.04656	56.907	17.10	.4552	13.32	4.188	3.180	.2322	.6513
3.41	.1491	.4958	.3007	3.260	.1214	6.242	2.04837	57.073	17.05	.4548	13.40	4.196	3.194	.2302	.6476
3.42	.1470	.4908	.2995	3.271	.1203	6.301	2.05017	57.237	17.00	.4544	13.48	4.203	3.207	.2282	.6439
3.43	.1449	.4858	.2982	3.281	.1193	6.360	2.05196	57.401	16.95	.4540	13.56	4.211	3.220	.2263	.6403
3.44	.1428	.4808	.2970	3.291	.1183	6.420	2.05374	57.564	16.90	.4535	13.64	4.218	3.234	.2243	.6367
3.45	.1408	.4759	.2958	3.302	.1173	6.480	2.05551	57.726	16.85	.4531	13.72	4.225	3.247	.2224	.6331
3.46	.1388	.4711	.2946	3.312	.1163	6.541	2.05727	57.888	16.80	.4527	13.80	4.232	3.261	.2205	.6296
3.47	.1368	.4663	.2934	3.323	.1153	6.602	2.05901	58.050	16.75	.4523	13.88	4.240	3.274	.2186	.6261
3.48	.1349	.4616	.2922	3.333	.1144	6.664	2.06075	58.210	16.70	.4519	13.96	4.247	3.288	.2167	.6226
3.49	.1330	.4569	.2910	3.344	.1134	6.727	2.06247	58.370	16.65	.4515	14.04	4.254	3.301	.2148	.6191
3.50	.1311	.4523	.2899	3.354	.1124	6.790	2.06419	58.530	16.60	.4512	14.13	4.261	3.315	.2129	.6157
3.51	.1293	.4478	.2887	3.365	.1115	6.853	2.06589	58.689	16.55	.4508	14.21	4.268	3.329	.2111	.6123
3.52	.1274	.4433	.2875	3.375	.1105	6.917	2.06759	58.847	16.51	.4504	14.29	4.275	3.343	.2093	.6089
3.53	.1256	.4388	.2864	3.385	.1096	6.982	2.06927	59.004	16.46	.4500	14.37	4.282	3.356	.2075	.6056
3.54	.1239	.4344	.2852	3.396	.1087	7.047	2.07094	59.162	16.41	.4496	14.45	4.289	3.370	.2057	.6023
3.55	.1221	.4300	.2841	3.406	.1078	7.113	2.07261	59.318	16.36	.4492	14.54	4.296	3.384	.2039	.5990
3.56	.1204	.4257	.2829	3.417	.1069	7.179	2.07426	59.474	16.31	.4489	14.62	4.303	3.398	.2022	.5957
3.57	.1188	.4214	.2818	3.427	.1059	7.246	2.07590	59.629	16.27	.4485	14.70	4.309	3.412	.2004	.5925
3.58	.1171	.4172	.2806	3.437	.1051	7.313	2.07754	59.784	16.22	.4481	14.79	4.316	3.426	.1987	.5892
3.59	.1155	.4131	.2795	3.448	.1042	7.382	2.07916	59.938	16.17	.4478	14.87	4.323	3.440	.1970	.5861
3.60	.1138	.4089	.2784	3.458	.1033	7.450	2.08077	60.091	16.13	.4474	14.95	4.330	3.454	.1953	.5829
3.61	.1123	.4049	.2773	3.469	.1024	7.519	2.08238	60.244	16.08	.4471	15.04	4.336	3.468	.1936	.5798
3.62	.1107	.4008	.2762	3.479	.1016	7.589	2.08397	60.397	16.04	.4467	15.12	4.343	3.482	.1920	.5767
3.63	.1092	.3968	.2751	3.490	.1007	7.659	2.08556	60.549	15.99	.4463	15.21	4.350	3.496	.1903	.5736
3.64	.1076	.3929	.2740	3.500	.9984	7.730	2.08713	60.700	15.95	.4460	15.29	4.356	3.510	.1887	.5705
3.65	.1062	.3890	.2729	3.510	.9900	7.802	2.08870	60.851	15.90	.4456	15.38	4.363	3.525	.1871	.5675
3.66	.1047	.3852	.2718	3.521	.9817	7.874	2.09026	61.000	15.86	.4453	15.46	4.369	3.539	.1855	.5645
3.67	.1032	.3813	.2707	3.531	.9734	7.947	2.09180	61.150	15.81	.4450	15.55	4.376	3.553	.1839	.5615
3.68	.1018	.3776	.2697	3.542	.9652	8.020	2.09334	61.299	15.77	.4446	15.63	4.382	3.568	.1823	.5585
3.69	.1004	.3739	.2686	3.552	.9570	8.094	2.09487	61.447	15.72	.4443	15.72	4.388	3.582	.1807	.5556
3.70	.9903	.3702	.2675	3.562	.9490	8.169	2.09639	61.595	15.68	.4439	15.81	4.395	3.596	.1792	.5526
3.71	.9767	.3665	.2665	3.573	.9410	8.244	2.09790	61.743	15.64	.4436	15.89	4.401	3.611	.1777	.5497
3.72	.9633	.3629	.2654	3.583	.9331	8.320	2.09941	61.889	15.60	.4433	15.98	4.408	3.625	.1761	.5469
3.73	.9500	.3594	.2644	3.593	.9253	8.397	2.10090	62.036	15.55	.4430	16.07	4.414	3.640	.1746	.5440
3.74	.9370	.3558	.2633	3.604	.9175	8.474	2.10238	62.181	15.51	.4426	16.15	4.420	3.654	.1731	.5412
3.75	.9242	.3524	.2623	3.614	.9098	8.552	2.10386	62.326	15.47	.4423	16.24	4.426	3.669	.1717	.5384
3.76	.9116	.3489	.2613	3.625	.9021	8.630	2.10533	62.471	15.42	.4420	16.33	4.432	3.684	.1702	.5356
3.77	.8991	.3455	.2602	3.635	.8945	8.709	2.10679	62.615	15.38	.4417	16.42	4.439	3.698	.1687	.5328
3.78	.8869	.3421	.2592	3.645	.8870	8.789	2.10824	62.758	15.34	.4414	16.50	4.445	3.713	.1673	.5301
3.79	.8748	.3388	.2582	3.656	.8796	8.870	2.10968	62.901	15.30						

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma = 7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$	$\nu$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t1}}$
3.95	.7042 -1	.2902 -1	.2427	3.821	.7691 -1	10.25	2.13163	65.118	14.67	.4363	18.04	4.544	3.969	.1448	.4865 -1
3.96	.6948 -1	.2874 -1	.2418	3.832	.7627 -1	10.34	2.13294	65.253	14.63	.4360	18.13	4.549	3.985	.1435	.4841 -1
3.97	.6855 -1	.2846 -1	.2408	3.842	.7563 -1	10.44	2.13424	65.386	14.59	.4358	18.22	4.555	4.000	.1423	.4817 -1
3.98	.6764 -1	.2819 -1	.2399	3.852	.7500 -1	10.53	2.13553	65.520	14.55	.4355	18.31	4.560	4.016	.1411	.4793 -1
3.99	.6675 -1	.2793 -1	.2390	3.863	.7438 -1	10.62	2.13681	65.652	14.52	.4352	18.41	4.566	4.031	.1399	.4770 -1
4.00	.6586 -1	.2766 -1	.2381	3.873	.7376 -1	10.72	2.13809	65.785	14.48	.4350	18.50	4.571	4.047	.1388	.4747 -1
4.01	.6499 -1	.2740 -1	.2372	3.883	.7315 -1	10.81	2.13936	65.917	14.44	.4347	18.59	4.577	4.062	.1376	.4723 -1
4.02	.6413 -1	.2714 -1	.2363	3.894	.7255 -1	10.91	2.14062	66.048	14.40	.4344	18.69	4.582	4.078	.1364	.4700 -1
4.03	.6328 -1	.2688 -1	.2354	3.904	.7194 -1	11.01	2.14188	66.179	14.37	.4342	18.78	4.588	4.094	.1353	.4678 -1
4.04	.6245 -1	.2663 -1	.2345	3.914	.7135 -1	11.11	2.14312	66.309	14.33	.4339	18.88	4.593	4.110	.1342	.4655 -1
4.05	.6163 -1	.2638 -1	.2336	3.925	.7076 -1	11.21	2.14438	66.439	14.30	.4336	18.97	4.598	4.125	.1330	.4633 -1
4.06	.6082 -1	.2613 -1	.2327	3.935	.7017 -1	11.31	2.14560	66.569	14.26	.4334	19.06	4.604	4.141	.1319	.4610 -1
4.07	.6002 -1	.2589 -1	.2319	3.945	.6959 -1	11.41	2.14682	66.698	14.22	.4331	19.16	4.609	4.157	.1308	.4588 -1
4.08	.5923 -1	.2564 -1	.2310	3.956	.6902 -1	11.51	2.14804	66.826	14.19	.4329	19.25	4.614	4.173	.1297	.4566 -1
4.09	.5845 -1	.2540 -1	.2301	3.966	.6845 -1	11.61	2.14926	66.954	14.15	.4326	19.35	4.619	4.189	.1286	.4544 -1
4.10	.5769 -1	.2516 -1	.2293	3.976	.6788 -1	11.71	2.15048	67.082	14.12	.4324	19.45	4.624	4.205	.1276	.4523 -1
4.11	.5694 -1	.2493 -1	.2284	3.986	.6732 -1	11.82	2.15169	67.209	14.08	.4321	19.54	4.630	4.221	.1265	.4501 -1
4.12	.5619 -1	.2470 -1	.2275	3.997	.6677 -1	11.92	2.15285	67.336	14.05	.4319	19.64	4.635	4.237	.1254	.4480 -1
4.13	.5546 -1	.2447 -1	.2267	4.007	.6622 -1	12.03	2.15404	67.462	14.01	.4316	19.73	4.640	4.253	.1244	.4459 -1
4.14	.5474 -1	.2424 -1	.2258	4.017	.6568 -1	12.14	2.15522	67.588	13.98	.4314	19.83	4.645	4.269	.1234	.4438 -1
4.15	.5403 -1	.2401 -1	.2250	4.028	.6514 -1	12.24	2.15639	67.713	13.94	.4311	19.93	4.650	4.285	.1223	.4417 -1
4.16	.5333 -1	.2379 -1	.2242	4.038	.6460 -1	12.35	2.15756	67.838	13.91	.4309	20.02	4.655	4.301	.1213	.4396 -1
4.17	.5264 -1	.2357 -1	.2233	4.048	.6407 -1	12.46	2.15871	67.963	13.88	.4306	20.12	4.660	4.318	.1203	.4375 -1
4.18	.5195 -1	.2335 -1	.2225	4.059	.6354 -1	12.57	2.15987	68.087	13.84	.4304	20.22	4.665	4.334	.1193	.4355 -1
4.19	.5128 -1	.2313 -1	.2217	4.069	.6302 -1	12.68	2.16101	68.210	13.81	.4302	20.32	4.670	4.350	.1183	.4334 -1
4.20	.5062 -1	.2292 -1	.2208	4.079	.6251 -1	12.79	2.16215	68.333	13.77	.4299	20.41	4.675	4.367	.1173	.4314 -1
4.21	.4997 -1	.2271 -1	.2200	4.090	.6200 -1	12.90	2.16329	68.456	13.74	.4297	20.51	4.680	4.383	.1164	.4294 -1
4.22	.4932 -1	.2250 -1	.2192	4.100	.6149 -1	13.02	2.16442	68.578	13.71	.4295	20.61	4.685	4.399	.1154	.4274 -1
4.23	.4869 -1	.2229 -1	.2184	4.110	.6098 -1	13.13	2.16554	68.700	13.67	.4292	20.71	4.690	4.416	.1144	.4255 -1
4.24	.4806 -1	.2209 -1	.2176	4.120	.6049 -1	13.25	2.16665	68.821	13.64	.4290	20.81	4.694	4.432	.1135	.4235 -1
4.25	.4745 -1	.2189 -1	.2168	4.131	.5999 -1	13.36	2.16776	68.942	13.61	.4288	20.91	4.699	4.449	.1126	.4215 -1
4.26	.4684 -1	.2169 -1	.2160	4.141	.5950 -1	13.48	2.16886	69.063	13.58	.4286	21.01	4.704	4.466	.1116	.4196 -1
4.27	.4624 -1	.2149 -1	.2152	4.151	.5902 -1	13.60	2.16996	69.183	13.54	.4283	21.11	4.709	4.482	.1107	.4177 -1
4.28	.4565 -1	.2129 -1	.2144	4.162	.5854 -1	13.72	2.17105	69.302	13.51	.4281	21.20	4.713	4.499	.1098	.4158 -1
4.29	.4507 -1	.2110 -1	.2136	4.172	.5806 -1	13.83	2.17214	69.422	13.48	.4279	21.30	4.718	4.516	.1089	.4139 -1
4.30	.4449 -1	.2090 -1	.2129	4.182	.5759 -1	13.95	2.17321	69.541	13.45	.4277	21.41	4.723	4.532	.1080	.4120 -1
4.31	.4393 -1	.2071 -1	.2121	4.192	.5712 -1	14.06	2.17429	69.659	13.42	.4275	21.51	4.728	4.549	.1071	.4101 -1
4.32	.4337 -1	.2052 -1	.2113	4.203	.5666 -1	14.20	2.17535	69.777	13.38	.4272	21.61	4.732	4.566	.1062	.4082 -1
4.33	.4282 -1	.2034 -1	.2105	4.213	.5620 -1	14.32	2.17642	69.895	13.35	.4270	21.71	4.737	4.583	.1054	.4064 -1
4.34	.4228 -1	.2015 -1	.2098	4.223	.5574 -1	14.45	2.17747	70.012	13.32	.4268	21.81	4.741	4.600	.1045	.4046 -1
4.35	.4174 -1	.1997 -1	.2090	4.233	.5529 -1	14.57	2.17852	70.128	13.29	.4266	21.91	4.746	4.617	.1036	.4027 -1
4.36	.4121 -1	.1979 -1	.2083	4.244	.5484 -1	14.70	2.17956	70.245	13.26	.4264	22.01	4.751	4.633	.1028	.4009 -1
4.37	.4069 -1	.1961 -1	.2075	4.254	.5440 -1	14.82	2.18060	70.361	13.23	.4262	22.11	4.755	4.651	.1020	.3991 -1
4.38	.4018 -1	.1944 -1	.2067	4.264	.5396 -1	14.95	2.18163	70.476	13.20	.4260	22.22	4.760	4.668	.1011	.3973 -1
4.39	.3968 -1	.1926 -1	.2060	4.275	.5352 -1	15.08	2.18266	70.591	13.17	.4258	22.32	4.764	4.685	.1003	.3956 -1
4.40	.3918 -1	.1909 -1	.2053	4.285	.5309 -1	15.21	2.18369	70.706	13.14	.4255	22.42	4.768	4.702	.9948 -1	.3938 -1
4.41	.3868 -1	.1892 -1	.2045	4.295	.5266 -1	15.34	2.18472	70.820	13.11	.4253	22.52	4.773	4.719	.9867 -1	.3921 -1
4.42	.3820 -1	.1875 -1	.2038	4.305	.5224 -1	15.47	2.18571	70.934	13.08	.4251	22.63	4.777	4.736	.9787 -1	.3903 -1
4.43	.3772 -1	.1858 -1	.2030	4.316	.5182 -1	15.61	2.18671	71.048	13.05	.4249	22.73	4.782	4.753	.9707 -1	.3886 -1
4.44	.3725 -1	.1841 -1	.2023	4.326	.5140 -1	15.74	2.187714	71.161	13.02	.4247	22.83	4.786	4.771	.9628 -1	.3869 -1
4.45	.3678 -1	.1825 -1	.2016	4.336	.5099 -1	15.87	2.188708	71.274	12.99	.4245	22.94	4.790	4.788	.9550 -1	.3852 -1
4.46	.3633 -1	.1808 -1	.2009	4.346	.5058 -1	16.01	2.189697	71.386	12.96	.4243	23.04	4.795	4.805	.9473 -1	.3835 -1
4.47	.3587 -1	.1792 -1	.2002	4.357	.5017 -1	16.15	2.190681	71.498	12.93	.4241	23.14	4.799	4.823	.9398 -1	.3818 -1
4.48	.3543 -1	.1776 -1	.1994	4.367	.4977 -1	16.28	2.191659	71.610	12.90	.4239	23.25	4.803	4.840	.9320 -1	.3801 -1
4.49	.3499 -1	.1761 -1	.1987	4.377	.4937 -1	16.42	2.192632	71.721	12.87	.4237	23.35	4.808	4.858	.9244 -1	.3785 -1
4.50	.3455 -1	.1745 -1	.1980	4.387	.4896 -1	16.56	2.193600	71.832	12.84	.4236	23.46	4.812	4.875	.9170 -1	.3768 -1
4.51	.3412 -1	.1729 -1	.1973	4.398	.4856 -1	16.70	2.194563	71.942	12.81	.4234	23.56	4.816	4.893	.9096 -1	.3752 -1
4.52	.3370 -1	.1714 -1	.1966	4.408	.4816 -1	16.84	2.195520	72.052	12.78	.4232	23.67	4.820	4.910	.9022 -1	.3735 -1
4.53	.3329 -1	.1699 -1	.1959	4.418	.4781 -1	16.99	2.196473	72.162	12.75	.4230	23.77	4.824	4.928	.8950 -1	.3719 -1
4.54	.3288 -1	.1684 -1	.1952	4.428	.4743 -1	17.13	2.197420	72.271	12.73	.4228	23.88	4.829	4.946	.8878 -1	.3703 -1
4.55	.3247 -1	.1669 -1	.1945	4.439	.4706 -1	17.28	2.198363	72.380	12.70	.4226	23.99	4.833	4.963	.8806 -1	.3687 -1
4.56	.3207 -1	.1654 -1	.1938	4.449	.4668 -1	17.42	2.199300	72.489	12.67	.4224	24.09	4.837	4.981	.8735 -1	.3671 -1
4.57	.3168 -1	.1640 -1	.1932	4.459	.4631 -1	17.57	2.200233	72.597	12.64	.4222	24.20	4.841	4.999	.8665 -1	.3656 -1
4.58	.3129 -1	.1625 -1	.1925	4.469	.4594 -1	17.72	2.201160	72.705	12.61	.4220	24.31	4.845	5.017	.8596 -1	.3640 -1
4.59	.3090 -1	.1611 -1	.1918	4.480	.4558 -1	17.87	2.202033	72.812	12.58	.4219	24.41	4.849	5.034	.8527 -1	.3624 -1
4.60	.3053 -1	.1597 -1	.1911	4.490	.4522 -1	18.02	2.203000	72.919	12.56	.4217	24.52	4.853	5.052	.8459 -1	.3609 -1
4.61	.3015 -1	.1583 -1	.1905	4.500	.4486 -1	18.17	2.203913	73.026	12.53	.4215	24.63	4.857	5.070	.8391 -1	.3593 -1
4.62	.2978 -1	.1569 -1	.1898	4.510	.4450 -1	18.32	2.204822	73.132	12.50	.4213	24.74	4.861	5.088	.8324 -1	.3578 -1
4.63	.2942 -1	.1556 -1	.1891	4.521	.4415 -1	18.48	2.205725	73.238	12.47	.4211	24.84	4.865	5.106	.8257 -1	.3563 -1
4.64	.2906 -1	.1542 -1	.1885	4.531	.4380 -1	18.63	2.206624	73.344	12.45	.4210	24.95	4.869	5.124	.8192 -1	.3548 -1
4.65	.2871 -1	.1529 -1	.1878	4.541	.4345 -1	18.79	2.207518	73.449	12.42	.4					

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma = 7/5$ 

$M$ $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A^*}$	$\frac{V}{a^*}$	$\nu$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t2}}$
4.85	.2255 -1	.1287 -1	.1753	4.746	.3714 -1	22.15	2.224455	75.482	11.90	.4175	27.28	4.948	5.512	.6936 -1	.3252 -1
4.86	.2229 -1	.1276 -1	.1747	4.756	.3685 -1	22.33	2.225257	75.580	11.87	.4173	27.39	4.952	5.531	.6982 -1	.3239 -1
4.87	.2202 -1	.1265 -1	.1741	4.766	.3657 -1	22.51	2.226055	75.678	11.85	.4172	27.50	4.955	5.550	.7028 -1	.3226 -1
4.88	.2177 -1	.1254 -1	.1735	4.776	.3629 -1	22.70	2.226848	75.775	11.83	.4170	27.62	4.959	5.569	.7075 -1	.3213 -1
4.89	.2151 -1	.1244 -1	.1729	4.787	.3600 -1	22.88	2.227638	75.872	11.80	.4169	27.73	4.962	5.588	.7122 -1	.3200 -1
4.90	.2126 -1	.1233 -1	.1724	4.797	.3573 -1	23.07	2.228424	75.969	11.78	.4167	27.85	4.966	5.607	.7169 -1	.3187 -1
4.91	.2101 -1	.1223 -1	.1718	4.807	.3545 -1	23.25	2.229206	76.066	11.75	.4165	27.96	4.969	5.626	.7216 -1	.3174 -1
4.92	.2076 -1	.1213 -1	.1712	4.817	.3518 -1	23.44	2.229984	76.162	11.73	.4164	28.07	4.973	5.646	.7263 -1	.3161 -1
4.93	.2052 -1	.1202 -1	.1706	4.828	.3491 -1	23.63	2.230758	76.258	11.70	.4163	28.19	4.976	5.665	.7310 -1	.3149 -1
4.94	.2028 -1	.1192 -1	.1700	4.838	.3464 -1	23.82	2.231528	76.353	11.68	.4161	28.30	4.980	5.684	.7357 -1	.3136 -1
4.95	.2004 -1	.1182 -1	.1695	4.848	.3437 -1	24.02	2.232294	76.449	11.66	.4160	28.42	4.983	5.703	.7404 -1	.3124 -1
4.96	.1981 -1	.1173 -1	.1689	4.858	.3411 -1	24.21	2.233056	76.544	11.63	.4158	28.54	4.987	5.723	.7451 -1	.3111 -1
4.97	.1957 -1	.1163 -1	.1683	4.868	.3385 -1	24.41	2.233815	76.638	11.61	.4157	28.65	4.990	5.742	.7498 -1	.3099 -1
4.98	.1935 -1	.1153 -1	.1678	4.879	.3359 -1	24.60	2.234570	76.732	11.58	.4155	28.77	4.993	5.761	.7545 -1	.3087 -1
4.99	.1912 -1	.1144 -1	.1672	4.889	.3333 -1	24.80	2.235321	76.826	11.56	.4154	28.88	4.997	5.781	.7592 -1	.3075 -1
5.00	.1890 -1	.1134 -1	.1667	4.899	.3308 -1	25.00	2.236068	76.920	11.54	.4152	29.00	5.000	5.800	.7639 -1	.3062 -1
5.01	.1868 -1	.1125 -1	.1661	4.909	.3282 -1	25.20	2.236811	77.013	11.51	.4151	29.12	5.003	5.820	.7686 -1	.3051 -1
5.02	.1847 -1	.1115 -1	.1656	4.919	.3257 -1	25.40	2.237551	77.106	11.49	.4149	29.23	5.007	5.839	.7733 -1	.3039 -1
5.03	.1825 -1	.1106 -1	.1650	4.930	.3233 -1	25.61	2.238287	77.199	11.47	.4148	29.35	5.010	5.859	.7780 -1	.3027 -1
5.04	.1804 -1	.1097 -1	.1645	4.940	.3208 -1	25.81	2.239020	77.291	11.44	.4147	29.47	5.013	5.878	.7827 -1	.3015 -1
5.05	.1783 -1	.1088 -1	.1639	4.950	.3184 -1	26.02	2.239749	77.385	11.42	.4145	29.59	5.016	5.898	.7874 -1	.3003 -1
5.06	.1763 -1	.1079 -1	.1634	4.960	.3159 -1	26.22	2.240474	77.477	11.40	.4144	29.70	5.020	5.918	.7921 -1	.2991 -1
5.07	.1742 -1	.1070 -1	.1628	4.970	.3135 -1	26.43	2.241195	77.568	11.38	.4142	29.82	5.023	5.937	.7968 -1	.2980 -1
5.08	.1722 -1	.1061 -1	.1623	4.981	.3112 -1	26.64	2.241914	77.660	11.35	.4141	29.94	5.026	5.957	.8015 -1	.2968 -1
5.09	.1703 -1	.1053 -1	.1618	4.991	.3088 -1	26.86	2.242628	77.751	11.33	.4140	30.06	5.029	5.977	.8062 -1	.2957 -1
5.10	.1683 -1	.1044 -1	.1612	5.001	.3065 -1	27.07	2.243339	77.841	11.31	.4138	30.18	5.033	5.997	.8109 -1	.2945 -1
5.11	.1664 -1	.1035 -1	.1607	5.011	.3042 -1	27.28	2.244047	77.931	11.29	.4137	30.30	5.036	6.016	.8156 -1	.2934 -1
5.12	.1645 -1	.1027 -1	.1602	5.021	.3019 -1	27.50	2.244751	78.021	11.26	.4136	30.42	5.039	6.036	.8203 -1	.2923 -1
5.13	.1626 -1	.1019 -1	.1597	5.032	.2996 -1	27.72	2.245451	78.111	11.24	.4134	30.54	5.042	6.056	.8250 -1	.2911 -1
5.14	.1608 -1	.1010 -1	.1591	5.042	.2973 -1	27.94	2.246148	78.201	11.22	.4133	30.66	5.045	6.076	.8297 -1	.2900 -1
5.15	.1589 -1	.1002 -1	.1586	5.052	.2951 -1	28.16	2.246842	78.290	11.20	.4132	30.78	5.048	6.096	.8344 -1	.2889 -1
5.16	.1571 -1	.9939 -1	.1581	5.062	.2929 -1	28.38	2.247532	78.379	11.18	.4130	30.90	5.051	6.117	.8391 -1	.2878 -1
5.17	.1553 -1	.9858 -1	.1576	5.072	.2907 -1	28.60	2.248219	78.468	11.15	.4129	31.02	5.054	6.137	.8438 -1	.2867 -1
5.18	.1536 -1	.9778 -1	.1571	5.083	.2885 -1	28.83	2.248903	78.556	11.13	.4128	31.14	5.058	6.157	.8485 -1	.2856 -1
5.19	.1518 -1	.9699 -1	.1566	5.093	.2863 -1	29.06	2.249583	78.645	11.11	.4126	31.26	5.061	6.177	.8532 -1	.2845 -1
5.20	.1501 -1	.9620 -1	.1561	5.103	.2842 -1	29.28	2.250260	78.733	11.09	.4125	31.38	5.064	6.197	.8579 -1	.2834 -1
5.21	.1484 -1	.9543 -1	.1555	5.113	.2821 -1	29.51	2.250934	78.820	11.07	.4124	31.50	5.067	6.217	.8626 -1	.2824 -1
5.22	.1468 -1	.9466 -1	.1550	5.123	.2799 -1	29.74	2.251604	78.908	11.04	.4123	31.62	5.070	6.238	.8673 -1	.2813 -1
5.23	.1451 -1	.9389 -1	.1545	5.134	.2778 -1	29.98	2.252271	78.995	11.02	.4121	31.75	5.073	6.258	.8720 -1	.2803 -1
5.24	.1435 -1	.9314 -1	.1540	5.144	.2758 -1	30.21	2.252935	79.081	11.00	.4120	31.87	5.076	6.278	.8767 -1	.2792 -1
5.25	.1419 -1	.9239 -1	.1536	5.154	.2737 -1	30.45	2.253596	79.167	10.98	.4119	31.99	5.079	6.299	.8814 -1	.2782 -1
5.26	.1403 -1	.9165 -1	.1531	5.164	.2717 -1	30.68	2.254254	79.254	10.96	.4118	32.11	5.082	6.319	.8861 -1	.2771 -1
5.27	.1387 -1	.9092 -1	.1526	5.174	.2697 -1	30.92	2.254908	79.340	10.94	.4116	32.24	5.085	6.340	.8908 -1	.2761 -1
5.28	.1372 -1	.9019 -1	.1521	5.184	.2677 -1	31.16	2.255559	79.426	10.92	.4115	32.36	5.088	6.360	.8955 -1	.2750 -1
5.29	.1356 -1	.8947 -1	.1516	5.195	.2657 -1	31.41	2.256207	79.511	10.90	.4114	32.48	5.090	6.381	.9002 -1	.2740 -1
5.30	.1341 -1	.8875 -1	.1511	5.205	.2637 -1	31.65	2.256852	79.597	10.88	.4113	32.61	5.093	6.401	.9049 -1	.2730 -1
5.31	.1326 -1	.8805 -1	.1506	5.215	.2617 -1	31.89	2.257494	79.681	10.86	.4112	32.73	5.096	6.422	.9096 -1	.2720 -1
5.32	.1311 -1	.8734 -1	.1501	5.225	.2598 -1	32.14	2.258133	79.765	10.83	.4110	32.85	5.099	6.443	.9143 -1	.2710 -1
5.33	.1297 -1	.8665 -1	.1497	5.235	.2579 -1	32.39	2.258769	79.850	10.81	.4109	32.98	5.102	6.464	.9190 -1	.2700 -1
5.34	.1282 -1	.8596 -1	.1492	5.246	.2560 -1	32.64	2.259401	79.934	10.79	.4108	33.10	5.105	6.484	.9237 -1	.2690 -1
5.35	.1268 -1	.8528 -1	.1487	5.256	.2541 -1	32.89	2.260031	80.018	10.77	.4107	33.23	5.108	6.505	.9284 -1	.2680 -1
5.36	.1254 -1	.8461 -1	.1482	5.266	.2522 -1	33.14	2.260658	80.101	10.75	.4106	33.35	5.111	6.526	.9331 -1	.2670 -1
5.37	.1240 -1	.8394 -1	.1478	5.276	.2504 -1	33.40	2.261281	80.185	10.73	.4104	33.48	5.113	6.547	.9378 -1	.2660 -1
5.38	.1227 -1	.8327 -1	.1473	5.286	.2485 -1	33.65	2.261902	80.268	10.71	.4103	33.60	5.116	6.568	.9425 -1	.2650 -1
5.39	.1213 -1	.8262 -1	.1468	5.296	.2467 -1	33.91	2.262520	80.351	10.69	.4102	33.73	5.119	6.589	.9472 -1	.2641 -1
5.40	.1200 -1	.8197 -1	.1464	5.307	.2449 -1	34.17	2.263135	80.434	10.67	.4101	33.85	5.122	6.610	.9519 -1	.2631 -1
5.41	.1187 -1	.8132 -1	.1459	5.317	.2431 -1	34.44	2.263747	80.515	10.65	.4100	33.98	5.125	6.631	.9566 -1	.2621 -1
5.42	.1174 -1	.8068 -1	.1454	5.327	.2413 -1	34.70	2.264356	80.597	10.63	.4099	34.11	5.127	6.652	.9613 -1	.2612 -1
5.43	.1161 -1	.8005 -1	.1450	5.337	.2395 -1	34.97	2.264962	80.680	10.61	.4098	34.23	5.130	6.673	.9660 -1	.2602 -1
5.44	.1148 -1	.7942 -1	.1445	5.347	.2378 -1	35.23	2.265566	80.760	10.59	.4096	34.36	5.133	6.694	.9707 -1	.2593 -1
5.45	.1135 -1	.7880 -1	.1441	5.357	.2361 -1	35.50	2.266166	80.842	10.57	.4095	34.49	5.136	6.715	.9754 -1	.2583 -1
5.46	.1123 -1	.7818 -1	.1436	5.368	.2344 -1	35.77	2.266764	80.923	10.55	.4094	34.61	5.138	6.737	.9801 -1	.2574 -1
5.47	.1111 -1	.7757 -1	.1432	5.378	.2326 -1	36.04	2.267359	81.004	10.53	.4093	34.74	5.141	6.758	.9848 -1	.2565 -1
5.48	.1099 -1	.7697 -1	.1427	5.388	.2309 -1	36.32	2.267951	81.084	10.51	.4092	34.87	5.144	6.779	.9895 -1	.2556 -1
5.49	.1087 -1	.7637 -1	.1423	5.398	.2293 -1	36.59	2.268540	81.165	10.50	.4091	35.00	5.146	6.800	.9942 -1	.2546 -1
5.50	.1075 -1	.7578 -1	.1418	5.408	.2276 -1	36.87	2.269127	81.245	10.48	.4090	35.13	5.149	6.822	.9989 -1	.2537 -1
5.51	.1063 -1	.7519 -1	.1414	5.418	.2260 -1	37.15	2.269711	81.324	10.46	.4089	35.25	5.152	6.843	.1000 -1	.2528 -1
5.52	.1052 -1	.7460 -1	.1410	5.429	.2243 -1	37.43	2.270292	81.404	10.44	.4088	35.38	5.154	6.865	.1011 -1	.2519 -1
5.53	.1040 -1	.7403 -1	.1405	5.439	.2227 -1	37.71	2.270870	81.484	10.42	.4086	35.51	5.157	6.886	.1022 -1	.2510 -1
5.54	.1029 -1	.7345 -1	.1401	5.449	.2211 -1	38.00	2.271446	81.563	10.40	.4085	35.64	5.159	6.9		

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma = 7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{P}{P_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A^*}$	$\frac{V}{a^*}$	$r$	$\mu$	$M_1$	$\frac{P_1}{P_1}$	$\frac{P_2}{P_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{P_{t2}}{P_{t1}}$	$\frac{P_1}{P_{t1}}$
5.75	.8216	.6254	.1314	5.662	.1902	44.40	2.282942	83.169	10.02	.4064	38.41	5.212	7.369	.3536	.2324
5.76	.8130	.6207	.1310	5.673	.1885	44.72	2.283462	83.243	9.998	.4063	38.54	5.214	7.392	.3510	.2316
5.77	.8044	.6161	.1306	5.683	.1875	45.05	2.283980	83.317	9.980	.4062	38.68	5.217	7.414	.3486	.2308
5.78	.7960	.6114	.1302	5.693	.1862	45.38	2.284496	83.391	9.963	.4061	38.81	5.219	7.436	.3461	.2300
5.79	.7876	.6069	.1298	5.703	.1848	45.72	2.285009	83.463	9.946	.4060	38.94	5.221	7.459	.3436	.2292
5.80	.7794	.6023	.1294	5.713	.1835	46.05	2.285520	83.537	9.928	.4059	39.08	5.224	7.481	.3412	.2284
5.81	.7713	.5978	.1290	5.723	.1823	46.39	2.286029	83.609	9.911	.4059	39.22	5.226	7.504	.3388	.2277
5.82	.7632	.5934	.1286	5.733	.1810	46.72	2.286535	83.683	9.894	.4058	39.35	5.228	7.527	.3364	.2269
5.83	.7553	.5890	.1282	5.744	.1797	47.07	2.287040	83.755	9.877	.4057	39.49	5.231	7.549	.3340	.2261
5.84	.7474	.5846	.1279	5.754	.1784	47.41	2.287542	83.827	9.860	.4056	39.62	5.233	7.572	.3317	.2254
5.85	.7396	.5802	.1275	5.764	.1772	47.75	2.288041	83.899	9.842	.4055	39.76	5.235	7.595	.3293	.2246
5.86	.7320	.5759	.1271	5.774	.1760	48.10	2.288539	83.971	9.826	.4054	39.90	5.237	7.618	.3270	.2238
5.87	.7244	.5716	.1267	5.784	.1747	48.45	2.289034	84.042	9.809	.4053	40.03	5.240	7.640	.3247	.2231
5.88	.7169	.5674	.1263	5.794	.1735	48.80	2.289527	84.114	9.792	.4052	40.17	5.242	7.663	.3225	.2223
5.89	.7095	.5632	.1260	5.804	.1723	49.15	2.290018	84.186	9.775	.4051	40.31	5.244	7.686	.3202	.2216
5.90	.7021	.5590	.1256	5.815	.1711	49.51	2.290507	84.257	9.758	.4050	40.45	5.246	7.709	.3180	.2208
5.91	.6949	.5549	.1252	5.825	.1699	49.86	2.290993	84.327	9.742	.4049	40.58	5.249	7.732	.3157	.2201
5.92	.6877	.5508	.1249	5.835	.1687	50.22	2.291477	84.398	9.725	.4049	40.72	5.251	7.755	.3135	.2194
5.93	.6807	.5468	.1245	5.845	.1676	50.59	2.291960	84.468	9.708	.4048	40.86	5.253	7.778	.3113	.2186
5.94	.6737	.5428	.1241	5.855	.1664	50.95	2.292440	84.539	9.692	.4047	41.00	5.255	7.801	.3092	.2179
5.95	.6668	.5388	.1238	5.865	.1652	51.32	2.292918	84.609	9.675	.4046	41.14	5.257	7.824	.3070	.2172
5.96	.6599	.5348	.1234	5.876	.1641	51.68	2.293394	84.679	9.659	.4045	41.28	5.260	7.847	.3049	.2165
5.97	.6532	.5309	.1230	5.886	.1630	52.05	2.293867	84.748	9.643	.4044	41.41	5.262	7.871	.3028	.2157
5.98	.6465	.5270	.1227	5.896	.1618	52.43	2.294339	84.817	9.626	.4043	41.55	5.264	7.894	.3007	.2150
5.99	.6399	.5232	.1223	5.906	.1607	52.80	2.294809	84.887	9.610	.4042	41.69	5.266	7.917	.2986	.2143
6.00	.6334	.5194	.1220	5.916	.1596	53.18	2.295276	84.955	9.594	.4042	41.83	5.268	7.941	.2965	.2136
6.01	.6269	.5156	.1216	5.926	.1585	53.56	2.295742	85.025	9.578	.4041	41.97	5.270	7.964	.2945	.2129
6.02	.6205	.5118	.1212	5.936	.1574	53.94	2.296205	85.093	9.562	.4040	42.11	5.273	7.987	.2924	.2122
6.03	.6142	.5081	.1209	5.947	.1563	54.32	2.296667	85.162	9.546	.4039	42.25	5.275	8.011	.2904	.2115
6.04	.6080	.5044	.1205	5.957	.1553	54.71	2.297126	85.230	9.530	.4038	42.40	5.277	8.034	.2884	.2108
6.05	.6018	.5008	.1202	5.967	.1542	55.10	2.297583	85.297	9.514	.4037	42.54	5.279	8.058	.2864	.2101
6.06	.5957	.4971	.1198	5.977	.1531	55.49	2.298039	85.366	9.498	.4037	42.68	5.281	8.081	.2844	.2094
6.07	.5897	.4935	.1195	5.987	.1521	55.88	2.298492	85.433	9.482	.4036	42.82	5.283	8.105	.2825	.2088
6.08	.5838	.4900	.1191	5.997	.1511	56.28	2.298944	85.500	9.467	.4035	42.96	5.285	8.129	.2806	.2081
6.09	.5779	.4864	.1188	6.007	.1500	56.68	2.299393	85.568	9.451	.4034	43.10	5.287	8.152	.2786	.2074
6.10	.5721	.4829	.1185	6.017	.1490	57.08	2.299841	85.635	9.435	.4033	43.25	5.289	8.176	.2767	.2067
6.11	.5663	.4795	.1181	6.028	.1480	57.48	2.300286	85.702	9.420	.4033	43.39	5.291	8.200	.2748	.2061
6.12	.5606	.4760	.1178	6.038	.1470	57.88	2.300730	85.768	9.404	.4032	43.53	5.293	8.223	.2730	.2054
6.13	.5550	.4726	.1174	6.048	.1460	58.29	2.301172	85.834	9.389	.4031	43.67	5.295	8.247	.2711	.2047
6.14	.5494	.4692	.1171	6.058	.1450	58.70	2.301612	85.901	9.373	.4030	43.82	5.297	8.271	.2692	.2041
6.15	.5439	.4658	.1168	6.068	.1440	59.11	2.302050	85.967	9.358	.4029	43.96	5.299	8.295	.2674	.2034
6.16	.5385	.4625	.1164	6.078	.1430	59.53	2.302486	86.033	9.343	.4029	44.10	5.301	8.319	.2656	.2028
6.17	.5331	.4592	.1161	6.088	.1421	59.94	2.302920	86.099	9.327	.4028	44.25	5.303	8.343	.2638	.2021
6.18	.5278	.4559	.1158	6.099	.1411	60.36	2.303353	86.164	9.312	.4027	44.39	5.305	8.367	.2620	.2015
6.19	.5225	.4527	.1154	6.109	.1402	60.79	2.303783	86.229	9.297	.4026	44.54	5.307	8.391	.2602	.2008
6.20	.5173	.4495	.1151	6.119	.1392	61.21	2.304212	86.295	9.282	.4025	44.68	5.309	8.415	.2584	.2002
6.21	.5122	.4463	.1148	6.129	.1383	61.64	2.304639	86.360	9.267	.4025	44.82	5.311	8.439	.2567	.1995
6.22	.5071	.4431	.1144	6.139	.1373	62.07	2.305064	86.424	9.252	.4024	44.97	5.313	8.464	.2550	.1989
6.23	.5021	.4400	.1141	6.149	.1364	62.50	2.305487	86.490	9.237	.4023	45.12	5.315	8.488	.2532	.1983
6.24	.4971	.4369	.1138	6.159	.1355	62.93	2.305908	86.554	9.222	.4022	45.26	5.317	8.512	.2515	.1977
6.25	.4922	.4338	.1135	6.169	.1346	63.37	2.306328	86.618	9.207	.4022	45.41	5.319	8.536	.2498	.1970
6.26	.4874	.4307	.1132	6.180	.1337	63.81	2.306746	86.683	9.192	.4021	45.55	5.321	8.561	.2482	.1964
6.27	.4825	.4277	.1128	6.190	.1328	64.25	2.307162	86.748	9.177	.4020	45.70	5.323	8.585	.2465	.1958
6.28	.4778	.4246	.1125	6.200	.1319	64.69	2.307576	86.810	9.163	.4019	45.84	5.325	8.610	.2448	.1952
6.29	.4731	.4217	.1122	6.210	.1310	65.14	2.307989	86.874	9.148	.4019	45.99	5.327	8.634	.2432	.1945
6.30	.4684	.4187	.1119	6.220	.1302	65.59	2.308400	86.937	9.133	.4018	46.14	5.329	8.658	.2416	.1939
6.31	.4638	.4158	.1116	6.230	.1293	66.04	2.308809	87.000	9.119	.4017	46.29	5.331	8.683	.2399	.1933
6.32	.4593	.4128	.1113	6.240	.1284	66.50	2.309216	87.063	9.104	.4016	46.43	5.332	8.708	.2383	.1927
6.33	.4548	.4100	.1110	6.251	.1276	66.95	2.309622	87.126	9.090	.4016	46.58	5.334	8.732	.2367	.1921
6.34	.4504	.4071	.1106	6.261	.1267	67.41	2.310026	87.189	9.075	.4015	46.73	5.336	8.757	.2352	.1915
6.35	.4460	.4042	.1103	6.271	.1259	67.88	2.310428	87.251	9.061	.4014	46.88	5.338	8.781	.2336	.1909
6.36	.4416	.4014	.1100	6.281	.1250	68.34	2.310828	87.313	9.046	.4014	47.02	5.340	8.806	.2320	.1903
6.37	.4373	.3986	.1097	6.291	.1242	68.81	2.311227	87.376	9.032	.4013	47.17	5.342	8.831	.2305	.1897
6.38	.4331	.3958	.1094	6.301	.1234	69.28	2.311625	87.438	9.018	.4012	47.32	5.344	8.856	.2290	.1891
6.39	.4288	.3931	.1091	6.311	.1226	69.75	2.312020	87.499	9.004	.4011	47.47	5.345	8.881	.2274	.1886
6.40	.4247	.3904	.1088	6.321	.1218	70.23	2.312414	87.561	8.989	.4011	47.62	5.347	8.905	.2259	.1880
6.41	.4206	.3877	.1085	6.332	.1210	70.72	2.312806	87.623	8.975	.4010	47.77	5.349	8.930	.2244	.1874
6.42	.4165	.3850	.1082	6.342	.1202	71.19	2.313197	87.684	8.961	.4009	47.92	5.351	8.955	.2230	.1868
6.43	.4125	.3823	.1079	6.352	.1194	71.67	2.313586	87.745	8.947	.4009	48.07	5.353	8.980	.2215	.1862
6.44	.4085	.3797	.1076	6.362	.1186	72.16	2.313973	87.806	8.933	.4008	48.22	5.354	9.005	.2200	.1857
6.45	.4045	.3771	.1073	6.372	.1178	72.65	2.314359	87.867	8.919	.4007	48.37	5.356	9.031	.2186	.1851
6.46	.4006	.3745	.1070	6.382	.1170	73.14	2.314743	87.927	8.905	.4007	48.52	5.358	9.056	.2171	.1845
6.47	.3968	.3719	.1067	6.392	.1163	73.63	2.315126	87.988	8.891	.4006	48.67	5.360	9.081	.2157	.1840
6.48	.3930	.3693	.1064	6.402	.1155	74.13	2.315507	88.048	8.877	.4005	48.82	5.362	9.106	.2143	.1834
6.49	.3892	.3668</													

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma = 7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A^*}$	$\frac{V}{a^*}$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t1}}$
6.65	.3341 -1	.3289 -1	.1016	6.574	.1034 -1	83.03	2.321750	89.049	8.649	.3994	51.43	5.391	9.540	.1918 -1
6.66	.3309 -1	.3267 -1	.1013	6.584	.1028 -1	83.58	2.322104	89.106	8.636	.3993	51.58	5.392	9.566	.1905 -1
6.67	.3278 -1	.3245 -1	.1010	6.595	.1021 -1	84.13	2.322456	89.164	8.623	.3993	51.74	5.394	9.592	.1893 -1
6.68	.3247 -1	.3223 -1	.1008	6.605	.1014 -1	84.68	2.322807	89.221	8.610	.3992	51.89	5.395	9.618	.1881 -1
6.69	.3217 -1	.3201 -1	.1005	6.615	.1008 -1	85.24	2.323157	89.278	8.597	.3992	52.05	5.397	9.644	.1869 -1
6.70	.3187 -1	.3180 -1	.1002	6.625	.1001 -1	85.80	2.323505	89.335	8.584	.3991	52.21	5.399	9.670	.1857 -1
6.71	.3157 -1	.3158 -1	.9995	6.635	.9950 -1	86.37	2.323852	89.391	8.571	.3990	52.36	5.400	9.696	.1845 -1
6.72	.3127 -1	.3137 -1	.9998	6.645	.9886 -1	86.94	2.324198	89.448	8.558	.3990	52.52	5.402	9.722	.1833 -1
6.73	.3098 -1	.3116 -1	.9942	6.655	.9823 -1	87.51	2.324544	89.504	8.545	.3989	52.68	5.403	9.748	.1821 -1
6.74	.3069 -1	.3096 -1	.9915	6.665	.9761 -1	88.08	2.324894	89.561	8.532	.3988	52.83	5.405	9.775	.1810 -1
6.75	.3041 -1	.3075 -1	.9889	6.676	.9699 -1	88.66	2.325226	89.617	8.520	.3988	52.99	5.407	9.801	.1798 -1
6.76	.3013 -1	.3055 -1	.9862	6.686	.9637 -1	89.24	2.325566	89.673	8.507	.3987	53.15	5.408	9.827	.1786 -1
6.77	.2985 -1	.3034 -1	.9836	6.696	.9576 -1	89.82	2.325904	89.729	8.494	.3987	53.31	5.410	9.853	.1775 -1
6.78	.2957 -1	.3014 -1	.9810	6.706	.9515 -1	90.41	2.326242	89.784	8.482	.3986	53.46	5.411	9.880	.1764 -1
6.79	.2930 -1	.2994 -1	.9784	6.716	.9454 -1	91.00	2.326578	89.840	8.469	.3986	53.62	5.413	9.906	.1753 -1
6.80	.2902 -1	.2974 -1	.9758	6.726	.9395 -1	91.59	2.326912	89.895	8.457	.3985	53.78	5.415	9.933	.1741 -1
6.81	.2876 -1	.2955 -1	.9732	6.736	.9335 -1	92.19	2.327245	89.950	8.444	.3984	53.94	5.416	9.959	.1730 -1
6.82	.2849 -1	.2935 -1	.9706	6.746	.9276 -1	92.79	2.327577	90.005	8.432	.3984	54.10	5.418	9.986	.1719 -1
6.83	.2823 -1	.2916 -1	.9681	6.756	.9218 -1	93.39	2.327908	90.060	8.419	.3983	54.26	5.419	10.01	.1709 -1
6.84	.2797 -1	.2897 -1	.9655	6.767	.9160 -1	94.00	2.328237	90.116	8.407	.3983	54.42	5.421	10.04	.1698 -1
6.85	.2771 -1	.2878 -1	.9630	6.777	.9102 -1	94.61	2.328565	90.170	8.394	.3982	54.58	5.422	10.07	.1687 -1
6.86	.2746 -1	.2859 -1	.9604	6.787	.9045 -1	95.22	2.328892	90.225	8.382	.3981	54.74	5.424	10.09	.1676 -1
6.87	.2720 -1	.2840 -1	.9579	6.797	.8988 -1	95.83	2.329217	90.279	8.370	.3981	54.90	5.425	10.12	.1666 -1
6.88	.2696 -1	.2821 -1	.9554	6.807	.8931 -1	96.45	2.329541	90.333	8.357	.3980	55.06	5.427	10.15	.1655 -1
6.89	.2671 -1	.2803 -1	.9529	6.817	.8875 -1	97.08	2.329864	90.387	8.345	.3980	55.22	5.428	10.17	.1645 -1
6.90	.2646 -1	.2785 -1	.9504	6.827	.8820 -1	97.70	2.330186	90.441	8.333	.3979	55.38	5.430	10.20	.1634 -1
6.91	.2622 -1	.2766 -1	.9479	6.837	.8764 -1	98.33	2.330506	90.495	8.321	.3979	55.54	5.431	10.23	.1624 -1
6.92	.2598 -1	.2748 -1	.9454	6.847	.8710 -1	98.96	2.330825	90.549	8.309	.3978	55.70	5.433	10.25	.1614 -1
6.93	.2575 -1	.2730 -1	.9430	6.857	.8655 -1	99.60	2.331143	90.602	8.297	.3977	55.86	5.434	10.28	.1604 -1
6.94	.2551 -1	.2713 -1	.9405	6.868	.8601 -1	100.2	2.331460	90.655	8.285	.3977	56.02	5.436	10.31	.1594 -1
6.95	.2528 -1	.2695 -1	.9380	6.878	.8548 -1	100.9	2.331775	90.709	8.273	.3976	56.19	5.437	10.33	.1584 -1
6.96	.2505 -1	.2677 -1	.9356	6.888	.8495 -1	101.5	2.332089	90.762	8.261	.3976	56.35	5.439	10.36	.1574 -1
6.97	.2482 -1	.2660 -1	.9332	6.898	.8442 -1	102.2	2.332402	90.815	8.249	.3975	56.51	5.440	10.39	.1564 -1
6.98	.2460 -1	.2643 -1	.9307	6.908	.8389 -1	102.8	2.332714	90.867	8.237	.3975	56.67	5.442	10.42	.1554 -1
6.99	.2438 -1	.2626 -1	.9283	6.918	.8337 -1	103.5	2.333024	90.920	8.225	.3974	56.84	5.443	10.44	.1545 -1
7.00	.2416 -1	.2609 -1	.9259	6.928	.8286 -1	104.1	2.333333	90.973	8.213	.3974	57.00	5.444	10.47	.1535 -1
7.01	.2394 -1	.2592 -1	.9235	6.938	.8234 -1	104.8	2.333641	91.026	8.201	.3973	57.16	5.446	10.50	.1526 -1
7.02	.2372 -1	.2575 -1	.9211	6.948	.8183 -1	105.5	2.333948	91.078	8.190	.3973	57.33	5.447	10.52	.1516 -1
7.03	.2351 -1	.2559 -1	.9188	6.959	.8133 -1	106.1	2.334254	91.130	8.178	.3972	57.49	5.449	10.55	.1507 -1
7.04	.2330 -1	.2542 -1	.9164	6.969	.8082 -1	106.8	2.334558	91.182	8.166	.3971	57.66	5.450	10.58	.1497 -1
7.05	.2309 -1	.2526 -1	.9140	6.979	.8032 -1	107.5	2.334862	91.234	8.155	.3971	57.82	5.452	10.61	.1488 -1
7.06	.2288 -1	.2510 -1	.9117	6.989	.7983 -1	108.2	2.335164	91.286	8.143	.3970	57.98	5.453	10.63	.1479 -1
7.07	.2267 -1	.2494 -1	.9093	6.999	.7934 -1	108.9	2.335465	91.337	8.131	.3970	58.15	5.454	10.66	.1470 -1
7.08	.2247 -1	.2478 -1	.9070	7.009	.7885 -1	109.5	2.335765	91.389	8.120	.3969	58.31	5.456	10.69	.1461 -1
7.09	.2227 -1	.2462 -1	.9047	7.019	.7837 -1	110.2	2.336063	91.440	8.108	.3969	58.48	5.457	10.72	.1452 -1
7.10	.2207 -1	.2446 -1	.9024	7.029	.7789 -1	110.9	2.336361	91.492	8.097	.3968	58.65	5.459	10.74	.1443 -1
7.11	.2187 -1	.2430 -1	.9001	7.039	.7741 -1	111.6	2.336657	91.543	8.085	.3968	58.81	5.460	10.77	.1434 -1
7.12	.2168 -1	.2415 -1	.8978	7.049	.7693 -1	112.3	2.336952	91.594	8.074	.3967	58.98	5.461	10.80	.1425 -1
7.13	.2149 -1	.2400 -1	.8955	7.060	.7646 -1	113.0	2.337246	91.645	8.062	.3967	59.14	5.463	10.83	.1416 -1
7.14	.2130 -1	.2384 -1	.8932	7.070	.7600 -1	113.7	2.337539	91.695	8.051	.3966	59.31	5.464	10.85	.1408 -1
7.15	.2111 -1	.2369 -1	.8909	7.080	.7553 -1	114.5	2.337831	91.746	8.040	.3966	59.48	5.465	10.88	.1399 -1
7.16	.2092 -1	.2354 -1	.8886	7.090	.7507 -1	115.2	2.338122	91.796	8.028	.3965	59.64	5.467	10.91	.1390 -1
7.17	.2073 -1	.2339 -1	.8864	7.100	.7461 -1	115.9	2.338412	91.847	8.017	.3965	59.81	5.468	10.94	.1382 -1
7.18	.2055 -1	.2324 -1	.8841	7.110	.7416 -1	116.6	2.338700	91.897	8.006	.3964	59.98	5.470	10.97	.1374 -1
7.19	.2037 -1	.2310 -1	.8819	7.120	.7371 -1	117.3	2.338988	91.947	7.995	.3964	60.15	5.471	10.99	.1365 -1
7.20	.2019 -1	.2295 -1	.8797	7.130	.7326 -1	118.1	2.339274	91.997	7.984	.3963	60.31	5.472	11.02	.1357 -1
7.21	.2001 -1	.2281 -1	.8774	7.140	.7281 -1	118.8	2.339559	92.047	7.972	.3963	60.48	5.474	11.05	.1349 -1
7.22	.1983 -1	.2266 -1	.8752	7.150	.7237 -1	119.6	2.339843	92.097	7.961	.3962	60.65	5.475	11.08	.1340 -1
7.23	.1966 -1	.2252 -1	.8730	7.161	.7194 -1	120.3	2.340127	92.146	7.950	.3962	60.82	5.476	11.11	.1332 -1
7.24	.1949 -1	.2238 -1	.8708	7.171	.7150 -1	121.0	2.340409	92.196	7.939	.3961	60.99	5.478	11.13	.1324 -1
7.25	.1932 -1	.2224 -1	.8686	7.181	.7107 -1	121.8	2.340690	92.245	7.928	.3961	61.16	5.479	11.16	.1316 -1
7.26	.1915 -1	.2210 -1	.8664	7.191	.7064 -1	122.5	2.340969	92.294	7.917	.3960	61.33	5.480	11.19	.1308 -1
7.27	.1898 -1	.2196 -1	.8643	7.201	.7021 -1	123.3	2.341248	92.343	7.906	.3960	61.50	5.481	11.22	.1300 -1
7.28	.1881 -1	.2182 -1	.8621	7.211	.6979 -1	124.1	2.341526	92.392	7.895	.3959	61.66	5.483	11.25	.1292 -1
7.29	.1865 -1	.2169 -1	.8599	7.221	.6937 -1	124.8	2.341803	92.441	7.884	.3959	61.83	5.484	11.28	.1285 -1
7.30	.1848 -1	.2155 -1	.8578	7.231	.6896 -1	125.6	2.342079	92.490	7.874	.3958	62.01	5.485	11.30	.1277 -1
7.31	.1832 -1	.2142 -1	.8556	7.241	.6854 -1	126.4	2.342353	92.538	7.863	.3958	62.18	5.487	11.33	.1269 -1
7.32	.1816 -1	.2128 -1	.8535	7.251	.6813 -1	127.2	2.342627	92.587	7.852	.3957	62.35	5.488	11.36	.1262 -1
7.33	.1801 -1	.2115 -1	.8514	7.261	.6772 -1	127.9	2.342900	92.635	7.841	.3957	62.52	5.489	11.39	.1254 -1
7.34	.1785 -1	.2102 -1	.8492	7.272	.6731 -1	128.7	2.343171	92.684	7.830	.3956	62.69	5.490	11.42	.1246 -1
7.35	.1769 -1	.2089 -1	.8471	7.282	.6691 -1	129.5	2.343442	92.732	7.820	.3956	62.86	5.492	11.45	.1239 -1
7.36	.1754 -1	.2076 -1	.8450	7.292	.6651 -1	130.3	2.343711	92.780	7.809	.3955	63.03	5.493	11.48	.1232 -1
7.37	.1739 -1	.2063 -1	.8429	7.302	.6612 -1	131.1	2.343980	92.828	7.798	.3955	63.20	5.494	11.50	.1224 -1
7.38	.1724 -1	.2050 -1	.8408	7.312	.6572 -1	131.9	2.344248	92.876	7.788	.3955	63.38	5.495	11.53	.1217 -1
7.39	.1709 -1	.2037 -1	.8388	7.322	.6533 -1	132.7	2.344514	92.923	7.777	.				

## EQUATIONS, TABLES, AND CHARTS FOR COMPRESSIBLE FLOW

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma = 7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A^*}$	$\frac{V}{a^*}$	$\mu$	$M_1$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t1}}$
7.55	.1489 -	.1847 -	.8064 -	7.483	.5942 -	146.2	2.348648	93.670	7.611	.3947	66.34	5.516	12.03	.1100 -
7.56	.1477 -	.1836 -	.8045 -	7.484	.5908 -	147.0	2.348899	93.716	7.601	.3946	66.51	5.517	12.06	.1093 -
7.57	.1464 -	.1824 -	.8025 -	7.484	.5873 -	147.9	2.349148	93.762	7.591	.3946	66.68	5.518	12.09	.1087 -
7.58	.1452 -	.1813 -	.8006 -	7.514	.5839 -	148.8	2.349397	93.807	7.581	.3946	66.87	5.520	12.11	.1081 -
7.59	.1439 -	.1802 -	.7986 -	7.524	.5805 -	149.7	2.349644	93.853	7.571	.3945	67.04	5.521	12.14	.1074 -
7.60	.1427 -	.1792 -	.7967 -	7.534	.5771 -	150.6	2.349891	93.898	7.561	.3945	67.22	5.522	12.17	.1068 -
7.61	.1415 -	.1781 -	.7948 -	7.544	.5737 -	151.5	2.350137	93.943	7.551	.3944	67.40	5.523	12.20	.1062 -
7.62	.1403 -	.1770 -	.7928 -	7.554	.5704 -	152.4	2.350382	93.988	7.541	.3944	67.58	5.524	12.23	.1056 -
7.63	.1391 -	.1759 -	.7909 -	7.564	.5671 -	153.3	2.350626	94.033	7.531	.3943	67.75	5.525	12.26	.1049 -
7.64	.1380 -	.1749 -	.7890 -	7.574	.5638 -	154.2	2.350869	94.078	7.521	.3943	67.93	5.527	12.29	.1043 -
7.65	.1368 -	.1738 -	.7871 -	7.584	.5605 -	155.1	2.351112	94.123	7.511	.3943	68.11	5.528	12.32	.1037 -
7.66	.1357 -	.1728 -	.7852 -	7.594	.5572 -	156.0	2.351353	94.168	7.501	.3942	68.29	5.529	12.35	.1031 -
7.67	.1345 -	.1717 -	.7833 -	7.605	.5540 -	157.0	2.351594	94.212	7.491	.3942	68.47	5.530	12.38	.1025 -
7.68	.1334 -	.1707 -	.7815 -	7.615	.5508 -	157.9	2.351834	94.257	7.482	.3941	68.65	5.531	12.41	.1019 -
7.69	.1323 -	.1697 -	.7796 -	7.625	.5476 -	158.8	2.352072	94.301	7.472	.3941	68.83	5.532	12.44	.1013 -
7.70	.1312 -	.1687 -	.7777 -	7.635	.5445 -	159.8	2.352310	94.345	7.462	.3941	69.01	5.533	12.47	.1008 -
7.71	.1301 -	.1677 -	.7759 -	7.645	.5413 -	160.7	2.352548	94.389	7.452	.3940	69.18	5.534	12.50	.1002 -
7.72	.1290 -	.1667 -	.7740 -	7.655	.5382 -	161.7	2.352784	94.433	7.443	.3940	69.36	5.536	12.53	.0996 -
7.73	.1279 -	.1657 -	.7722 -	7.665	.5351 -	162.6	2.353019	94.477	7.433	.3939	69.55	5.537	12.56	.0990 -
7.74	.1269 -	.1647 -	.7703 -	7.675	.5320 -	163.6	2.353254	94.521	7.423	.3939	69.73	5.538	12.59	.0984 -
7.75	.1258 -	.1637 -	.7685 -	7.685	.5290 -	164.5	2.353488	94.565	7.414	.3939	69.91	5.539	12.62	.0978 -
7.76	.1248 -	.1627 -	.7667 -	7.695	.5259 -	165.5	2.353721	94.608	7.404	.3938	70.09	5.540	12.65	.0972 -
7.77	.1237 -	.1618 -	.7648 -	7.705	.5229 -	166.5	2.353953	94.652	7.395	.3938	70.27	5.541	12.68	.0967 -
7.78	.1227 -	.1608 -	.7630 -	7.715	.5199 -	167.4	2.354184	94.695	7.385	.3937	70.45	5.542	12.71	.0962 -
7.79	.1217 -	.1599 -	.7612 -	7.726	.5170 -	168.4	2.354415	94.739	7.375	.3937	70.63	5.543	12.74	.0956 -
7.80	.1207 -	.1589 -	.7594 -	7.736	.5140 -	169.4	2.354644	94.782	7.366	.3937	70.81	5.544	12.77	.0951 -
7.81	.1197 -	.1580 -	.7576 -	7.746	.5111 -	170.4	2.354873	94.825	7.356	.3936	71.00	5.545	12.80	.0946 -
7.82	.1187 -	.1571 -	.7558 -	7.756	.5082 -	171.4	2.355101	94.868	7.347	.3936	71.18	5.547	12.83	.0942 -
7.83	.1177 -	.1561 -	.7540 -	7.766	.5053 -	172.4	2.355328	94.911	7.338	.3935	71.36	5.548	12.86	.0938 -
7.84	.1168 -	.1552 -	.7523 -	7.776	.5024 -	173.4	2.355555	94.954	7.328	.3935	71.54	5.549	12.89	.0935 -
7.85	.1158 -	.1543 -	.7505 -	7.786	.4995 -	174.4	2.355780	94.996	7.319	.3935	71.73	5.550	12.92	.0932 -
7.86	.1149 -	.1534 -	.7487 -	7.796	.4967 -	175.4	2.356005	95.039	7.309	.3934	71.91	5.551	12.95	.0929 -
7.87	.1139 -	.1525 -	.7470 -	7.806	.4939 -	176.4	2.356229	95.082	7.300	.3934	72.09	5.552	12.98	.0926 -
7.88	.1130 -	.1516 -	.7452 -	7.816	.4911 -	177.5	2.356453	95.124	7.291	.3933	72.28	5.553	13.02	.0923 -
7.89	.1121 -	.1507 -	.7435 -	7.826	.4883 -	178.5	2.356677	95.166	7.281	.3933	72.46	5.554	13.05	.0920 -
7.90	.1111 -	.1498 -	.7417 -	7.836	.4855 -	179.5	2.356897	95.208	7.272	.3933	72.65	5.555	13.08	.0918 -
7.91	.1102 -	.1490 -	.7400 -	7.847	.4828 -	180.5	2.357121	95.251	7.263	.3932	72.83	5.556	13.11	.0915 -
7.92	.1093 -	.1481 -	.7383 -	7.857	.4801 -	181.6	2.357338	95.293	7.254	.3932	73.01	5.557	13.14	.0913 -
7.93	.1084 -	.1472 -	.7365 -	7.867	.4774 -	182.6	2.357557	95.334	7.245	.3932	73.20	5.558	13.17	.0910 -
7.94	.1076 -	.1464 -	.7348 -	7.877	.4747 -	183.7	2.357777	95.376	7.235	.3931	73.38	5.559	13.20	.0908 -
7.95	.1067 -	.1455 -	.7331 -	7.887	.4720 -	184.7	2.357994	95.418	7.226	.3931	73.57	5.560	13.23	.0905 -
7.96	.1058 -	.1447 -	.7314 -	7.897	.4693 -	185.8	2.358211	95.460	7.217	.3930	73.76	5.561	13.26	.0903 -
7.97	.1050 -	.1438 -	.7297 -	7.907	.4667 -	186.9	2.358427	95.501	7.208	.3930	73.94	5.562	13.29	.0901 -
7.98	.1041 -	.1430 -	.7280 -	7.917	.4641 -	188.0	2.358642	95.542	7.199	.3930	74.13	5.563	13.33	.0899 -
7.99	.1033 -	.1422 -	.7263 -	7.927	.4615 -	189.0	2.358857	95.584	7.190	.3929	74.31	5.564	13.36	.0897 -
8.00	.1024 -	.1414 -	.7246 -	7.937	.4589 -	190.1	2.359071	95.625	7.181	.3929	74.50	5.565	13.39	.0895 -
8.01	.1016 -	.1405 -	.7230 -	7.947	.4563 -	191.2	2.359285	95.666	7.172	.3929	74.69	5.566	13.42	.0893 -
8.02	.1008 -	.1397 -	.7213 -	7.957	.4538 -	192.3	2.359497	95.707	7.163	.3928	74.87	5.567	13.45	.0891 -
8.03	.9997 -	.1389 -	.7196 -	7.967	.4512 -	193.4	2.359709	95.748	7.154	.3928	75.06	5.568	13.48	.0889 -
8.04	.9916 -	.1381 -	.7180 -	7.978	.4487 -	194.5	2.359920	95.789	7.145	.3927	75.25	5.569	13.51	.0887 -
8.05	.9837 -	.1373 -	.7163 -	7.988	.4462 -	195.6	2.360130	95.830	7.136	.3927	75.44	5.570	13.54	.0885 -
8.06	.9758 -	.1365 -	.7147 -	7.998	.4437 -	196.7	2.360340	95.871	7.127	.3927	75.62	5.571	13.57	.0883 -
8.07	.9679 -	.1358 -	.7130 -	8.008	.4413 -	197.8	2.360549	95.911	7.118	.3926	75.81	5.572	13.61	.0881 -
8.08	.9602 -	.1350 -	.7114 -	8.018	.4388 -	199.0	2.360757	95.951	7.109	.3926	76.00	5.573	13.64	.0879 -
8.09	.9525 -	.1342 -	.7097 -	8.028	.4364 -	200.1	2.360965	95.992	7.100	.3926	76.19	5.574	13.67	.0877 -
8.10	.9449 -	.1334 -	.7081 -	8.038	.4339 -	201.2	2.361172	96.032	7.092	.3925	76.38	5.575	13.70	.0875 -
8.11	.9373 -	.1327 -	.7065 -	8.048	.4315 -	202.4	2.361378	96.073	7.083	.3925	76.57	5.576	13.73	.0873 -
8.12	.9298 -	.1319 -	.7049 -	8.058	.4292 -	203.5	2.361583	96.112	7.074	.3925	76.76	5.577	13.76	.0871 -
8.13	.9224 -	.1312 -	.7033 -	8.068	.4268 -	204.6	2.361788	96.153	7.065	.3924	76.95	5.578	13.80	.0869 -
8.14	.9150 -	.1304 -	.7017 -	8.078	.4244 -	205.8	2.361992	96.193	7.057	.3924	77.14	5.579	13.83	.0867 -
8.15	.9078 -	.1297 -	.7001 -	8.088	.4221 -	207.0	2.362195	96.233	7.048	.3924	77.33	5.580	13.86	.0865 -
8.16	.9005 -	.1289 -	.6985 -	8.098	.4197 -	208.1	2.362397	96.272	7.039	.3923	77.52	5.581	13.89	.0863 -
8.17	.8934 -	.1282 -	.6969 -	8.109	.4174 -	209.3	2.362599	96.312	7.031	.3923	77.71	5.582	13.92	.0861 -
8.18	.8863 -	.1275 -	.6953 -	8.119	.4151 -	210.5	2.362800	96.352	7.022	.3923	77.90	5.583	13.95	.0859 -
8.19	.8793 -	.1267 -	.6937 -	8.129	.4129 -	211.7	2.363001	96.391	7.013	.3922	78.09	5.584	13.98	.0857 -
8.20	.8723 -	.1260 -	.6921 -	8.139	.4106 -	212.8	2.363201	96.430	7.005	.3922	78.28	5.585	14.02	.0855 -
8.21	.8654 -	.1253 -	.6906 -	8.149	.4083 -	214.0	2.363400	96.470	6.996	.3921	78.47	5.586	14.05	.0853 -
8.22	.8586 -	.1246 -	.6890 -	8.159	.4061 -	215.2	2.363598	96.509	6.988	.3921	78.66	5.587	14.08	.0851 -
8.23	.8518 -	.1239 -	.6874 -	8.169	.4039 -	216.4	2.363796	96.548	6.979	.3921	78.85	5.588	14.11	.0849 -
8.24	.8451 -	.1232 -	.6859 -	8.179	.4017 -	217.7	2.363993	96.587	6.971	.3920	79.05	5.589	14.15	.0847 -
8.25	.8384 -	.1225 -	.6843 -	8.189	.3995 -	218.9	2.364190	96.626	6.962	.3920	79.24	5.590	14.18	.0845 -
8.26	.8318 -	.1218 -	.6828 -	8.199	.3973 -	220.1	2.364385	96.665	6.954	.3920	79.43	5.591	14.21	.0843 -
8.27	.8253 -	.1211 -	.6813 -	8.209	.3951 -	221.3	2.364581	96.704	6.945	.3919	79.63	5.592	14.24	.0841 -
8.28	.8188 -	.1205 -	.6797 -	8.219	.3930 -	222.5	2.364775	96.742	6.937	.3919	79.82	5.593	14.27	.0839 -
8.29	.8124 -	.1198 -	.6782 -	8.229	.3908 -	223.8	2.364969	96.781	6.928	.3919	80.01	5.594	14.31	.0837 -
8.30	.8060 -	.1191 -	.6767 -	8.240	.3887 -	225.0	2.365162	96.820	6.920	.3918	80.21	5.594	14.34	.0835 -
8.31	.7997													



TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma=7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\theta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$	$\nu$	$\mu$	$M_1$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t1}}$
8.45	.7170	.1096	.6544	8.391	.3584	244.4	2.367983	97.388	6.797	.3914	83.14	5.607	14.83	.6625	.1082
8.46	.7115	.1090	.6530	8.401	.3565	245.7	2.368166	97.424	6.788	.3913	83.33	5.608	14.86	.6589	.1080
8.47	.7060	.1084	.6515	8.411	.3545	247.0	2.368348	97.462	6.780	.3913	83.53	5.609	14.89	.6554	.1077
8.48	.7006	.1078	.6501	8.421	.3526	248.4	2.368530	97.499	6.772	.3913	83.73	5.610	14.93	.6519	.1075
8.49	.6952	.1072	.6487	8.431	.3508	249.7	2.368712	97.536	6.764	.3912	83.93	5.611	14.96	.6484	.1072
8.50	.6898	.1066	.6472	8.441	.3489	251.1	2.368892	97.573	6.756	.3912	84.13	5.612	14.99	.6449	.1070
8.51	.6846	.1060	.6458	8.451	.3470	252.5	2.369072	97.609	6.748	.3912	84.32	5.613	15.02	.6415	.1067
8.52	.6793	.1054	.6444	8.461	.3452	253.8	2.369252	97.646	6.740	.3911	84.52	5.613	15.06	.6380	.1065
8.53	.6741	.1048	.6430	8.471	.3433	255.2	2.369431	97.683	6.732	.3911	84.72	5.614	15.09	.6346	.1062
8.54	.6690	.1043	.6416	8.481	.3415	256.6	2.369609	97.719	6.725	.3911	84.92	5.615	15.12	.6313	.1060
8.55	.6638	.1037	.6402	8.491	.3397	258.0	2.369787	97.756	6.717	.3911	85.12	5.616	15.16	.6279	.1057
8.56	.6588	.1031	.6388	8.501	.3379	259.4	2.369964	97.792	6.709	.3910	85.32	5.617	15.19	.6246	.1055
8.57	.6538	.1026	.6374	8.511	.3361	260.8	2.370140	97.828	6.701	.3910	85.52	5.618	15.22	.6212	.1052
8.58	.6488	.1020	.6360	8.522	.3343	262.2	2.370316	97.865	6.693	.3910	85.72	5.618	15.26	.6179	.1050
8.59	.6438	.1015	.6346	8.532	.3326	263.6	2.370492	97.901	6.685	.3909	85.92	5.619	15.29	.6147	.1048
8.60	.6390	.1009	.6332	8.542	.3308	265.0	2.370667	97.937	6.677	.3909	86.12	5.620	15.32	.6114	.1045
8.61	.6341	.1004	.6319	8.552	.3291	266.4	2.370841	97.973	6.670	.3909	86.32	5.621	15.36	.6082	.1043
8.62	.6293	.9981	.6305	8.562	.3273	267.9	2.371015	98.009	6.662	.3909	86.52	5.622	15.39	.6050	.1040
8.63	.6245	.9927	.6291	8.572	.3256	269.3	2.371188	98.045	6.654	.3908	86.72	5.623	15.42	.6018	.1038
8.64	.6198	.9873	.6277	8.582	.3239	270.8	2.371360	98.081	6.646	.3908	86.92	5.623	15.46	.5986	.1035
8.65	.6151	.9820	.6264	8.592	.3222	272.2	2.371532	98.116	6.639	.3908	87.13	5.624	15.49	.5954	.1033
8.66	.6105	.9767	.6250	8.602	.3205	273.7	2.371704	98.152	6.631	.3907	87.33	5.625	15.53	.5923	.1031
8.67	.6059	.9714	.6237	8.612	.3188	275.1	2.371875	98.187	6.623	.3907	87.53	5.626	15.56	.5892	.1028
8.68	.6013	.9662	.6223	8.622	.3171	276.6	2.372045	98.223	6.616	.3907	87.73	5.627	15.59	.5861	.1026
8.69	.5968	.9610	.6210	8.632	.3155	278.1	2.372215	98.258	6.608	.3906	87.94	5.627	15.63	.5830	.1024
8.70	.5923	.9558	.6197	8.642	.3138	279.6	2.372384	98.293	6.600	.3906	88.14	5.628	15.66	.5799	.1021
8.71	.5878	.9507	.6183	8.652	.3122	281.1	2.372553	98.329	6.593	.3906	88.34	5.629	15.69	.5769	.1019
8.72	.5834	.9456	.6170	8.662	.3105	282.6	2.372721	98.364	6.585	.3906	88.54	5.630	15.73	.5739	.1017
8.73	.5790	.9405	.6157	8.673	.3089	284.1	2.372889	98.399	6.578	.3905	88.75	5.631	15.76	.5709	.1014
8.74	.5747	.9355	.6143	8.683	.3073	285.6	2.373056	98.434	6.570	.3905	88.95	5.631	15.80	.5679	.1012
8.75	.5704	.9305	.6130	8.693	.3057	287.1	2.373222	98.469	6.562	.3905	89.16	5.632	15.83	.5649	.1010
8.76	.5661	.9255	.6117	8.703	.3041	288.6	2.373388	98.504	6.555	.3904	89.36	5.633	15.86	.5620	.1007
8.77	.5619	.9205	.6104	8.713	.3025	290.1	2.373554	98.539	6.547	.3904	89.57	5.634	15.90	.5590	.1005
8.78	.5577	.9156	.6091	8.723	.3010	291.7	2.373719	98.573	6.540	.3904	89.77	5.635	15.93	.5561	.1003
8.79	.5536	.9108	.6078	8.733	.2994	293.2	2.373883	98.608	6.532	.3904	89.97	5.635	15.97	.5532	.1001
8.80	.5494	.9059	.6065	8.743	.2978	294.8	2.374047	98.642	6.525	.3903	90.18	5.636	16.00	.5504	.9983
8.81	.5453	.9011	.6052	8.753	.2963	296.3	2.374210	98.677	6.518	.3903	90.39	5.637	16.04	.5475	.9960
8.82	.5413	.8963	.6039	8.763	.2948	297.9	2.374373	98.711	6.510	.3903	90.59	5.638	16.07	.5447	.9938
8.83	.5373	.8915	.6026	8.773	.2932	299.5	2.374535	98.745	6.503	.3903	90.80	5.638	16.10	.5418	.9916
8.84	.5333	.8868	.6014	8.783	.2917	301.0	2.374697	98.780	6.495	.3902	91.00	5.639	16.14	.5390	.9893
8.85	.5293	.8821	.6001	8.793	.2902	302.6	2.374859	98.814	6.488	.3902	91.21	5.640	16.17	.5362	.9871
8.86	.5254	.8774	.5988	8.803	.2887	304.2	2.375019	98.848	6.481	.3902	91.42	5.641	16.21	.5335	.9849
8.87	.5215	.8728	.5975	8.813	.2872	305.8	2.375180	98.882	6.473	.3901	91.62	5.641	16.24	.5307	.9827
8.88	.5177	.8682	.5963	8.824	.2857	307.4	2.375339	98.916	6.466	.3901	91.83	5.642	16.28	.5280	.9805
8.89	.5139	.8636	.5950	8.834	.2843	309.0	2.375499	98.950	6.459	.3901	92.04	5.643	16.31	.5253	.9783
8.90	.5101	.8590	.5938	8.844	.2828	310.6	2.375657	98.984	6.451	.3901	92.25	5.644	16.35	.5226	.9761
8.91	.5063	.8545	.5925	8.854	.2814	312.3	2.375816	99.018	6.444	.3900	92.45	5.645	16.38	.5199	.9739
8.92	.5026	.8500	.5913	8.864	.2799	313.9	2.375973	99.051	6.437	.3900	92.66	5.645	16.41	.5172	.9718
8.93	.4989	.8456	.5900	8.874	.2785	315.5	2.376131	99.085	6.430	.3900	92.87	5.646	16.45	.5145	.9696
8.94	.4952	.8411	.5888	8.884	.2771	317.2	2.376287	99.119	6.422	.3900	93.08	5.647	16.48	.5119	.9675
8.95	.4916	.8367	.5875	8.894	.2756	318.8	2.376444	99.152	6.415	.3899	93.29	5.647	16.52	.5093	.9653
8.96	.4880	.8323	.5863	8.904	.2742	320.5	2.376599	99.186	6.408	.3899	93.50	5.648	16.55	.5067	.9631
8.97	.4844	.8280	.5851	8.914	.2728	322.1	2.376755	99.219	6.401	.3899	93.70	5.649	16.59	.5041	.9610
8.98	.4809	.8236	.5838	8.924	.2714	323.8	2.376909	99.252	6.394	.3899	93.91	5.650	16.62	.5015	.9589
8.99	.4773	.8193	.5826	8.934	.2701	325.5	2.377064	99.286	6.387	.3898	94.12	5.650	16.66	.4989	.9567
9.00	.4739	.8150	.5814	8.944	.2687	327.2	2.377217	99.319	6.379	.3898	94.33	5.651	16.69	.4964	.9546
9.01	.4704	.8108	.5802	8.954	.2673	328.9	2.377371	99.352	6.372	.3898	94.54	5.652	16.73	.4939	.9525
9.02	.4670	.8066	.5790	8.964	.2660	330.6	2.377524	99.384	6.365	.3897	94.75	5.653	16.76	.4913	.9504
9.03	.4636	.8024	.5778	8.974	.2646	332.3	2.377676	99.417	6.358	.3897	94.96	5.653	16.80	.4888	.9483
9.04	.4602	.7982	.5766	8.985	.2633	334.0	2.377828	99.451	6.351	.3897	95.18	5.654	16.83	.4864	.9462
9.05	.4569	.7940	.5754	8.995	.2619	335.7	2.377979	99.483	6.344	.3897	95.39	5.655	16.87	.4839	.9441
9.06	.4535	.7899	.5742	9.005	.2606	337.5	2.378130	99.516	6.337	.3896	95.60	5.656	16.90	.4814	.9421
9.07	.4503	.7858	.5730	9.015	.2593	339.2	2.378281	99.549	6.330	.3896	95.81	5.656	16.94	.4790	.9400
9.08	.4470	.7818	.5718	9.025	.2580	340.9	2.378431	99.581	6.323	.3896	96.02	5.657	16.97	.4766	.9380
9.09	.4438	.7777	.5706	9.035	.2567	342.7	2.378580	99.614	6.316	.3896	96.23	5.658	17.01	.4742	.9359
9.10	.4405	.7737	.5694	9.045	.2554	344.5	2.378729	99.646	6.309	.3895	96.45	5.658	17.05	.4718	.9338
9.11	.4374	.7697	.5682	9.055	.2541	346.2	2.378878	99.679	6.302	.3895	96.66	5.659	17.08	.4694	.9318
9.12	.4342	.7657	.5671	9.065	.2528	348.0	2.379026	99.711	6.295	.3895	96.87	5.660	17.12	.4670	.9298
9.13	.4311	.7618	.5660	9.075	.2515	349.8	2.379174	99.743	6.288	.3895	97.08	5.660	17.15	.4646	.9277
9.14	.4280	.7578	.5647	9.085	.2503	351.6	2.379321	99.775	6.281	.3894	97.30	5.661	17.19	.4623	.9257
9.15	.4249	.7539	.5636	9.095	.2490	353.4	2.379468	99.807	6.274	.3894	97.51	5.662	17.22	.4600	.9237
9.16	.4218	.7501	.5624	9.105	.2478	355.2	2.379614	99.840	6.268	.3894	97.72	5.663	17.26	.4577	.9217
9.17	.4188	.7462	.5612	9.115	.2465	357.0	2.379760	99.872	6.261	.3894	97.94	5.663	17.29	.4554	.9197
9.18	.4158	.7424	.5601	9.125	.2453	358.8	2.379905	99.904	6.254	.3893	98.15	5.664	17.33	.4531	.9177
9.19	.4128	.7386													

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma=7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A^*}$	$\frac{V}{a^*}$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t1}}$	
9.35	.3683	.6807	.5410	9.296	.2254	390.9	2.382311	100.436	6.140	.3889	101.8	5.675	17.94	.4162	.8849
9.36	.3657	.6773	.5399	9.306	.2243	392.9	2.382448	100.467	6.133	.3889	102.0	5.676	17.98	.4142	.8828
9.37	.3631	.6739	.5388	9.316	.2232	394.8	2.382585	100.498	6.127	.3889	102.3	5.677	18.01	.4121	.8809
9.38	.3605	.6705	.5377	9.327	.2221	396.8	2.382722	100.529	6.120	.3889	102.5	5.677	18.05	.4101	.8791
9.39	.3580	.6671	.5366	9.337	.2210	398.8	2.382859	100.559	6.113	.3888	102.7	5.678	18.09	.4081	.8773
9.40	.3555	.6638	.5355	9.347	.2199	400.8	2.382995	100.590	6.107	.3888	102.9	5.679	18.12	.4061	.8754
9.41	.3530	.6604	.5345	9.357	.2188	402.8	2.383130	100.620	6.100	.3888	103.1	5.679	18.16	.4041	.8736
9.42	.3505	.6571	.5334	9.367	.2177	404.8	2.383265	100.651	6.094	.3888	103.4	5.680	18.20	.4021	.8718
9.43	.3481	.6538	.5323	9.377	.2167	406.8	2.383400	100.681	6.087	.3888	103.6	5.681	18.23	.4001	.8699
9.44	.3456	.6506	.5313	9.387	.2156	408.8	2.383534	100.711	6.081	.3887	103.8	5.681	18.27	.3982	.8681
9.45	.3432	.6473	.5302	9.397	.2146	410.9	2.383668	100.742	6.074	.3887	104.0	5.682	18.31	.3962	.8662
9.46	.3408	.6441	.5291	9.407	.2135	412.9	2.383802	100.772	6.068	.3887	104.2	5.683	18.34	.3943	.8644
9.47	.3384	.6409	.5281	9.417	.2125	414.9	2.383935	100.802	6.062	.3887	104.5	5.683	18.38	.3924	.8626
9.48	.3361	.6377	.5270	9.427	.2114	417.0	2.384068	100.832	6.055	.3886	104.7	5.684	18.42	.3904	.8607
9.49	.3337	.6345	.5260	9.437	.2104	419.1	2.384200	100.862	6.049	.3886	104.9	5.684	18.45	.3885	.8589
9.50	.3314	.6313	.5249	9.447	.2094	421.1	2.384332	100.892	6.042	.3886	105.1	5.685	18.49	.3866	.8572
9.51	.3291	.6282	.5239	9.457	.2084	423.2	2.384464	100.922	6.036	.3886	105.3	5.686	18.53	.3848	.8554
9.52	.3268	.6251	.5228	9.467	.2073	425.3	2.384595	100.952	6.030	.3886	105.6	5.686	18.57	.3829	.8536
9.53	.3246	.6220	.5218	9.477	.2063	427.4	2.384726	100.981	6.023	.3885	105.8	5.687	18.60	.3810	.8518
9.54	.3223	.6189	.5208	9.487	.2053	429.5	2.384858	101.011	6.017	.3885	106.0	5.688	18.64	.3792	.8500
9.55	.3201	.6158	.5197	9.498	.2043	431.6	2.384986	101.041	6.011	.3885	106.2	5.688	18.68	.3773	.8483
9.56	.3179	.6128	.5187	9.508	.2034	433.7	2.385116	101.070	6.004	.3885	106.5	5.689	18.71	.3755	.8465
9.57	.3157	.6098	.5177	9.518	.2024	435.9	2.385245	101.100	5.998	.3884	106.7	5.689	18.75	.3737	.8447
9.58	.3135	.6067	.5167	9.528	.2014	438.0	2.385374	101.129	5.992	.3884	106.9	5.690	18.79	.3719	.8431
9.59	.3113	.6037	.5156	9.538	.2004	440.2	2.385502	101.159	5.985	.3884	107.1	5.691	18.83	.3701	.8412
9.60	.3092	.6008	.5146	9.548	.1995	442.3	2.385630	101.188	5.979	.3884	107.4	5.691	18.86	.3683	.8394
9.61	.3070	.5978	.5136	9.558	.1985	444.5	2.385758	101.217	5.973	.3884	107.6	5.692	18.90	.3665	.8378
9.62	.3049	.5949	.5126	9.568	.1975	446.7	2.385885	101.247	5.967	.3883	107.8	5.692	18.94	.3647	.8360
9.63	.3028	.5919	.5116	9.578	.1966	448.8	2.386012	101.276	5.960	.3883	108.0	5.693	18.98	.3630	.8343
9.64	.3007	.5890	.5106	9.588	.1956	451.0	2.386139	101.305	5.954	.3883	108.3	5.694	19.01	.3612	.8325
9.65	.2987	.5861	.5096	9.598	.1947	453.2	2.386265	101.334	5.948	.3883	108.5	5.694	19.05	.3595	.8308
9.66	.2966	.5833	.5086	9.608	.1938	455.4	2.386391	101.363	5.942	.3883	108.7	5.695	19.09	.3578	.8291
9.67	.2946	.5804	.5076	9.618	.1928	457.7	2.386516	101.392	5.936	.3882	108.9	5.695	19.13	.3560	.8275
9.68	.2926	.5776	.5066	9.628	.1919	459.9	2.386641	101.421	5.930	.3882	109.2	5.696	19.16	.3543	.8257
9.69	.2906	.5747	.5056	9.638	.1910	462.1	2.386766	101.450	5.923	.3882	109.4	5.697	19.20	.3526	.8240
9.70	.2886	.5719	.5046	9.648	.1901	464.4	2.386890	101.479	5.917	.3882	109.6	5.697	19.24	.3510	.8224
9.71	.2866	.5691	.5036	9.658	.1892	466.6	2.387014	101.507	5.911	.3882	109.8	5.698	19.28	.3493	.8206
9.72	.2847	.5664	.5026	9.668	.1883	468.9	2.387138	101.536	5.905	.3881	110.1	5.698	19.31	.3476	.8190
9.73	.2827	.5636	.5016	9.678	.1874	471.2	2.387261	101.564	5.899	.3881	110.3	5.699	19.35	.3459	.8174
9.74	.2808	.5609	.5007	9.689	.1865	473.4	2.387384	101.593	5.893	.3881	110.5	5.700	19.39	.3443	.8158
9.75	.2789	.5581	.4997	9.699	.1856	475.7	2.387507	101.621	5.887	.3881	110.7	5.700	19.43	.3427	.8143
9.76	.2770	.5554	.4987	9.709	.1847	478.0	2.387629	101.650	5.881	.3880	111.0	5.701	19.47	.3410	.8128
9.77	.2751	.5527	.4977	9.719	.1838	480.3	2.387751	101.678	5.875	.3880	111.2	5.701	19.50	.3394	.8112
9.78	.2733	.5501	.4968	9.729	.1830	482.6	2.387872	101.707	5.869	.3880	111.4	5.702	19.54	.3378	.8096
9.79	.2714	.5474	.4958	9.739	.1821	485.0	2.387993	101.735	5.863	.3880	111.7	5.703	19.58	.3362	.8080
9.80	.2696	.5447	.4949	9.749	.1812	487.3	2.388114	101.763	5.857	.3880	111.9	5.703	19.62	.3346	.8065
9.81	.2677	.5421	.4939	9.759	.1804	489.6	2.388234	101.791	5.851	.3879	112.1	5.704	19.66	.3330	.8049
9.82	.2659	.5395	.4929	9.769	.1795	492.0	2.388354	101.820	5.845	.3879	112.3	5.704	19.69	.3314	.8033
9.83	.2641	.5369	.4920	9.779	.1787	494.4	2.388474	101.848	5.839	.3879	112.6	5.705	19.73	.3298	.8018
9.84	.2624	.5343	.4910	9.789	.1778	496.7	2.388593	101.876	5.833	.3879	112.8	5.705	19.77	.3283	.8002
9.85	.2606	.5317	.4901	9.799	.1770	499.1	2.388712	101.904	5.827	.3879	113.0	5.706	19.81	.3267	.7987
9.86	.2588	.5292	.4891	9.809	.1762	501.5	2.388831	101.932	5.821	.3878	113.3	5.707	19.85	.3252	.7972
9.87	.2571	.5266	.4882	9.819	.1753	503.9	2.388949	101.960	5.815	.3878	113.5	5.707	19.89	.3237	.7957
9.88	.2554	.5241	.4873	9.829	.1745	506.3	2.389067	101.987	5.809	.3878	113.7	5.708	19.92	.3221	.7942
9.89	.2537	.5216	.4863	9.839	.1737	508.7	2.389185	102.015	5.803	.3878	113.9	5.708	19.96	.3206	.7927
9.90	.2520	.5191	.4854	9.849	.1729	511.2	2.389302	102.043	5.797	.3878	114.2	5.709	20.00	.3191	.7912
9.91	.2503	.5166	.4845	9.859	.1720	513.6	2.389419	102.070	5.792	.3877	114.4	5.709	20.04	.3176	.7896
9.92	.2486	.5141	.4835	9.869	.1712	516.0	2.389536	102.098	5.786	.3877	114.6	5.710	20.08	.3161	.7881
9.93	.2469	.5117	.4826	9.880	.1704	518.5	2.389652	102.126	5.780	.3877	114.9	5.710	20.12	.3146	.7866
9.94	.2453	.5092	.4817	9.890	.1696	521.0	2.389768	102.153	5.774	.3877	115.1	5.711	20.15	.3132	.7851
9.95	.2436	.5068	.4808	9.900	.1689	523.4	2.389884	102.180	5.768	.3877	115.3	5.712	20.19	.3117	.7837
9.96	.2420	.5044	.4798	9.910	.1681	525.9	2.389999	102.208	5.762	.3877	115.6	5.712	20.23	.3102	.7822
9.97	.2404	.5020	.4789	9.920	.1673	528.4	2.390114	102.235	5.756	.3876	115.8	5.713	20.27	.3088	.7808
9.98	.2388	.4996	.4780	9.930	.1665	530.9	2.390229	102.262	5.751	.3876	116.0	5.713	20.31	.3073	.7793
9.99	.2372	.4972	.4771	9.940	.1657	533.4	2.390343	102.290	5.745	.3876	116.3	5.714	20.35	.3059	.7779
10.00	.2356	.4948	.4762	9.950	.1649	535.9	2.390457	102.32	5.739	.3876	116.5	5.714	20.39	.3045	.7765
10.02	.2325	.4901	.4744	9.970	.1634	541.0	2.390684	102.37	5.728	.3875	117.0	5.715	20.47	.3016	.7708
10.04	.2294	.4855	.4726	9.990	.1619	546.1	2.390910	102.42	5.716	.3875	117.4	5.717	20.54	.2988	.7678
10.06	.2264	.4809	.4708	10.01	.1604	551.3	2.391134	102.48	5.705	.3875	117.9	5.718	20.62	.2961	.7646
10.08	.2234	.4764	.4690	10.03	.1589	556.4	2.391358	102.53	5.693	.3874	118.4	5.719	20.70	.2934	.7616
10.10	.2205	.4719	.4673	10.05	.1575	561.7	2.391579	102.59	5.682	.3874	118.9	5.720	20.78	.2908	.7586
10.12	.2176	.4675	.4655	10.07	.1560	567.0	2.391800	102.64	5.671	.3874	119.3	5.721	20.86	.2882	.7556
10.14	.2148	.4631	.4637	10.09	.1546	572.3	2.392020	102.70	5.660	.3873	119.8	5.722	20.94	.2857	.7526
10.16	.2120	.4588	.4620	10.11	.1532	577.6	2.392238	102.75	5.649	.3873	120.3	5			



TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma=7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\theta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$	$r$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t1}}$
10.50	.1701	.3920	.4338	10.45	.1313	675.0	2.395766	103.61	5.465	.3867	128.5	5.740	22.38	.2422	.7022
10.52	.1679	.3885	.4323	10.47	.1301	681.1	2.395964	103.66	5.455	.3867	128.0	5.741	22.46	.2400	.6996
10.54	.1658	.3850	.4307	10.49	.1289	687.3	2.396180	103.71	5.444	.3866	128.4	5.742	22.54	.2379	.6968
10.56	.1637	.3815	.4291	10.51	.1278	693.5	2.396355	103.76	5.434	.3866	129.9	5.743	22.63	.2358	.6942
10.58	.1616	.3780	.4276	10.53	.1267	699.7	2.396550	103.81	5.424	.3866	130.4	5.744	22.71	.2337	.6917
10.60	.1596	.3747	.4260	10.55	.1255	706.0	2.396743	103.86	5.413	.3865	130.9	5.744	22.79	.2317	.6891
10.62	.1576	.3713	.4245	10.57	.1244	712.3	2.396935	103.90	5.403	.3865	131.4	5.745	22.87	.2296	.6866
10.64	.1556	.3680	.4230	10.59	.1233	718.7	2.397126	103.96	5.393	.3865	131.9	5.746	22.96	.2276	.6840
10.66	.1537	.3647	.4215	10.61	.1223	725.2	2.397316	104.01	5.383	.3864	132.4	5.747	23.04	.2256	.6814
10.68	.1518	.3614	.4200	10.63	.1212	731.6	2.397505	104.05	5.373	.3864	132.9	5.748	23.12	.2236	.6789
10.70	.1499	.3582	.4185	10.65	.1201	738.2	2.397693	104.10	5.363	.3864	133.4	5.749	23.21	.2216	.6763
10.72	.1480	.3550	.4170	10.67	.1191	744.8	2.397880	104.14	5.353	.3863	133.9	5.750	23.29	.2197	.6737
10.74	.1462	.3518	.4155	10.69	.1180	751.4	2.398066	104.19	5.343	.3863	134.4	5.751	23.37	.2178	.6712
10.76	.1444	.3487	.4140	10.71	.1170	758.1	2.398251	104.24	5.333	.3863	134.9	5.752	23.46	.2159	.6688
10.78	.1426	.3456	.4125	10.73	.1160	764.8	2.398435	104.29	5.323	.3862	135.4	5.753	23.54	.2140	.6663
10.80	.1408	.3426	.4111	10.75	.1150	771.5	2.398618	104.33	5.313	.3862	135.9	5.753	23.62	.2121	.6638
10.82	.1391	.3395	.4096	10.77	.1140	778.4	2.398801	104.38	5.303	.3862	136.4	5.754	23.71	.2103	.6614
10.84	.1374	.3365	.4081	10.79	.1130	785.2	2.398982	104.43	5.293	.3862	136.9	5.755	23.79	.2085	.6589
10.86	.1357	.3336	.4067	10.81	.1120	792.1	2.399162	104.48	5.283	.3861	137.4	5.756	23.88	.2067	.6565
10.88	.1340	.3306	.4053	10.83	.1110	799.1	2.399341	104.52	5.274	.3861	137.9	5.757	23.96	.2048	.6542
10.90	.1324	.3277	.4038	10.85	.1101	806.1	2.399519	104.57	5.264	.3861	138.5	5.758	24.05	.2031	.6518
10.92	.1307	.3249	.4024	10.87	.1091	813.1	2.399697	104.61	5.254	.3860	139.0	5.759	24.13	.2013	.6494
10.94	.1291	.3220	.4010	10.89	.1082	820.3	2.399873	104.66	5.245	.3860	139.5	5.759	24.21	.2000	.6469
10.96	.1276	.3192	.3996	10.91	.1073	827.4	2.400049	104.71	5.235	.3860	140.0	5.760	24.30	.1979	.6447
10.98	.1260	.3165	.3982	10.93	.1064	834.6	2.400223	104.75	5.225	.3860	140.5	5.761	24.39	.1962	.6424
11.00	.1245	.3137	.3968	10.95	.1054	841.9	2.400397	104.80	5.216	.3859	141.0	5.762	24.47	.1945	.6400
11.02	.1230	.3109	.3954	10.97	.1045	849.2	2.400570	104.85	5.206	.3859	141.5	5.763	24.56	.1929	.6376
11.04	.1215	.3083	.3941	11.00	.1036	856.6	2.400741	104.89	5.197	.3859	142.0	5.764	24.64	.1912	.6354
11.06	.1200	.3056	.3927	11.02	.1028	864.0	2.400912	104.93	5.188	.3858	142.5	5.764	24.73	.1896	.6330
11.08	.1186	.3030	.3913	11.04	.1019	871.5	2.401082	104.98	5.178	.3858	143.1	5.765	24.81	.1880	.6308
11.10	.1171	.3003	.3900	11.06	.1010	879.0	2.401252	105.02	5.169	.3858	143.6	5.766	24.90	.1864	.6286
11.12	.1157	.2978	.3886	11.08	.1002	886.6	2.401420	105.06	5.159	.3858	144.1	5.767	24.99	.1848	.6263
11.14	.1143	.2952	.3873	11.10	.0993	894.2	2.401587	105.11	5.150	.3857	144.6	5.768	25.08	.1832	.6241
11.16	.1130	.2927	.3860	11.12	.0984	901.9	2.401754	105.16	5.141	.3857	145.1	5.768	25.16	.1817	.6218
11.18	.1116	.2902	.3846	11.14	.0975	909.6	2.401919	105.20	5.132	.3857	145.7	5.769	25.25	.1801	.6197
11.20	.1103	.2877	.3833	11.16	.0968	917.4	2.402084	105.24	5.123	.3856	146.2	5.770	25.33	.1786	.6174
11.22	.1090	.2852	.3820	11.18	.0960	925.2	2.402248	105.28	5.113	.3856	146.7	5.771	25.42	.1771	.6152
11.24	.1077	.2828	.3807	11.20	.0952	933.1	2.402412	105.33	5.104	.3856	147.2	5.772	25.51	.1756	.6131
11.26	.1064	.2804	.3794	11.22	.0944	941.1	2.402574	105.37	5.095	.3856	147.8	5.772	25.60	.1742	.6108
11.28	.1051	.2780	.3781	11.24	.0936	949.1	2.402735	105.42	5.086	.3855	148.3	5.773	25.69	.1727	.6087
11.30	.1039	.2756	.3768	11.26	.0928	957.1	2.402896	105.46	5.077	.3855	148.8	5.774	25.77	.1712	.6066
11.32	.1026	.2733	.3755	11.28	.0920	965.3	2.403056	105.50	5.068	.3855	149.3	5.775	25.86	.1698	.6044
11.34	.1014	.2710	.3743	11.30	.0913	973.5	2.403215	105.55	5.059	.3855	149.9	5.775	25.95	.1684	.6023
11.36	.1002	.2687	.3730	11.32	.0905	981.6	2.403373	105.59	5.050	.3854	150.4	5.776	26.04	.1670	.6002
11.38	.09905	.2664	.3717	11.34	.08979	989.9	2.403531	105.63	5.041	.3854	150.9	5.777	26.12	.1656	.5981
11.40	.09788	.2642	.3705	11.36	.08904	998.3	2.403687	105.67	5.032	.3854	151.5	5.778	26.21	.1642	.5959
11.42	.09673	.2620	.3692	11.38	.08830	1007	2.403843	105.71	5.024	.3854	152.0	5.779	26.30	.1629	.5939
11.44	.09559	.2598	.3680	11.40	.08757	1015	2.403998	105.75	5.015	.3853	152.5	5.779	26.39	.1615	.5918
11.46	.09447	.2576	.3668	11.42	.08685	1024	2.404152	105.80	5.006	.3853	153.1	5.780	26.48	.1602	.5897
11.48	.09337	.2554	.3655	11.44	.08613	1032	2.404306	105.84	4.997	.3853	153.6	5.781	26.57	.1589	.5877
11.50	.09228	.2533	.3643	11.46	.08543	1041	2.404459	105.88	4.989	.3853	154.1	5.781	26.66	.1575	.5858
11.52	.09120	.2512	.3631	11.48	.08472	1050	2.404610	105.92	4.980	.3852	154.7	5.782	26.75	.1563	.5838
11.54	.09014	.2491	.3619	11.50	.08403	1058	2.404762	105.97	4.971	.3852	155.2	5.783	26.84	.1550	.5816
11.56	.08909	.2470	.3607	11.52	.08334	1067	2.404912	106.01	4.963	.3852	155.7	5.784	26.93	.1537	.5797
11.58	.08806	.2450	.3595	11.54	.08266	1076	2.405062	106.05	4.954	.3852	156.3	5.784	27.02	.1525	.5776
11.60	.08704	.2430	.3583	11.56	.08199	1085	2.405211	106.09	4.945	.3851	156.8	5.785	27.11	.1512	.5757
11.62	.08604	.2409	.3571	11.58	.08132	1094	2.405359	106.13	4.937	.3851	157.4	5.786	27.20	.1500	.5737
11.64	.08505	.2390	.3559	11.60	.08066	1103	2.405506	106.17	4.928	.3851	157.9	5.787	27.29	.1488	.5717
11.66	.08406	.2370	.3547	11.62	.08000	1112	2.405653	106.21	4.920	.3851	158.5	5.787	27.38	.1475	.5698
11.68	.08310	.2350	.3536	11.64	.07935	1121	2.405799	106.25	4.912	.3850	159.0	5.788	27.47	.1464	.5678
11.70	.08215	.2331	.3524	11.66	.07871	1130	2.405944	106.29	4.903	.3850	159.5	5.789	27.56	.1452	.5659
11.72	.08120	.2312	.3512	11.68	.07808	1140	2.406089	106.33	4.895	.3850	160.1	5.790	27.65	.1440	.5639
11.74	.08027	.2293	.3501	11.70	.07744	1149	2.406233	106.37	4.886	.3850	160.6	5.790	27.74	.1428	.5620
11.76	.07935	.2274	.3489	11.72	.07682	1158	2.406378	106.41	4.878	.3849	161.2	5.791	27.84	.1417	.5601
11.78	.07845	.2256	.3478	11.74	.07620	1168	2.406518	106.45	4.870	.3849	161.7	5.791	27.93	.1405	.5583
11.80	.07755	.2237	.3466	11.76	.07559	1177	2.406660	106.49	4.861	.3849	162.3	5.792	28.02	.1394	.5564
11.82	.07667	.2219	.3455	11.78	.07498	1187	2.406801	106.53	4.853	.3849	162.8	5.793	28.11	.1383	.5544
11.84	.07580	.2201	.3444	11.80	.07438	1197	2.406942	106.57	4.845	.3848	163.4	5.793	28.20	.1372	.5525
11.86	.07494	.2183	.3433	11.82	.07379	1206	2.407081	106.61	4.837	.3848	163.9	5.794	28.30	.1361	.5506
11.88	.07409	.2165	.3422	11.84	.07320	1216	2.407220	106.65	4.829	.3848	164.5	5.795	28.39	.1350	.5489
11.90	.07325	.2148	.3410	11.86	.07261	1226	2.407359	106.69	4.820	.3848	165.1	5.795	28.48	.1339	.5471
11.92	.07243	.2131	.3399	11.88	.07204	1236	2.407496	106.73	4.812	.3848	165.6	5.796	28.57	.1328	.5453
11.94	.07161	.2113	.3388	11.90	.07146	1246	2.407633	106.76	4.804	.3847	166.2	5.797	28.67	.1318	.5435
11.96	.07080	.2096	.3377	11.92	.07089	1256	2.407770	1							

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma=7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$	$\nu$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t1}}$
12.30	.5857	.1831	.3199	12.26	.6202	1437	2.409989	107.44	4.663	.3843	176.3	5.808	30.36	.1144	.5122
12.32	.5792	.1816	.3189	12.28	.6154	1448	2.410115	107.48	4.656	.3843	176.9	5.809	30.46	.1135	.5105
12.34	.5729	.1802	.3179	12.30	.6107	1460	2.410239	107.51	4.648	.3843	177.5	5.809	30.55	.1126	.5088
12.36	.5667	.1788	.3169	12.32	.6060	1471	2.410363	107.55	4.641	.3843	178.1	5.810	30.65	.1117	.5072
12.38	.5605	.1774	.3159	12.34	.6013	1482	2.410486	107.59	4.633	.3843	178.6	5.810	30.75	.1109	.5056
12.40	.5544	.1760	.3149	12.36	.5967	1494	2.410609	107.62	4.626	.3842	179.2	5.811	30.84	.1100	.5039
12.42	.5484	.1747	.3140	12.38	.5921	1506	2.410731	107.66	4.618	.3842	179.8	5.812	30.94	.1092	.5023
12.44	.5424	.1733	.3130	12.40	.5875	1517	2.410853	107.69	4.611	.3842	180.4	5.812	31.04	.1083	.5007
12.46	.5365	.1720	.3120	12.42	.5831	1529	2.410974	107.73	4.603	.3842	181.0	5.813	31.13	.1075	.4991
12.48	.5307	.1706	.3110	12.44	.5786	1541	2.411094	107.77	4.596	.3842	181.5	5.813	31.23	.1067	.4975
12.50	.5250	.1693	.3101	12.46	.5742	1553	2.411214	107.80	4.589	.3841	182.1	5.814	31.33	.1059	.4960
12.52	.5193	.1680	.3091	12.48	.5698	1565	2.411333	107.84	4.581	.3841	182.7	5.815	31.42	.1051	.4944
12.54	.5137	.1667	.3082	12.50	.5655	1577	2.411452	107.87	4.574	.3841	183.3	5.815	31.52	.1043	.4927
12.56	.5082	.1654	.3072	12.52	.5612	1589	2.411571	107.90	4.567	.3841	183.9	5.816	31.62	.1035	.4912
12.58	.5028	.1642	.3063	12.54	.5570	1601	2.411688	107.94	4.559	.3841	184.5	5.816	31.72	.1027	.4897
12.60	.4973	.1629	.3053	12.56	.5527	1614	2.411805	107.98	4.552	.3840	185.1	5.817	31.81	.1019	.4881
12.62	.4920	.1617	.3044	12.58	.5486	1626	2.411922	108.01	4.545	.3840	185.6	5.817	31.91	.1011	.4865
12.64	.4868	.1601	.3035	12.60	.5444	1639	2.412038	108.05	4.538	.3840	186.2	5.818	32.01	.1004	.4850
12.66	.4816	.1592	.3025	12.62	.5403	1651	2.412154	108.08	4.530	.3840	186.8	5.819	32.11	.9961	.4835
12.68	.4764	.1580	.3016	12.64	.5362	1664	2.412269	108.12	4.523	.3840	187.4	5.819	32.21	.9985	.4820
12.70	.4714	.1568	.3007	12.66	.5322	1676	2.412383	108.15	4.516	.3839	188.0	5.820	32.31	.9810	.4805
12.72	.4663	.1556	.2998	12.68	.5282	1689	2.412497	108.18	4.509	.3839	188.6	5.820	32.41	.9737	.4790
12.74	.4614	.1544	.2989	12.70	.5242	1702	2.412611	108.22	4.502	.3839	189.2	5.821	32.50	.9664	.4775
12.76	.4565	.1532	.2979	12.72	.5203	1715	2.412723	108.25	4.495	.3839	189.8	5.821	32.60	.9591	.4760
12.78	.4517	.1521	.2970	12.74	.5164	1728	2.412836	108.29	4.488	.3839	190.4	5.822	32.70	.9520	.4745
12.80	.4469	.1509	.2961	12.76	.5126	1741	2.412948	108.32	4.481	.3839	191.0	5.822	32.80	.9448	.4730
12.82	.4422	.1498	.2952	12.78	.5087	1754	2.413059	108.35	4.474	.3838	191.6	5.823	32.90	.9378	.4715
12.84	.4376	.1487	.2944	12.80	.5050	1767	2.413170	108.39	4.467	.3838	192.2	5.823	33.00	.9308	.4701
12.86	.4329	.1475	.2935	12.82	.5012	1781	2.413280	108.42	4.460	.3838	192.8	5.824	33.10	.9239	.4686
12.88	.4284	.1464	.2926	12.84	.4975	1794	2.413390	108.45	4.453	.3838	193.4	5.825	33.20	.9170	.4672
12.90	.4239	.1453	.2917	12.86	.4938	1807	2.413500	108.49	4.446	.3838	194.0	5.825	33.30	.9102	.4657
12.92	.4195	.1442	.2908	12.88	.4901	1821	2.413609	108.52	4.439	.3837	194.6	5.826	33.40	.9035	.4643
12.94	.4151	.1432	.2900	12.90	.4865	1835	2.413717	108.55	4.432	.3837	195.2	5.826	33.50	.8968	.4629
12.96	.4107	.1421	.2891	12.92	.4829	1848	2.413825	108.59	4.425	.3837	195.8	5.827	33.60	.8902	.4614
12.98	.4065	.1410	.2882	12.94	.4794	1862	2.413932	108.62	4.419	.3837	196.4	5.827	33.70	.8836	.4600
13.00	.4023	.1400	.2874	12.96	.4759	1876	2.414039	108.65	4.412	.3837	197.0	5.828	33.81	.8771	.4586
13.02	.3981	.1389	.2865	12.98	.4723	1890	2.414146	108.69	4.405	.3837	197.6	5.828	33.91	.8706	.4572
13.04	.3939	.1379	.2857	13.00	.4689	1904	2.414252	108.72	4.398	.3836	198.2	5.829	34.01	.8642	.4559
13.06	.3898	.1369	.2848	13.02	.4655	1918	2.414357	108.75	4.391	.3836	198.8	5.829	34.11	.8580	.4544
13.08	.3858	.1359	.2840	13.04	.4620	1933	2.414462	108.78	4.385	.3836	199.4	5.830	34.21	.8517	.4530
13.10	.3818	.1349	.2831	13.06	.4586	1947	2.414567	108.82	4.378	.3836	200.1	5.830	34.31	.8453	.4517
13.12	.3779	.1339	.2823	13.08	.4553	1961	2.414671	108.85	4.371	.3836	200.7	5.831	34.42	.8392	.4503
13.14	.3740	.1329	.2814	13.10	.4520	1976	2.414775	108.88	4.365	.3836	201.3	5.831	34.52	.8331	.4489
13.16	.3701	.1319	.2806	13.12	.4487	1990	2.414878	108.91	4.358	.3835	201.9	5.832	34.62	.8271	.4475
13.18	.3663	.1309	.2798	13.14	.4454	2005	2.414981	108.94	4.351	.3835	202.5	5.832	34.72	.8210	.4462
13.20	.3626	.1300	.2790	13.16	.4422	2020	2.415083	108.97	4.345	.3835	203.1	5.833	34.82	.8151	.4448
13.22	.3589	.1290	.2781	13.18	.4390	2034	2.415185	109.01	4.338	.3835	203.7	5.833	34.93	.8091	.4435
13.24	.3552	.1281	.2773	13.20	.4358	2049	2.415286	109.04	4.332	.3835	204.4	5.834	35.03	.8032	.4422
13.26	.3516	.1271	.2765	13.22	.4327	2064	2.415387	109.07	4.325	.3835	205.0	5.834	35.13	.7974	.4409
13.28	.3480	.1262	.2757	13.24	.4296	2079	2.415488	109.10	4.319	.3834	205.6	5.835	35.24	.7918	.4395
13.30	.3444	.1253	.2749	13.26	.4264	2095	2.415588	109.13	4.312	.3834	206.2	5.835	35.34	.7860	.4382
13.32	.3409	.1244	.2741	13.28	.4234	2110	2.415687	109.16	4.306	.3834	206.8	5.836	35.44	.7802	.4369
13.34	.3374	.1235	.2733	13.30	.4203	2125	2.415786	109.20	4.299	.3834	207.5	5.836	35.55	.7747	.4356
13.36	.3340	.1226	.2725	13.32	.4173	2141	2.415885	109.23	4.293	.3834	208.1	5.837	35.65	.7691	.4342
13.38	.3306	.1217	.2717	13.34	.4143	2156	2.415983	109.26	4.286	.3834	208.7	5.837	35.76	.7636	.4330
13.40	.3273	.1208	.2709	13.36	.4113	2172	2.416081	109.29	4.280	.3833	209.3	5.838	35.86	.7582	.4316
13.42	.3240	.1199	.2701	13.38	.4084	2188	2.416179	109.32	4.273	.3833	210.0	5.838	35.96	.7527	.4304
13.44	.3207	.1191	.2694	13.40	.4055	2204	2.416276	109.35	4.267	.3833	210.6	5.838	36.07	.7474	.4291
13.46	.3175	.1182	.2686	13.42	.4026	2219	2.416373	109.38	4.261	.3833	211.2	5.839	36.17	.7420	.4278
13.48	.3143	.1174	.2678	13.44	.3997	2236	2.416469	109.41	4.254	.3833	211.8	5.839	36.28	.7367	.4265
13.50	.3111	.1165	.2670	13.46	.3969	2252	2.416565	109.44	4.248	.3833	212.5	5.840	36.38	.7315	.4253
13.52	.3080	.1157	.2663	13.48	.3941	2268	2.416660	109.47	4.242	.3832	213.1	5.840	36.49	.7263	.4241
13.54	.3049	.1149	.2655	13.50	.3913	2284	2.416754	109.51	4.235	.3832	213.7	5.841	36.59	.7212	.4228
13.56	.3019	.1140	.2647	13.52	.3885	2300	2.416849	109.54	4.229	.3832	214.4	5.841	36.70	.7161	.4216
13.58	.2988	.1132	.2640	13.54	.3858	2317	2.416944	109.57	4.223	.3832	215.0	5.842	36.80	.7109	.4204
13.60	.2958	.1124	.2632	13.56	.3830	2334	2.417037	109.59	4.217	.3832	215.6	5.842	36.91	.7059	.4191
13.62	.2929	.1116	.2625	13.58	.3803	2350	2.417131	109.62	4.211	.3832	216.3	5.843	37.02	.7009	.4179
13.64	.2900	.1108	.2617	13.60	.3777	2367	2.417224	109.65	4.204	.3832	216.9	5.843	37.12	.6960	.4166
13.66	.2871	.1100	.2610	13.62	.3750	2384	2.417317	109.69	4.198	.3831	217.5	5.843	37.23	.6911	.4153
13.68	.2842	.1092	.2602	13.64	.3724	2401	2.417409	109.72	4.192	.3831	218.2	5.844	37.33	.6862	.4142
13.70	.2814	.1085	.2595	13.66	.3697	2418	2.417500	109.75	4.186	.3831	218.8	5.844	37.44	.6814	.4130
13.72	.2787	.1077	.2588	13.68	.3672	2435	2.417592	109.77	4.180	.3831	219.4	5.845	37.55	.6767	.4118
13.74	.2759	.1069	.2580	13.70	.3646	2452	2.417683	109.81	4.174	.3831	220.1	5.845	37.65	.6719	.4106
13.76	.2732	.1062	.2573	13.72	.3620	2470	2.417773	109.84	4.168	.3831	220.7	5.846	37.76	.6672	.4094
13.78	.2705	.1054</													

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma = 7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_0}$	$V$ $a_0$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t2}}$
14.10	.2313 -	.9427 -	.2453 -	14.06	.3219 -	2780	2.4192569	110.32	4.067	.3828	231.8	5.853	39.60	.5831 -
14.12	.2290 -	.9362 -	.2447 -	14.08	.3197 -	2799	2.4193409	110.35	4.061	.3828	232.4	5.853	39.71	.5890 -
14.14	.2268 -	.9297 -	.2440 -	14.10	.3175 -	2818	2.4194246	110.38	4.055	.3828	233.1	5.854	39.82	.5849 -
14.16	.2246 -	.9233 -	.2433 -	14.13	.3153 -	2838	2.4195079	110.41	4.050	.3828	233.8	5.854	39.93	.5810 -
14.18	.2225 -	.9170 -	.2426 -	14.15	.3132 -	2857	2.4195909	110.44	4.044	.3828	234.4	5.854	40.04	.5770 -
14.20	.2204 -	.9108 -	.2420 -	14.17	.3111 -	2877	2.4196735	110.46	4.038	.3828	235.1	5.855	40.15	.5732 -
14.22	.2183 -	.9045 -	.2413 -	14.19	.3089 -	2897	2.4197558	110.49	4.033	.3827	235.7	5.855	40.26	.5693 -
14.24	.2162 -	.8983 -	.2406 -	14.21	.3068 -	2916	2.4198378	110.52	4.027	.3827	236.4	5.856	40.37	.5654 -
14.26	.2141 -	.8922 -	.2400 -	14.23	.3048 -	2936	2.4199194	110.54	4.021	.3827	237.1	5.856	40.48	.5616 -
14.28	.2121 -	.8861 -	.2393 -	14.25	.3027 -	2956	2.4200007	110.57	4.016	.3827	237.7	5.856	40.60	.5578 -
14.30	.2100 -	.8800 -	.2387 -	14.27	.3006 -	2977	2.4200816	110.60	4.010	.3827	238.4	5.857	40.71	.5540 -
14.32	.2080 -	.8740 -	.2380 -	14.29	.2986 -	2997	2.4201622	110.63	4.004	.3827	239.1	5.857	40.82	.5503 -
14.34	.2061 -	.8682 -	.2374 -	14.31	.2967 -	3017	2.4202425	110.65	3.999	.3827	239.7	5.858	40.93	.5466 -
14.36	.2041 -	.8623 -	.2367 -	14.33	.2946 -	3038	2.4203225	110.68	3.993	.3827	240.4	5.858	41.04	.5429 -
14.38	.2022 -	.8565 -	.2361 -	14.35	.2927 -	3058	2.4204021	110.71	3.988	.3826	241.1	5.858	41.15	.5393 -
14.40	.2003 -	.8506 -	.2355 -	14.37	.2907 -	3079	2.4204815	110.74	3.982	.3826	241.8	5.859	41.26	.5357 -
14.42	.1984 -	.8449 -	.2348 -	14.39	.2888 -	3100	2.4205604	110.76	3.977	.3826	242.4	5.859	41.38	.5321 -
14.44	.1965 -	.8392 -	.2342 -	14.41	.2869 -	3121	2.4206391	110.79	3.971	.3826	243.1	5.860	41.49	.5285 -
14.46	.1947 -	.8335 -	.2335 -	14.43	.2849 -	3142	2.4207175	110.81	3.966	.3826	243.8	5.860	41.60	.5250 -
14.48	.1929 -	.8280 -	.2329 -	14.45	.2830 -	3163	2.4207955	110.84	3.960	.3826	244.5	5.860	41.71	.5215 -
14.50	.1910 -	.8224 -	.2323 -	14.47	.2812 -	3184	2.4208732	110.87	3.955	.3826	245.1	5.861	41.83	.5180 -
14.52	.1892 -	.8168 -	.2317 -	14.49	.2793 -	3206	2.4209506	110.90	3.949	.3825	245.8	5.861	41.94	.5146 -
14.54	.1875 -	.8114 -	.2310 -	14.51	.2774 -	3227	2.4210277	110.92	3.944	.3825	246.5	5.861	42.05	.5111 -
14.56	.1857 -	.8059 -	.2304 -	14.53	.2756 -	3249	2.4211045	110.95	3.938	.3825	247.2	5.862	42.17	.5078 -
14.58	.1840 -	.8005 -	.2298 -	14.55	.2737 -	3271	2.4211810	110.97	3.933	.3825	247.8	5.862	42.28	.5044 -
14.60	.1823 -	.7952 -	.2292 -	14.57	.2720 -	3292	2.4212572	111.00	3.927	.3825	248.5	5.863	42.39	.5011 -
14.62	.1806 -	.7899 -	.2286 -	14.59	.2702 -	3314	2.4213330	111.03	3.922	.3825	249.2	5.863	42.51	.4978 -
14.64	.1789 -	.7847 -	.2280 -	14.61	.2684 -	3336	2.4214086	111.05	3.917	.3825	249.9	5.863	42.62	.4945 -
14.66	.1772 -	.7794 -	.2274 -	14.63	.2666 -	3359	2.4214838	111.08	3.911	.3825	250.6	5.864	42.73	.4912 -
14.68	.1756 -	.7743 -	.2268 -	14.65	.2649 -	3381	2.4215588	111.10	3.906	.3825	251.3	5.864	42.85	.4880 -
14.70	.1739 -	.7691 -	.2262 -	14.67	.2631 -	3404	2.4216335	111.13	3.901	.3824	251.9	5.864	42.96	.4847 -
14.72	.1723 -	.7640 -	.2256 -	14.69	.2614 -	3426	2.4217078	111.16	3.895	.3824	252.6	5.865	43.08	.4816 -
14.74	.1707 -	.7590 -	.2250 -	14.71	.2597 -	3449	2.4217819	111.18	3.890	.3824	253.3	5.865	43.19	.4784 -
14.76	.1692 -	.7540 -	.2244 -	14.73	.2580 -	3472	2.4218557	111.21	3.885	.3824	254.0	5.865	43.31	.4753 -
14.78	.1676 -	.7490 -	.2238 -	14.75	.2563 -	3494	2.4219292	111.23	3.880	.3824	254.7	5.866	43.42	.4722 -
14.80	.1660 -	.7440 -	.2232 -	14.77	.2546 -	3518	2.4220023	111.26	3.874	.3824	255.4	5.866	43.54	.4691 -
14.82	.1645 -	.7390 -	.2226 -	14.79	.2530 -	3541	2.4220755	111.28	3.869	.3824	256.1	5.866	43.65	.4660 -
14.84	.1630 -	.7343 -	.2220 -	14.81	.2513 -	3564	2.4221479	111.31	3.864	.3824	256.8	5.867	43.77	.4630 -
14.86	.1615 -	.7295 -	.2214 -	14.83	.2497 -	3588	2.4222202	111.34	3.859	.3823	257.5	5.867	43.88	.4600 -
14.88	.1600 -	.7247 -	.2208 -	14.85	.2480 -	3611	2.4222922	111.36	3.853	.3823	258.2	5.868	44.00	.4570 -
14.90	.1586 -	.7199 -	.2203 -	14.87	.2464 -	3635	2.4223640	111.38	3.848	.3823	258.9	5.868	44.11	.4540 -
14.92	.1571 -	.7153 -	.2197 -	14.89	.2449 -	3659	2.4224355	111.41	3.843	.3823	259.5	5.868	44.23	.4511 -
14.94	.1557 -	.7106 -	.2191 -	14.91	.2433 -	3683	2.4225066	111.43	3.838	.3823	260.2	5.869	44.35	.4481 -
14.96	.1543 -	.7059 -	.2185 -	14.93	.2417 -	3707	2.4225776	111.46	3.833	.3823	260.9	5.869	44.46	.4452 -
14.98	.1529 -	.7014 -	.2180 -	14.95	.2401 -	3731	2.4226482	111.48	3.828	.3823	261.6	5.869	44.58	.4424 -
15.00	.1515 -	.6968 -	.2174 -	14.97	.2386 -	3755	2.4227186	111.51	3.823	.3823	262.3	5.870	44.69	.4395 -
15.02	.1501 -	.6923 -	.2168 -	14.99	.2371 -	3779	2.4227886	111.53	3.817	.3823	263.0	5.870	44.81	.4367 -
15.04	.1487 -	.6878 -	.2163 -	15.01	.2355 -	3804	2.4228585	111.56	3.812	.3822	263.7	5.870	44.93	.4339 -
15.06	.1474 -	.6833 -	.2157 -	15.03	.2340 -	3829	2.4229280	111.59	3.807	.3822	264.4	5.871	45.05	.4311 -
15.08	.1461 -	.6789 -	.2151 -	15.05	.2325 -	3854	2.4229973	111.61	3.802	.3822	265.1	5.871	45.16	.4283 -
15.10	.1447 -	.6745 -	.2146 -	15.07	.2310 -	3879	2.4230663	111.63	3.797	.3822	265.9	5.871	45.28	.4256 -
15.12	.1434 -	.6702 -	.2140 -	15.09	.2296 -	3904	2.4231350	111.66	3.792	.3822	266.6	5.872	45.40	.4229 -
15.14	.1421 -	.6658 -	.2135 -	15.11	.2281 -	3929	2.4232035	111.68	3.787	.3822	267.3	5.872	45.52	.4201 -
15.16	.1409 -	.6615 -	.2129 -	15.13	.2266 -	3955	2.4232717	111.71	3.782	.3822	268.0	5.872	45.63	.4175 -
15.18	.1396 -	.6573 -	.2124 -	15.15	.2252 -	3980	2.4233396	111.73	3.777	.3822	268.7	5.873	45.75	.4148 -
15.20	.1383 -	.6531 -	.2118 -	15.17	.2237 -	4005	2.4234073	111.76	3.772	.3822	269.4	5.873	45.87	.4122 -
15.22	.1371 -	.6489 -	.2113 -	15.19	.2223 -	4032	2.4234747	111.78	3.767	.3821	270.1	5.873	45.99	.4096 -
15.24	.1359 -	.6447 -	.2107 -	15.21	.2209 -	4057	2.4235419	111.80	3.762	.3821	270.8	5.874	46.11	.4070 -
15.26	.1347 -	.6406 -	.2102 -	15.23	.2195 -	4083	2.4236088	111.83	3.757	.3821	271.5	5.874	46.22	.4044 -
15.28	.1335 -	.6365 -	.2097 -	15.25	.2181 -	4110	2.4236754	111.85	3.752	.3821	272.2	5.874	46.34	.4018 -
15.30	.1323 -	.6325 -	.2091 -	15.27	.2167 -	4135	2.4237418	111.88	3.748	.3821	272.9	5.875	46.46	.3992 -
15.32	.1311 -	.6284 -	.2086 -	15.29	.2154 -	4162	2.4238079	111.90	3.743	.3821	273.7	5.875	46.58	.3967 -
15.34	.1299 -	.6244 -	.2081 -	15.31	.2140 -	4189	2.4238738	111.92	3.738	.3821	274.4	5.875	46.70	.3942 -
15.36	.1288 -	.6204 -	.2075 -	15.33	.2127 -	4215	2.4239394	111.95	3.733	.3821	275.1	5.876	46.82	.3917 -
15.38	.1276 -	.6165 -	.2070 -	15.35	.2113 -	4242	2.4240048	111.97	3.728	.3821	275.8	5.876	46.94	.3893 -
15.40	.1265 -	.6126 -	.2065 -	15.37	.2100 -	4269	2.4240699	112.00	3.723	.3820	276.5	5.876	47.06	.3868 -
15.42	.1254 -	.6087 -	.2060 -	15.39	.2087 -	4296	2.4241348	112.02	3.718	.3820	277.2	5.876	47.18	.3844 -
15.44	.1243 -	.6049 -	.2054 -	15.41	.2074 -	4323	2.4241994	112.04	3.714	.3820	277.9	5.877	47.30	.3820 -
15.46	.1232 -	.6010 -	.2049 -	15.43	.2061 -	4351	2.4242638	112.06	3.709	.3820	278.7	5.877	47.42	.3796 -
15.48	.1221 -	.5972 -	.2044 -	15.45	.2048 -	4378	2.4243280	112.09	3.704	.3820	279.4	5.877	47.54	.3772 -
15.50	.1210 -	.5935 -	.2039 -	15.47	.2035 -	4406	2.4243918	112.11	3.699	.3820	280.1	5.878	47.66	.3748 -
15.52	.1199 -	.5897 -	.2034 -	15.49	.2022 -	4434	2.4244555	112.14	3.694	.3820	280.9	5.878	47.78	.3725 -
15.54	.1189 -	.5861 -	.2029 -	15.51	.2010 -	4462	2.4245189	112.16	3.690	.3820	281.6	5.878	47.90	.3702 -
15.56	.1178 -	.5824 -	.2023 -	15.53	.1997 -	4490	2.4245821	112.18	3.685	.3820	282.3	5.879	48.02	.3679 -
15.58	.1168 -	.5787 -	.2018 -	15.55	.1985 -	4518	2.4246450	112.20	3.680	.3819	283.0	5.879	48.14	.3656 -
15.60	.1158 -	.5751 -	.2013 -	15.57	.1972 -	4546	2.4247077	112.23						

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma=7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$	$\nu$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t2}}$
15.90	.1016 -	.5238 -	.1839 -	15.87	.1798 -	4990	2.4256206	112.57	3.606	.3818	294.8	5.884	50.10	.3311 -	.3068 -
15.92	.1007 -	.5206 -	.1835 -	15.89	.1787 -	5020	2.4256797	112.59	3.601	.3818	295.5	5.884	50.23	.3291 -	.3060 -
15.94	.9986 -	.5174 -	.1830 -	15.91	.1776 -	5051	2.4257385	112.61	3.597	.3818	296.3	5.884	50.35	.3271 -	.3053 -
15.96	.9899 -	.5142 -	.1825 -	15.93	.1765 -	5082	2.4257971	112.63	3.592	.3818	297.0	5.885	50.47	.3251 -	.3045 -
15.98	.9815 -	.5111 -	.1820 -	15.95	.1754 -	5113	2.4258555	112.66	3.588	.3818	297.8	5.885	50.60	.3232 -	.3037 -
16.00	.9731 -	.5079 -	.1816 -	15.97	.1744 -	5145	2.4259137	112.68	3.583	.3817	298.5	5.885	50.72	.3212 -	.3030 -
16.02	.9647 -	.5048 -	.1811 -	15.99	.1733 -	5176	2.4259717	112.70	3.579	.3817	299.3	5.885	50.85	.3192 -	.3022 -
16.04	.9565 -	.5017 -	.1806 -	16.01	.1723 -	5208	2.4260295	112.72	3.574	.3817	300.0	5.886	50.97	.3173 -	.3015 -
16.06	.9484 -	.4987 -	.1802 -	16.03	.1712 -	5239	2.4260871	112.74	3.570	.3817	300.7	5.886	51.10	.3154 -	.3007 -
16.08	.9404 -	.4957 -	.1807 -	16.05	.1702 -	5271	2.4261444	112.76	3.566	.3817	301.5	5.886	51.22	.3135 -	.3000 -
16.10	.9323 -	.4926 -	.1802 -	16.07	.1692 -	5304	2.4262015	112.79	3.561	.3817	302.3	5.887	51.35	.3116 -	.2992 -
16.12	.9244 -	.4897 -	.1808 -	16.09	.1681 -	5336	2.4262585	112.81	3.557	.3817	303.0	5.887	51.47	.3097 -	.2985 -
16.14	.9165 -	.4867 -	.1803 -	16.11	.1671 -	5369	2.4263152	112.83	3.552	.3817	303.8	5.887	51.60	.3079 -	.2977 -
16.16	.9089 -	.4838 -	.1809 -	16.13	.1661 -	5401	2.4263717	112.85	3.548	.3817	304.5	5.887	51.72	.3060 -	.2970 -
16.18	.9011 -	.4808 -	.1804 -	16.15	.1651 -	5434	2.4264280	112.87	3.543	.3817	305.3	5.888	51.85	.3042 -	.2963 -
16.20	.8936 -	.4779 -	.1800 -	16.17	.1642 -	5466	2.4264841	112.89	3.539	.3817	306.0	5.888	51.97	.3024 -	.2955 -
16.22	.8860 -	.4751 -	.1805 -	16.19	.1632 -	5499	2.4265400	112.91	3.535	.3816	306.8	5.888	52.10	.3005 -	.2948 -
16.24	.8784 -	.4721 -	.1801 -	16.21	.1622 -	5533	2.4265958	112.94	3.530	.3816	307.5	5.888	52.23	.2987 -	.2941 -
16.26	.8712 -	.4694 -	.1806 -	16.23	.1612 -	5566	2.4266513	112.96	3.526	.3816	308.3	5.889	52.35	.2969 -	.2934 -
16.28	.8638 -	.4665 -	.1802 -	16.25	.1603 -	5600	2.4267066	112.98	3.522	.3816	309.0	5.889	52.48	.2952 -	.2926 -
16.30	.8565 -	.4637 -	.1807 -	16.27	.1593 -	5634	2.4267617	113.00	3.517	.3816	309.8	5.889	52.61	.2934 -	.2919 -
16.32	.8494 -	.4609 -	.1803 -	16.29	.1584 -	5667	2.4268166	113.02	3.513	.3816	310.6	5.889	52.73	.2916 -	.2912 -
16.34	.8423 -	.4582 -	.1808 -	16.31	.1574 -	5701	2.4268713	113.04	3.509	.3816	311.3	5.890	52.86	.2899 -	.2905 -
16.36	.8352 -	.4554 -	.1804 -	16.33	.1565 -	5735	2.4269258	113.06	3.504	.3816	312.1	5.890	52.99	.2882 -	.2898 -
16.38	.8283 -	.4527 -	.1809 -	16.35	.1556 -	5770	2.4269801	113.08	3.500	.3816	312.9	5.890	53.12	.2865 -	.2891 -
16.40	.8213 -	.4500 -	.1805 -	16.37	.1546 -	5804	2.4270342	113.11	3.496	.3816	313.6	5.891	53.24	.2848 -	.2884 -
16.42	.8144 -	.4473 -	.1810 -	16.39	.1537 -	5839	2.4270881	113.13	3.492	.3816	314.4	5.891	53.37	.2831 -	.2877 -
16.44	.8077 -	.4447 -	.1806 -	16.41	.1528 -	5874	2.4271418	113.15	3.487	.3816	315.2	5.891	53.50	.2814 -	.2870 -
16.46	.8009 -	.4420 -	.1811 -	16.43	.1519 -	5910	2.4271954	113.17	3.483	.3816	315.9	5.891	53.63	.2798 -	.2863 -
16.48	.7942 -	.4394 -	.1807 -	16.45	.1510 -	5945	2.4272487	113.19	3.479	.3815	316.7	5.892	53.75	.2781 -	.2856 -
16.50	.7876 -	.4367 -	.1812 -	16.47	.1501 -	5980	2.4273019	113.21	3.475	.3815	317.5	5.892	53.88	.2765 -	.2849 -
16.52	.7811 -	.4341 -	.1808 -	16.49	.1492 -	6016	2.4273548	113.23	3.470	.3815	318.2	5.892	54.01	.2749 -	.2842 -
16.54	.7747 -	.4316 -	.1813 -	16.51	.1484 -	6051	2.4274076	113.25	3.466	.3815	319.0	5.892	54.14	.2732 -	.2836 -
16.56	.7682 -	.4290 -	.1809 -	16.53	.1475 -	6087	2.4274602	113.27	3.462	.3815	319.8	5.893	54.27	.2716 -	.2828 -
16.58	.7620 -	.4265 -	.1814 -	16.55	.1466 -	6123	2.4275126	113.29	3.458	.3815	320.6	5.893	54.40	.2700 -	.2822 -
16.60	.7556 -	.4240 -	.1810 -	16.57	.1457 -	6160	2.4275648	113.31	3.454	.3815	321.3	5.893	54.53	.2685 -	.2814 -
16.62	.7493 -	.4215 -	.1815 -	16.59	.1449 -	6196	2.4276169	113.33	3.449	.3815	322.1	5.893	54.66	.2669 -	.2808 -
16.64	.7432 -	.4190 -	.1811 -	16.61	.1440 -	6233	2.4276687	113.35	3.445	.3815	322.9	5.894	54.78	.2653 -	.2801 -
16.66	.7372 -	.4166 -	.1816 -	16.63	.1432 -	6268	2.4277204	113.37	3.441	.3815	323.7	5.894	54.91	.2638 -	.2795 -
16.68	.7311 -	.4141 -	.1812 -	16.65	.1424 -	6306	2.4277719	113.39	3.437	.3814	324.4	5.894	55.04	.2622 -	.2788 -
16.70	.7250 -	.4117 -	.1817 -	16.67	.1415 -	6343	2.4278232	113.41	3.433	.3814	325.2	5.894	55.17	.2607 -	.2781 -
16.72	.7191 -	.4093 -	.1813 -	16.69	.1407 -	6380	2.4278743	113.43	3.429	.3814	326.0	5.895	55.30	.2592 -	.2774 -
16.74	.7132 -	.4069 -	.1818 -	16.71	.1399 -	6417	2.4279252	113.45	3.425	.3814	326.8	5.895	55.43	.2577 -	.2768 -
16.76	.7074 -	.4045 -	.1814 -	16.73	.1391 -	6455	2.4279760	113.47	3.421	.3814	327.6	5.895	55.56	.2562 -	.2762 -
16.78	.7016 -	.4021 -	.1819 -	16.75	.1383 -	6493	2.4280266	113.49	3.417	.3814	328.3	5.895	55.69	.2547 -	.2755 -
16.80	.6959 -	.3998 -	.1815 -	16.77	.1375 -	6531	2.4280770	113.51	3.413	.3814	329.1	5.896	55.82	.2532 -	.2748 -
16.82	.6902 -	.3974 -	.1820 -	16.79	.1367 -	6570	2.4281272	113.53	3.408	.3814	329.9	5.896	55.96	.2517 -	.2742 -
16.84	.6846 -	.3951 -	.1816 -	16.81	.1359 -	6607	2.4281772	113.55	3.404	.3814	330.7	5.896	56.09	.2503 -	.2735 -
16.86	.6790 -	.3928 -	.1821 -	16.83	.1351 -	6647	2.4282271	113.57	3.400	.3814	331.5	5.896	56.22	.2488 -	.2729 -
16.88	.6735 -	.3905 -	.1817 -	16.85	.1343 -	6685	2.4282768	113.59	3.396	.3814	332.3	5.897	56.35	.2474 -	.2722 -
16.90	.6680 -	.3883 -	.1822 -	16.87	.1336 -	6724	2.4283264	113.61	3.392	.3814	333.1	5.897	56.48	.2460 -	.2716 -
16.92	.6626 -	.3860 -	.1818 -	16.89	.1328 -	6763	2.4283757	113.63	3.388	.3813	333.8	5.897	56.61	.2446 -	.2709 -
16.94	.6572 -	.3838 -	.1823 -	16.91	.1320 -	6802	2.4284249	113.65	3.384	.3813	334.6	5.897	56.74	.2432 -	.2703 -
16.96	.6520 -	.3816 -	.1819 -	16.93	.1313 -	6841	2.4284739	113.67	3.380	.3813	335.4	5.898	56.88	.2418 -	.2697 -
16.98	.6467 -	.3794 -	.1824 -	16.95	.1305 -	6881	2.4285228	113.69	3.376	.3813	336.2	5.898	57.01	.2404 -	.2690 -
17.00	.6415 -	.3772 -	.1820 -	16.97	.1298 -	6920	2.4285714	113.71	3.372	.3813	337.0	5.898	57.14	.2390 -	.2684 -
17.02	.6364 -	.3750 -	.1825 -	16.99	.1290 -	6960	2.4286199	113.73	3.368	.3813	337.8	5.898	57.27	.2376 -	.2678 -
17.04	.6311 -	.3728 -	.1821 -	17.01	.1283 -	7001	2.4286683	113.75	3.364	.3813	338.6	5.898	57.40	.2363 -	.2671 -
17.06	.6261 -	.3707 -	.1826 -	17.03	.1276 -	7042	2.4287164	113.77	3.360	.3813	339.4	5.899	57.54	.2349 -	.2665 -
17.08	.6211 -	.3686 -	.1822 -	17.05	.1268 -	7081	2.4287645	113.79	3.356	.3813	340.2	5.899	57.67	.2336 -	.2659 -
17.10	.6161 -	.3665 -	.1827 -	17.07	.1261 -	7122	2.4288123	113.81	3.353	.3813	341.0	5.899	57.80	.2322 -	.2653 -
17.12	.6111 -	.3644 -	.1823 -	17.09	.1254 -	7163	2.4288600	113.83	3.349	.3813	341.8	5.899	57.94	.2309 -	.2646 -
17.14	.6063 -	.3623 -	.1828 -	17.11	.1247 -	7204	2.4289075	113.85	3.345	.3813	342.6	5.900	58.07	.2296 -	.2641 -
17.16	.6014 -	.3602 -	.1824 -	17.13	.1240 -	7246	2.4289548	113.87	3.341	.3813	343.4	5.900	58.20	.2283 -	.2634 -
17.18	.5966 -	.3581 -	.1829 -	17.15	.1233 -	7287	2.4290020	113.88	3.337	.3812	344.2	5.900	58.34	.2270 -	.2628 -
17.20	.5918 -	.3561 -	.1825 -	17.17	.1226 -	7329	2.4290490	113.90	3.333	.3812	345.0	5.900	58.47	.2257 -	.2622 -
17.22	.5871 -	.3541 -	.1830 -	17.19	.1219 -	7371	2.4290959	113.92	3.329	.3812	345.8	5.901	58.60	.2245 -	.2616 -
17.24	.5824 -	.3520 -	.1826 -	17.21	.1212 -	7413	2.4291425	113.94	3.325	.3812	346.6	5.901	58.74	.2232 -	.2610 -
17.26	.5779 -	.3501 -	.1831 -	17.23	.1205 -	7454	2.4291891	113.96	3.321	.3812	347.4	5.901	58.87	.2219 -	.2604 -
17.28	.5732 -	.3481 -	.1827 -	17.25	.1198 -	7497	2.4292353	113.98	3.318	.3812	348.2	5.901	59.01	.2207 -	.2598 -
17.30	.5687 -	.3461 -	.1832 -	17.27	.1192 -	7539	2.4292818	114.00	3.314	.3812	349.0	5.901	59.14	.2194 -	.2592 -
17.32	.														

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma = 7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A^*}$	$\frac{V}{a^*}$	$\mu$	$M_1$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t1}}$
17.70	.4859	.3093	.1571	17.67	.1066	8434	2.4301741	114.36	3.239	.3811	365.3	5.906	.1962	.2476
17.72	.4821	.3076	.1567	17.69	.1060	8481	2.4302172	114.38	3.235	.3810	366.2	5.906	.1951	.2471
17.74	.4783	.3059	.1564	17.71	.1054	8529	2.4302601	114.40	3.231	.3810	367.0	5.906	.1941	.2465
17.76	.4747	.3042	.1561	17.73	.1048	8575	2.4303029	114.42	3.228	.3810	367.8	5.906	.1930	.2460
17.78	.4710	.3025	.1557	17.75	.1042	8623	2.4303455	114.44	3.224	.3810	368.7	5.907	.1919	.2454
17.80	.4674	.3009	.1554	17.77	.1037	8670	2.4303880	114.45	3.221	.3810	369.5	5.907	.1909	.2449
17.82	.4637	.2992	.1550	17.79	.1031	8719	2.4304304	114.47	3.217	.3810	370.3	5.907	.1898	.2443
17.84	.4602	.2975	.1547	17.81	.1025	8767	2.4304726	114.49	3.213	.3810	371.1	5.907	.1888	.2437
17.86	.4566	.2959	.1543	17.83	.1020	8815	2.4305147	114.51	3.210	.3810	372.0	5.907	.1878	.2432
17.88	.4531	.2943	.1540	17.85	.1014	8864	2.4305566	114.52	3.206	.3810	372.8	5.908	.1867	.2427
17.90	.4496	.2926	.1537	17.87	.1009	8913	2.4305984	114.54	3.203	.3810	373.7	5.908	.1857	.2421
17.92	.4462	.2910	.1533	17.89	.1003	8962	2.4306401	114.56	3.199	.3810	374.5	5.908	.1847	.2416
17.94	.4428	.2895	.1530	17.91	.9976	9010	2.4306816	114.58	3.195	.3810	375.3	5.908	.1837	.2411
17.96	.4394	.2879	.1526	17.93	.9921	9060	2.4307230	114.59	3.192	.3810	376.2	5.908	.1827	.2405
17.98	.4361	.2863	.1523	17.95	.9868	9109	2.4307642	114.61	3.188	.3810	377.0	5.909	.1817	.2400
18.00	.4328	.2848	.1520	17.97	.9815	9159	2.4308053	114.63	3.185	.3810	377.8	5.909	.1807	.2395
18.02	.4294	.2832	.1516	17.99	.9760	9210	2.4308463	114.65	3.181	.3809	378.7	5.909	.1797	.2390
18.04	.4261	.2816	.1513	18.01	.9707	9260	2.4308872	114.66	3.178	.3809	379.5	5.909	.1788	.2384
18.06	.4229	.2801	.1510	18.03	.9655	9311	2.4309279	114.68	3.174	.3809	380.4	5.909	.1778	.2379
18.08	.4197	.2786	.1507	18.05	.9602	9362	2.4309685	114.70	3.171	.3809	381.2	5.910	.1768	.2373
18.10	.4165	.2771	.1503	18.07	.9552	9411	2.4310089	114.72	3.167	.3809	382.1	5.910	.1759	.2368
18.12	.4134	.2756	.1500	18.09	.9500	9463	2.4310492	114.73	3.164	.3809	382.9	5.910	.1749	.2363
18.14	.4102	.2741	.1497	18.11	.9448	9515	2.4310894	114.75	3.160	.3809	383.7	5.910	.1740	.2357
18.16	.4071	.2726	.1494	18.13	.9396	9566	2.4311295	114.77	3.157	.3809	384.6	5.910	.1731	.2353
18.18	.4041	.2711	.1490	18.15	.9344	9617	2.4311694	114.78	3.153	.3809	385.4	5.911	.1721	.2348
18.20	.4010	.2696	.1487	18.17	.9292	9671	2.4312092	114.80	3.150	.3809	386.3	5.911	.1712	.2342
18.22	.3979	.2682	.1484	18.19	.9247	9723	2.4312488	114.82	3.146	.3809	387.1	5.911	.1703	.2337
18.24	.3949	.2667	.1481	18.21	.9198	9775	2.4312884	114.83	3.143	.3809	388.0	5.911	.1694	.2332
18.26	.3920	.2653	.1477	18.23	.9148	9828	2.4313278	114.85	3.139	.3809	388.8	5.911	.1685	.2327
18.28	.3890	.2639	.1474	18.25	.9099	9881	2.4313671	114.87	3.136	.3809	389.7	5.912	.1676	.2321
18.30	.3861	.2625	.1471	18.27	.9052	9933	2.4314062	114.89	3.133	.3809	390.5	5.912	.1666	.2317
18.32	.3832	.2611	.1468	18.29	.9003	9987	2.4314452	114.90	3.129	.3809	391.4	5.912	.1658	.2312
18.34	.3803	.2596	.1465	18.31	.8954	1004	2.4314841	114.92	3.126	.3808	392.3	5.912	.1649	.2306
18.36	.3775	.2583	.1462	18.33	.8907	1010	2.4315229	114.94	3.122	.3808	393.1	5.912	.1640	.2302
18.38	.3747	.2569	.1459	18.35	.8861	1015	2.4315616	114.95	3.119	.3808	394.0	5.913	.1632	.2297
18.40	.3718	.2555	.1455	18.37	.8812	1020	2.4316001	114.97	3.115	.3808	394.8	5.913	.1623	.2291
18.42	.3691	.2541	.1452	18.39	.8765	1026	2.4316385	114.99	3.112	.3808	395.7	5.913	.1614	.2287
18.44	.3663	.2528	.1449	18.41	.8719	1031	2.4316768	115.00	3.109	.3808	396.5	5.913	.1606	.2281
18.46	.3636	.2514	.1446	18.43	.8673	1037	2.4317149	115.02	3.105	.3808	397.4	5.913	.1597	.2277
18.48	.3609	.2501	.1443	18.45	.8628	1042	2.4317530	115.04	3.102	.3808	398.3	5.913	.1589	.2272
18.50	.3582	.2488	.1440	18.47	.8582	1048	2.4317909	115.05	3.099	.3808	399.1	5.914	.1580	.2267
18.52	.3555	.2475	.1437	18.49	.8536	1054	2.4318287	115.07	3.095	.3808	400.0	5.914	.1572	.2262
18.54	.3530	.2462	.1434	18.51	.8492	1059	2.4318664	115.08	3.092	.3808	400.9	5.914	.1564	.2257
18.56	.3503	.2448	.1431	18.53	.8448	1065	2.4319039	115.10	3.089	.3808	401.7	5.914	.1555	.2252
18.58	.3477	.2436	.1428	18.55	.8403	1070	2.4319413	115.12	3.085	.3808	402.6	5.914	.1547	.2248
18.60	.3452	.2423	.1425	18.57	.8359	1076	2.4319787	115.13	3.082	.3808	403.5	5.915	.1539	.2243
18.62	.3426	.2410	.1422	18.59	.8315	1082	2.4320159	115.15	3.079	.3808	404.3	5.915	.1531	.2238
18.64	.3400	.2397	.1419	18.61	.8270	1088	2.4320529	115.17	3.075	.3808	405.2	5.915	.1523	.2233
18.66	.3375	.2384	.1416	18.63	.8226	1093	2.4320899	115.18	3.072	.3807	406.1	5.915	.1515	.2228
18.68	.3351	.2372	.1413	18.65	.8185	1099	2.4321267	115.20	3.069	.3807	406.9	5.915	.1507	.2224
18.70	.3326	.2359	.1410	18.67	.8142	1105	2.4321635	115.21	3.065	.3807	407.8	5.915	.1499	.2219
18.72	.3301	.2347	.1407	18.69	.8099	1111	2.4322001	115.23	3.062	.3807	408.7	5.916	.1491	.2214
18.74	.3278	.2335	.1404	18.71	.8058	1116	2.4322366	115.25	3.059	.3807	409.6	5.916	.1484	.2209
18.76	.3253	.2322	.1401	18.73	.8015	1122	2.4322729	115.26	3.056	.3807	410.4	5.916	.1476	.2205
18.78	.3230	.2310	.1398	18.75	.7974	1128	2.4323092	115.28	3.052	.3807	411.3	5.916	.1468	.2200
18.80	.3206	.2298	.1395	18.77	.7931	1134	2.4323454	115.29	3.049	.3807	412.2	5.916	.1460	.2195
18.82	.3182	.2286	.1392	18.79	.7889	1140	2.4323814	115.31	3.046	.3807	413.1	5.917	.1453	.2191
18.84	.3159	.2274	.1389	18.81	.7849	1146	2.4324173	115.33	3.043	.3807	413.9	5.917	.1445	.2186
18.86	.3136	.2262	.1386	18.83	.7809	1152	2.4324531	115.34	3.039	.3807	414.8	5.917	.1438	.2182
18.88	.3113	.2251	.1383	18.85	.7768	1158	2.4324888	115.36	3.036	.3807	415.7	5.917	.1430	.2177
18.90	.3090	.2239	.1380	18.87	.7727	1164	2.4325244	115.38	3.033	.3807	416.6	5.917	.1423	.2172
18.92	.3068	.2227	.1378	18.89	.7687	1170	2.4325599	115.39	3.030	.3807	417.5	5.917	.1416	.2167
18.94	.3046	.2216	.1375	18.91	.7649	1176	2.4325953	115.41	3.027	.3807	418.3	5.918	.1408	.2163
18.96	.3024	.2204	.1372	18.93	.7608	1182	2.4326305	115.42	3.023	.3807	419.2	5.918	.1401	.2158
18.98	.3002	.2193	.1369	18.95	.7570	1188	2.4326657	115.44	3.020	.3807	420.1	5.918	.1394	.2154
19.00	.2980	.2181	.1366	18.97	.7530	1195	2.4327007	115.45	3.017	.3806	421.0	5.918	.1387	.2149
19.02	.2959	.2170	.1363	18.99	.7492	1201	2.4327356	115.47	3.014	.3806	421.9	5.918	.1379	.2145
19.04	.2937	.2159	.1361	19.01	.7454	1207	2.4327705	115.48	3.011	.3806	422.8	5.918	.1372	.2141
19.06	.2915	.2148	.1358	19.03	.7414	1213	2.4328052	115.50	3.008	.3806	423.7	5.919	.1365	.2136
19.08	.2894	.2136	.1355	19.05	.7376	1220	2.4328398	115.52	3.004	.3806	424.6	5.919	.1358	.2131
19.10	.2874	.2125	.1352	19.07	.7338	1226	2.4328743	115.53	3.001	.3806	425.5	5.919	.1351	.2127
19.12	.2854	.2115	.1349	19.09	.7302	1232	2.4329087	115.55	2.998	.3806	426.3	5.919	.1344	.2123
19.14	.2833	.2104	.1347	19.11	.7264	1239	2.4329430	115.56	2.995	.3806	427.2	5.919	.1337	.2118
19.16	.2812	.2093	.1344	19.13	.7227	1245	2.4329771	115.58	2.992	.3806	428.1	5.919	.1331	.2114
19.18	.2792	.2082	.1341	19.15	.7189	1252	2.4330112	115.59	2.989	.3806	429.0	5.920	.1324	.2109
19.20	.2772	.2072	.1338	19.17	.7154	1258	2.4330452	115.61	2.986	.3806	429.9	5.920	.1317	.2105
19.22	.2752	.2061	.1335	19.19	.7116	1264	2.4330790	115.62	2.982	.3806	430.8	5.920	.1310	.2100
19.24	.2733	.2050	.1333	19.21	.7081	1271	2.4331128	115.64	2.979	.3806	431.7	5.920	.1304	.2096
19.26	.2713	.2040	.1330	19.23	.7045	1277	2.4331464	115.65						

## EQUATIONS, TABLES, AND CHARTS FOR COMPRESSIBLE FLOW

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma=7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_2}$
19.50	.2491	.1919	.1298	19.47	.6630	1357	2.4335424	115.83	2.940	.3805	443.5	5.922	74.88	.1221
19.52	.2473	.1909	.1295	19.49	.6595	1365	2.4335747	115.85	2.937	.3805	444.4	5.922	75.03	.1214
19.54	.2455	.1900	.1293	19.51	.6563	1371	2.4336070	115.86	2.934	.3805	445.3	5.922	75.19	.1208
19.56	.2438	.1890	.1290	19.53	.6530	1378	2.4336391	115.88	2.931	.3805	446.2	5.923	75.34	.1202
19.58	.2421	.1881	.1287	19.55	.6497	1385	2.4336712	115.89	2.928	.3805	447.1	5.923	75.49	.1196
19.60	.2404	.1871	.1285	19.57	.6464	1392	2.4337031	115.91	2.925	.3805	448.0	5.923	75.64	.1190
19.62	.2387	.1862	.1282	19.59	.6432	1399	2.4337350	115.92	2.922	.3805	448.9	5.923	75.80	.1184
19.64	.2371	.1853	.1280	19.61	.6401	1406	2.4337667	115.94	2.919	.3805	449.9	5.923	75.95	.1178
19.66	.2354	.1843	.1277	19.63	.6369	1413	2.4337984	115.95	2.916	.3805	450.8	5.923	76.10	.1173
19.68	.2337	.1834	.1275	19.65	.6336	1420	2.4338300	115.97	2.913	.3805	451.7	5.924	76.25	.1167
19.70	.2321	.1825	.1272	19.67	.6306	1427	2.4338615	115.98	2.910	.3805	452.6	5.924	76.41	.1161
19.72	.2305	.1816	.1269	19.69	.6274	1435	2.4338928	116.00	2.907	.3805	453.5	5.924	76.56	.1155
19.74	.2289	.1807	.1267	19.72	.6243	1442	2.4339241	116.01	2.904	.3805	454.5	5.924	76.71	.1149
19.76	.2273	.1798	.1264	19.74	.6213	1449	2.4339553	116.03	2.901	.3804	455.4	5.924	76.87	.1144
19.78	.2257	.1788	.1262	19.76	.6180	1456	2.4339864	116.04	2.898	.3804	456.3	5.924	77.02	.1138
19.80	.2241	.1780	.1259	19.78	.6150	1464	2.4340174	116.05	2.895	.3804	457.2	5.924	77.17	.1132
19.82	.2226	.1771	.1257	19.80	.6120	1471	2.4340483	116.07	2.892	.3804	458.1	5.925	77.33	.1127
19.84	.2210	.1762	.1254	19.82	.6090	1478	2.4340792	116.08	2.889	.3804	459.1	5.925	77.48	.1121
19.86	.2195	.1753	.1252	19.84	.6059	1486	2.4341099	116.10	2.886	.3804	460.0	5.925	77.64	.1116
19.88	.2179	.1745	.1249	19.86	.6029	1493	2.4341405	116.11	2.883	.3804	460.9	5.925	77.79	.1110
19.90	.2165	.1736	.1247	19.88	.6001	1500	2.4341711	116.13	2.880	.3804	461.9	5.925	77.95	.1105
19.92	.2150	.1727	.1244	19.90	.5971	1508	2.4342015	116.14	2.878	.3804	462.8	5.925	78.10	.1100
19.94	.2135	.1719	.1242	19.92	.5941	1515	2.4342319	116.15	2.875	.3804	463.7	5.926	78.26	.1094
19.96	.2120	.1710	.1240	19.94	.5913	1523	2.4342624	116.17	2.872	.3804	464.6	5.926	78.41	.1088
19.98	.2105	.1702	.1237	19.96	.5883	1530	2.4342924	116.18	2.869	.3804	465.6	5.926	78.57	.1083
20.00	.2091	.1694	.1235	19.98	.5855	1538	2.4343225	116.20	2.866	.3804	466.5	5.926	78.72	.1078
20.02	.2076	.1685	.1232	20.00	.5827	1546	2.4343526	116.21	2.863	.3803	467.5	5.927	78.87	.1072
20.04	.2062	.1676	.1230	20.02	.5800	1554	2.4343826	116.22	2.860	.3803	468.4	5.927	79.02	.1067
20.06	.2048	.1667	.1228	20.04	.5773	1562	2.4344126	116.23	2.857	.3803	469.3	5.927	79.17	.1062
20.08	.2034	.1658	.1226	20.06	.5746	1570	2.4344426	116.24	2.854	.3803	470.2	5.927	79.32	.1057
20.10	.2020	.1649	.1224	20.08	.5719	1578	2.4344726	116.25	2.851	.3803	471.1	5.927	79.47	.1052
20.12	.2006	.1640	.1222	20.10	.5692	1586	2.4345026	116.26	2.848	.3803	472.0	5.927	79.62	.1047
20.14	.1992	.1631	.1220	20.12	.5665	1594	2.4345326	116.27	2.845	.3803	472.9	5.927	79.77	.1042
20.16	.1978	.1622	.1218	20.14	.5638	1602	2.4345626	116.28	2.842	.3803	473.8	5.927	79.92	.1037
20.18	.1964	.1613	.1216	20.16	.5611	1610	2.4345926	116.29	2.839	.3803	474.7	5.927	80.07	.1032
20.20	.1950	.1604	.1214	20.18	.5584	1618	2.4346226	116.30	2.836	.3803	475.6	5.927	80.22	.1027
20.22	.1936	.1595	.1212	20.20	.5557	1626	2.4346526	116.31	2.833	.3803	476.5	5.927	80.37	.1022
20.24	.1922	.1586	.1210	20.22	.5530	1634	2.4346826	116.32	2.830	.3803	477.4	5.927	80.52	.1017
20.26	.1908	.1577	.1208	20.24	.5503	1642	2.4347126	116.33	2.827	.3803	478.3	5.927	80.67	.1012
20.28	.1894	.1568	.1206	20.26	.5476	1650	2.4347426	116.34	2.824	.3803	479.2	5.927	80.82	.1007
20.30	.1880	.1559	.1204	20.28	.5449	1658	2.4347726	116.35	2.821	.3803	480.1	5.927	80.97	.1002
20.32	.1866	.1550	.1202	20.30	.5422	1666	2.4348026	116.36	2.818	.3803	481.0	5.927	81.12	.9997
20.34	.1852	.1541	.1200	20.32	.5395	1674	2.4348326	116.37	2.815	.3803	481.9	5.927	81.27	.9992
20.36	.1838	.1532	.1198	20.34	.5368	1682	2.4348626	116.38	2.812	.3803	482.8	5.927	81.42	.9987
20.38	.1824	.1523	.1196	20.36	.5341	1690	2.4348926	116.39	2.809	.3803	483.7	5.927	81.57	.9982
20.40	.1810	.1514	.1194	20.38	.5314	1698	2.4349226	116.40	2.806	.3803	484.6	5.927	81.72	.9977
20.42	.1796	.1505	.1192	20.40	.5287	1706	2.4349526	116.41	2.803	.3803	485.5	5.927	81.87	.9972
20.44	.1782	.1496	.1190	20.42	.5260	1714	2.4349826	116.42	2.800	.3803	486.4	5.927	82.02	.9967
20.46	.1768	.1487	.1188	20.44	.5233	1722	2.4350126	116.43	2.797	.3803	487.3	5.927	82.17	.9962
20.48	.1754	.1478	.1186	20.46	.5206	1730	2.4350426	116.44	2.794	.3803	488.2	5.927	82.32	.9957
20.50	.1740	.1469	.1184	20.48	.5179	1738	2.4350726	116.45	2.791	.3803	489.1	5.927	82.47	.9952
20.52	.1726	.1460	.1182	20.50	.5152	1746	2.4351026	116.46	2.788	.3803	490.0	5.927	82.62	.9947
20.54	.1712	.1451	.1180	20.52	.5125	1754	2.4351326	116.47	2.785	.3803	490.9	5.927	82.77	.9942
20.56	.1698	.1442	.1178	20.54	.5098	1762	2.4351626	116.48	2.782	.3803	491.8	5.927	82.92	.9937
20.58	.1684	.1433	.1176	20.56	.5071	1770	2.4351926	116.49	2.779	.3803	492.7	5.927	83.07	.9932
20.60	.1670	.1424	.1174	20.58	.5044	1778	2.4352226	116.50	2.776	.3803	493.6	5.927	83.22	.9927
20.62	.1656	.1415	.1172	20.60	.5017	1786	2.4352526	116.51	2.773	.3803	494.5	5.927	83.37	.9922
20.64	.1642	.1406	.1170	20.62	.4990	1794	2.4352826	116.52	2.770	.3803	495.4	5.927	83.52	.9917
20.66	.1628	.1397	.1168	20.64	.4963	1802	2.4353126	116.53	2.767	.3803	496.3	5.927	83.67	.9912
20.68	.1614	.1388	.1166	20.66	.4936	1810	2.4353426	116.54	2.764	.3803	497.2	5.927	83.82	.9907
20.70	.1600	.1379	.1164	20.68	.4909	1818	2.4353726	116.55	2.761	.3803	498.1	5.927	83.97	.9902
20.72	.1586	.1370	.1162	20.70	.4882	1826	2.4354026	116.56	2.758	.3803	499.0	5.927	84.12	.9897
20.74	.1572	.1361	.1160	20.72	.4855	1834	2.4354326	116.57	2.755	.3803	499.9	5.927	84.27	.9892
20.76	.1558	.1352	.1158	20.74	.4828	1842	2.4354626	116.58	2.752	.3803	500.8	5.927	84.42	.9887
20.78	.1544	.1343	.1156	20.76	.4801	1850	2.4354926	116.59	2.749	.3803	501.7	5.927	84.57	.9882
20.80	.1530	.1334	.1154	20.78	.4774	1858	2.4355226	116.60	2.746	.3803	502.6	5.927	84.72	.9877
20.82	.1516	.1325	.1152	20.80	.4747	1866	2.4355526	116.61	2.743	.3803	503.5	5.927	84.87	.9872
20.84	.1502	.1316	.1150	20.82	.4720	1874	2.4355826	116.62	2.740	.3803	504.4	5.927	85.02	.9867
20.86	.1488	.1307	.1148	20.84	.4693	1882	2.4356126	116.63	2.737	.3803	505.3	5.927	85.17	.9862
20.88	.1474	.1298	.1146	20.86	.4666	1890	2.4356426	116.64	2.734	.3803	506.2	5.927	85.32	.9857
20.90	.1460	.1289	.1144	20.88	.4639	1898	2.4356726	116.65	2.731	.3803	507.1	5.927	85.47	.9852
20.92	.1446	.1280	.1142	20.90	.4612	1906	2.4357026	116.66	2.728	.3803	508.0	5.927	85.62	.9847
20.94	.1432	.1271	.1140	20.92	.4585	1914	2.4357326	116.67	2.725	.3803	508.9	5.927	85.77	.9842
20.96	.1418	.1262	.1138	20.94	.4558	1922	2.4357626	116.68	2.722	.3803	509.8	5.927	85.92	.9837
20.98	.1404	.1253	.1136	20.96	.4531	1930	2.4357926	116.69	2.719	.3803	510.7	5.927	86.07	.9832
21.00	.1390	.1244	.1134	20.98	.4504	1938	2.4358226	116.70	2.716	.3803	511.6	5.927	86.22	.9827
21.02	.1376	.1235	.1132	21.00	.4477	1946	2.4358526	116.71	2.713	.3803	512.5	5.927	86.37	.9822
21.04	.1362	.1226	.1130	21.02	.4450	1954	2.4358826	116.72	2.710	.3803	513.4	5.927	86.52	.9817
21.06	.1348													



TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Continued

 $\gamma=7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$	$r$	$\mu$	$M_1$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{12}}{p_1}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_2}$
33.00	.6454 -	.1412 -	.4570 -	32.98	.4920 -	1837 +	2.4438858	121.79	1.737	.3789	1270	5.973	212.7	.9053 -	.7129 -
33.20	.6188 -	.1370 -	.4516 -	33.18	.4774 -	1893 +	2.4439529	121.84	1.726	.3788	1286	5.973	215.3	.8785 -	.7044 -
33.40	.5935 -	.1330 -	.4462 -	33.39	.4634 -	1950 +	2.4440188	121.89	1.716	.3788	1301	5.973	217.9	.8527 -	.6960 -
33.60	.5692 -	.1291 -	.4409 -	33.59	.4499 -	2009 +	2.4440835	121.94	1.706	.3788	1317	5.974	220.5	.8277 -	.6878 -
33.80	.5462 -	.1253 -	.4358 -	33.79	.4368 -	2069 +	2.4441471	121.99	1.695	.3788	1333	5.974	223.1	.8037 -	.6796 -
34.00	.5242 -	.1217 -	.4307 -	33.99	.4242 -	2131 +	2.4442095	122.04	1.685	.3788	1349	5.974	225.7	.7805 -	.6716 -
34.20	.5032 -	.1182 -	.4257 -	34.19	.4122 -	2194 +	2.4442709	122.09	1.676	.3788	1364	5.975	228.4	.7581 -	.6638 -
34.40	.4832 -	.1148 -	.4208 -	34.39	.4002 -	2259 +	2.4443312	122.14	1.666	.3788	1380	5.975	231.0	.7364 -	.6561 -
34.60	.4640 -	.1116 -	.4159 -	34.59	.3889 -	2325 +	2.4443905	122.19	1.656	.3788	1397	5.975	233.7	.7155 -	.6486 -
34.80	.4457 -	.1084 -	.4112 -	34.79	.3779 -	2392 +	2.4444488	122.24	1.647	.3788	1413	5.975	236.4	.6952 -	.6411 -
35.00	.4283 -	.1054 -	.4065 -	34.99	.3672 -	2462 +	2.4445060	122.28	1.637	.3788	1429	5.976	239.1	.6757 -	.6338 -
35.20	.4116 -	.1024 -	.4019 -	35.19	.3570 -	2532 +	2.4445623	122.33	1.628	.3787	1445	5.976	241.9	.6568 -	.6267 -
35.40	.3957 -	.9956 -	.3974 -	35.39	.3471 -	2605 +	2.4446177	122.37	1.619	.3787	1462	5.976	244.6	.6385 -	.6197 -
35.60	.3804 -	.9880 -	.3930 -	35.59	.3375 -	2679 +	2.4446721	122.42	1.610	.3787	1478	5.976	247.4	.6210 -	.6126 -
35.80	.3658 -	.9814 -	.3886 -	35.79	.3282 -	2754 +	2.4447256	122.47	1.601	.3787	1495	5.977	250.2	.6039 -	.6059 -
36.00	.3519 -	.9756 -	.3843 -	35.99	.3192 -	2832 +	2.4447783	122.51	1.592	.3787	1512	5.977	252.9	.5874 -	.5991 -
36.20	.3386 -	.9707 -	.3801 -	36.19	.3106 -	2911 +	2.4448300	122.55	1.583	.3787	1529	5.977	255.8	.5714 -	.5925 -
36.40	.3258 -	.9666 -	.3760 -	36.39	.3022 -	2992 +	2.4448810	122.60	1.574	.3787	1546	5.977	258.6	.5560 -	.5860 -
36.60	.3136 -	.9633 -	.3719 -	36.59	.2941 -	3075 +	2.4449311	122.64	1.566	.3787	1563	5.978	261.4	.5410 -	.5797 -
36.80	.3019 -	.9607 -	.3679 -	36.79	.2862 -	3159 +	2.4449803	122.68	1.557	.3787	1580	5.978	264.3	.5265 -	.5734 -
37.00	.2907 -	.9588 -	.3639 -	36.99	.2786 -	3246 +	2.4450288	122.72	1.549	.3787	1597	5.978	267.1	.5126 -	.5671 -
37.20	.2800 -	.9574 -	.3600 -	37.19	.2712 -	3334 +	2.4450765	122.77	1.540	.3787	1614	5.978	270.0	.4990 -	.5611 -
37.40	.2697 -	.9562 -	.3562 -	37.39	.2641 -	3424 +	2.4451235	122.81	1.532	.3787	1632	5.979	272.9	.4858 -	.5551 -
37.60	.2598 -	.9552 -	.3524 -	37.59	.2572 -	3516 +	2.4451697	122.85	1.524	.3787	1649	5.979	275.8	.4732 -	.5492 -
37.80	.2504 -	.9544 -	.3487 -	37.79	.2504 -	3611 +	2.4452152	122.89	1.516	.3786	1667	5.979	278.8	.4608 -	.5434 -
38.00	.2414 -	.9536 -	.3451 -	37.99	.2440 -	3706 +	2.4452599	122.93	1.508	.3786	1685	5.979	281.7	.4489 -	.5377 -
38.20	.2327 -	.9529 -	.3415 -	38.19	.2377 -	3805 +	2.4453040	122.97	1.500	.3786	1702	5.980	284.7	.4373 -	.5321 -
38.40	.2244 -	.9523 -	.3379 -	38.39	.2316 -	3905 +	2.4453474	123.00	1.492	.3786	1720	5.980	287.7	.4260 -	.5266 -
38.60	.2164 -	.9518 -	.3345 -	38.59	.2257 -	4007 +	2.4453901	123.04	1.485	.3786	1738	5.980	290.7	.4152 -	.5212 -
38.80	.2087 -	.9514 -	.3310 -	38.79	.2199 -	4112 +	2.4454321	123.08	1.477	.3786	1756	5.980	293.7	.4046 -	.5158 -
39.00	.2013 -	.9510 -	.3277 -	38.99	.2144 -	4219 +	2.4454735	123.12	1.469	.3786	1774	5.980	296.7	.3944 -	.5105 -
39.20	.1943 -	.9507 -	.3243 -	39.19	.2090 -	4327 +	2.4455143	123.16	1.462	.3786	1793	5.981	299.7	.3845 -	.5053 -
39.40	.1875 -	.9504 -	.3211 -	39.39	.2038 -	4438 +	2.4455545	123.19	1.454	.3786	1811	5.981	302.8	.3749 -	.5002 -
39.60	.1810 -	.9502 -	.3178 -	39.59	.1987 -	4552 +	2.4455940	123.23	1.447	.3786	1829	5.981	305.9	.3655 -	.4952 -
39.80	.1748 -	.9500 -	.3147 -	39.79	.1938 -	4667 +	2.4456330	123.27	1.440	.3786	1848	5.981	309.0	.3565 -	.4902 -
40.00	.1688 -	.9498 -	.3115 -	39.99	.1890 -	4785 +	2.4456714	123.30	1.433	.3786	1867	5.981	312.1	.3477 -	.4853 -
40.20	.1630 -	.9496 -	.3084 -	40.19	.1844 -	4906 +	2.4457092	123.34	1.425	.3786	1885	5.982	315.2	.3392 -	.4805 -
40.40	.1574 -	.9494 -	.3054 -	40.39	.1799 -	5028 +	2.4457464	123.37	1.418	.3786	1904	5.982	318.3	.3309 -	.4757 -
40.60	.1521 -	.9492 -	.3024 -	40.59	.1755 -	5154 +	2.4457831	123.41	1.411	.3786	1923	5.982	321.5	.3229 -	.4710 -
40.80	.1470 -	.9490 -	.2995 -	40.79	.1713 -	5281 +	2.4458193	123.44	1.404	.3785	1942	5.982	324.6	.3151 -	.4665 -
41.00	.1420 -	.9488 -	.2966 -	40.99	.1671 -	5412 +	2.4458549	123.48	1.398	.3785	1961	5.982	327.8	.3075 -	.4619 -
41.20	.1373 -	.9486 -	.2937 -	41.19	.1631 -	5544 +	2.4458901	123.51	1.391	.3785	1980	5.982	331.0	.3001 -	.4575 -
41.40	.1327 -	.9484 -	.2909 -	41.39	.1592 -	5680 +	2.4459247	123.54	1.384	.3785	2000	5.983	334.2	.2929 -	.4531 -
41.60	.1283 -	.9482 -	.2881 -	41.59	.1555 -	5818 +	2.4459588	123.58	1.377	.3785	2019	5.983	337.4	.2860 -	.4487 -
41.80	.1241 -	.9480 -	.2854 -	41.79	.1518 -	5959 +	2.4459924	123.61	1.371	.3785	2038	5.983	340.7	.2793 -	.4444 -
42.00	.1201 -	.9478 -	.2827 -	41.99	.1482 -	6102 +	2.4460256	123.64	1.364	.3785	2058	5.983	343.9	.2727 -	.4402 -
42.20	.1161 -	.9476 -	.2800 -	42.19	.1448 -	6248 +	2.4460583	123.67	1.358	.3785	2078	5.983	347.2	.2663 -	.4360 -
42.40	.1124 -	.9474 -	.2774 -	42.39	.1414 -	6397 +	2.4460905	123.71	1.351	.3785	2097	5.983	350.5	.2602 -	.4319 -
42.60	.1087 -	.9472 -	.2748 -	42.59	.1381 -	6549 +	2.4461223	123.74	1.345	.3785	2117	5.984	353.8	.2541 -	.4279 -
42.80	.1052 -	.9470 -	.2722 -	42.79	.1349 -	6704 +	2.4461536	123.77	1.339	.3785	2137	5.984	357.1	.2483 -	.4239 -
43.00	.1019 -	.9468 -	.2697 -	42.99	.1318 -	6861 +	2.4461845	123.80	1.333	.3785	2157	5.984	360.5	.2426 -	.4200 -
43.20	.9861 -	.9466 -	.2672 -	43.19	.1288 -	7022 +	2.4462151	123.83	1.326	.3785	2177	5.984	363.8	.2370 -	.4161 -
43.40	.9548 -	.9464 -	.2648 -	43.39	.1259 -	7186 +	2.4462451	123.86	1.320	.3785	2197	5.984	367.2	.2316 -	.4122 -
43.60	.9246 -	.9462 -	.2623 -	43.59	.1230 -	7352 +	2.4462747	123.89	1.314	.3785	2218	5.984	370.6	.2264 -	.4084 -
43.80	.8956 -	.9460 -	.2600 -	43.79	.1203 -	7522 +	2.4463039	123.92	1.308	.3785	2238	5.984	374.0	.2213 -	.4048 -
44.00	.8676 -	.9458 -	.2576 -	43.99	.1176 -	7694 +	2.4463328	123.95	1.302	.3785	2259	5.985	377.4	.2163 -	.4011 -
44.20	.8405 -	.9456 -	.2553 -	44.19	.1150 -	7870 +	2.4463612	123.98	1.296	.3785	2279	5.985	380.8	.2115 -	.3975 -
44.40	.8144 -	.9454 -	.2530 -	44.39	.1124 -	8049 +	2.4463893	124.01	1.291	.3785	2300	5.985	384.3	.2068 -	.3939 -
44.60	.7893 -	.9452 -	.2507 -	44.59	.1099 -	8232 +	2.4464170	124.04	1.285	.3785	2321	5.985	387.7	.2022 -	.3904 -
44.80	.7650 -	.9450 -	.2485 -	44.79	.1075 -	8418 +	2.4464443	124.07	1.279	.3784	2341	5.985	391.2	.1977 -	.3869 -
45.00	.7416 -	.9448 -	.2463 -	44.99	.1051 -	8606 +	2.4464713	124.10	1.273	.3784	2362	5.985	394.7	.1934 -	.3835 -
45.20	.7190 -	.9446 -	.2441 -	45.19	.1028 -	8798 +	2.4464979	124.12	1.268	.3784	2383	5.985	398.2	.1892 -	.3801 -
45.40	.6971 -	.9444 -	.2420 -	45.39	.1006 -	8995 +	2.4465241	124.15	1.262	.3784	2405	5.986	401.7	.1851 -	.3767 -
45.60	.6760 -	.9442 -	.2399 -	45.59	.9840 -	9194 +	2.4465500	124.18	1.257	.3784	2426	5.986	405.3	.1810 -	.3735 -
45.80	.6557 -	.9440 -	.2378 -	45.79	.9629 -	9396 +	2.4465756	124.21	1.251	.3784	2447	5.986	408.8	.1771 -	.3702 -
46.00	.6361 -	.9438 -	.2357 -	45.99	.9422 -	9603 +	2.4466009	124.23	1.246	.3784	2469	5.986	412.4	.1733 -	.3670 -
46.20	.6171 -	.9436 -	.2337 -	46.19	.9220 -	9813 +	2.4466258	124.26	1.240	.3784	2490	5.986	416.0	.1696 -	.3638 -
46.40	.5987 -	.9434 -	.2317 -	46.39	.9023 -	1003 +	2.4466504	124.29	1.235	.3784	2512	5.986	419.6	.1660 -	.3607 -
46.60	.5810 -	.9432 -	.2297 -	46.59	.8832 -	1024 +	2.4466746	124.31	1.230	.3784	2533	5.986	423.2	.1625 -	.3576 -
46.80	.5639 -	.9430 -	.2278 -	46.79	.8646 -	1047 +	2.4466986	124.34	1.224	.3784	2555	5.986	426.8	.1591 -	.3546 -
47.00	.5474 -	.9428 -	.2258 -	46.99	.8464 -	1069 +	2.4467223	124.37	1.219	.3784	2577	5.986	430.5	.1557 -	.3516 -
47.20	.5														

TABLE II.—SUPERSONIC FLOW—Concluded

 $\gamma=7/5$ 

$M$ or $M_1$	$\frac{p}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T}{T_1}$	$\beta$	$\frac{q}{p_1}$	$\frac{A}{A_*}$	$\frac{V}{a_*}$	$r$	$\mu$	$M_2$	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t2}}$
55.00	.1826 →	.1106 →	.1650 →	54.99	.3866 →	2341 →	2.4474679	125.25	1.042	.3783	3529	5.990	589.1	.7111 →	.2567 →
56.00	.1809 →	.1011 →	.1592 →	55.99	.3533 →	2562 →	2.4473904	125.34	1.023	.3783	3659	5.990	610.7	.6499 →	.2476 →
57.00	.1422 →	.9256 →	.1537 →	56.99	.3235 →	2798 →	2.4476071	125.43	1.005	.3783	3790	5.991	632.7	.5890 →	.2390 →
58.00	.1259 →	.8495 →	.1484 →	57.99	.2965 →	3052 →	2.4476714	125.52	.9879	.3783	3925	5.991	655.1	.5455 →	.2308 →
59.00	.1118 →	.7791 →	.1434 →	58.99	.2723 →	3324 →	2.4477325	125.60	.9712	.3782	4061	5.991	677.8	.5009 →	.2231 →
60.00	.9937 →	.7165 →	.1387 →	59.99	.2504 →	3615 →	2.4477905	125.68	.9550	.3782	4200	5.992	700.9	.4606 →	.2157 →
61.00	.8852 →	.6596 →	.1342 →	60.99	.2306 →	3926 →	2.4478457	125.76	.9393	.3782	4341	5.992	724.5	.4241 →	.2087 →
62.00	.7900 →	.6082 →	.1299 →	61.99	.2126 →	4258 →	2.4478982	125.84	.9241	.3782	4485	5.992	748.4	.3911 →	.2020 →
63.00	.7065 →	.5615 →	.1258 →	62.99	.1963 →	4612 →	2.4479483	125.91	.9095	.3782	4630	5.993	772.7	.3611 →	.1957 →
64.00	.6328 →	.5190 →	.1219 →	63.99	.1814 →	4990 →	2.4479961	125.98	.8953	.3782	4779	5.993	797.4	.3338 →	.1896 →
65.00	.5678 →	.4803 →	.1182 →	64.99	.1679 →	5391 →	2.4480416	126.05	.8815	.3782	4929	5.993	822.5	.3089 →	.1838 →
66.00	.5103 →	.4451 →	.1147 →	65.99	.1556 →	5818 →	2.4480851	126.12	.8682	.3782	5082	5.993	847.9	.2863 →	.1783 →
67.00	.4594 →	.4129 →	.1113 →	66.99	.1444 →	6271 →	2.4481267	126.18	.8552	.3782	5237	5.993	873.8	.2655 →	.1730 →
68.00	.4141 →	.3834 →	.1080 →	67.99	.1340 →	6754 →	2.4481614	126.24	.8426	.3782	5395	5.994	900.1	.2466 →	.1679 →
69.00	.3740 →	.3565 →	.1049 →	68.99	.1246 →	7264 →	2.4482045	126.30	.8304	.3782	5554	5.994	926.7	.2293 →	.1631 →
70.00	.3382 →	.3318 →	.1019 →	69.99	.1160 →	7804 →	2.4482410	126.36	.8185	.3782	5717	5.994	953.7	.2134 →	.1585 →
71.00	.3062 →	.3091 →	.9909 →	70.99	.1081 →	8378 →	2.4482759	126.42	.8070	.3782	5881	5.994	981.1	.1988 →	.1540 →
72.00	.2777 →	.2882 →	.9636 →	71.99	.1008 →	8984 →	2.4483093	126.48	.7958	.3782	6048	5.994	1009	.1854 →	.1498 →
73.00	.2522 →	.2690 →	.9374 →	72.99	.9406 →	9625 →	2.4483414	126.53	.7849	.3781	6217	5.994	1037	.1730 →	.1457 →
74.00	.2293 →	.2513 →	.9122 →	73.99	.8789 →	1030 →	2.4483722	126.59	.7742	.3781	6389	5.995	1066	.1617 →	.1418 →
75.00	.2068 →	.2351 →	.8881 →	74.99	.8220 →	1102 →	2.4484018	126.64	.7639	.3781	6562	5.995	1095	.1512 →	.1381 →
76.00	.1903 →	.2200 →	.8649 →	75.99	.7693 →	1177 →	2.4484302	126.69	.7539	.3781	6739	5.995	1124	.1415 →	.1345 →
77.00	.1737 →	.2061 →	.8426 →	76.99	.7207 →	1256 →	2.4484576	126.74	.7441	.3781	6917	5.995	1154	.1326 →	.1310 →
78.00	.1587 →	.1932 →	.8212 →	77.99	.6757 →	1340 →	2.4484838	126.78	.7345	.3781	7098	5.995	1184	.1243 →	.1276 →
79.00	.1451 →	.1813 →	.8005 →	78.99	.6341 →	1428 →	2.4485091	126.83	.7253	.3781	7281	5.995	1215	.1166 →	.1244 →
80.00	.1329 →	.1703 →	.7806 →	79.99	.5954 →	1521 →	2.4485335	126.88	.7162	.3781	7467	5.995	1245	.1095 →	.1214 →
81.00	.1219 →	.1600 →	.7615 →	80.99	.5596 →	1618 →	2.4485569	126.92	.7074	.3781	7654	5.995	1277	.1030 →	.1184 →
82.00	.1118 →	.1505 →	.7431 →	81.99	.5264 →	1720 →	2.4485795	126.96	.6987	.3781	7845	5.996	1308	.9682 →	.1155 →
83.00	.1027 →	.1417 →	.7253 →	82.99	.4954 →	1828 →	2.4486013	127.00	.6903	.3781	8037	5.996	1341	.9113 →	.1127 →
84.00	.9448 →	.1334 →	.7081 →	83.99	.4667 →	1940 →	2.4486223	127.05	.6821	.3781	8232	5.996	1373	.8585 →	.1101 →
85.00	.8697 →	.1258 →	.6916 →	84.99	.4399 →	2059 →	2.4486426	127.09	.6741	.3781	8429	5.996	1406	.8092 →	.1075 →
86.00	.8014 →	.1186 →	.6756 →	85.99	.4149 →	2182 →	2.4486622	127.12	.6662	.3781	8629	5.996	1439	.7632 →	.1050 →
87.00	.7391 →	.1120 →	.6602 →	86.99	.3916 →	2312 →	2.4486811	127.16	.6586	.3781	8830	5.996	1473	.7204 →	.1026 →
88.00	.6823 →	.1058 →	.6452 →	87.99	.3699 →	2448 →	2.4486994	127.20	.6511	.3781	9035	5.996	1507	.6804 →	.1003 →
89.00	.6305 →	.9995 →	.6308 →	88.99	.3496 →	2590 →	2.4487170	127.24	.6438	.3781	9241	5.996	1541	.6431 →	.9805 →
90.00	.5831 →	.9452 →	.6169 →	89.99	.3306 →	2739 →	2.4487341	127.27	.6366	.3781	9450	5.996	1576	.6082 →	.9588 →
91.00	.5397 →	.8944 →	.6034 →	90.99	.3129 →	2894 →	2.4487506	127.31	.6296	.3781	9661	5.996	1611	.5755 →	.9378 →
92.00	.5000 →	.8469 →	.5904 →	91.99	.2962 →	3057 →	2.4487666	127.34	.6228	.3781	9875	5.997	1647	.5450 →	.9175 →
93.00	.4636 →	.8023 →	.5778 →	92.99	.2807 →	3226 →	2.4487820	127.38	.6160	.3781	1009 →	5.997	1683	.5163 →	.8978 →
94.00	.4302 →	.7606 →	.5656 →	93.99	.2661 →	3403 →	2.4487970	127.41	.6095	.3781	1031 →	5.997	1719	.4894 →	.8790 →
95.00	.3995 →	.7214 →	.5537 →	94.99	.2524 →	3588 →	2.4488115	127.44	.6031	.3781	1053 →	5.997	1756	.4642 →	.8605 →
96.00	.3712 →	.6846 →	.5422 →	95.99	.2395 →	3781 →	2.4488255	127.47	.5968	.3781	1075 →	5.997	1793	.4405 →	.8427 →
97.00	.3453 →	.6501 →	.5311 →	96.99	.2274 →	3982 →	2.4488392	127.50	.5907	.3781	1098 →	5.997	1831	.4183 →	.8254 →
98.00	.3214 →	.6176 →	.5204 →	97.99	.2161 →	4191 →	2.4488524	127.53	.5847	.3781	1121 →	5.997	1869	.3974 →	.8087 →
99.00	.2993 →	.5870 →	.5099 →	98.99	.2054 →	4410 →	2.4488652	127.56	.5787	.3781	1143 →	5.997	1907	.3778 →	.7923 →
100.00	.2790 →	.5583 →	.4998 →	100.00	.1953 →	4637 →	2.4488776	127.59	.5730	.3781	1167 →	5.997	1945	.3593 →	.7765 →

## NOTATIONS FOR TABLES I AND II

$M$ or $M_1$	local Mach number or Mach number upstream of a normal shock wave	$\nu$	Prandtl-Meyer angle (angle through which a supersonic stream is turned to expand from $M=1$ to $M>1$ ), deg
$\frac{p}{p_1}$	ratio of static pressure to total pressure	$\mu$	Mach angle, $\sin^{-1} \frac{1}{M}$ , deg
$\frac{\rho}{\rho_1}$	ratio of static density to total density	$M_2$	Mach number downstream of a normal shock wave
$\frac{T}{T_1}$	ratio of static temperature to total temperature	$\frac{p_2}{p_1}$	static pressure ratio across a normal shock wave
$\beta$	$\sqrt{M^2-1}$	$\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1}$	static density ratio across a normal shock wave
$\frac{q}{p_1}$	ratio of dynamic pressure, $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ , to total pressure	$\frac{T_2}{T_1}$	static temperature ratio across a normal shock wave
$\frac{A}{A_*}$	ratio of local cross-sectional area of an isentropic stream tube to cross-sectional area at the point where $M=1$	$\frac{p_{t2}}{p_{t1}}$	total pressure ratio across a normal shock wave
$\frac{V}{a_*}$	ratio of local speed to speed of sound at the point where $M=1$	$\frac{p_1}{p_{t2}}$	ratio of static pressure upstream of a normal shock wave to total pressure downstream



## CHARTS

The charts that follow present numerical values of certain physical quantities that are functions of two variables and hence are cumbersome to tabulate. These charts are designed to provide accuracy to three significant figures.

Charts 1 through 8 and chart 25 are for a perfect gas. The values presented in charts 1 through 4 and chart 25 were calculated for a ratio of specific heats of 7/5. The values presented in charts 5 through 8 were taken from references 6 and 14 and are for a ratio of specific heats of 1.405.

Charts 9 through 24 provide correction factors to account for the effects of caloric imperfections on the quantities tabulated in tables I and II and plotted in charts 2, 3, and 4.

On many charts, points corresponding to static temperatures of 5000° R and 100° R (−360° F) have been indicated. These temperatures represent very approximately the limits of validity of the charts. Exact limits cannot be stated simply as they depend on pressure as well as temperature. At temperatures near 5000° R dissociation effects, which were neglected in the calculations, can be significant at high altitudes though perhaps not at sea level. At temperatures less than about 100° R, air may condense at the pressures encountered in many wind tunnels.

On the Reynolds number chart (chart 25), points corresponding to a static temperature of 180° R (−280° F) also are indicated since this is the lowest temperature for which experimental viscosity data have been obtained. At temperatures much lower than −280° F, Sutherland's equation (A2) may significantly underestimate the true viscosity.

The contents of the charts are as follows:

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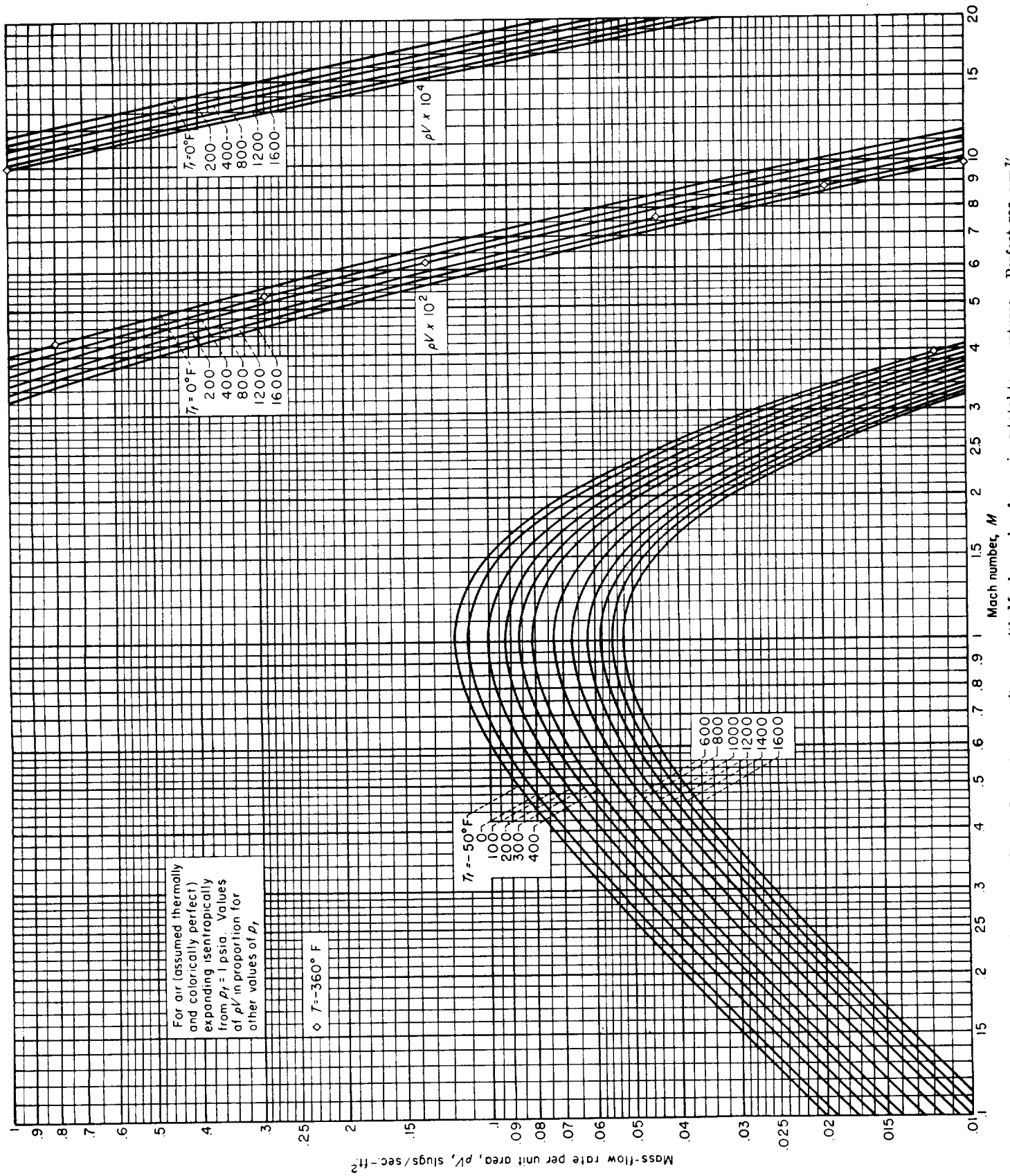


CHART 1.—Variation of mass-flow rate per unit area with Mach number for various total temperatures Perfect gas,  $\gamma = \frac{1}{2}$ .

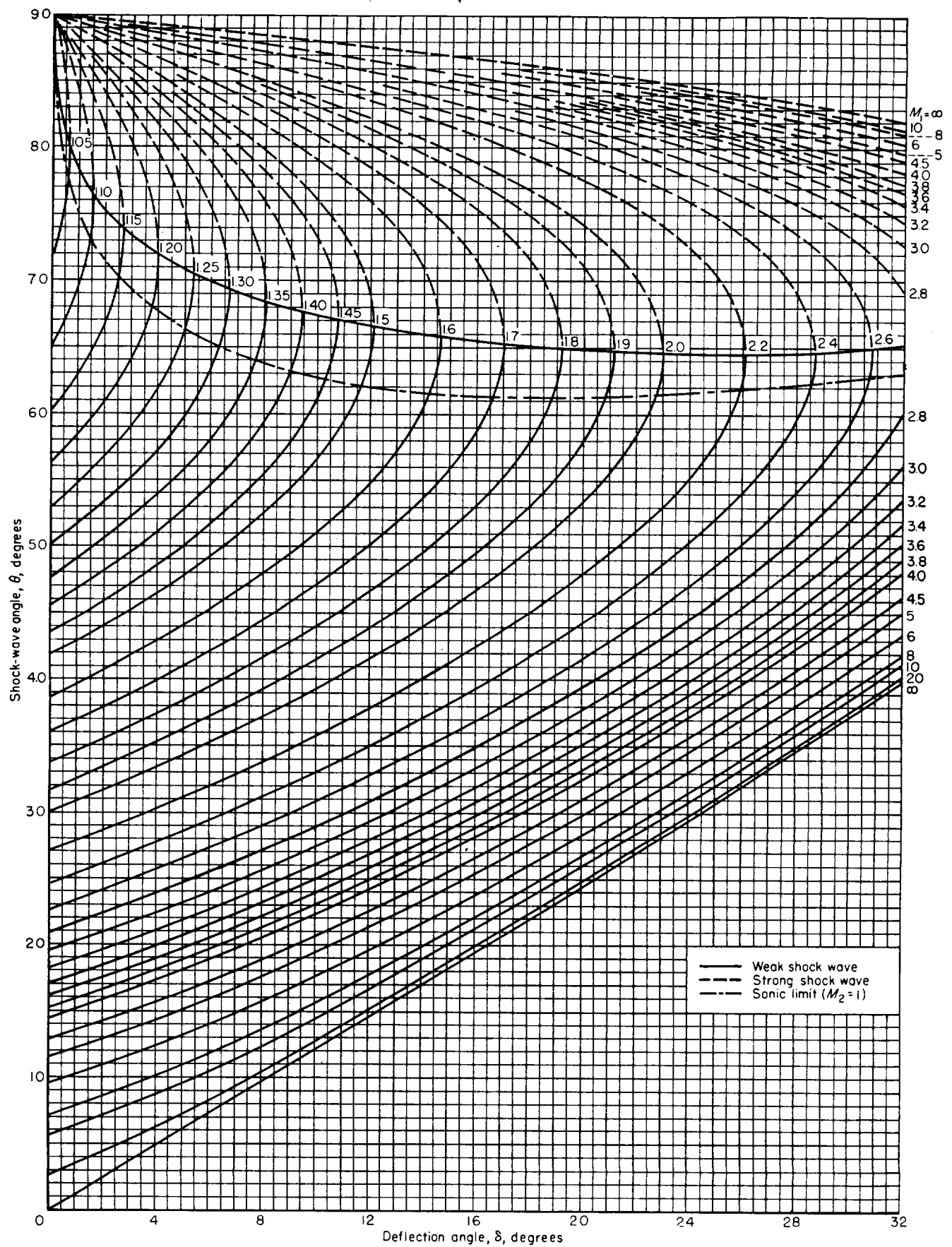


CHART 2.—Variation of shock-wave angle with flow-deflection angle for various upstream Mach numbers Perfect gas,  $\gamma = \frac{7}{5}$ .

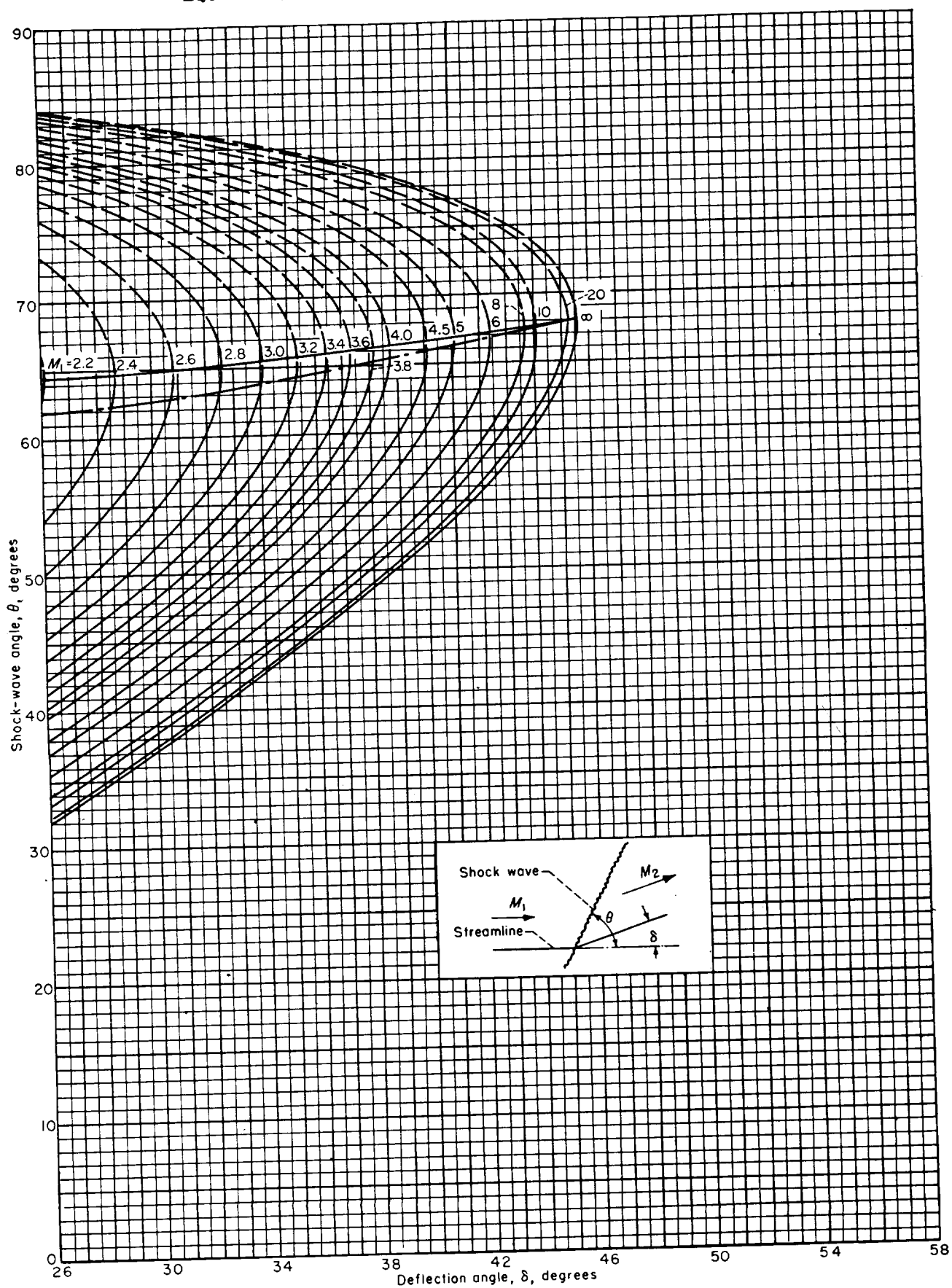


CHART 2.—Concluded

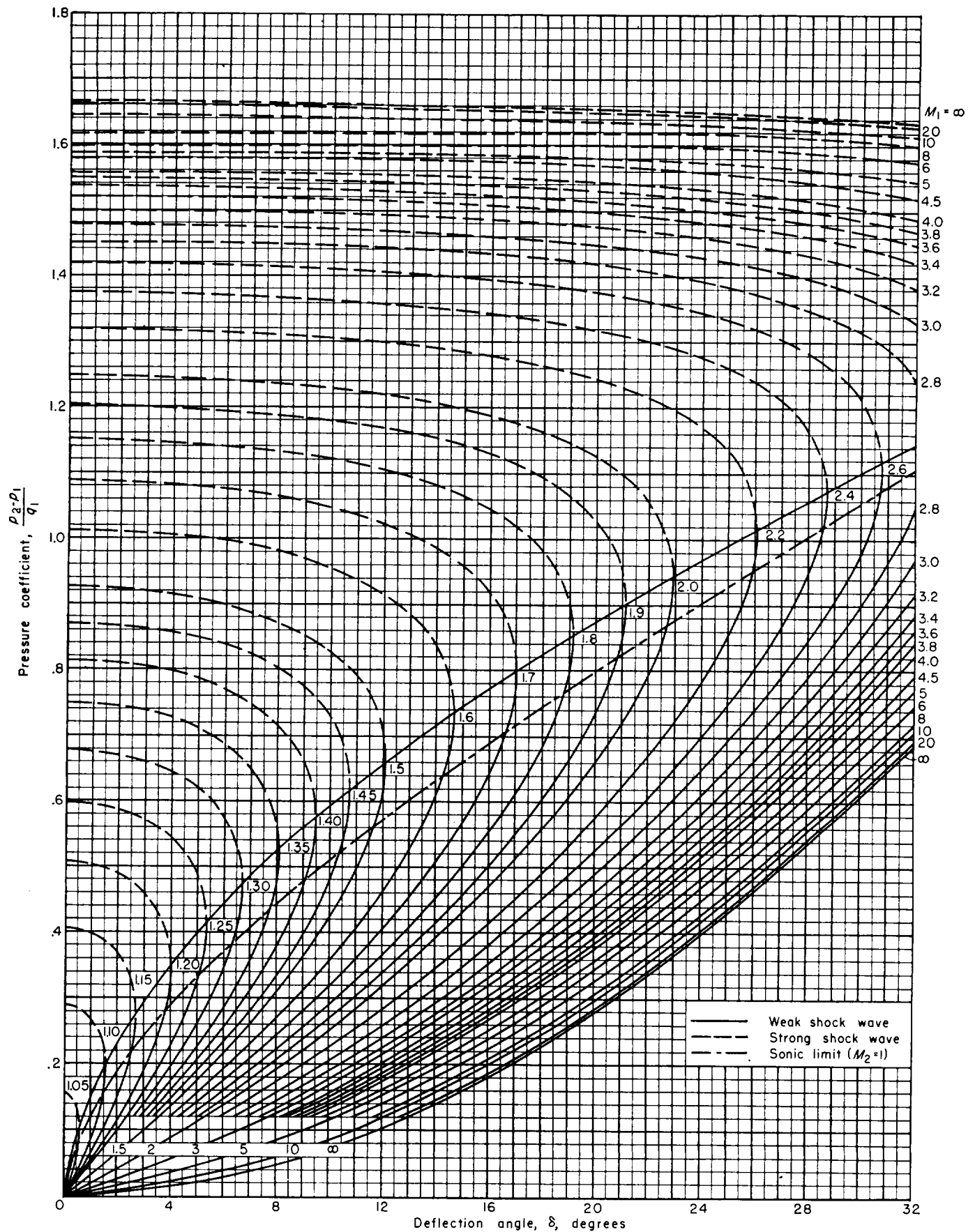
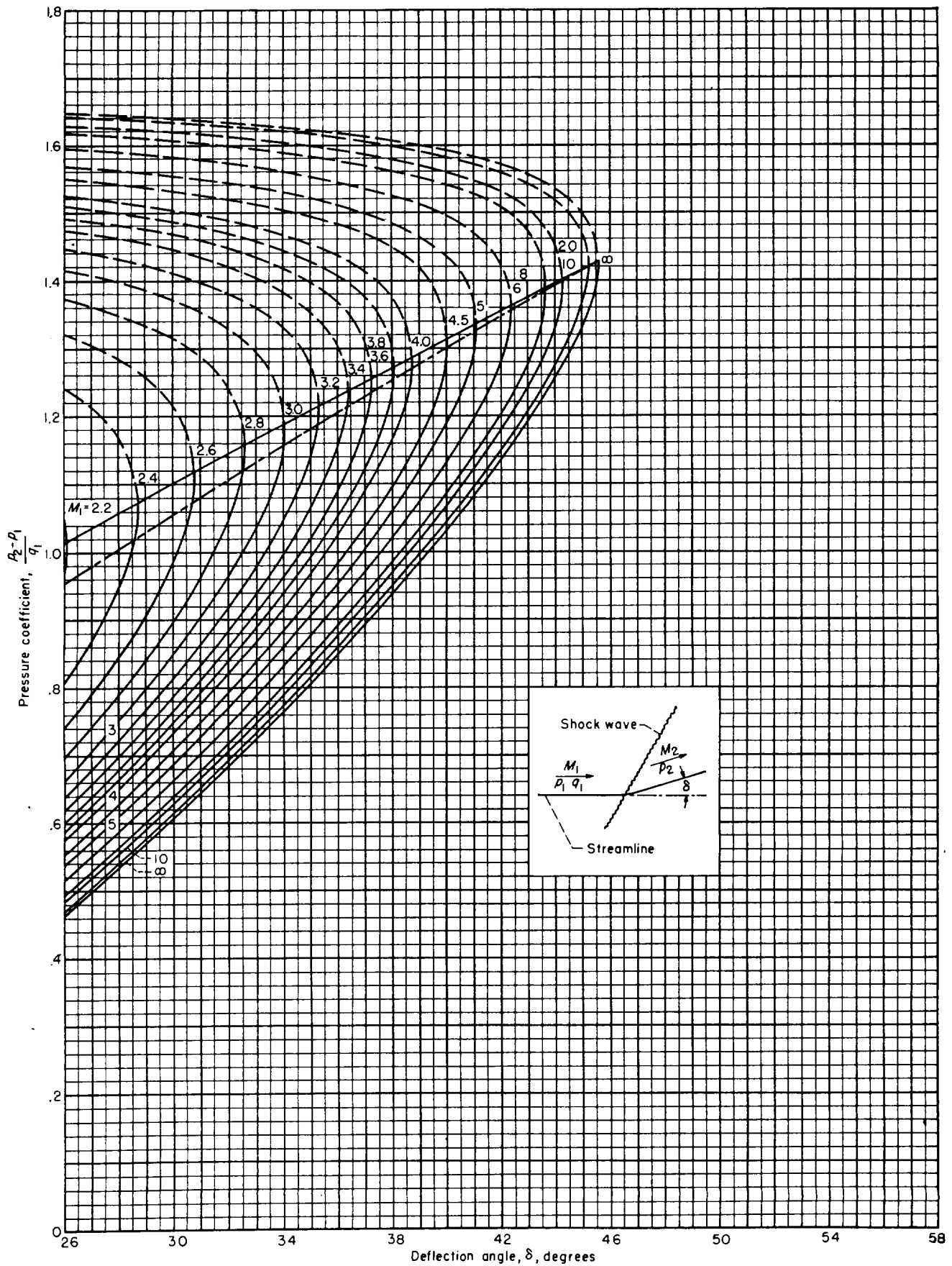


CHART 3.—Variation of pressure coefficient across shock waves with flow-deflection angle for various upstream Mach numbers. Perfect gas,  $\gamma = \frac{7}{5}$ .



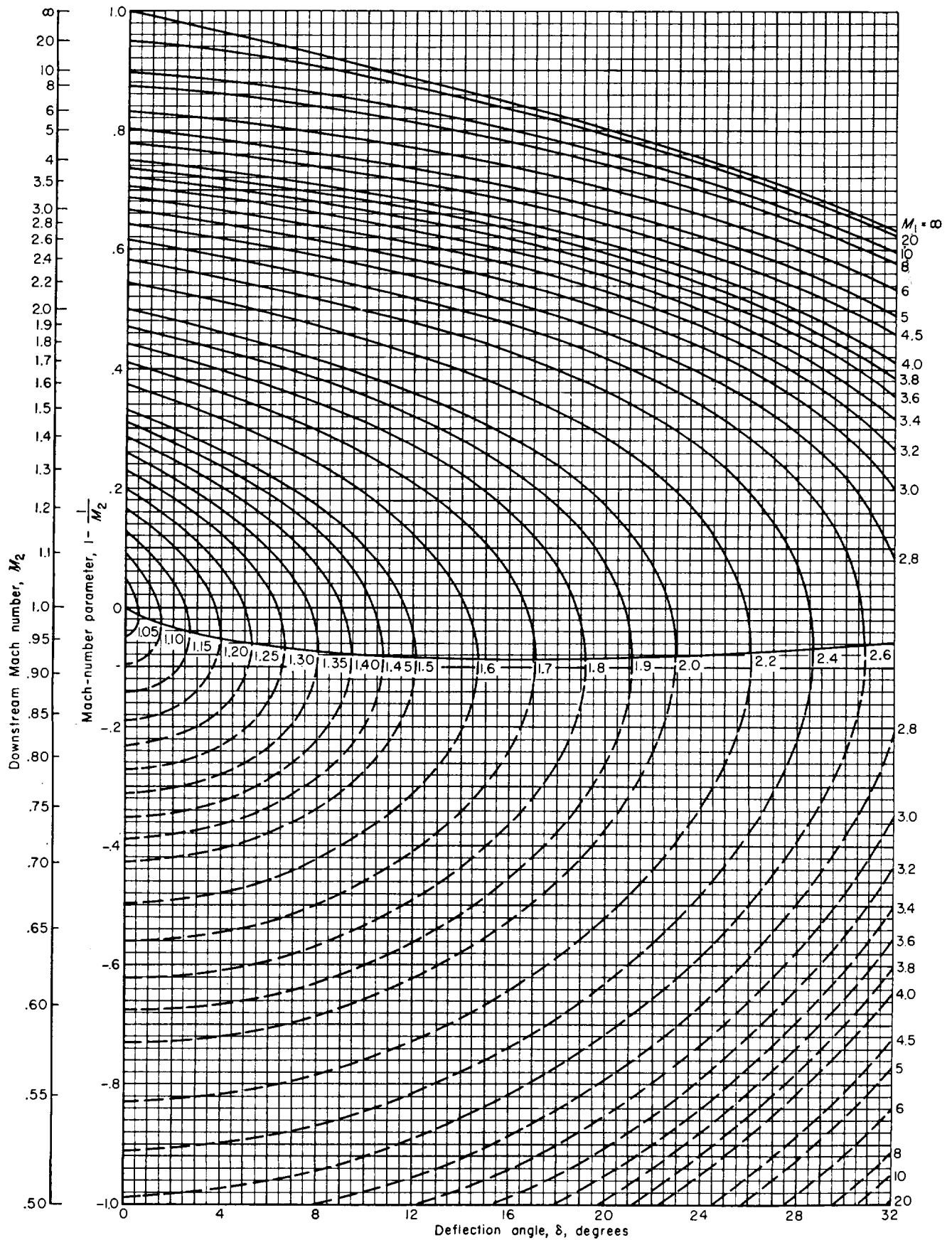


CHART 4.—Variation of Mach number downstream of a shock wave with flow-deflection angle for various upstream Mach numbers. Perfect gas,  $\gamma = \frac{7}{5}$ .

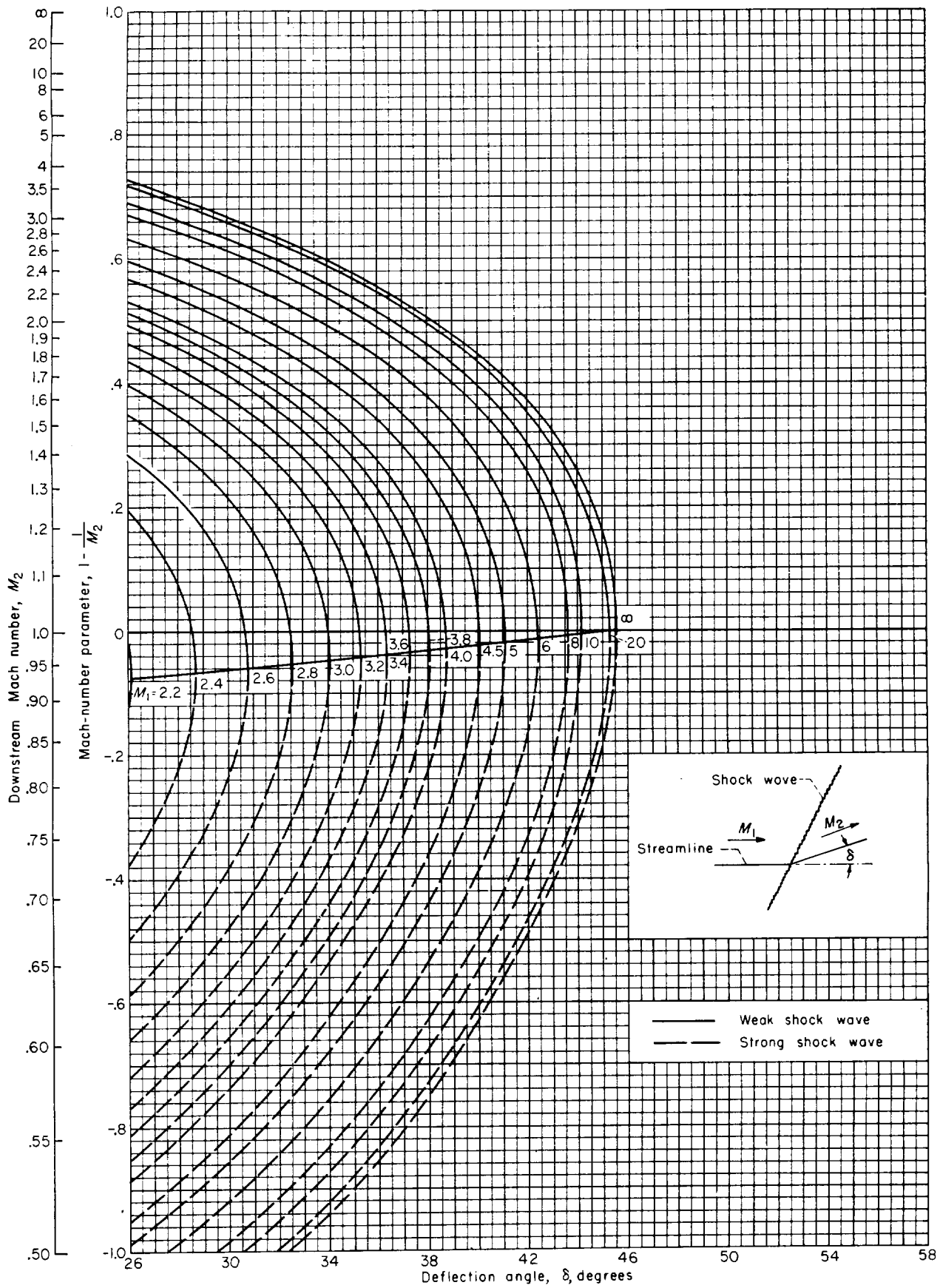


CHART 4.—Concluded



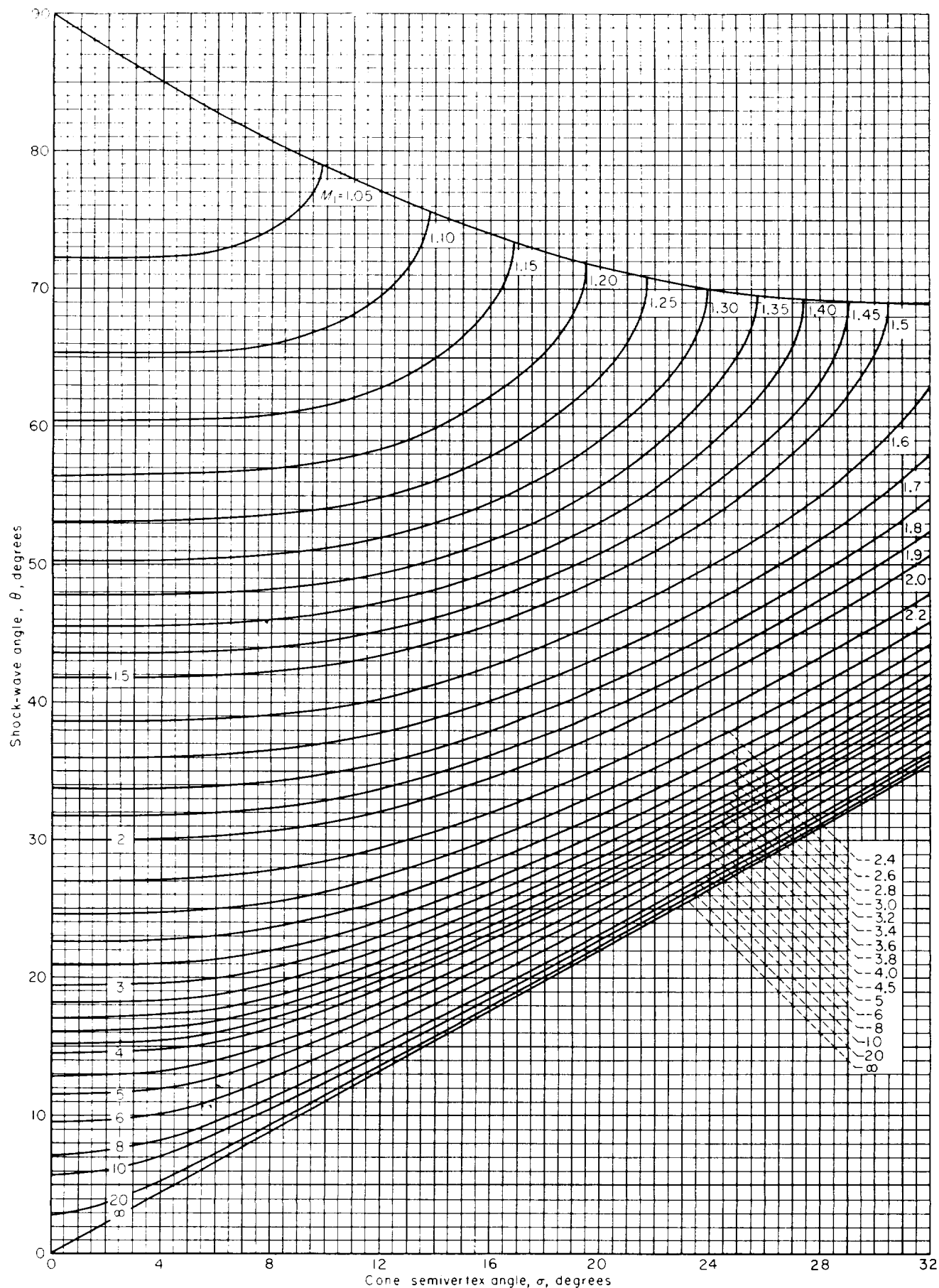


CHART 5.—Variation of shock-wave angle with cone semivertex angle for various upstream Mach numbers. Perfect gas,  $\gamma = 1.405$ .

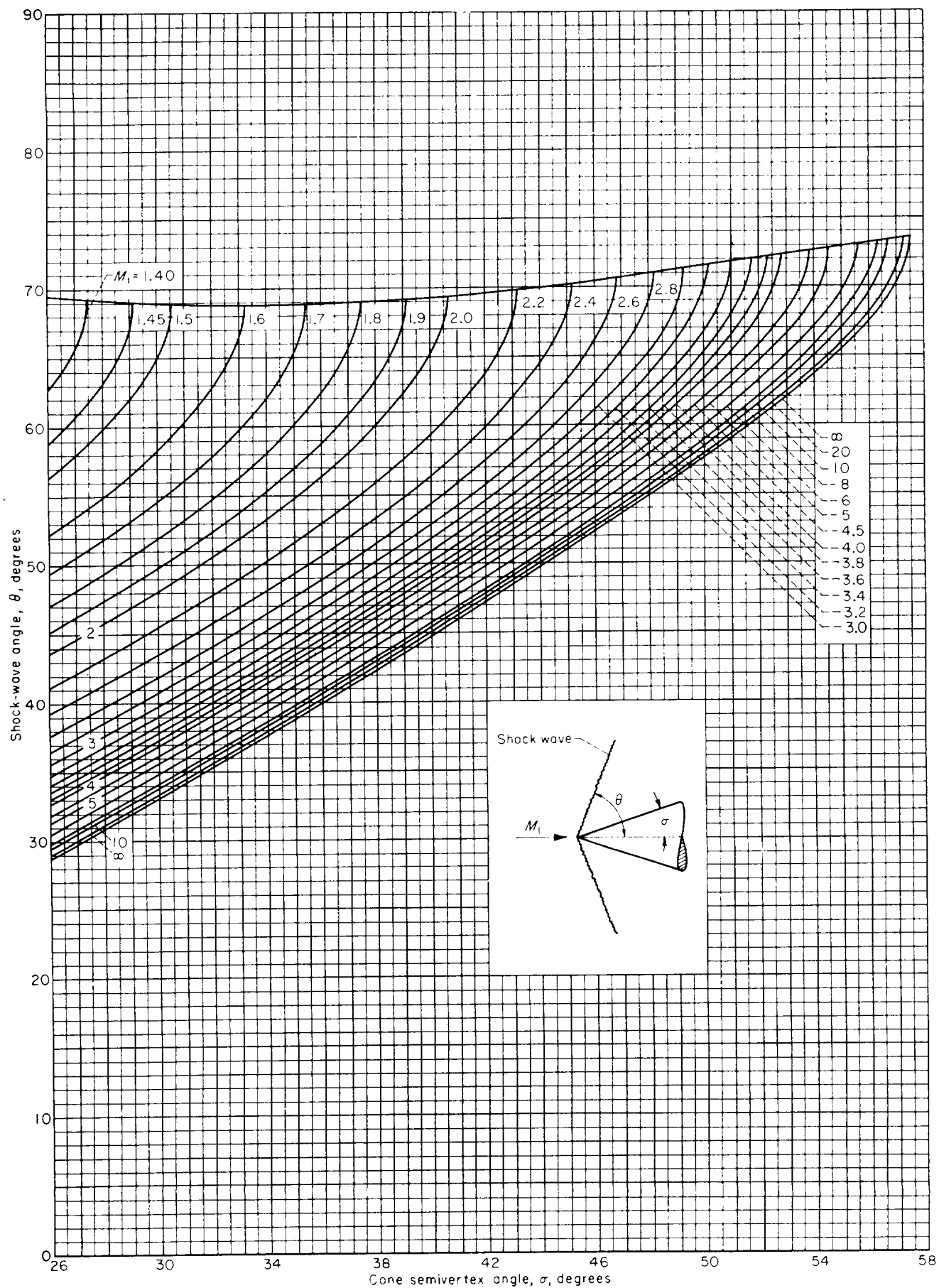


CHART 5.—Concluded

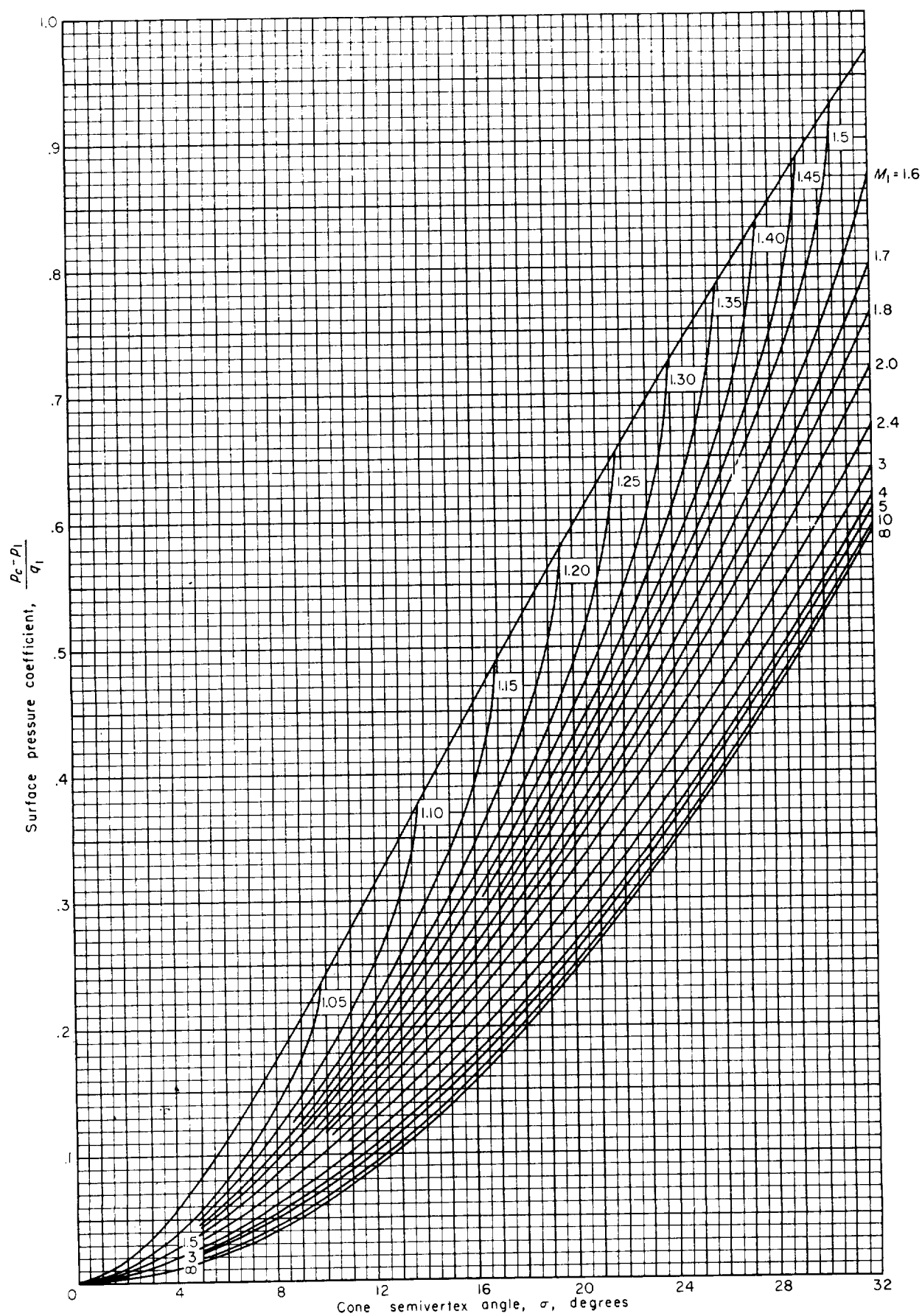
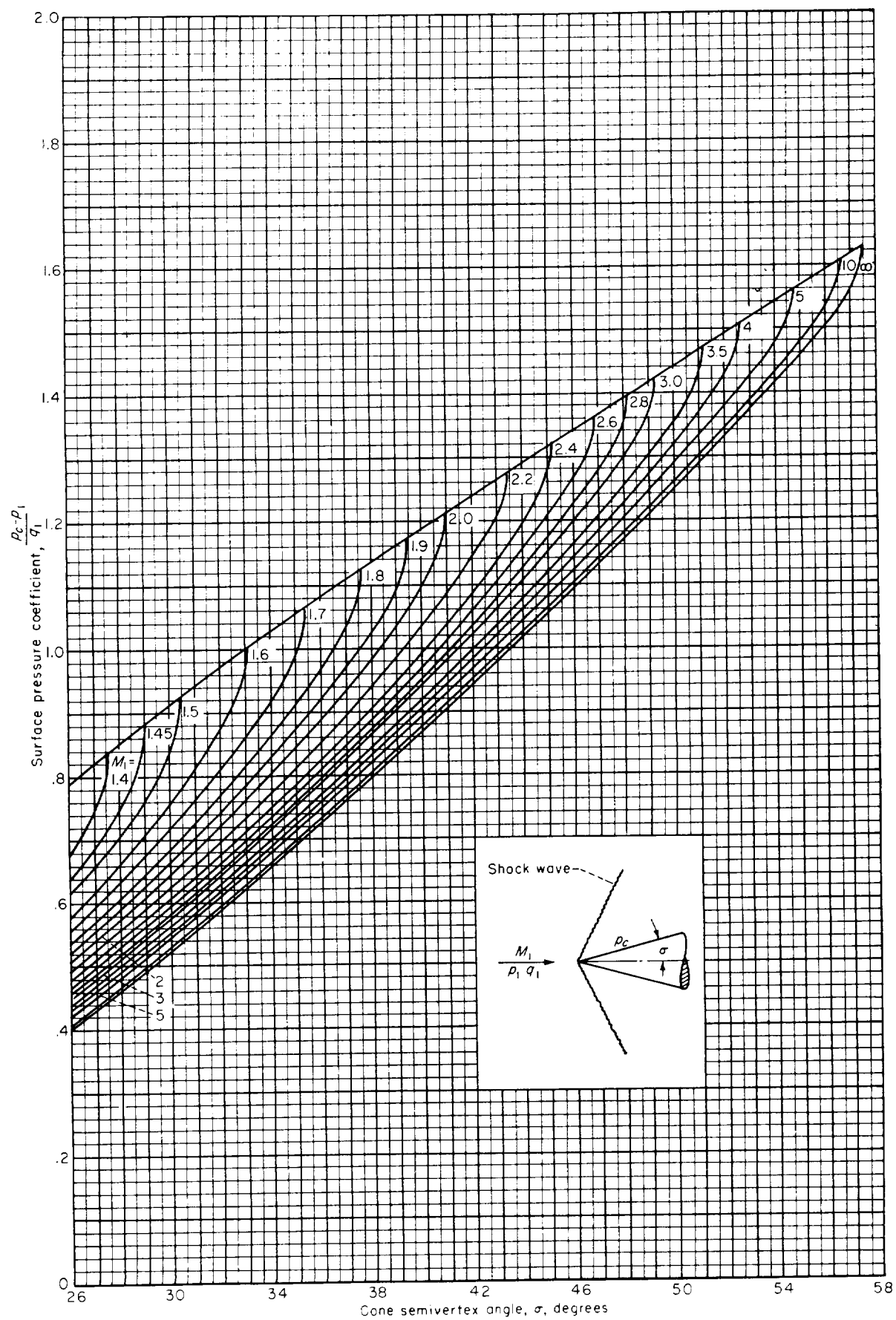


CHART 6.--Variation of surface pressure coefficient with cone semivertex angle for various upstream Mach numbers. Perfect gas,  $\gamma = 1.405$ .



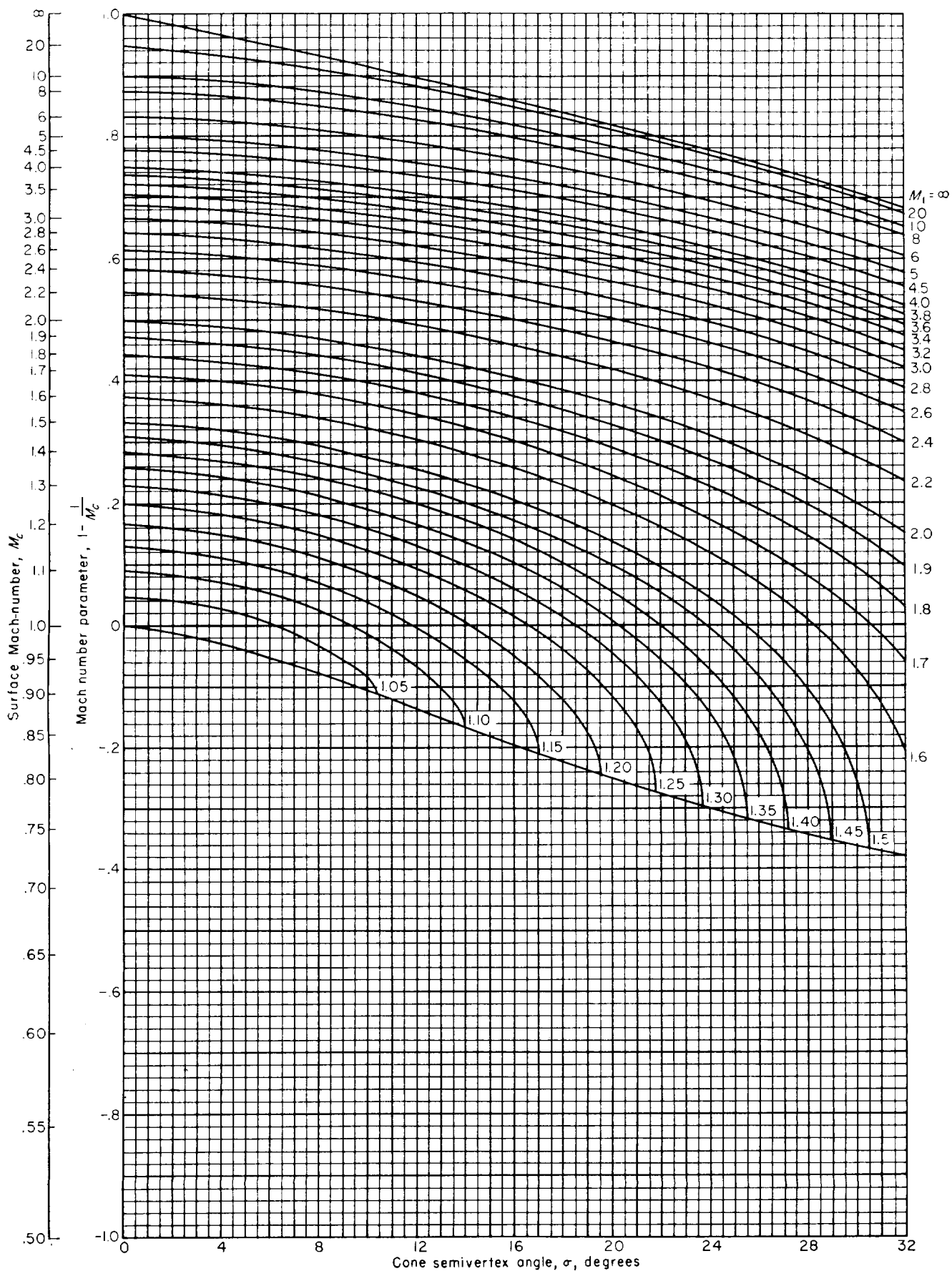


CHART 7.—Variation of Mach number at the surface of a cone with cone semivertex angle for various upstream Mach numbers. Perfect gas.  $\gamma = 1.405$ .

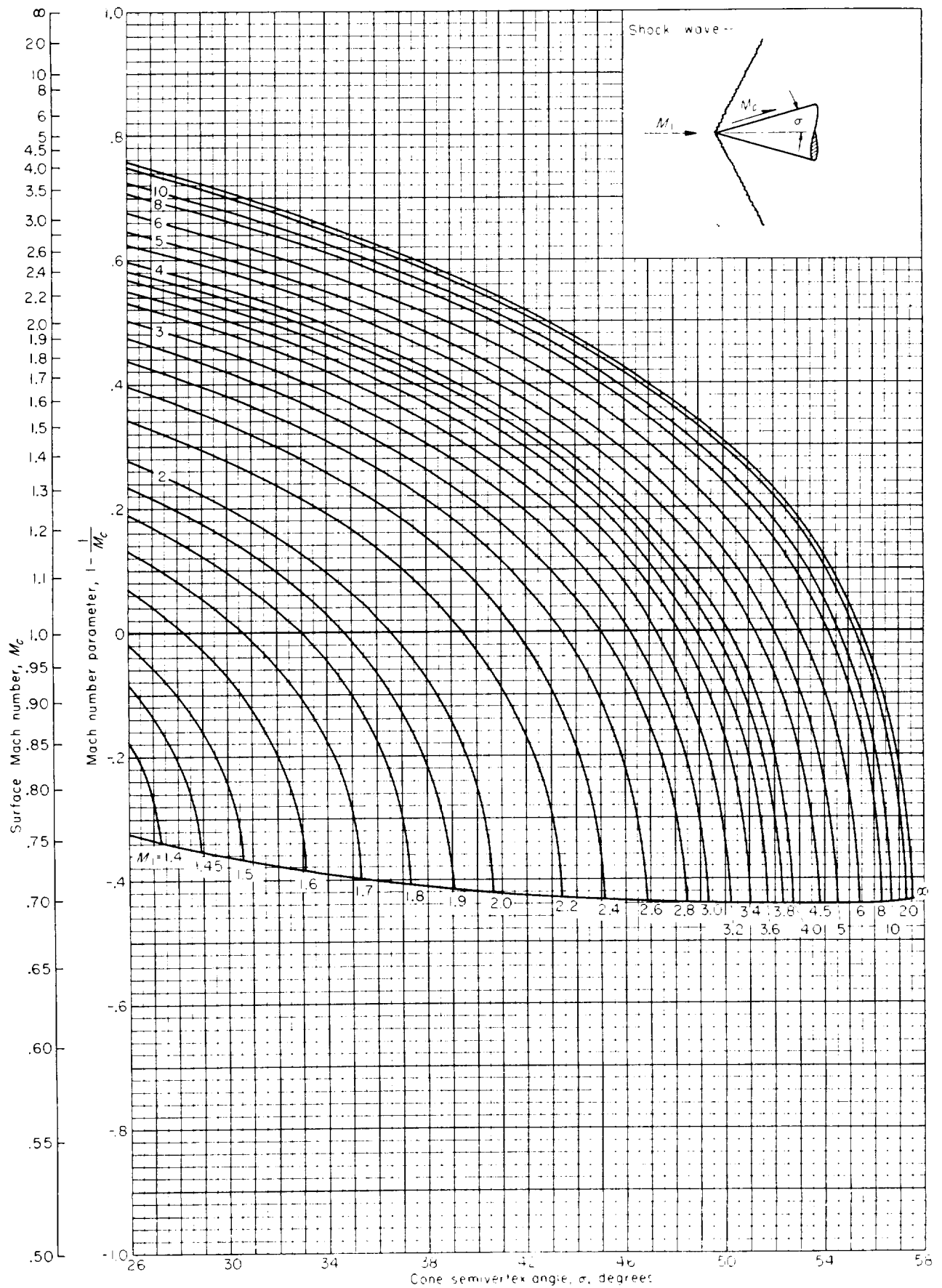


CHART 7.—Concluded

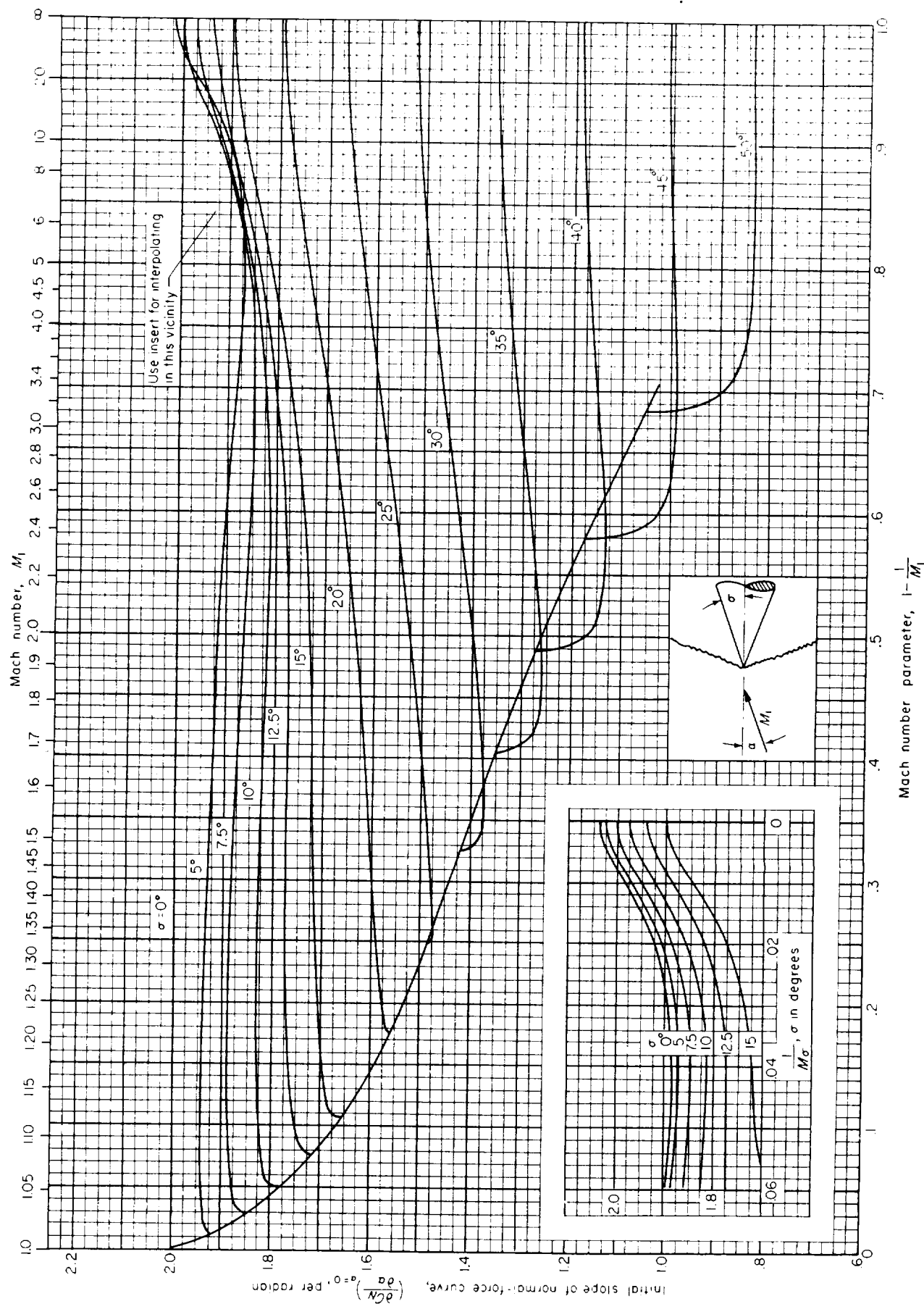


CHART 8.—Variation of the initial slope of the normal-force curve with upstream Mach number for various cone semivertex angles. Perfect gas,  $\gamma = 1.405$ .

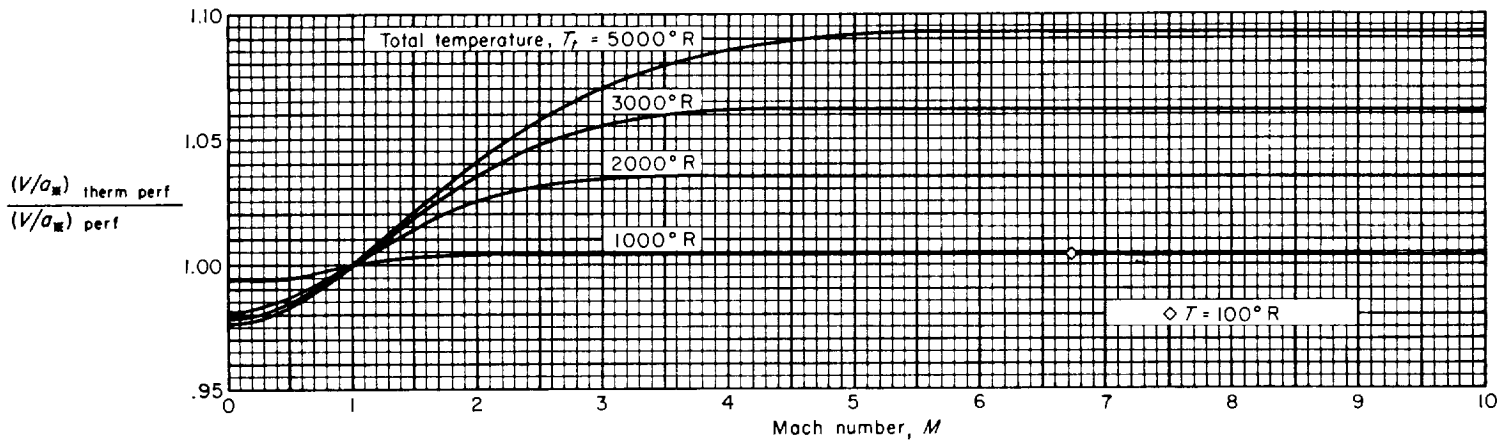


CHART 9.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the ratio of local speed to speed of sound at the point where  $M=1$ .

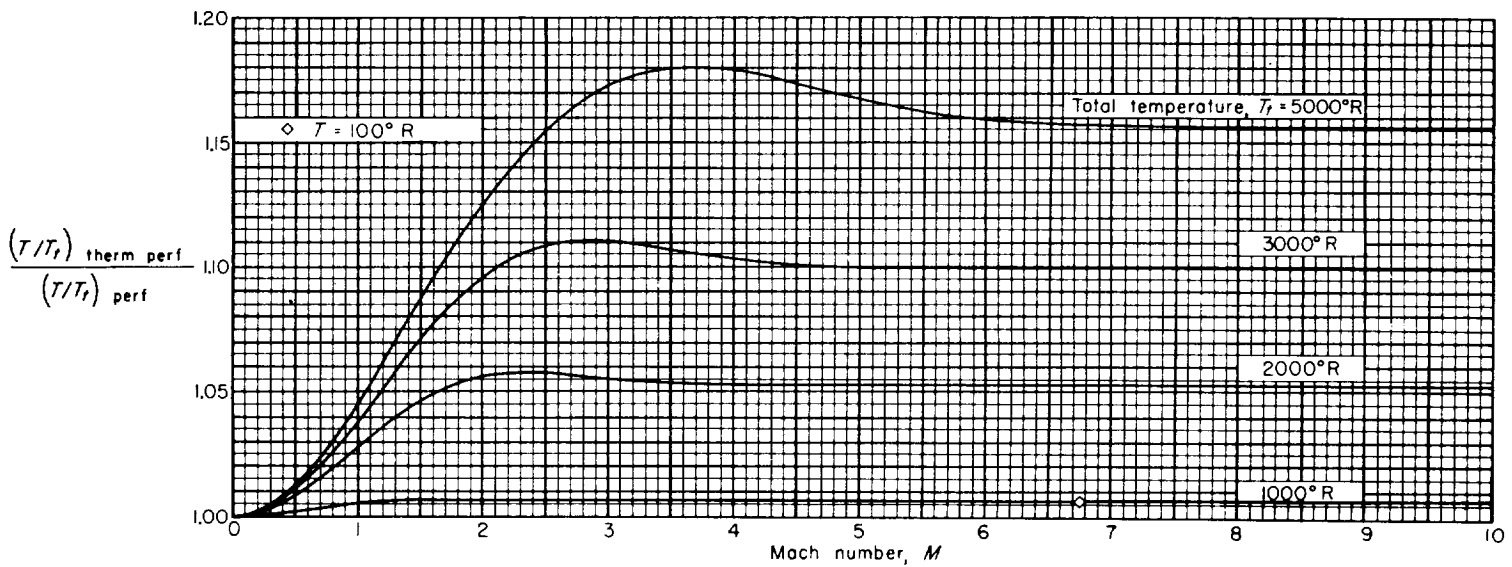


CHART 10.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the ratio of static temperature to total temperature.

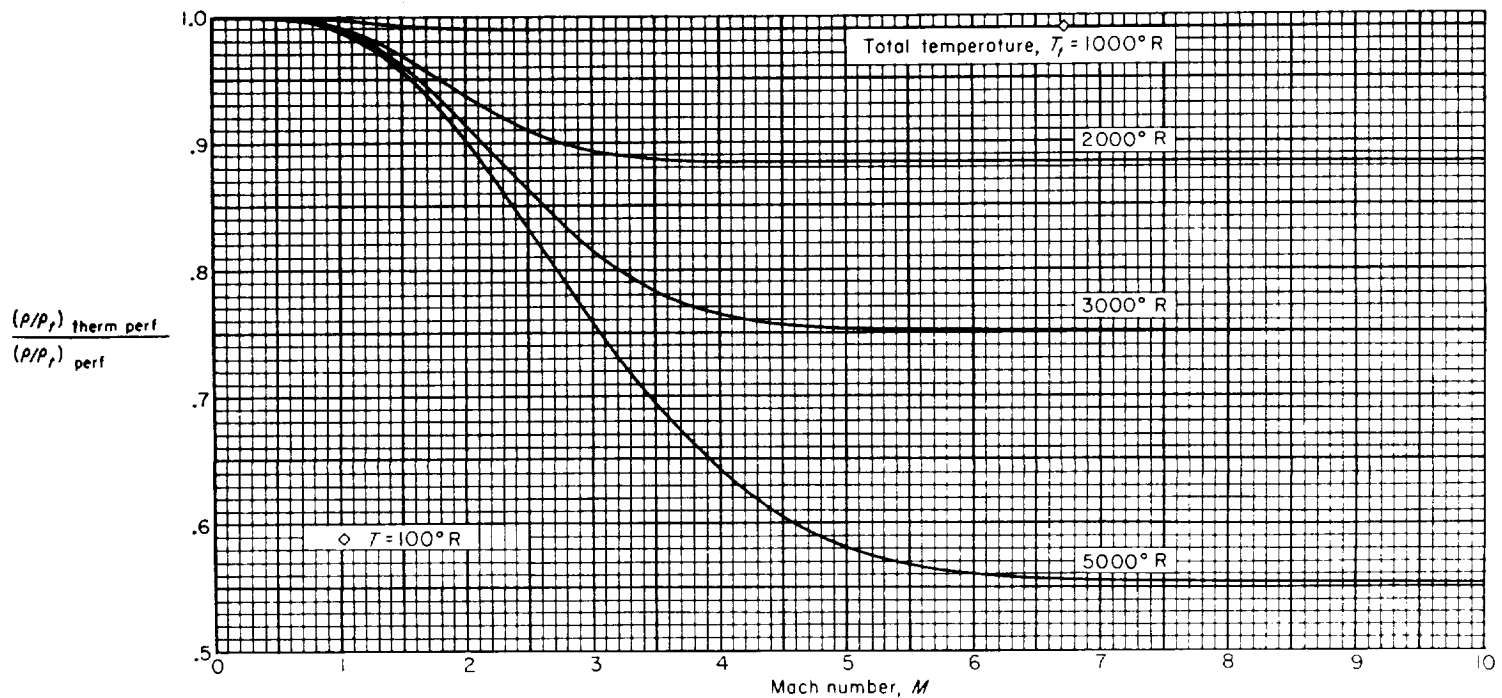


CHART 11.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the ratio of static density to total density.



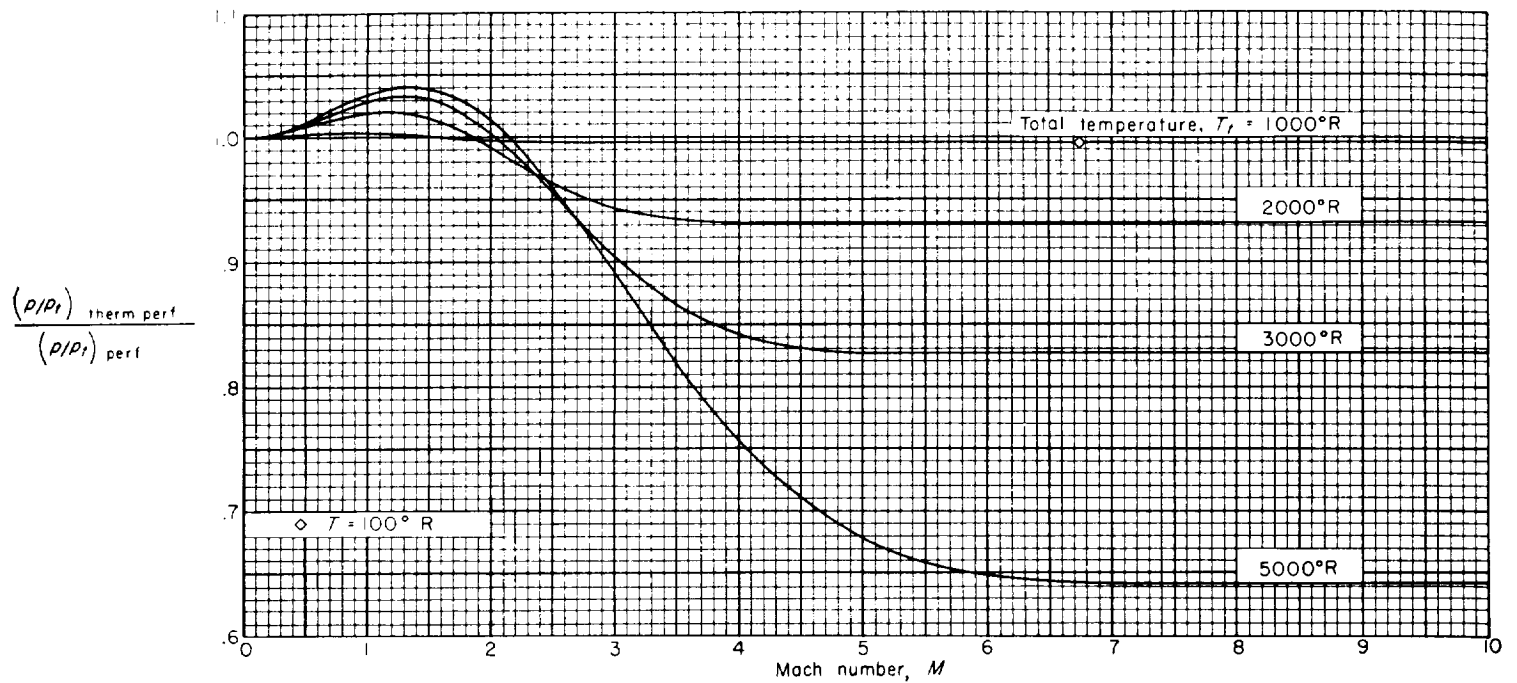


CHART 12.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the ratio of static pressure to total pressure.

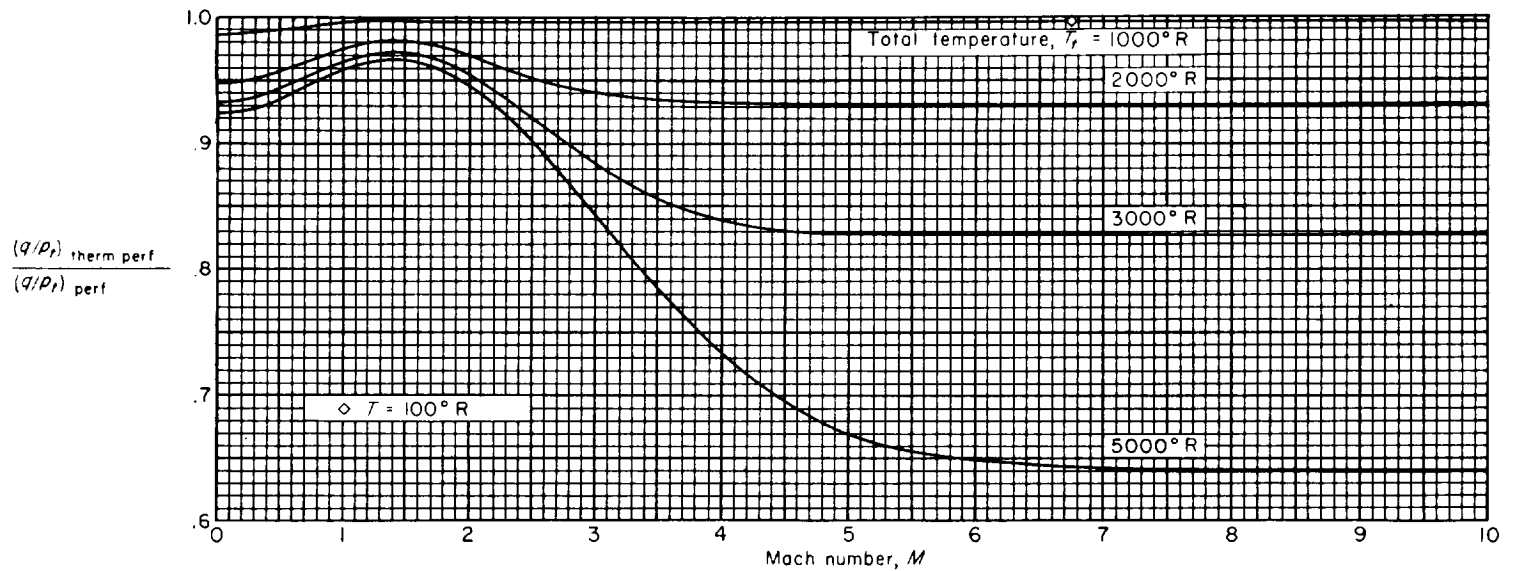


CHART 13.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the ratio of dynamic pressure to total pressure.

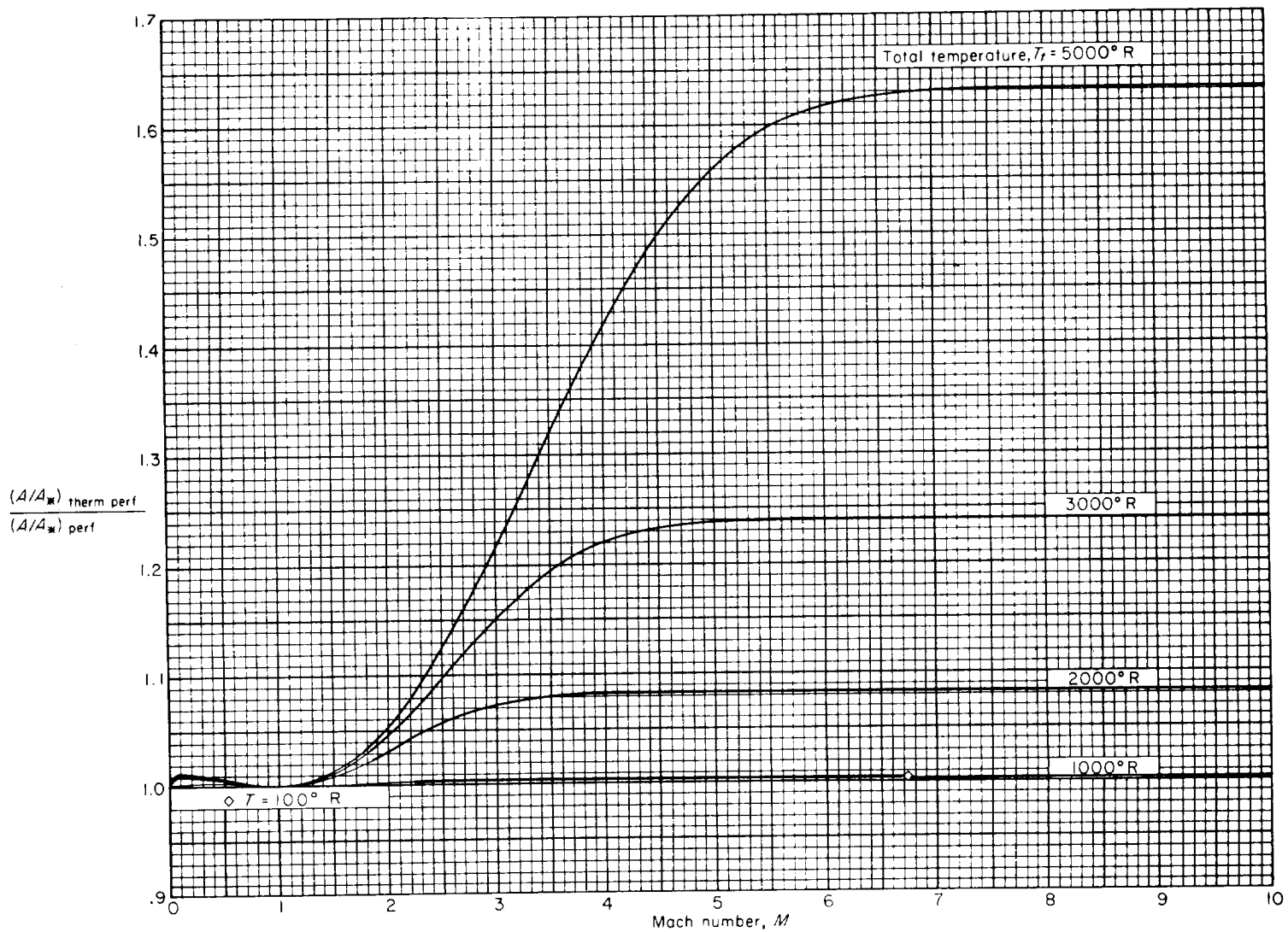


CHART 14.—Effect of calorie imperfections on the ratio of local cross-sectional area of a stream tube to the cross-sectional area at the point where  $M=1$ .

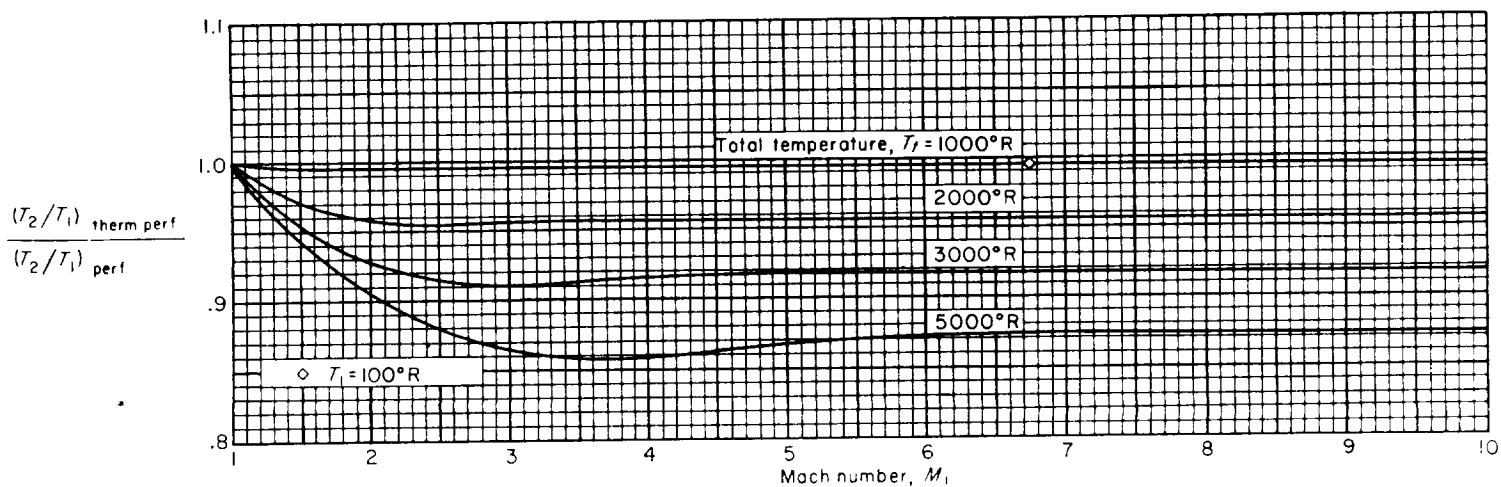


CHART 15.—Effect of calorie imperfections on the static-temperature ratio across a normal shock wave.

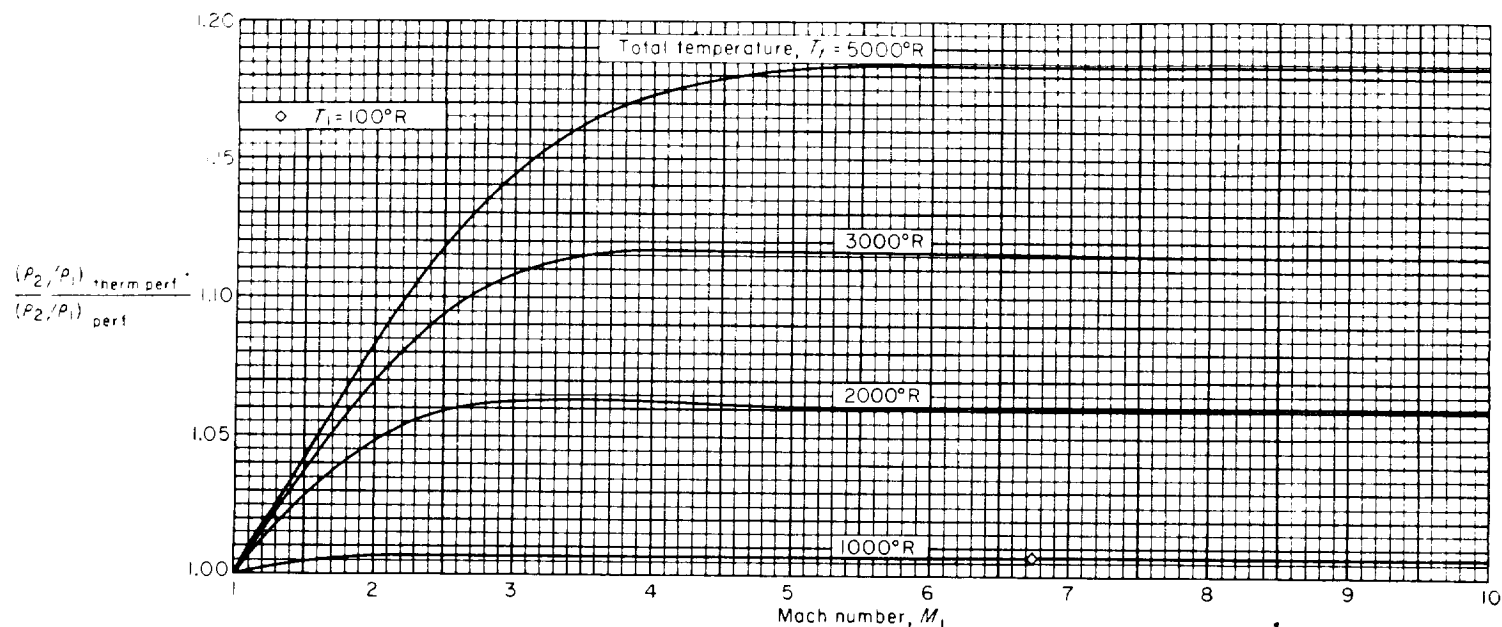


CHART 16.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the static-density ratio across a normal shock wave.

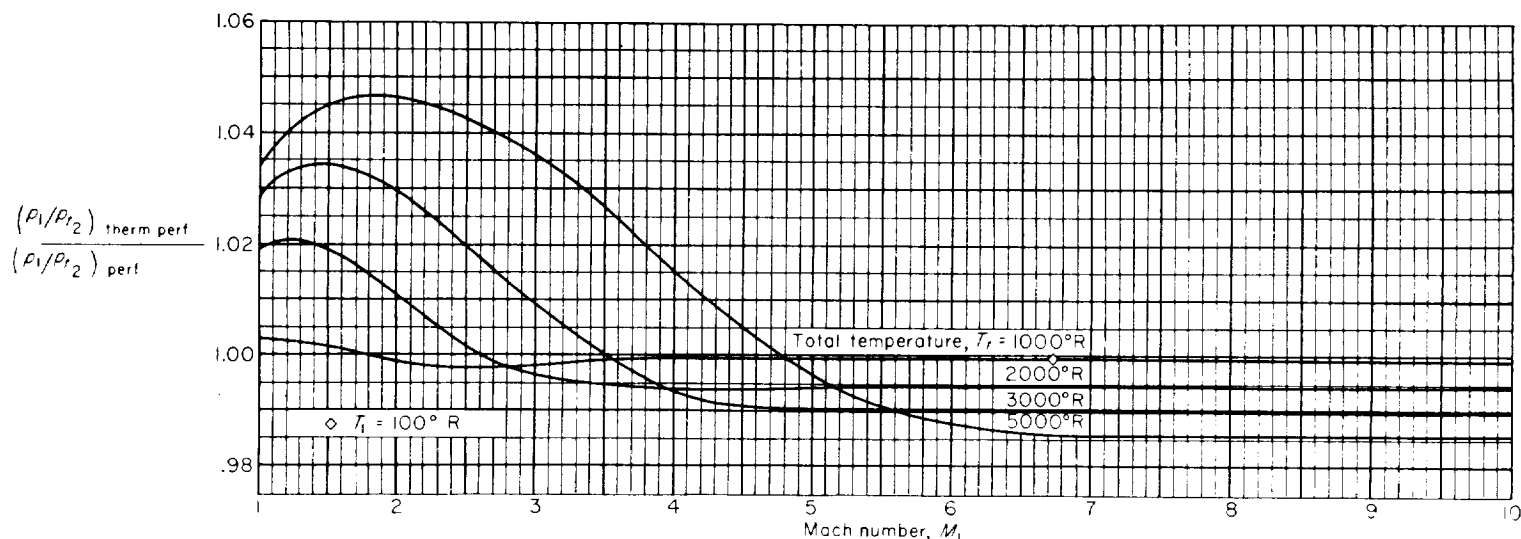


CHART 17.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the ratio of static pressure upstream of a normal shock wave to total pressure downstream.

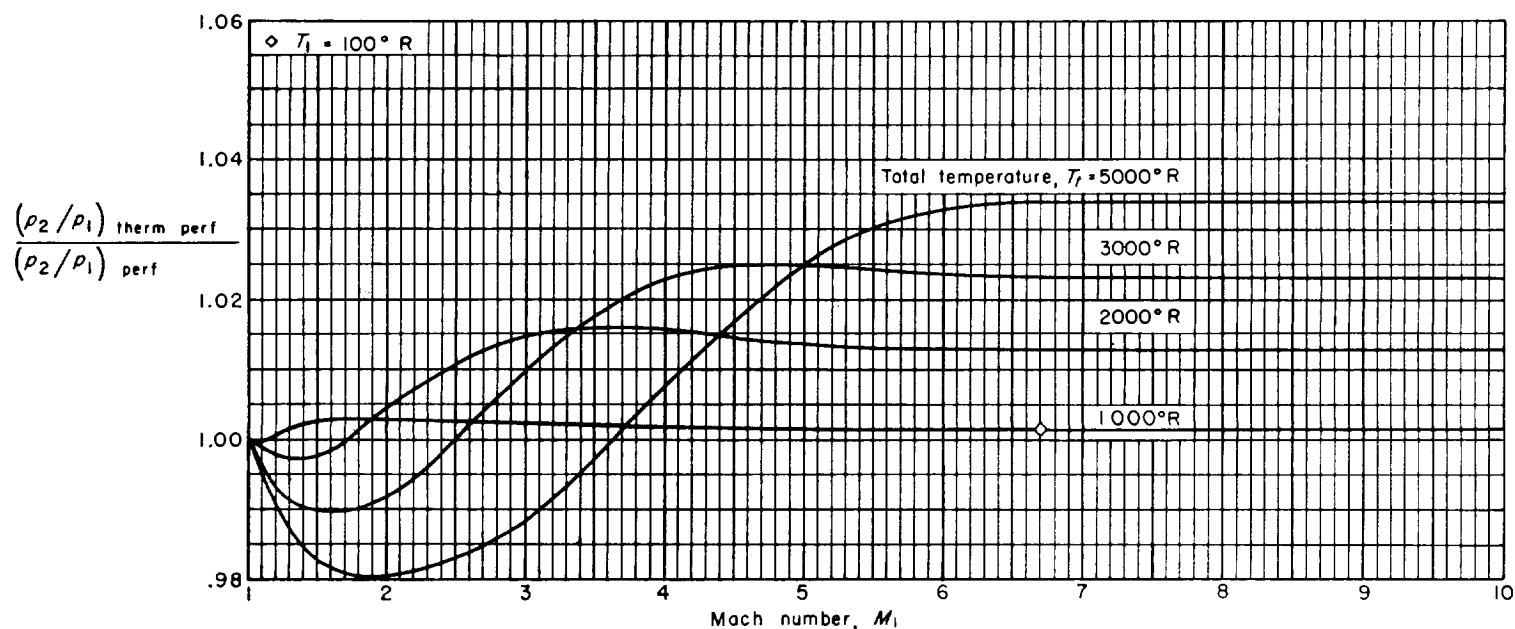


CHART 18.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the static-pressure ratio across a normal shock wave.

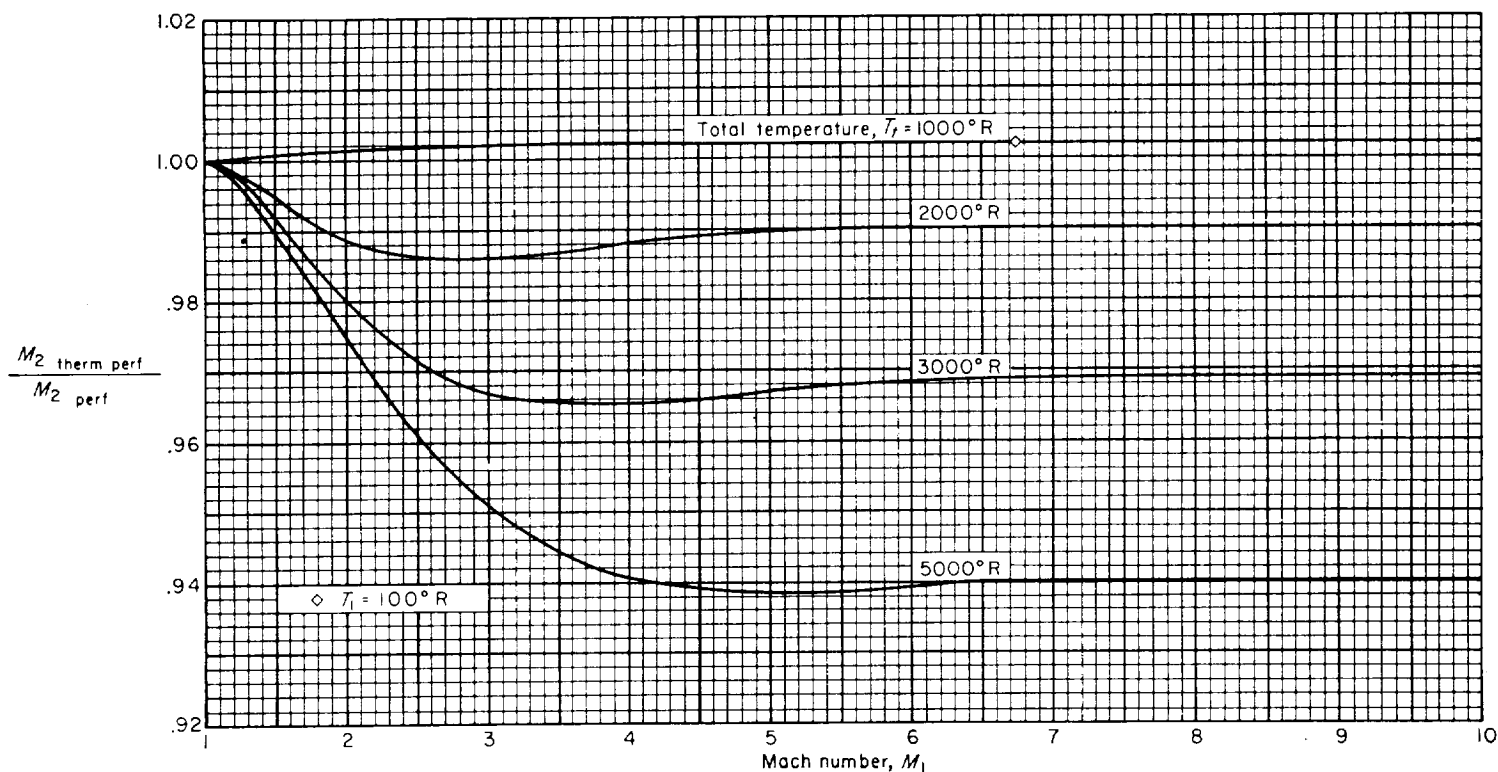


CHART 19.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the Mach number downstream of a normal shock wave.

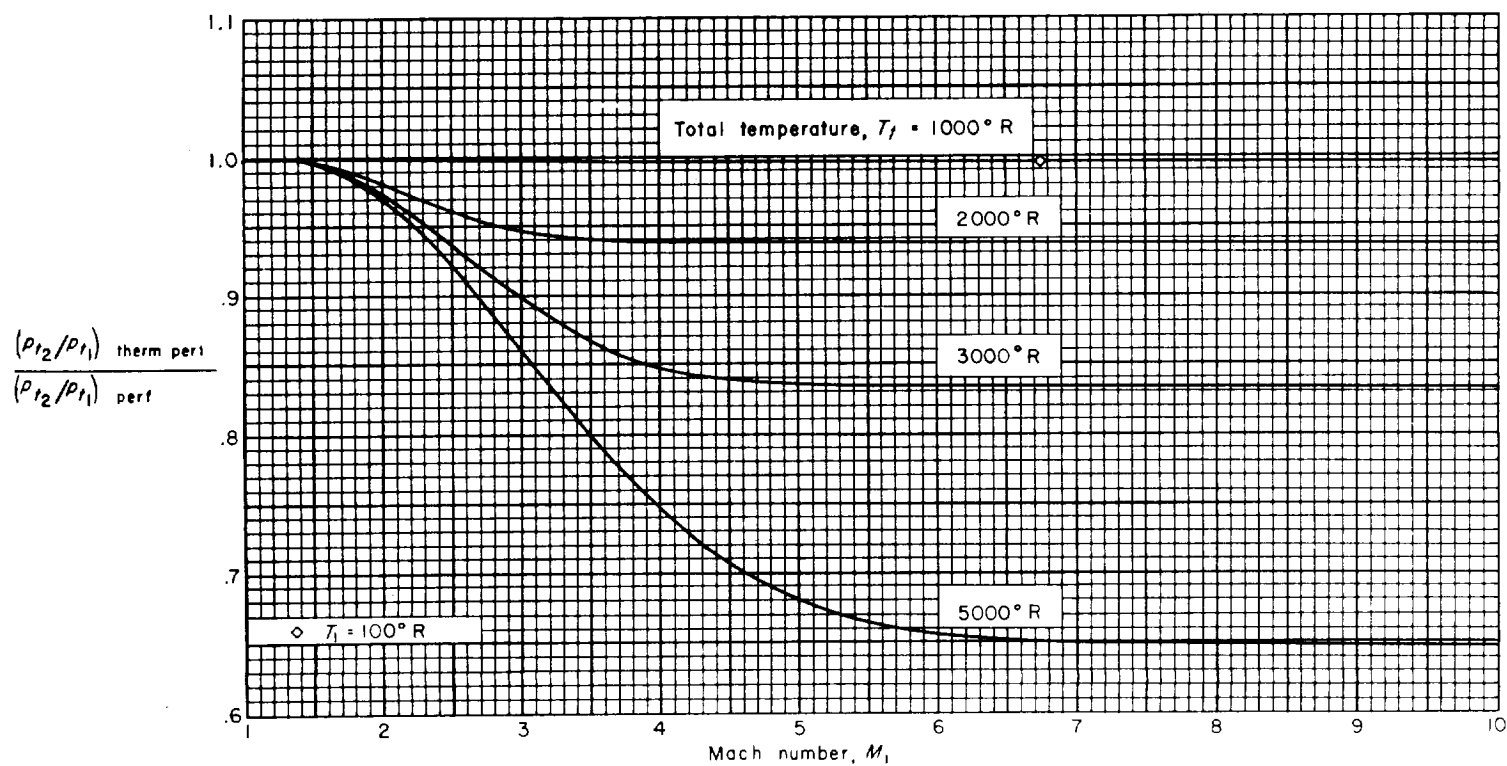


CHART 20.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the total-pressure ratio across a normal shock wave.

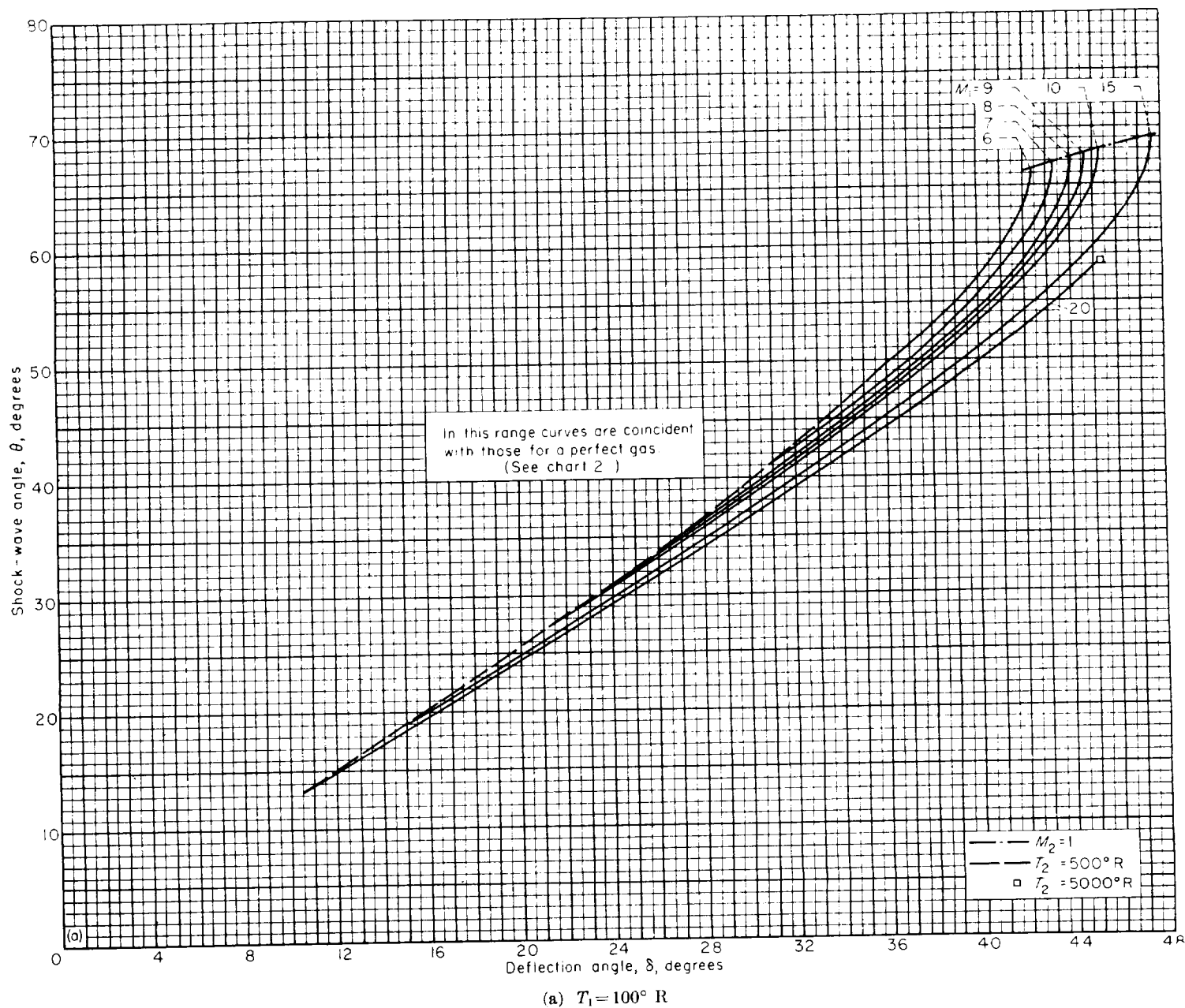


CHART 21.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the variation with flow-deflection angle of the shock-wave angle for a weak oblique shock wave

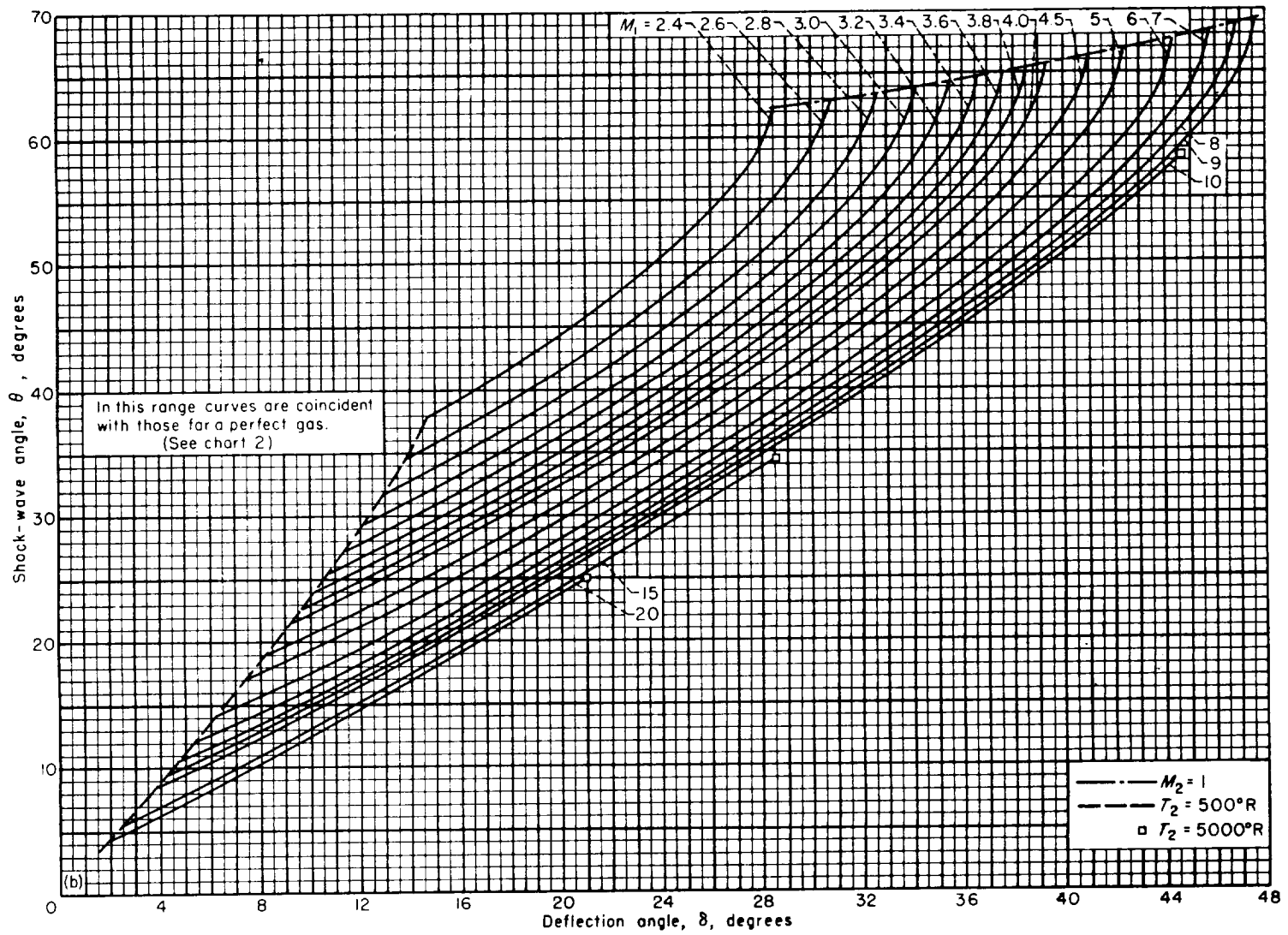


CHART 21. -Continued

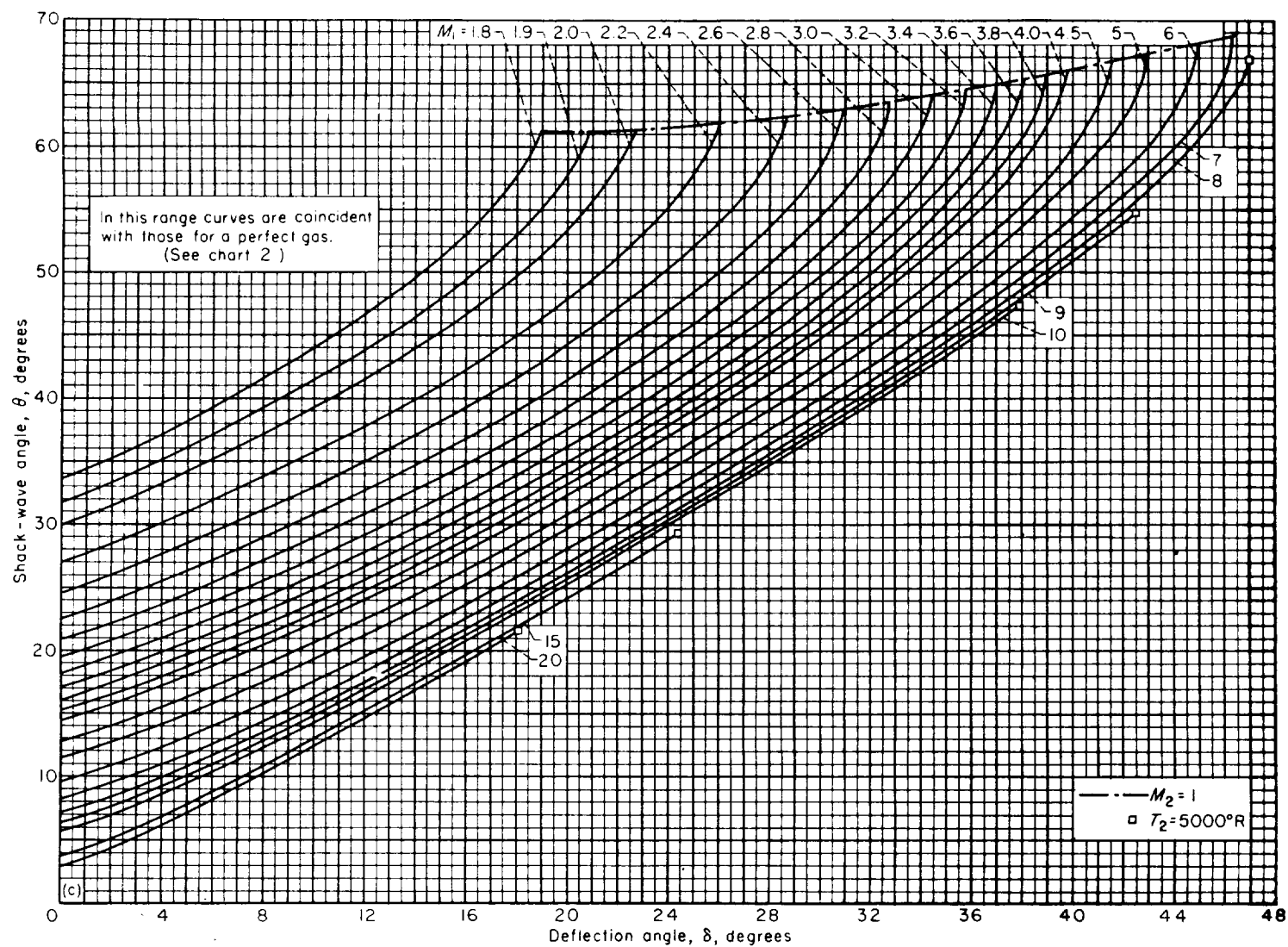
(c)  $T_1 = 500^\circ \text{R}$ 

CHART 21.—Continued

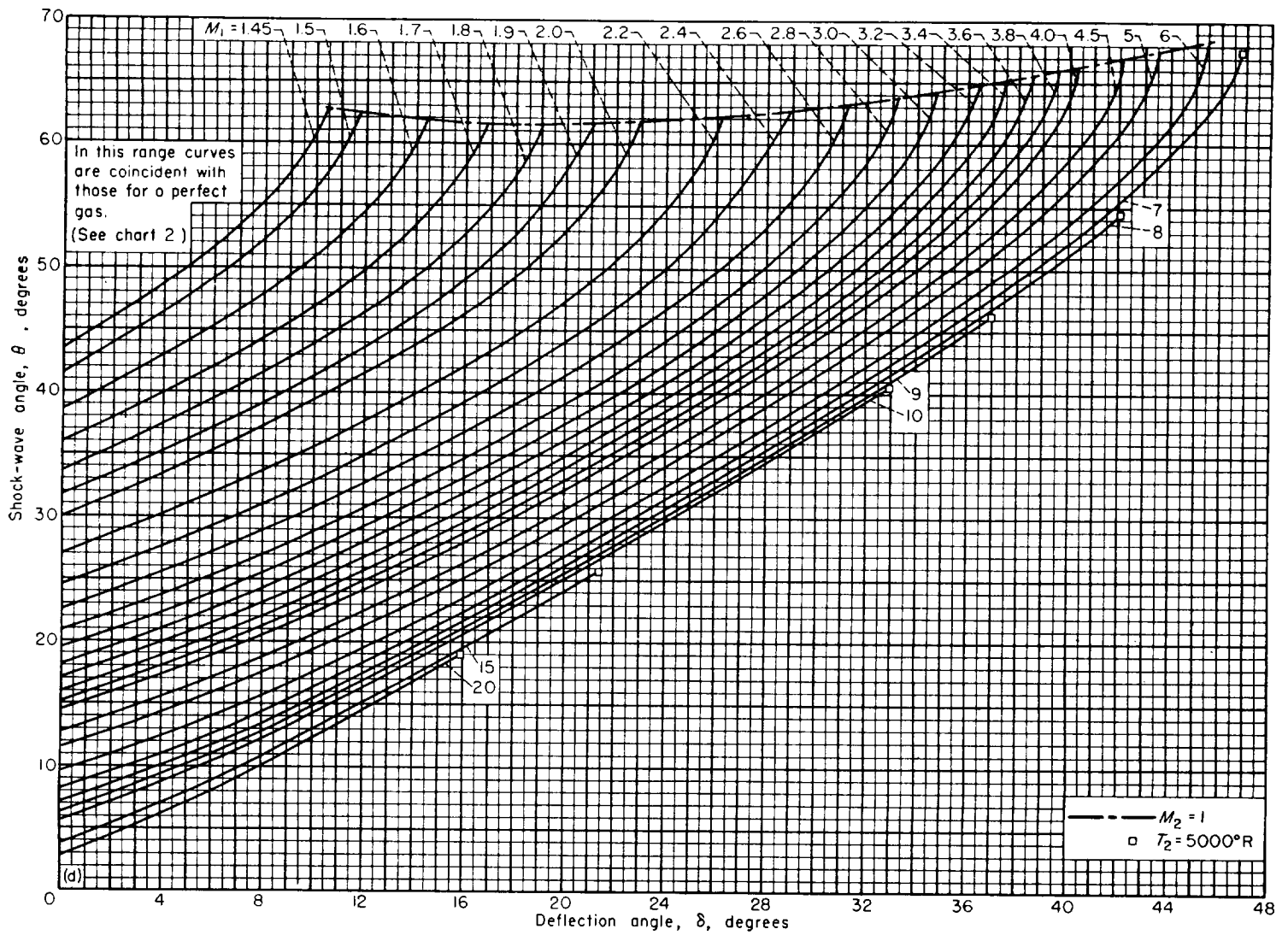
(d)  $T_1 = 630^\circ\text{R}$ 

CHART 21.—Concluded



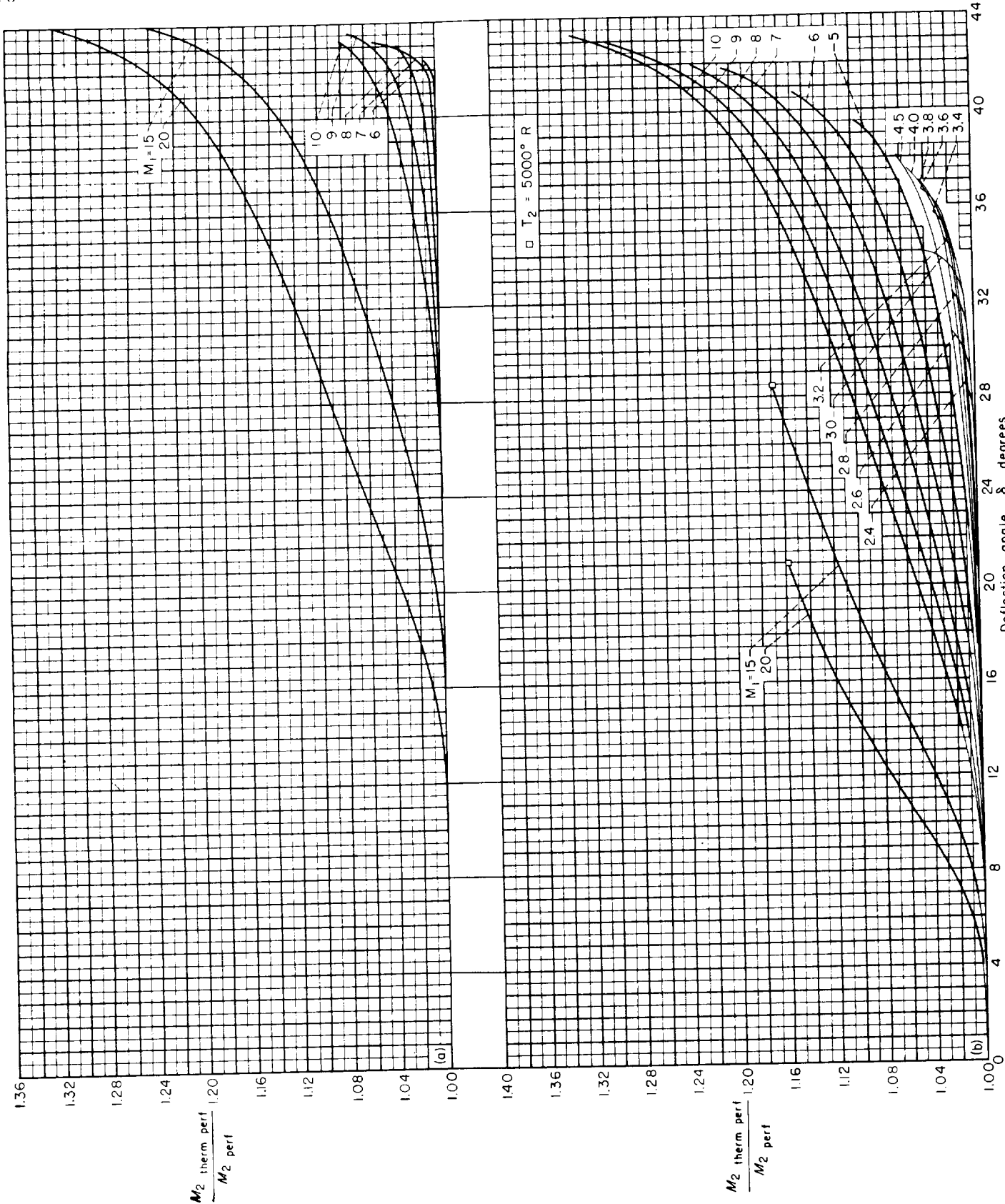


CHART 22.- Effect of calorific imperfections on the variation with flow-deflection angle of the Mach number downstream of a weak oblique shock wave.

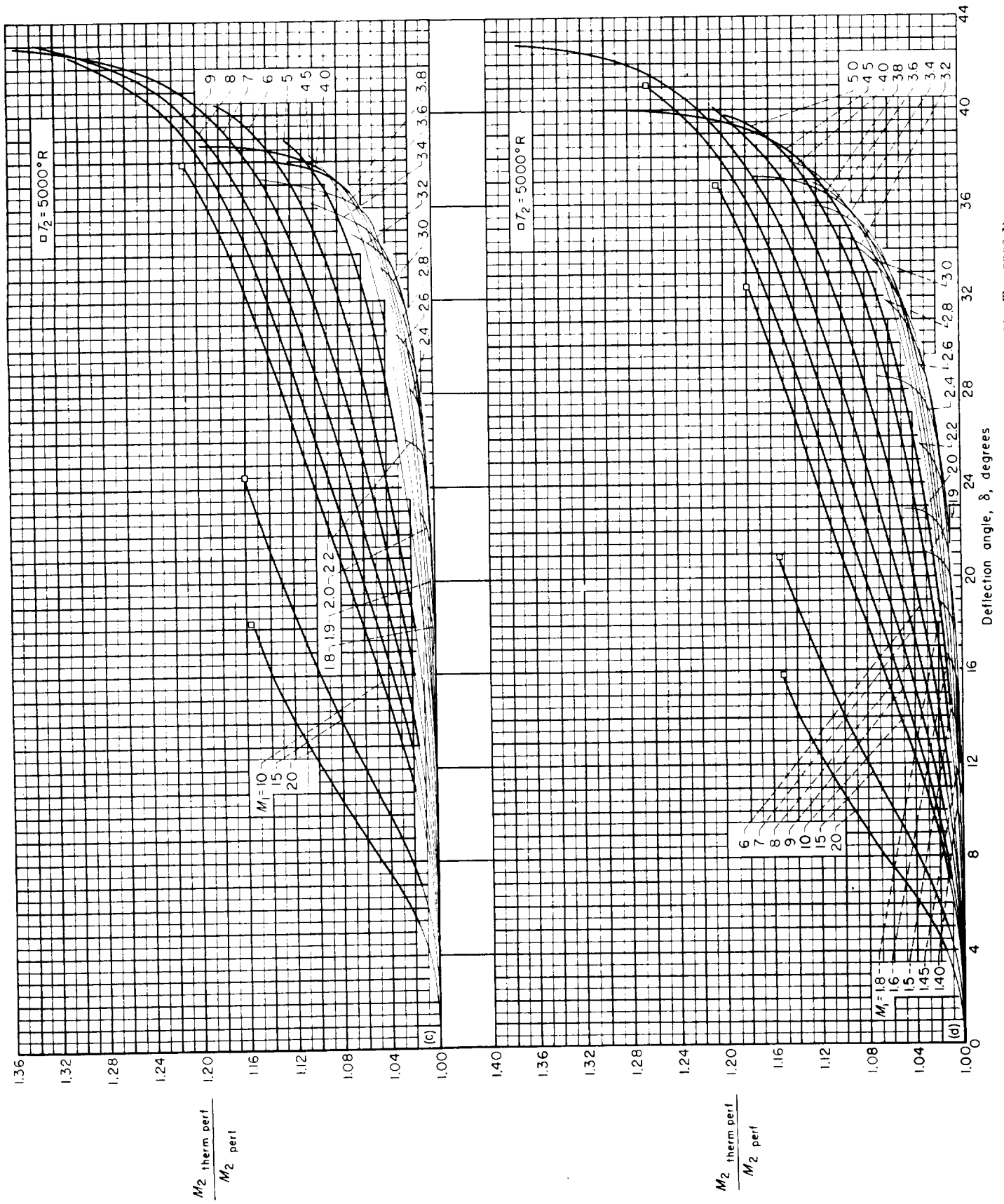
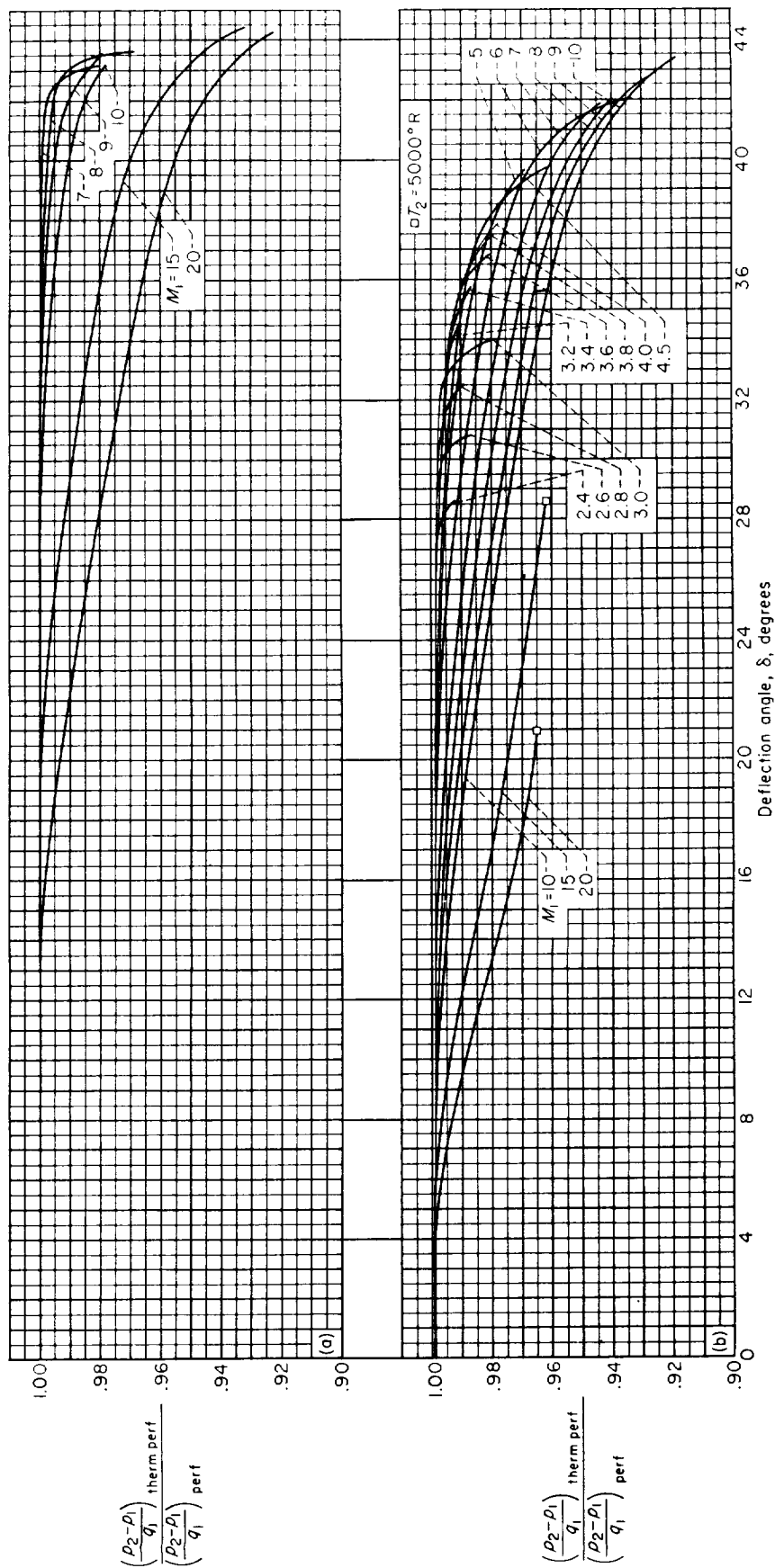
(d)  $T_1 = 630^\circ \text{ R}$ 

CHART 22---Concluded

(c)  $T_1 = 500^\circ \text{ R}$



(a)  $T_1 = 100^\circ \text{ R}$   
 (b)  $T_1 = 390^\circ \text{ R}$

CHART 23.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the variation of the pressure coefficient across a weak oblique shock wave.

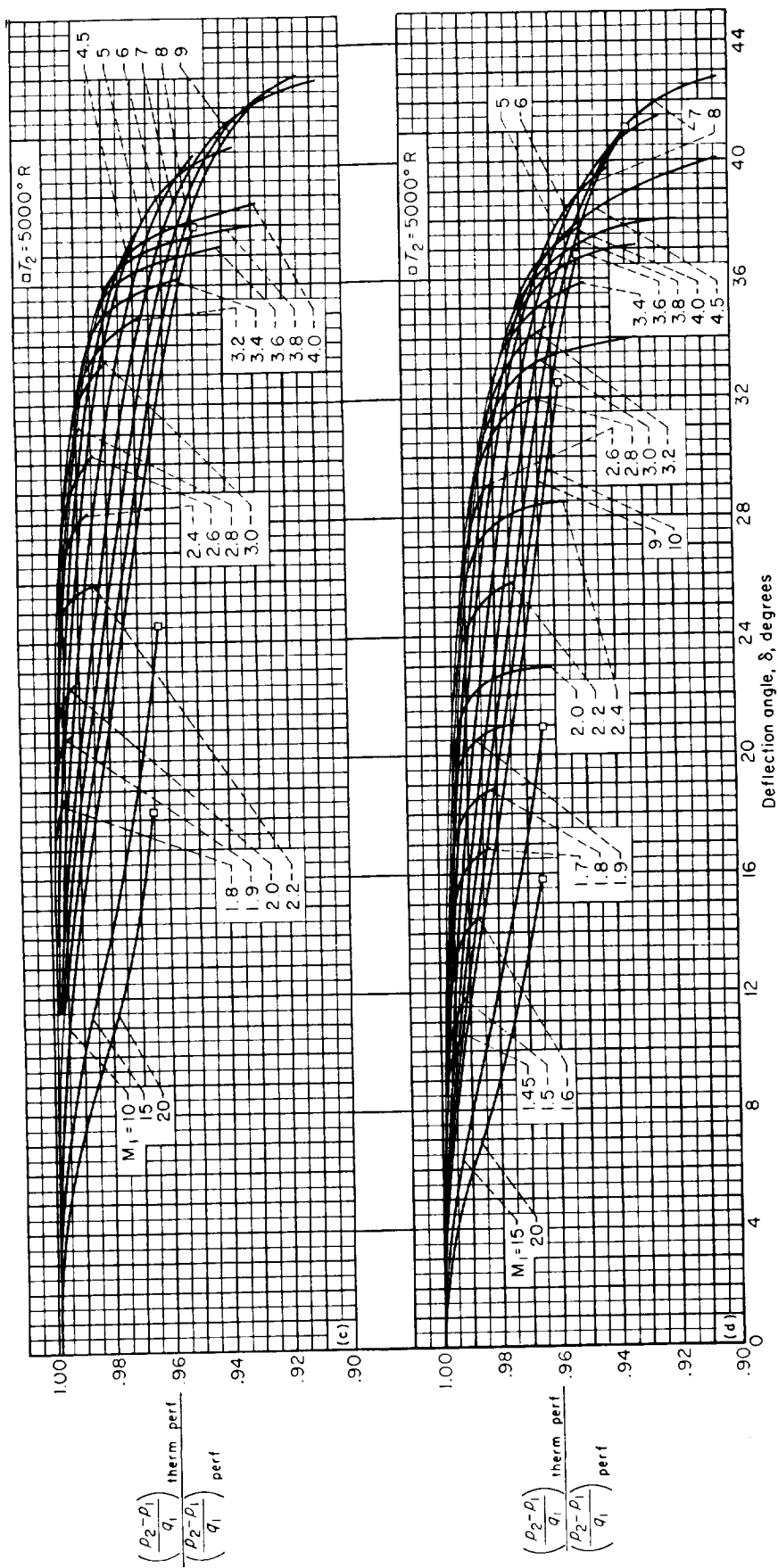
(c)  $T_1 = 500^\circ \text{ R}$ (d)  $T_1 = 630^\circ \text{ R}$ 

CHART 23.—(concluded)

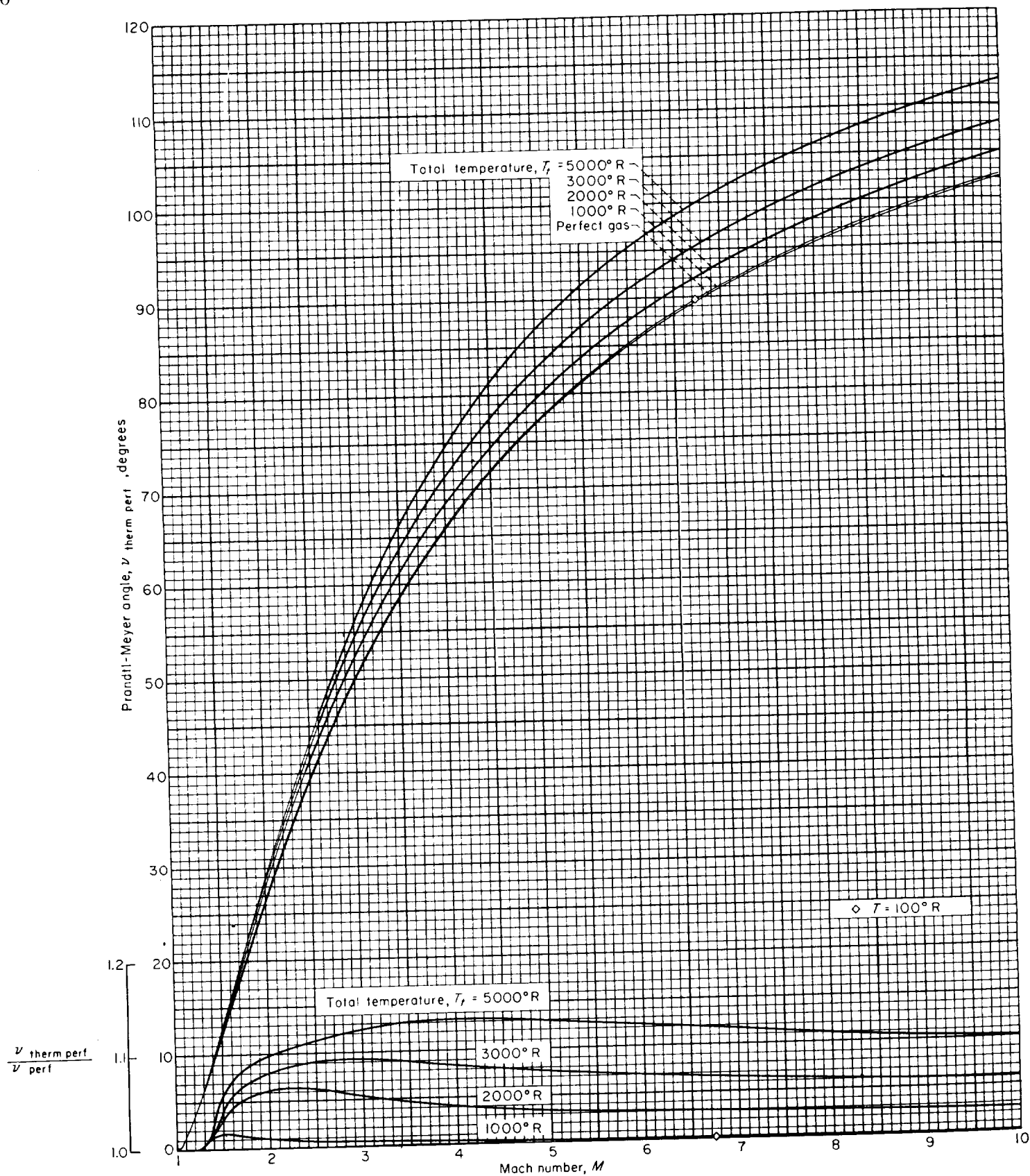


CHART 24.—Effect of caloric imperfections on the Prandtl-Meyer angle.

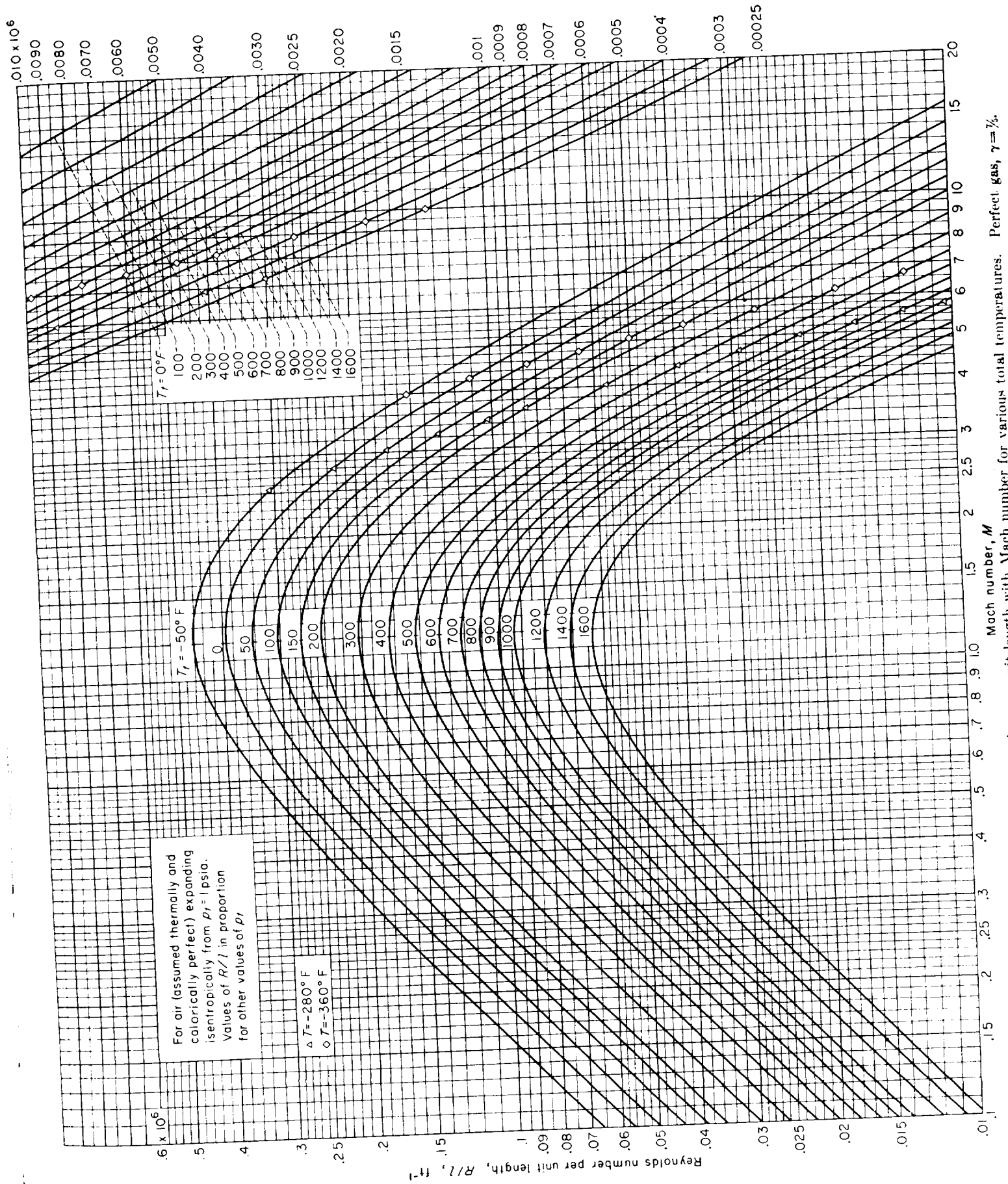


CHART 25.—Variation of Reynolds number per unit length with Mach number for various total temperatures. Perfect gas,  $\gamma = 7/5$ .