## Ejercicio 1

# Filtro

#### 1.1 Introducción

#### 1.2 Análisis de sensibilidades

#### 1.2.1Celda Sallen-Key Pasabandas

$$w_0 = \sqrt{\frac{\frac{\mathbf{R}_1}{\mathbf{R}_3} + 1}{\mathbf{C}_1 \, \mathbf{C}_2 \, \mathbf{R}_1 \, \mathbf{R}_2}}; \, Q = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{\mathbf{R}_1}{\mathbf{R}_3} + 1}}{\sqrt{\frac{\mathbf{C}_1 \, \mathbf{R}_1}{\mathbf{C}_2 \, \mathbf{R}_2} - \left(\frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \, \mathbf{r}_b}{\mathbf{R}_3 \, \mathbf{r}_a} - 1\right) \sqrt{\frac{\mathbf{C}_2 \, \mathbf{R}_2}{\mathbf{C}_1 \, \mathbf{R}_1}} + 1}; \, G = \frac{\frac{\mathbf{r}_b}{\mathbf{r}_a} + 1}{\frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \, \left(\frac{\mathbf{C}_1}{\mathbf{C}_2} + 1\right)}{\mathbf{R}_2} - \frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \, \mathbf{r}_b}{\mathbf{R}_3 \, \mathbf{r}_a} + 1}};$$

Obtenemos analíticamente las expresiones de las sensibilidades relativas de Q para algunos componentes:

$$\begin{split} S_{R_1}^G &= -\frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \left( \frac{\mathbf{C}_1}{\mathbf{R}_2} + \mathbf{1} - \frac{\mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}}}{\mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{a}}} \right)}{\frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \left( \frac{\mathbf{C}_1}{\mathbf{C}_2} + \mathbf{1} \right) - \frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}}}{\mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{a}}} + 1}}{\mathbf{R}_2 \left( \frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \left( \frac{\mathbf{C}_1}{\mathbf{C}_2} + \mathbf{1} \right)}{\mathbf{R}_2} - \frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}}}{\mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{a}}} + 1 \right)} \\ S_{R_2}^G &= -\frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \left( \frac{\mathbf{C}_1}{\mathbf{C}_2} + \mathbf{1} \right) - \frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}}}{\mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{a}}} + 1 \right)}{\mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{a}} \left( \frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \left( \frac{\mathbf{C}_1}{\mathbf{C}_2} + \mathbf{1} \right) - \frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}}}{\mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{a}}} + 1 \right)} \\ S_{R_3}^G &= -\frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}}}{\mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{a}} \left( \frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \left( \frac{\mathbf{C}_1}{\mathbf{C}_2} + \mathbf{1} \right) - \frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}}}{\mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{a}}} + 1 \right)} \\ S_{R_4}^G &= 0 \\ S_{r_a}^G &= -\frac{\mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}} \left( \mathbf{C}_1 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3 + \mathbf{C}_2 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_2}{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{C}_2 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3} + \mathbf{C}_2 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3} \right) \\ S_{r_a}^G &= -\frac{\mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}} \left( \mathbf{C}_1 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3 + \mathbf{C}_2 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3} \right)}{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_2 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{R}_2} + \mathbf{C}_2 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3} \\ S_{r_a}^G &= -\frac{\mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}} \left( \mathbf{C}_1 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3 + \mathbf{C}_2 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3} \right)}{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_2 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{R}_2} + \mathbf{C}_2 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3} \\ S_{r_a}^G &= -\frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}} \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{R}_2}{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_2 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3} \\ S_{r_a}^G &= -\frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}} \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3}{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_2 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3} \\ S_{r_a}^G &= -\frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_2 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{R}_1 \mathbf{R}_3 \mathbf{R$$

$$S_{r_a}^G = -\frac{\mathbf{r_a} \, \mathbf{r_b} \, (\mathbf{C_1} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_3} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_2} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_3} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_2} \, \mathbf{R_3})}{(\mathbf{r_a} + \mathbf{r_b}) \, (\mathbf{C_1} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_3} \, \mathbf{r_a} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_3} \, \mathbf{r_a} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_2} \, \mathbf{R_3} \, \mathbf{r_a} - \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_2} \, \mathbf{r_b})}$$

$$S_{r_b}^G = \frac{\mathbf{r_a} \, \mathbf{r_b} \, (\mathbf{C_1} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_3} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_2} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_3} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_2} \, \mathbf{R_3})}{(\mathbf{r_a} + \mathbf{r_b}) \, (\mathbf{C_1} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_3} \, \mathbf{r_a} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_3} \, \mathbf{r_a} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_2} \, \mathbf{R_3} \, \mathbf{r_a} - \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_2} \, \mathbf{r_b})}$$

$$S_{r_b}^G = \frac{\mathbf{r_a} \, \mathbf{r_b} \, (\mathbf{C_1} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_3} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_2} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_3} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_2} \, \mathbf{R_3})}{(\mathbf{r_a} + \mathbf{r_b}) \, (\mathbf{C_1} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_3} \, \mathbf{r_a} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_3} \, \mathbf{r_a} + \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_2} \, \mathbf{R_3} \, \mathbf{r_a} - \mathbf{C_2} \, \mathbf{R_1} \, \mathbf{R_2} \, \mathbf{r_b})}$$

$$S_{C_1}^G = -\frac{\frac{\mathbf{C_1}\,\mathbf{R_1}}{\mathbf{C_2}\,\mathbf{R_2}\left(\frac{\mathbf{R_1}\left(\frac{\mathbf{C_1}}{\mathbf{C_2}}+1\right)}{\mathbf{R_2}}-\frac{\mathbf{R_1}\,\mathbf{r_b}}{\mathbf{R_3}\,\mathbf{r_a}}+1\right)}$$

$$S_{C_2}^G = \frac{\frac{\mathbf{C}_1 \, \mathbf{R}_1}{\mathbf{C}_2 \, \mathbf{R}_2 \left(\frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \, \left(\frac{\mathbf{C}_1}{\mathbf{C}_2} + 1\right)}{\mathbf{R}_2} - \frac{\mathbf{R}_1 \, \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{b}}}{\mathbf{R}_3 \, \mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{a}}} + 1\right)}}$$

$$S_{R_1}^{w_0} = -\frac{R_3}{2(R_1 + R_3)}$$

$$S_{R_2}^{w_0} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$S_{R_3}^{w_0} = -\frac{R_1}{2(R_1 + R_3)}$$

$$S_{R_4}^{w_0} = 0$$

$$S_{r_a}^{w_0} = 0$$

$$\begin{split} S^{u_0}_{P_b} &= 0 \\ S^{u_0}_{C_1} &= -\frac{1}{2} \\ S^{u_0}_{C_2} &= -\frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \\ S^{u_1}_{R_1} &= -\frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{\left(\sqrt{\frac{r_1^2 + r_1^2}{13^2 + 1}} \left(\frac{\frac{c_1}{2c_1^2 r_2^2 \sqrt{\frac{r_1^2 r_1^2}{2c_1^2 r_1^2}}} - \frac{r_b \sqrt{\frac{c_1^2 r_1^2}{13r_0^2}}}{r_1^2 \sqrt{\frac{c_1^2 r_1^2}{2c_1^2 r_1^2}} \sqrt{\frac{c_1^2 r_1^2}{2c_1^2 r_1^2}} - \frac{1}{2c_1^2 r_1^2 \sqrt{\frac{r_1^2 r_1^2}{2c_1^2 r_1^2}}} - \frac{1}{2c_1^2 r_1^2 \sqrt{\frac{r_1^2 r_1^2}{2c_1^2 r_1^2}}} \right)} \\ S^Q_{R_1} &= -\frac{r_1}{2} \\ \frac{\left(\frac{c_2 \left(\frac{R_1 r_b}{R_1 r_b} - 1\right)}{r_2^2 r_1^2 r_1^2} + \frac{c_1 r_1}{2c_2 r_1^2 r_2^2 \sqrt{\frac{r_1^2 r_1}{2r_1^2}}}\right)}}{\sqrt{\frac{c_1 r_1}{2c_1^2 r_1^2}} - \left(\frac{r_1 r_b}{r_1^2 r_1^2} - \frac{r_1^2 r_1^2}{2c_1^2 r_1^2} + \frac{c_1 r_1}{2c_2 r_1^2 r_2^2 \sqrt{\frac{r_1^2 r_1}{2r_1^2}}}\right)}}{\sqrt{\frac{r_1^2 r_1}{2c_1^2 r_1^2}} - \left(\frac{R_1 r_b}{R_1 r_b} - 1\right) \sqrt{\frac{c_1 r_1}{2c_1^2 r_1^2}}}}} \\ S^Q_{R_2} &= -\frac{R_1 \left(R_3 r_a + R_3 r_a \sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_1}{2c_1^2 r_1^2}} + R_1 r_b \sqrt{\frac{c_2 R_2}{2r_1^2}} + 2 R_3 r_b \sqrt{\frac{c_2 R_2}{2r_1^2}}}\right)}{2(R_1 + R_3) \left(R_3 r_a + R_3 r_a \sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_1}{2c_1^2 r_1^2}} + R_3 r_a \sqrt{\frac{c_2 R_2}{2r_1^2}}} - R_1 r_b \sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_2}{c_1^2 R_1}}\right)}} \\ S^Q_{R_4} &= 0 \\ S^Q_{r_4} &= -\frac{R_1 r_b \sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_2}{2r_1^2}}} {R_3 r_a \left(\sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_1}{2c_1^2 r_1^2}} - \left(\frac{R_1 r_b}{R_3 r_b} - 1\right) \sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_2}{c_1^2 R_1}}} + 1\right)}} \\ S^Q_{r_4} &= -\frac{R_1 r_b \sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_2}{2r_1^2}}} {R_3 r_a \left(\sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_1}{2c_1^2 r_1}} - \left(\frac{R_1 r_b}{R_3 r_b} - 1\right) \sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_2}{c_1^2 R_1}}} + 1\right)}} \\ S^Q_{r_5} &= -\frac{R_1 r_b \sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_2}{2r_1^2}}} {R_3 r_a \left(\sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_1}{2c_1^2 r_1}} - \left(\frac{R_1 r_b}{R_3 r_b} - 1\right) \sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_2}{c_1^2 R_1}} + 1}}} {\sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_1}{2c_2^2 r_1^2}} - \left(\frac{R_1 r_b}{R_3 r_b} - 1\right) \sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_2}{c_1^2 R_1}}} + 1}} \\ S^Q_{r_5} &= -\frac{C_1 \left(\frac{R_1 r_b}{2c_2 r_1^2} - \left(\frac{R_1 r_b}{R_3 r_b} - 1\right) \sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_2}{c_1^2 R_1}} + 1}} {\sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_1}{2c_2^2}}} - \left(\frac{R_1 r_b}{R_3 r_b} - 1\right) \sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_1}{c_2^2 R_2}}} - \frac{r_b r_b}{r_b r_b^2 r_b^2}} - \frac{r_b r_b}{r_b r_b^2 r_b^2} - \frac{r_b r_b}{r_b r_b^2 r_b^2} - \frac{r_b r_b}{r_b^2 r_b^2} - \frac{r_b r_b}{r_b^2 r_b^2 r_b^2}} {\sqrt{\frac{c_1 R_1}{2c_1^2}} - \left(\frac{R_1 r_b}{R_3 r_b} - 1\right)$$

Reemplazando las expresiones anteriores por los valores teóricos de los componentes, obtenemos:

Parámetro	$R_1$	$R_2$	$R_3$	$r_a$	$r_b$	$C_1$	$C_2$
$S_x^G$	-0.2788	1.4425	-1.1637	-1.7811	1.7811	-0.7212	0.7212
$S_x^{w_0}$	-0.25	-0.5	-0.25	0	0	-0.5	-0.5
$S_x^Q$	0.8319	0.5819	-1.4137	-1.1637	1.1637	-0.5819	0.5819

### 1.2.2 Celda Sallen-Key Pasa-altos

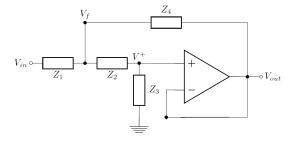


Figura 1.1: Celda Sallen-Key Pasa-altos

Obtenemos analíticamente las expresiones de las sensibilidades relativas de Q para algunos componentes:

$$S_{C_1}^Q = -\frac{C_1 - C_2}{2(C_1 + C_2)}$$
$$S_{C_2}^Q = \frac{C_1 - C_2}{2(C_1 + C_2)}$$

El resto de las sensibilidades derivan directamente valores numéricos, por lo que reemplazando las expresiones anteriores por los valores teóricos de los componentes, obtenemos:

Parámetro	$R_1$	$R_2$	$C_1$	$C_2$
$S_x^{w_0} \ S_x^Q$	$-\frac{1}{2} \\ -\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2} \\ 0$	$-\frac{1}{2} \\ 0$

### 1.2.3 Celda Sallen-Key Pasa-altos con factor ganancia

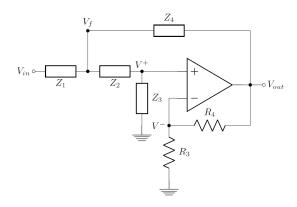


Figura 1.2: Celda Sallen-Key Pasa-altos con factor ganancia

Obtenemos analíticamente las expresiones de las sensibilidades relativas para Q y para G para algunos componentes:

$$\begin{split} S_{R_1}^Q &= -\frac{\mathbf{C}_1\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 + \mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 + \mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_2\,\mathbf{R}_4}{2\,\mathbf{C}_1\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 + 2\,\mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 - 2\,\mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_2\,\mathbf{R}_4}\\ S_{R_2}^Q &= \frac{\mathbf{C}_1\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 + \mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 + \mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_2\,\mathbf{R}_4}{2\,\mathbf{C}_1\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 + 2\,\mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 - 2\,\mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_2\,\mathbf{R}_4}\\ S_{R_3}^Q &= -\frac{\mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_2\,\mathbf{R}_4}{\mathbf{R}_3\,\left(\mathbf{R}_1\,(\mathbf{C}_1 + \mathbf{C}_2) - \frac{\mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_2\,\mathbf{R}_4}{\mathbf{R}_3}\right)}\\ S_{R_4}^Q &= \frac{\mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_2\,\mathbf{R}_4}{\mathbf{R}_3\,\left(\mathbf{R}_1\,(\mathbf{C}_1 + \mathbf{C}_2) - \frac{\mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_2\,\mathbf{R}_4}{\mathbf{R}_3}\right)}\\ S_{C_1}^Q &= -\frac{\mathbf{C}_1\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 - \mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 + \mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_2\,\mathbf{R}_4}{2\,\mathbf{C}_1\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 + 2\,\mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 - 2\,\mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_2\,\mathbf{R}_4}\\ S_{C_2}^Q &= \frac{\mathbf{C}_1\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 - \mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 + \mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_2\,\mathbf{R}_4}{2\,\mathbf{C}_1\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 + 2\,\mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_1\,\mathbf{R}_3 - 2\,\mathbf{C}_2\,\mathbf{R}_2\,\mathbf{R}_4}\\ S_{R_3}^G &= -\frac{\mathbf{R}_4}{\mathbf{R}_3 + \mathbf{R}_4}\\ S_{R_4}^G &= \frac{\mathbf{R}_4}{\mathbf{R}_3 + \mathbf{R}_4}\\ \end{split}$$

El resto de las sensibilidades derivan directamente valores numéricos, por lo que reemplazando las expresiones anteriores por los valores teóricos de los componentes, obtenemos:

Parámetro	$R_1$	$R_2$	$R_3$	$R_4$	$C_1$	$C_2$
$S_x^G$	0	0	-0.4842	0.4842	0	0
$S_x^{w_0}$	-0.5	-0.5	0	0	-0.5	-0.5
$S_x^Q$	-1.8931	1.8931	-1.3931	1.3931	-0.7535	0.7535

## 1.2.4 Celda Tow-Thomas

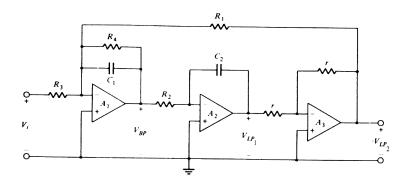


Figura 1.3: Celda Tow-Thomas

Se despeja la transferencia total del sistema:

$$H(s) = -\frac{{\rm R_1\,R_4\,r_b}}{{\rm R_3\,(C_1\,C_2\,R_1\,R_2\,R_4\,R_b\,s^2 + C_2\,R_1\,R_2\,r_a\,s + R_4\,r_b)}}$$

De la cual se despejan los siguientes parámetros:

$$w_0 = \sqrt{\frac{r_b}{C_1 \cdot C_2 \cdot R_1 \cdot R_2 \cdot r_a}}; \ Q = \sqrt{\frac{C_1 \cdot r_b}{C_2 \cdot R_1 \cdot R_2 \cdot r_a}}; \ G = -\frac{R_1}{R_4};$$

para la ganancia, obtenemos las sensibilidades con respecto a todos los componentes:

Parámetro	$R_1$	$R_2$	$R_3$	$R_4$	$r_a$	$r_b$	$C_1$	$C_2$
$S_x^G$	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
$S_x^{w_0}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$
$S_x^Q$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	1	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$