

Algoritma Genetika Tsp. Hano: Fikri Annun Al

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- Hitung Probabilitas.

1. Diket: Kota A (2,3), B (4,7), C (9,0), D (10,8), E (16,5).

$$k_1 = \frac{0.022}{0.1} = 0.22$$

$$k_2 = \frac{0.028}{0.1} = 0.28$$

$$k_3 = \frac{0.027}{0.1} = 0.27$$

$$k_4 = \frac{0.023}{0.1} = 0.23$$

- Inisialisasi Kromosom.

Encoding skema dan penentuan jumlah kromosom dalam populasi.

K1 = BEADC

K2 = CBDEA

K3 = BDCEA

K4 = AEBDC

- Hitung Kumulatif

$$K_1 = 0.22$$

$$K_2 = 0.22 + 0.28 = 0.5$$

$$K_3 = 0.5 + 0.27 = 0.77$$

$$K_4 = 0.77 + 0.23 = 1$$

- Hitung Jarak.

$$K_1 = F(BEADC) = \sqrt{(x_0 - x_1)^2 + (y_0 - y_1)^2} + \sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2} + \sqrt{(x_2 - x_3)^2 + (y_2 - y_3)^2} + \sqrt{(x_3 - x_4)^2 + (y_3 - y_4)^2} + \sqrt{(x_4 - x_0)^2 + (y_4 - y_0)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(2-4)^2 + (3-7)^2} + \sqrt{(4-9)^2 + (7-0)^2} + \sqrt{(9-10)^2 + (0-8)^2} + \sqrt{(10-16)^2 + (8-5)^2} + \sqrt{(16-2)^2 + (5-3)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{16} + \sqrt{205} + \sqrt{89} + \sqrt{65} + \sqrt{200}$$

$$= 12.6 + 14.19 + 9.43 + 8.06 = 44.28$$

$$K_2 = F(CBDEA) = \sqrt{(x_0 - x_1)^2 + (y_0 - y_1)^2} + \sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2} + \sqrt{(x_2 - x_3)^2 + (y_2 - y_3)^2} + \sqrt{(x_3 - x_4)^2 + (y_3 - y_4)^2} + \sqrt{(x_4 - x_0)^2 + (y_4 - y_0)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(2-4)^2 + (3-7)^2} + \sqrt{(4-9)^2 + (7-0)^2} + \sqrt{(9-10)^2 + (0-8)^2} + \sqrt{(10-16)^2 + (8-5)^2} + \sqrt{(16-2)^2 + (5-3)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{16} + \sqrt{205} + \sqrt{89} + \sqrt{65} + \sqrt{200}$$

$$= 8.60 + 6.88 + 6.70 + 14.19 = 36.37$$

$$K_3 = F(BDCEA) = \sqrt{(x_0 - x_1)^2 + (y_0 - y_1)^2} + \sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2} + \sqrt{(x_2 - x_3)^2 + (y_2 - y_3)^2} + \sqrt{(x_3 - x_4)^2 + (y_3 - y_4)^2} + \sqrt{(x_4 - x_0)^2 + (y_4 - y_0)^2}$$

$$= 6.08 + 8.06 + 8.60 + 14.19 = 36.93$$

$$K_4 = F(AEBDC) = \sqrt{(x_0 - x_1)^2 + (y_0 - y_1)^2} + \sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2} + \sqrt{(x_2 - x_3)^2 + (y_2 - y_3)^2} + \sqrt{(x_3 - x_4)^2 + (y_3 - y_4)^2} + \sqrt{(x_4 - x_0)^2 + (y_4 - y_0)^2}$$

$$= 14.19 + 12.6 + 8.60 + 8.06 = 42.96$$

- Ruang didalam roulette:

$$K_1 = 0 - 0.22$$

$$K_2 = 0.22 - 0.5$$

$$K_3 = 0.5 - 0.77$$

$$K_4 = 0.77 - 1$$

Bilangan acak

$$0.5, 0.93, 0.4, 0.7$$

$$K_1, K_2, K_3, K_4$$



- Lakukan cross over

Pilih angka 1 sampai 5 (acak n_1 dan n_2)

$$K_1 \rightarrow CBDEA = n_1: 1, n_2: 3$$

$$K_2 \rightarrow AEBDC = n_1: 2, n_2: 5$$

$$K_3 \rightarrow CBDEA = n_1: 1, n_2: 1$$

$$K_4 \rightarrow DBCEA = n_1: 2, n_2: 3$$

$$K_1 \rightarrow \boxed{C|B|D|E|A} \rightarrow \boxed{D|B|D|E|A}$$

$$K_2 \rightarrow \boxed{A|E|B|C|D} \rightarrow \boxed{D|D|B|C|D}$$

$$K_3 \rightarrow \boxed{C|B|D|E|A} \rightarrow \boxed{C|B|D|E|A} \rightarrow \text{sama}$$

$$K_4 \rightarrow \boxed{B|D|C|E|A} \rightarrow \boxed{B|C|D|E|A}$$

- Lakukan mutasi.

Yang sama dengan parent

$$K_1 \rightarrow CBDEA = n_1: 1, n_2: 3$$

$$K_2 \rightarrow \boxed{C|D|E|A|B} \rightarrow \boxed{C|E|D|B|A}$$

$$K_1 = DBCEA = \sqrt{37} + \sqrt{74} + \sqrt{74} + \sqrt{200}$$

$$K_2 = ADBCE = \sqrt{19} + \sqrt{37} + \sqrt{74} + \sqrt{74}$$

$$K_3 = CBDEB \Rightarrow CEDBA = \sqrt{74} + \sqrt{19} + \sqrt{37} + \sqrt{200}$$

$$K_4 = BCDEA = \sqrt{74} + \sqrt{65} + \sqrt{74} + \sqrt{200}$$

$$K_1 = 6.08 + 8.60 + 8.60 + 14.14 = 37.42$$

$$K_2 = 9.93 + 6.08 + 8.60 + 8.60 = 32.71$$

$$K_3 = 8.60 + 6.70 + 6.08 + 9.97 = 25.85$$

$$K_4 = 8.60 + 8.06 + 6.70 + 19.14 = 37.5$$

Nilai fitness

$$K_1: 0.026$$

$$K_2: 0.030$$

$$K_3: 0.038$$

$$K_4: 0.025$$

Dapat dilihat dari nilai fitness bahwa -

kromosom - kromosom setelah dilakukan mutasi hasil yang didapat lebih besar dibanding kromosom pada saat inialisasi.

sehingga di dapat jalur terpendek yaitu

$K_3 = CEDBA$ pada generasi ini dengan jarak 25.85 dan nilai fitness yang lebih besar di bandingkan sebelumnya yaitu 0.038.