

1. 基础语法

变量赋值

x = 10

Python 是动态类型,无需声明类型。

数据类型

- 整数 (int): x = 10
- 浮点数 (float): x = 10.5
- 字符串 (str): x = "Hello"
- 布尔型 (bool): x = True
- 空值 (None): x = None

2. 运算符

- 算术运算符: +, -, *, /, (整除), %(取余), **(幂)
- 比较运算符: == , != , > , < , >= , <=
- 逻辑运算符: and , or , not

3. 条件语句

```
python

if condition:
    # code block
elif condition:
    # code block
else:
    # code block
```

4. 循环

• while 循环:

```
python

While condition:
# code block
```

• for 循环:

```
python

for i in range(5):
# 0 to 4
```

5. 函数

```
python

def function_name(parameters):
    # code block
    return value
```

• Lambda 表达式: lambda x, y: x + y

6. 数据结构

• 列表 (List):

可变、可重复

```
python

Copy code

lst = [1, 2, 3]

lst.append(4)
```

• 元组 (Tuple):

不可变

```
python

tpl = (1, 2, 3)
```

• 集合 (Set):

无序、唯一

• 字典 (Dictionary):

键值对存储

```
python

d = {"key": "value"}
d["new_key"] = "new_value"
```

7. 列表推导式

```
python

lst = [x**2 for x in range(5)]
```

8. 异常处理

```
try:
    # code block
except Exception as e:
    # exception handling
finally:
    # always executed
```

9. 类和对象

```
class MyClass:
    def __init__(self, value):
        self.value = value

    def method(self):
        return self.value
```

• 继承:

```
python

class SubClass(MyClass):

pass
```

10. 文件操作

```
python

with open("file.txt", "r") as file:
    content = file.read()
```

17. 常用库

• NumPy: 数组与矩阵操作

• Pandas: 数据处理与分析

Matplotlib: 数据可视化

• TensorFlow/PyTorch: 机器学习框架

11. 模块和包

导入模块:

```
python

import math
from math import sqrt
```

12. 内置函数

• 常用函数: len(), max(), min(), sum(), abs(), sorted(), zip()

13. 面向对象进阶

• 类方法和静态方法:

```
class MyClass:
    @classmethod
    def class_method(cls):
        pass

    @staticmethod
    def static_method():
        pass
```

14. 装饰器

```
def decorator(func):
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        # code before
        result = func(*args, **kwargs)
        # code after
        return result
    return wrapper
```

15. 生成器

```
python

def my_generator():
    yield 1
    yield 2
```

16. 多线程和多进程

多线程:

```
python

import threading
t = threading.Thread(target=function)
t.start()
```

• 多进程:

```
python

import multiprocessing
p = multiprocessing.Process(target=function)
p.start()
```

18. 虚拟环境



19. 正则表达式

```
python

import re
pattern = r'\d+'
match = re.match(pattern, '123')
```

20. 命令行参数

```
python

import sys
print(sys.argv)
```

21. 序列化与反序列化

JSON:

```
python

import json
json_str = json.dumps(data)
data = json.loads(json_str)
```

Pickle:

```
python

import pickle
with open("file.pkl", "wb") as file:
   pickle.dump(data, file)
```

22. 时间与日期

```
python

import datetime
now = datetime.now()
```

23. 类型提示

```
python

def add(a: int, b: int) -> int:
    return a + b
```