

Assignment 8

From the three methods (best subset, forward stepwise, and backward stepwise):

- Which of the three models with k predictors has the smallest training RSS?
 - Best subset has the smallest training RSS
- Which of the three models with k predictors has the smallest test RSS?
 - Also Best subset would be smallest test RSS
- Application exercise: Generate simulated data, and then use this data to perform best subset selection.
 - 1. Use the `rnorm()` function to generate a predictor X of length $n = 100$, as well as a noise vector ϵ of length $n = 100$. Hint: `set.seed(1)` $X = \text{rnorm}(100)$ $\epsilon = \text{rnorm}(100)$
 - 2. Generate a response vector y of length $n = 100$ according to the model: $y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x + \beta_2 x^2 + \beta_3 x^3 + \epsilon$, where $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2$ and β_3 are 4, 9, 2, 1 respectively. Plot x and y .
 - 3. Use the `leaps` package: `require(leaps)`
 - 4. Use the `regsubsets()` function from the `leaps` package to perform best subset selection in order to choose the best model containing the predictors. x, x^2, \dots, x^{10} . Hint: `regsubsets(Y ~ poly(X, 10, raw = T), data = data.frame(Y, X), nvmax = 10)`
 - What is the best model obtained according to C_p , BIC, and adjusted R^2 ?
 - I was unable to compare them due to R studio being down
 - Show some plots to provide evidence for your answer, and report the coefficients of the best model obtained. Note you will need to use the `data.frame()` function to create a single data set containing both x and y .
 - I cannot
 - 5. Repeat 3, using forward stepwise selection and using backwards stepwise selection.
 - How does your answer compare to the results in 3?
 - I was unable to compare them due to R studio being down