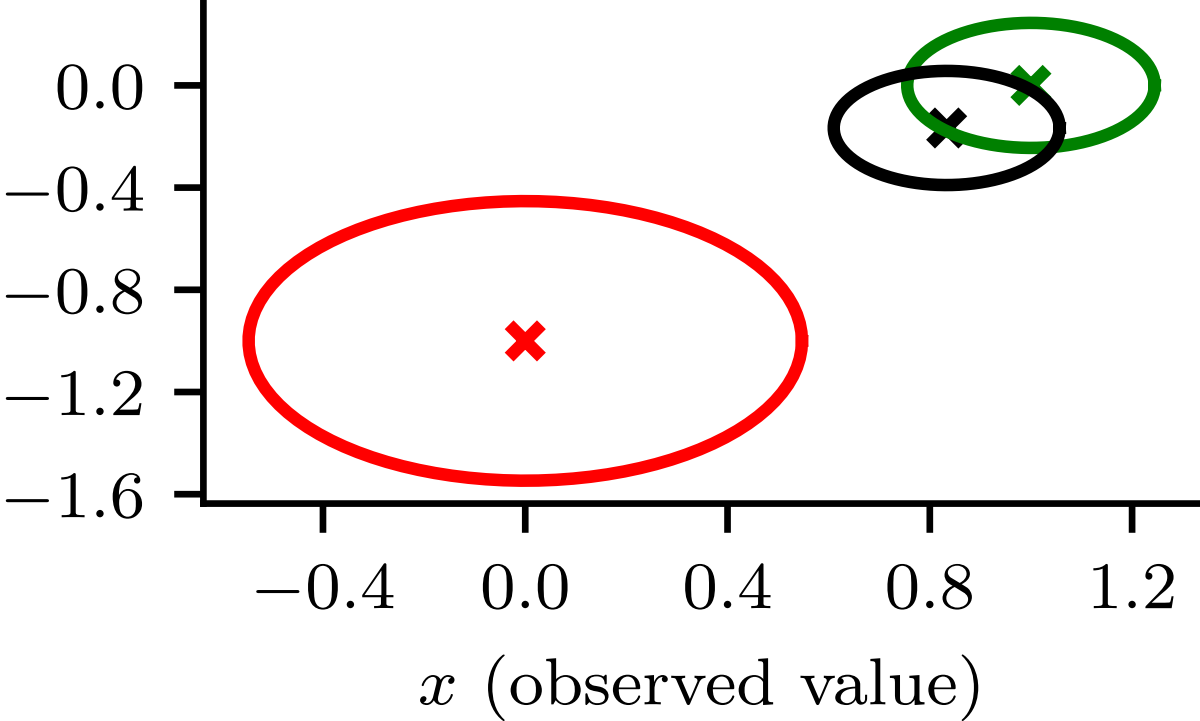
0.0
−0.4
−0.8
−1.2
−1.6
−0.4
0.0
0.4
0.8
1.2
x (observed value)