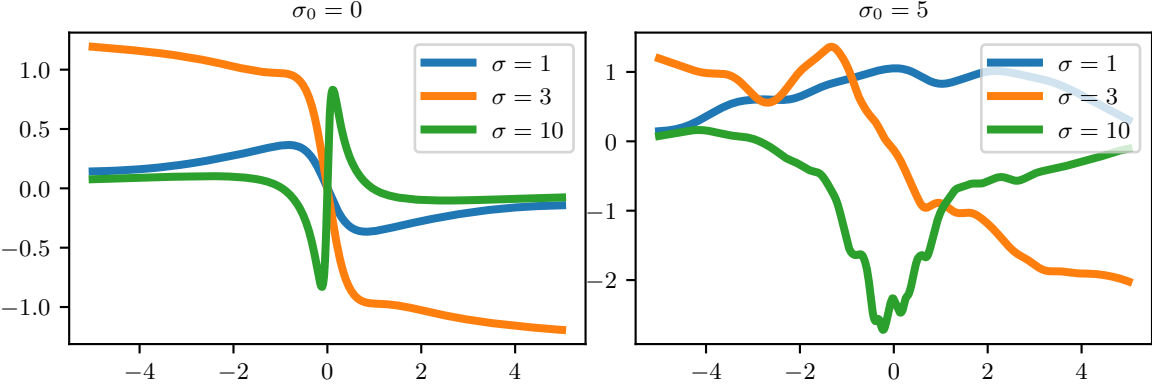
$\sigma_0 = 0$
$\sigma_0 = 5$
$\sigma = 1$
$\sigma = 3$
$\sigma = 10$
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
1
0
−1
−2
−4
−2
0
2
4