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In[1]:= Unprotect[Dot];
Dot /: Dot[a_ + b_, c_] := a.c + b.c
Dot /: Dot[a_, b_ + c_] := a.b + a.c
Dot /: Dot[ $\epsilon$  a_, b_] :=  $\epsilon$  a.b
Dot /: Dot[a_,  $\epsilon$  b_] :=  $\epsilon$  a.b
Dot /: Dot[-a_, b_] := -a.b
Dot /: Dot[a_, -b_] := -a.b
Dot /: Dot[ $\epsilon^{n\_Integer}$  a_, b_] :=  $\epsilon^n$  a.b
Dot /: Dot[a_,  $\epsilon^{n\_Integer}$  b_] :=  $\epsilon^n$  a.b
Dot /: Dot[1, a_] := a
Dot /: Dot[a_, 1] := a
Dot /: Dot[____, 0, ____] := 0
Inv /: Dot[b_, Inv[b_]] := 1
Inv /: Dot[Inv[b_], b_] := 1
Dag /: Dag[a_ + b_] := Dag[a] + Dag[b]
Dag /: Dag[ $\epsilon$  a_] :=  $\epsilon$  Dag[a]
Dag /: Dag[ $\epsilon^{n\_Integer}$  a_] :=  $\epsilon^n$  Dag[a]
Dag /: Dag[-a_] := -Dag[a]
T /: T[a_ + b_] := T[a] + T[b]
T /: T[ $\epsilon$  a_] :=  $\epsilon$  T[a]
T /: T[ $\epsilon^{n\_Integer}$  a_] :=  $\epsilon^n$  T[a]
T /: T[-a_] := -T[a]

Dag[a_] /; NumericQ[a] := Conjugate[a]
T[a_] /; NumericQ[a] := a
Dot /: Dot[n_ a_, b_] /; NumericQ[n] := n a.b
Dot /: Dot[a_, n_ b_] /; NumericQ[n] := n a.b

Dag[Dag[a_]] := a
T[T[a_]] := a
T[Dag[T[a_]]] := Dag[a]
Dag[T[Dag[a_]]] := T[a]
Dag[T[a_]] := T[Dag[a]]

Dag[n_ a_] /; NumericQ[n] := Conjugate[n] Dag[a]
T[n_ a_] /; NumericQ[n] := n T[a]

Dag[a_.b_] := Dag[b].Dag[a]
T[a_.b_] := T[b].T[a]

T[Y] := Y
Dag[Y] := Y
T[Inv[Y]] := Inv[Y]
Dag[Inv[Y]] := Inv[Y]

Unitarity conditions

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In[40]:= {{Ud11, Ud21}, {Ud12, Ud22}}.{{U11, U12}, {U21, U22}} // Expand
          {{UT11, UT21}, {UT12, UT22}}.{{0, X}, {TX, Y}}.{{U11, U12}, {U21, U22}} // Expand
Out[40]= {{U11 Ud11 + U21 Ud21, U12 Ud11 + U22 Ud21}, {U11 Ud12 + U21 Ud22, U12 Ud12 + U22 Ud22}}
Out[41]= {{TX U11 UT21 + U21 UT11 X + U21 UT21 Y, TX U12 UT21 + U22 UT11 X + U22 UT21 Y},
          {TX U11 UT22 + U21 UT12 X + U21 UT22 Y, TX U12 UT22 + U22 UT12 X + U22 UT22 Y}}

In[42]:= cond = {
  Dag[U11].U11 + Dag[U21].U21 == 1,
  Dag[U12].U12 + Dag[U22].U22 == 1,
  Dag[U11].U12 + Dag[U21].U22 == 0,
  T[U21].Y.U22 +  $\epsilon$  (T[U11].X.U22 + T[U21].T[X].U12) == 0
};
MNH = T[U22].Y.U22 +  $\epsilon$  (T[U22].T[X].U12 + T[U12].X.U22)
MNL = T[U21].Y.U21 +  $\epsilon$  (T[U21].T[X].U11 + T[U11].X.U21)
Out[43]= T[U22].Y.U22 +  $\epsilon$  (T[U12].X.U22 + T[U22].T[X].U12)
Out[44]= T[U21].Y.U21 +  $\epsilon$  (T[U11].X.U21 + T[U21].T[X].U11)

In[45]:= r1 = cond /. {Ua_ -> Aa +  $\epsilon$  Ba +  $\epsilon^2$  Ca +  $\epsilon^3$  Fa +  $\epsilon^4$  Ga} // ExpandAll // Simplify;

In[46]:= rulesA = {A11|22 -> 1, A21|12 -> 0};
rulesB = {B21 -> -T[X.Inv[Y]], B12 -> -Dag[B21], B11|22 -> 0};
rulesC = {C12|21 -> 0, C11 ->  $-\frac{1}{2}$  Dag[B21].B21, C22 ->  $-\frac{1}{2}$  B21.Dag[B21]};
rulesF = {F11|22 -> 0, F21 -> Inv[Y].Inv[Y].T[Dag[T[X]]].X.Inv[Y].T[X] +
   $\frac{1}{2}$  Inv[Y].T[X].Dag[T[X]].Inv[Y].Inv[Y].T[X],
  F12 -> - (1/2) (2 Dag[T[X]].Inv[Y].Dag[X].Dag[T[Dag[T[X]]]].Inv[Y].Inv[Y] +
    Dag[T[X]].Inv[Y].Inv[Y].T[X].Dag[T[X]].Inv[Y])};
rulesG = {G12|21 -> 0, G11 -> (Dag[T[X]].Inv[Y].Dag[X].X.Inv[Y].Inv[Y].Inv[Y].T[X] +
  (3/8) Dag[T[X]].Inv[Y].Inv[Y].T[X].Dag[T[X]].Inv[Y].Inv[Y].T[X]),
  G22 -> Inv[Y].Inv[Y].Dag[X].X.Inv[Y].T[X].Dag[T[X]].Inv[Y] +
  (3/8) Inv[Y].T[X].Dag[T[X]].Inv[Y].Inv[Y].T[X].Dag[T[X]].Inv[Y]};
r1 //. rulesA /.  $\epsilon$  -> 0 // FullSimplify
Expand[r1 //. rulesA //. rulesB] /. { $\epsilon^n$  -> 0; n >= 2 -> 0} // FullSimplify
Expand[r1 //. Join[rulesA, rulesB, rulesC]] /. { $\epsilon^n$  -> 0; n >= 3 -> 0} // FullSimplify
Expand[r1 //. Join[rulesA, rulesB, rulesC, rulesF]] /. { $\epsilon^n$  -> 0; n >= 4 -> 0} //
  FullSimplify
Expand[r1 //. Join[rulesA, rulesB, rulesC, rulesF, rulesG]] /. { $\epsilon^n$  -> 0; n >= 5 -> 0} //
  FullSimplify

Out[51]= {True, True, True, True}

Out[52]= {True, True, True, True}

Out[53]= {True, True, True, True}

Out[54]= {True, True, True, True}

Out[55]= {True, True, True, True}

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In[56]:= Expand[r1 //. Join[rulesA, rulesB, rulesC, rulesF, rulesG]]
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[illegible]

[illegible]

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Inv}[Y] . \text{Inv}[Y] . \text{Dag}[X] . X . \text{Inv}[Y] . T[X] . T[\text{Dag}[X]] . \text{Inv}[Y] + \\ & \frac{3}{8} \epsilon^9 X . \text{Inv}[Y] . \text{Inv}[Y] . \text{Inv}[Y] . T[X] . T[\text{Dag}[X]] . \text{Inv}[Y] . \text{Dag}[X] . X . \text{Inv}[Y] . \\ & T[X] . T[\text{Dag}[X]] . \text{Inv}[Y] . \text{Inv}[Y] . T[X] . T[\text{Dag}[X]] . \text{Inv}[Y] = 0 \} \end{aligned}$$

In[57]:= U22 /. {Ua_ -> Aa + ε Ba + ε² Ca + ε³ Fa + ε⁴ Ga} //.

Join[rulesA, rulesB, rulesC, rulesF, rulesG] // FullSimplify

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[57]} = & 1 - \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \text{Inv}[Y] . T[X] . T[\text{Dag}[X]] . \text{Inv}[Y] + \\ & \epsilon^4 \left(\text{Inv}[Y] . \text{Inv}[Y] . \text{Dag}[X] . X . \text{Inv}[Y] . T[X] . T[\text{Dag}[X]] . \text{Inv}[Y] + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{3}{8} \text{Inv}[Y] . T[X] . T[\text{Dag}[X]] . \text{Inv}[Y] . \text{Inv}[Y] . T[X] . T[\text{Dag}[X]] . \text{Inv}[Y] \right) \end{aligned}$$

In[58]:= MNH /. {Ua_ -> Aa + ε Ba + ε² Ca + ε³ Fa + ε⁴ Ga} //. Join[rulesA, rulesB,

rulesC, rulesF, rulesG] /. {εⁿ -> 0; n ≥ 5} // Expand // Simplify;

Expand[%] //. {Dag[X].X -> H, T[X].T[Dag[X]] -> T[H]} // Expand;

MNH2 = % /. {Inv -> Inverse, T -> Transpose,

Y -> {{M1, 0}, {0, M2}}, H -> {{r1, r3 + I r4}, {r3 - I r4, r2}} // ExpandAll

MNH2 == Transpose[MNH2]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[60]} = & \left\{ \left\{ M1 + \frac{\epsilon^2 r_1}{M1} - \frac{\epsilon^4 r_1^2}{M1^3} - \frac{\epsilon^4 r_3^2}{4 M1 M2^2} - \frac{3 \epsilon^4 r_3^2}{4 M1^2 M2} + \frac{13 i \epsilon^4 r_3 r_4}{2 M1^2 M2} - \frac{\epsilon^4 r_4^2}{4 M1 M2^2} + \frac{3 \epsilon^4 r_4^2}{4 M1^2 M2}, \right. \right. \\ & \frac{\epsilon^2 r_3}{2 M1} + \frac{\epsilon^2 r_3}{2 M2} - \frac{9 \epsilon^4 r_1 r_3}{8 M1^3} - \frac{\epsilon^4 r_1 r_3}{M1 M2^2} + \frac{9 \epsilon^4 r_1 r_3}{8 M1^2 M2} - \frac{9 \epsilon^4 r_2 r_3}{8 M2^3} + \frac{9 \epsilon^4 r_2 r_3}{8 M1 M2^2} - \frac{\epsilon^4 r_2 r_3}{M1^2 M2} + \frac{i \epsilon^2 r_4}{2 M1} \\ & \left. - \frac{i \epsilon^2 r_4}{2 M2} - \frac{9 i \epsilon^4 r_1 r_4}{8 M1^3} - \frac{i \epsilon^4 r_1 r_4}{M1 M2^2} - \frac{9 i \epsilon^4 r_1 r_4}{8 M1^2 M2} + \frac{9 i \epsilon^4 r_2 r_4}{8 M2^3} + \frac{9 i \epsilon^4 r_2 r_4}{8 M1 M2^2} + \frac{i \epsilon^4 r_2 r_4}{M1^2 M2} \right\}, \\ & \left\{ \frac{\epsilon^2 r_3}{2 M1} + \frac{\epsilon^2 r_3}{2 M2} - \frac{9 \epsilon^4 r_1 r_3}{8 M1^3} - \frac{\epsilon^4 r_1 r_3}{M1 M2^2} + \frac{9 \epsilon^4 r_1 r_3}{8 M1^2 M2} - \frac{9 \epsilon^4 r_2 r_3}{8 M2^3} + \frac{9 \epsilon^4 r_2 r_3}{8 M1 M2^2} - \frac{\epsilon^4 r_2 r_3}{M1^2 M2} + \frac{i \epsilon^2 r_4}{2 M1} \right. \\ & \left. - \frac{i \epsilon^2 r_4}{2 M2} - \frac{9 i \epsilon^4 r_1 r_4}{8 M1^3} - \frac{i \epsilon^4 r_1 r_4}{M1 M2^2} - \frac{9 i \epsilon^4 r_1 r_4}{8 M1^2 M2} + \frac{9 i \epsilon^4 r_2 r_4}{8 M2^3} + \frac{9 i \epsilon^4 r_2 r_4}{8 M1 M2^2} + \frac{i \epsilon^4 r_2 r_4}{M1^2 M2}, \right. \\ & \left. M2 + \frac{\epsilon^2 r_2}{M2} - \frac{\epsilon^4 r_2^2}{M2^3} - \frac{3 \epsilon^4 r_3^2}{4 M1 M2^2} - \frac{\epsilon^4 r_3^2}{4 M1^2 M2} - \frac{13 i \epsilon^4 r_3 r_4}{2 M1 M2^2} + \frac{3 \epsilon^4 r_4^2}{4 M1 M2^2} - \frac{\epsilon^4 r_4^2}{4 M1^2 M2} \right\} \} \end{aligned}$$

Out[61]= True

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In[62]:= $Assumptions = {r1|2|3|4 ∈ Reals, ε > 0, M2 > M1 > 0, c ∈ Reals};
masses = Eigenvalues[Conjugate[Transpose[MNH2]].MNH2 // ComplexExpand]
Series[masses, {ε, 0, 4}] // Simplify
```

Out[63]=

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{128 M_1^6 M_2^6} \left(64 M_1^8 M_2^6 + 64 M_1^6 M_2^8 + \dots 92 \dots + 40 M_1^2 M_2^4 \epsilon^8 r_4^4 - \sqrt{4096 M_1^{16} M_2^{12} - 8192 M_1^{14} M_2^{14} + 4096 M_1^{12} M_2^{16} + \dots 1128 \dots + 1024 M_1^4 M_2^8 \epsilon^{16} r_4^8} \right), \right. \\ \left. \frac{64 M_1^8 M_2^6 + \dots 94 \dots + \sqrt{\dots 1132 \dots + 1024 \dots 3 \dots r_4^8}}{128 M_1^6 M_2^6} \right\}$$

large output show less show more show all set size limit...

Out[64]=

$$\left\{ M_1^2 + 2 r_1 \epsilon^2 + \frac{\left((-M_1^2 + M_2^2) r_1^2 + 2 M_1 \left((M_1 + M_2) r_3^2 + (M_1 - M_2) r_4^2 \right) \right) \epsilon^4}{M_1^4 - M_1^2 M_2^2} + O[\epsilon]^5, \right. \\ \left. M_2^2 + 2 r_2 \epsilon^2 + \frac{\left((M_1^2 - M_2^2) r_2^2 + 2 M_2 \left((M_1 + M_2) r_3^2 + (-M_1 + M_2) r_4^2 \right) \right) \epsilon^4}{-M_1^2 M_2^2 + M_2^4} + O[\epsilon]^5 \right\}$$

```
In[71]:= effpot = -\frac{2}{64 \pi^2} \#^2 \left( \text{Log}\left[\frac{\#}{Q^2}\right] - \frac{3}{2} \right) /. {Q \to M1 \text{Exp}[c]} \& /@ (masses) // Total
Normal[Series[effpot, {\epsilon, 0, 4}]] /. \epsilon \to 1 // FullSimplify
Series[%, {M2, M1, 1}] // ExpandAll // FullSimplify
```

Out[71]=

$$-\frac{\left(-\frac{3}{2} + \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{1}{128 M_1^8 M_2^6}} \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) \right] \right) \left(64 M_1^8 M_2^6 + \dots 96 \dots \right)^2}{524288 M_1^{12} M_2^{12} \pi^2} - \frac{\left(-\frac{3}{2} + \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{1}{128 M_1^8 M_2^6}} \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) \right] \right) \left(\dots 1 \dots \right)^2}{524288 M_1^{12} M_2^{12} \pi^2}$$

large output show less show more show all set size limit...

Out[72]=

$$\frac{1}{64 \pi^2} \left((3 + 4 c) (M_1^4 + M_2^4) + 4 M_2^4 \text{Log}\left[\frac{M_1}{M_2}\right] + 8 (1 + 2 c) M_1^2 r_1 + (-4 + 8 c) r_1^2 + \right. \\ \left. 8 M_2^2 (1 + 2 c + 2 \text{Log}[M_1] - 2 \text{Log}[M_2]) r_2 + \left(-4 + 8 c + \text{Log}[M_1^8] + \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{M_2^8}\right] \right) r_2^2 + \right. \\ \left. 8 \left(1 + 2 c + \frac{2 M_2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{M_2}{M_1}\right]}{M_1 - M_2} \right) r_3^2 + 8 r_4^2 + \frac{16 \left(c (M_1 + M_2) + M_2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{M_1}{M_2}\right] \right) r_4^2}{M_1 + M_2} \right)$$

Out[73]=

$$\frac{1}{32 \pi^2} \left((3 + 4 c) M_1^4 + 4 (1 + 2 c) M_1^2 r_1 + (-2 + 4 c) r_1^2 + \right. \\ \left. 4 (1 + 2 c) M_1^2 r_2 + (-2 + 4 c) r_2^2 + 4 (-1 + 2 c) r_3^2 + 4 r_4^2 + 8 c r_4^2 \right) - \\ \frac{(- (1 + 2 c) M_1^4 - 4 c M_1^2 r_2 + r_2^2 + r_3^2 + r_4^2) (M_2 - M_1)}{8 (M_1 \pi^2)} + O[M_2 - M_1]^2$$