# References for AxionLimits webpage

#### Ciaran O'Hare

ARC Centre of Excellence for Dark Matter Particle Physics The University of Sydney, Camperdown, NSW 2006, Australia ciaran.ohare@sydney.edu.au

## **Axion-photon**

#### Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADMX [3, 4, 5, 6, 7]
- CAPP [8, 9, 10]
- HAYSTAC [11, 12]
- ORGAN [13]
- QUAX [14, 15] • RADES [16]
- RBF [17]
- SHAFT [18]
- UF [19]
- UPLOAD-DOWNLOAD [20]
- ABRACADABRA (projection) [21]
- ADBC (projection) [22]
- ADMX (projection) [23]aLIGO (projection) [24]
- ALPHA (projection) [25]
- BRASS (projection) [26]
- DM-Radio (projection) [27]
- DANCE (projection) [28]
- LAMPOST (projection) [29]
- MADMAX (projection) [30]
- KLASH (projection) [31]
- ORGAN (projection) [13]
- TOORAD (projection) [32]

## LSW/Helioscopes

- ALPS [33]
- CAST [34, 35]
- CROWS [36]
- OSQAR [37]
- PVLAS [38]
- ALPS-II (projection) [39]
- IAXO (projection) [40]

## Astro

- Chandra (HYDRA) [41]
- Chandra (M87) [42]
- Chandra (NG7 1275) [43]
- Diffuse SN ALPs [44]
- Distance ladder [45]
   Fermi-LAT (NGC 1275) [46]
- Fermi-LAT (Extragalactic SNe) [47]
- HESS (PKS 2155-304) [48]
- Horizontal branch [49]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+Fermi): [50]
- Neutron Stars (Foster et al.) [51]
- Neutron Stars (Darling) [52]
- Solar neutrinos [53]
- SN1987A (decay) [54]
- SN1987A (gamma) [55]
- Star clusters [56]
- Telescopes (MUSE) [57]
- Telescopes (VIMOS) [58]
- Fermi galactic SN (projection) [59]
- THESEUS (projection) [60]
- eROSITA (projection) [61]

### Cosmology

- Cosmology (ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays) [62]
- BBN+ $N_{\text{eff}}$  [63]

#### Axion-electron

- EDELWEISS [64]
- Magnon non-demolition [65]
  LUX [66]
- Panda-X [67]
- SuperCDMS [68]
- XENON1T [69, 70]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [71]
- Red giants (ωCen) [72]
- Solar neutrinos [73]
- Magnons (projection) [74]
- Polaritons (projection) [
- DARWIN (projection) [76]
- LZ (projection) [77]
- Semiconductors (projection) [78]
- White dwarf hint [79]

#### 3 Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPEr and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [80]

- CASPEr-ZULF-Comagnetometer [81]
- CASPEr-ZULF-Sidechain [82]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [83]
- NASDUCK [84]
- K-3He comagnetometer [85]
- Old comagnetometers [86]
- Torsion balance [87]
  Hot Neutron Star (HESS J1731-347) [88]
- SN1987 Cooling [89]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [90]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [91
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [86]
- CASPEr-wind (projection) [82]

## **Axion-EDM**

- CASPEr-electric [92]
- nEDM [93]
- SN1987A [94]
- CASPEr-electric (projection) [95]

# Axion mass versus $f_a$

- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on  $\bar{\theta}$  [96]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [97, 98].
- nEDM [93]
- SN1987A [99]

## 6 CP-violating couplings

#### Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [100]
- MICROSCOPE [101].
- Eot-Wash [102, 103, 104]
- Irvine [105]. Corrected to  $2\sigma$  limit by [106]
- HUST [107, 108, 109, 110].
- Stanford [111]
- IUPUI [112].
- Wuhan [106]

### Pseudoscalar-electron

- $\bullet \ \mbox{Red giants} \ [100]$
- Eot-wash [113]
- NIST [114]
- SMILE [115].
- QUAX [116, 117]
- Washington [118, 119].
- XENOÑ1T [120]
- Magnon (projection) [75]
- QUAX (projection) [116].

#### Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [88]
- Washington [121]. Limit taken from [122].
- SMILE [115].
- Mainz [123]
- ARIADNE (projection) [124]
- CASPEr-wind (projection) [95]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [86]

## 7 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [125] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [125] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [126]

## References

- J. L. Ouellet et al., First Results from ABRACADABRA-10 cm: A Search for Sub-µeV Axion Dark Matter, Phys. Rev. Lett. 122 (2019) 121802 [1810.12257].
- [2] C. P. Salemi et al., The search for low-mass axion dark matter with ABRACADABRA-10cm, 2102.06722.
- [3] S. J. Asztalos, G. Carosi, C. Hagmann, D. Kinion, K. van Bibber, M. Hotz, L. J. Rosenberg, G. Rybka, J. Hoskins, J. Hwang, P. Sikivie, D. B. Tanner, R. Bradley, J. Clarke and ADMX Collaboration, SQUID-Based Microwave Cavity Search for Dark-Matter Axions, Phys. Rev. Lett. 104 (2010) 041301 [0910.5914].
- [4] ADMX Collaboration, N. Du et al., A Search for Invisible Axion Dark Matter with the Axion Dark Matter Experiment, Phys. Rev. Lett. 120 (2018) 151301 [1804.05750].
- [5] ADMX Collaboration, T. Braine et al., Extended Search for the Invisible Axion with the Axion Dark Matter Experiment, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 101303 [1910.08638].
- [6] ADMX Collaboration, C. Boutan et al., Piezoelectrically Tuned Multimode Cavity Search for Axion Dark Matter, Phys. Rev. Lett. 121 (2018) 261302 [1901.00920].
- [7] N. Crisosto, P. Sikivie, N. S. Sullivan, D. B. Tanner, J. Yang and G. Rybka, ADMX SLIC: Results from a Superconducting LC Circuit Investigating Cold Axions, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 241101 [1911.05772].
- [8] S. Lee, S. Ahn, J. Choi, B. R. Ko and Y. K. Semertzidis, Axion Dark Matter Search around 6.7 μeV, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 101802 [2001.05102].
- [9] J. Jeong, S. Youn, S. Bae, J. Kim, T. Seong, J. E. Kim and Y. K. Semertzidis, Search for Invisible Axion Dark Matter with a Multiple-Cell Haloscope, Phys. Rev. Lett. 125 (2020) 221302 [2008.10141].

- [10] CAPP Collaboration, O. Kwon et al., First Results from an Axion Haloscope at CAPP around 10.7 µeV, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 191802 [2012.10764].
- [11] HAYSTAC Collaboration, L. Zhong et al., Results from phase 1 of the HAYSTAC microwave cavity axion experiment, Phys. Rev. D 97 (2018) 092001 [1803.03690].
- [12] HAYSTAC Collaboration, K. M. Backes et al., A quantum-enhanced search for dark matter axions, Nature 590 (2021) 238 [2008.01853].
- [13] B. T. McAllister, G. Flower, E. N. Ivanov, M. Goryachev, J. Bourhill and M. E. Tobar, The ORGAN Experiment: An axion haloscope above 15 GHz, Phys. Dark Univ. 18 (2017) 67 [1706.00209].
- [14] D. Alesini et al., Galactic axions search with a superconducting resonant cavity, Phys. Rev. D 99 (2019) 101101 [1903.06547].
- [15] D. Alesini et al., Search for invisible axion dark matter of mass m<sub>a</sub> = 43 μeV with the QUAX-aγ experiment, Phys. Rev. D 103 (2021) 102004 [2012.09498].
- [16] CAST Collaboration, A. A. Melcón et al., First results of the CAST-RADES haloscope search for axions at 34.67  $\mu eV$ , 2104.13798.
- [17] S. DePanfilis, A. C. Melissinos, B. E. Moskowitz, J. T. Rogers, Y. K. Semertzidis, W. U. Wuensch, H. J. Halama, A. G. Prodell, W. B. Fowler and F. A. Nezrick, Limits on the abundance and coupling of cosmic axions at  $4.5 < m_a < 5.0$   $\mu ev$ , Phys. Rev. Lett. **59** (1987) 839.
- [18] A. V. Gramolin, D. Aybas, D. Johnson, J. Adam and A. O. Sushkov, Search for axion-like dark matter with ferromagnets, Nature Phys. 17 (2021) 79 [2003.03348].
- [19] C. Hagmann, P. Sikivie, N. S. Sullivan and D. B. Tanner, Results from a search for cosmic axions, Phys. Rev. D 42 (1990) 1297.
- [20] C. A. Thomson, B. T. McAllister, M. Goryachev, E. N. Ivanov and M. E. Tobar, Upconversion Loop Oscillator Axion Detection Experiment: A Precision Frequency Interferometric Axion Dark Matter Search with a Cylindrical Microwave Cavity, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 081803 [1912.07751]. [Erratum: Phys.Rev.Lett. 127, 019901 (2021)].
- [21] Abracadabra, https://abracadabra.mit.edu/.
- [22] H. Liu, B. D. Elwood, M. Evans and J. Thaler, Searching for Axion Dark Matter with Birefringent Cavities, Phys. Rev. D 100 (2019) 023548 [1809.01656].
- [23] I. Stern, ADMX Status, PoS ICHEP2016 (2016) 198 [1612.08296].
- [24] K. Nagano, T. Fujita, Y. Michimura and I. Obata, Axion Dark Matter Search with Interferometric Gravitational Wave Detectors, Phys. Rev. Lett. 123 (2019) 111301 [1903.02017].
- [25] M. Lawson, A. J. Millar, M. Pancaldi, E. Vitagliano and F. Wilczek, *Tunable axion plasma haloscopes*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 123 (2019) 141802 [1904.11872].
- [26] Brass, https://www1.physik.uni-hamburg.de/iexp/gruppe-horns/forschung/brass.html.
- [27] Dmradio, https://indico.mit.edu/event/151/ contributions/295/attachments/96/172/Dark%20Matter% 20Radio\_CambridgeAxions2021.pdf.
- [28] Y. Michimura, Y. Oshima, T. Watanabe, T. Kawasaki, H. Takeda, M. Ando, K. Nagano, I. Obata and T. Fujita, DANCE: Dark matter Axion search with riNg Cavity Experiment, J. Phys. Conf. Ser. 1468 (2020) 012032 [1911.05196].
- [29] M. Baryakhtar, J. Huang and R. Lasenby, Axion and hidden photon dark matter detection with multilayer optical haloscopes, Phys. Rev. D 98 (2018) 035006 [1803.11455].

- [30] S. Beurthey et al., MADMAX Status Report, 2003.10894.
- [31] D. Alesini, D. Babusci, D. Di Gioacchino, C. Gatti, G. Lamanna and C. Ligi, The KLASH Proposal, 1707.06010.
- [32] J. Schütte-Engel, D. J. E. Marsh, A. J. Millar, A. Sekine, F. Chadha-Day, S. Hoof, M. Ali, K.-C. Fong, E. Hardy and L. Šmejkal, Axion Quasiparticles for Axion Dark Matter Detection, 2102.05366.
- [33] K. Ehret et al., New ALPS Results on Hidden-Sector Lightweights, Phys. Lett. B 689 (2010) 149 [1004.1313].
- [34] CAST Collaboration, S. Andriamonje et al., An Improved limit on the axion-photon coupling from the CAST experiment, JCAP 04 (2007) 010 [hep-ex/0702006].
- [35] CAST Collaboration, V. Anastassopoulos et al., New CAST Limit on the Axion-Photon Interaction, Nature Phys. 13 (2017) 584 [1705.02290].
- [36] M. Betz, F. Caspers, M. Gasior, M. Thumm and S. W. Rieger, First results of the CERN Resonant Weakly Interacting sub-eV Particle Search (CROWS), Phys. Rev. D 88 (2013) 075014 [1310.8098].
- [37] OSQAR Collaboration, R. Ballou et al., New exclusion limits on scalar and pseudoscalar axionlike particles from light shining through a wall, Phys. Rev. D 92 (2015) 092002 [1506.08082].
- [38] F. Della Valle, A. Ejlli, U. Gastaldi, G. Messineo, E. Milotti, R. Pengo, G. Ruoso and G. Zavattini, The PVLAS experiment: measuring vacuum magnetic birefringence and dichroism with a birefringent Fabry-Perot cavity, Eur. Phys. J. C 76 (2016) 24 [1510.08052].
- [39] M. D. Ortiz et al., Design of the ALPS II Optical System, 2009.14294.
- [40] I. Shilon, A. Dudarev, H. Silva, U. Wagner and H. H. J. ten Kate, The Superconducting Toroid for the New International AXion Observatory (IAXO), IEEE Trans. Appl. Supercond. 24 (2014) 4500104 [1309.2117].
- [41] D. Wouters and P. Brun, Constraints on Axion-like Particles from X-Ray Observations of the Hydra Galaxy Cluster, Astrophys. J. 772 (2013) 44 [1304.0989].
- [42] M. C. D. Marsh, H. R. Russell, A. C. Fabian, B. P. McNamara, P. Nulsen and C. S. Reynolds, A New Bound on Axion-Like Particles, JCAP 12 (2017) 036 [1703.07354].
- [43] C. S. Reynolds, M. C. D. Marsh, H. R. Russell, A. C. Fabian, R. Smith, F. Tombesi and S. Veilleux, Astrophysical limits on very light axion-like particles from Chandra grating spectroscopy of NGC 1275, 1907.05475.
- [44] F. Calore, P. Carenza, M. Giannotti, J. Jaeckel and A. Mirizzi, Bounds on axionlike particles from the diffuse supernova flux, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 123005 [2008.11741].
- [45] M. A. Buen-Abad, J. Fan and C. Sun, Constraints on Axions from Cosmic Distance Measurements, 2011.05993.
- [46] FERMI-LAT Collaboration, M. Ajello et al., Search for Spectral Irregularities due to Photon-Axionlike-Particle Oscillations with the Fermi Large Area Telescope, Phys. Rev. Lett. 116 (2016) 161101 [1603.06978].
- [47] M. Meyer and T. Petrushevska, Search for Axionlike-Particle-Induced Prompt γ-Ray Emission from Extragalactic Core-Collapse Supernovae with the Fermi Large Area Telescope, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 231101 [2006.06722]. [Erratum: Phys.Rev.Lett. 125, 119901 (2020)].
- [48] H.E.S.S. Collaboration, A. Abramowski et al., Constraints on axionlike particles with H.E.S.S. from the irregularity of the PKS 2155-304 energy spectrum, Phys. Rev. D 88 (2013) 102003 [1311.3148].

- [49] A. Ayala, I. Domínguez, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi and O. Straniero, Revisiting the bound on axion-photon coupling from Globular Clusters, Phys. Rev. Lett. 113 (2014) 191302 [1406.6053].
- [50] H.-J. Li, J.-G. Guo, X.-J. Bi, S.-J. Lin and P.-F. Yin, Limits on axionlike particles from Mrk 421 with 4.5-year period observations by ARGO-YBJ and Fermi-LAT, Phys. Rev. D 103 (2021) 083003 [2008.09464].
- [51] J. W. Foster, Y. Kahn, O. Macias, Z. Sun, R. P. Eatough, V. I. Kondratiev, W. M. Peters, C. Weniger and B. R. Safdi, Green Bank and Effelsberg Radio Telescope Searches for Axion Dark Matter Conversion in Neutron Star Magnetospheres, Phys. Rev. Lett. 125 (2020) 171301 [2004.00011].
- [52] J. Darling, New Limits on Axionic Dark Matter from the Magnetar PSR J1745-2900, Astrophys. J. Lett. 900 (2020) L28 [2008.11188].
- [53] N. Vinyoles, A. Serenelli, F. L. Villante, S. Basu, J. Redondo and J. Isern, New axion and hidden photon constraints from a solar data global fit, JCAP 2015 (2015) 015 [1501.01639].
- [54] J. Jaeckel, P. C. Malta and J. Redondo, Decay photons from the axionlike particles burst of type II supernovae, Phys. Rev. D 98 (2018) 055032 [1702.02964].
- [55] A. Payez, C. Evoli, T. Fischer, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi and A. Ringwald, Revisiting the SN1987A gamma-ray limit on ultralight axion-like particles, JCAP 02 (2015) 006 [1410.3747].
- [56] C. Dessert, J. W. Foster and B. R. Safdi, X-ray Searches for Axions from Super Star Clusters, Phys. Rev. Lett. 125 (2020) 261102 [2008.03305].
- [57] M. Regis, M. Taoso, D. Vaz, J. Brinchmann, S. L. Zoutendijk, N. F. Bouché and M. Steinmetz, Searching for light in the darkness: Bounds on ALP dark matter with the optical MUSE-faint survey, Phys. Lett. B 814 (2021) 136075 [2009.01310].
- [58] D. Grin, G. Covone, J.-P. Kneib, M. Kamionkowski, A. Blain and E. Jullo, A Telescope Search for Decaying Relic Axions, Phys. Rev. D 75 (2007) 105018 [astro-ph/0611502].
- [59] M. Meyer, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi, J. Conrad and M. A. Sánchez-Conde, Fermi Large Area Telescope as a Galactic Supernovae Axionscope, Phys. Rev. Lett. 118 (2017) 011103 [1609.02350].
- [60] C. Thorpe-Morgan, D. Malyshev, A. Santangelo, J. Jochum, B. Jäger, M. Sasaki and S. Saeedi, THESEUS insights into axionlike particles, dark photon, and sterile neutrino dark matter, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 123003 [2008.08306].
- [61] A. Dekker, E. Peerbooms, F. Zimmer, K. C. Y. Ng and S. Ando, Searches for sterile neutrinos and axionlike particles from the Galactic halo with eROSITA, Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 023021 [2103.13241].
- [62] D. Cadamuro and J. Redondo, Cosmological bounds on pseudo Nambu-Goldstone bosons, JCAP 02 (2012) 032 [1110.2895].
- [63] P. F. Depta, M. Hufnagel and K. Schmidt-Hoberg, Robust cosmological constraints on axion-like particles, JCAP 05 (2020) 009 [2002.08370].
- [64] EDELWEISS Collaboration, E. Armengaud et al., Searches for electron interactions induced by new physics in the EDELWEISS-III Germanium bolometers, Phys. Rev. D 98 (2018) 082004 [1808.02340].
- [65] T. Ikeda, A. Ito, K. Miuchi, J. Soda, H. Kurashige and Y. Shikano, Axion search with quantum nondemolition detection of magnons, 2102.08764.
- [66] LUX Collaboration, D. S. Akerib et al., First Searches for Axions and Axionlike Particles with the LUX Experiment, Phys. Rev. Lett. 118 (2017) 261301 [1704.02297].

- [67] PANDAX Collaboration, C. Fu et al., Limits on Axion Couplings from the First 80 Days of Data of the PandaX-II Experiment, Phys. Rev. Lett. 119 (2017) 181806 [1707.07921].
- [68] SUPERCDMS Collaboration, T. Aralis et al., Constraints on dark photons and axionlike particles from the SuperCDMS Soudan experiment, Phys. Rev. D 101 (2020) 052008 [1911.11905]. [Erratum: Phys.Rev.D 103, 039901 (2021)].
- [69] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., Light Dark Matter Search with Ionization Signals in XENON1T, Phys. Rev. Lett. 123 (2019) 251801 [1907.11485].
- [70] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., Excess electronic recoil events in XENON1T, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 072004 [2006.09721].
- [71] K. Van Tilburg, Stellar basins of gravitationally bound particles, Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 023019 [2006.12431].
- [72] F. Capozzi and G. Raffelt, Axion and neutrino bounds improved with new calibrations of the tip of the red-giant branch using geometric distance determinations, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 083007 [2007.03694].
- [73] P. Gondolo and G. G. Raffelt, Solar neutrino limit on axions and keV-mass bosons, Phys. Rev. D 79 (2009) 107301 [0807.2926].
- [74] S. Chigusa, T. Moroi and K. Nakayama, Detecting light boson dark matter through conversion into a magnon, Phys. Rev. D 101 (2020) 096013 [2001.10666].
- [75] A. Mitridate, T. Trickle, Z. Zhang and K. M. Zurek, Detectability of Axion Dark Matter with Phonon Polaritons and Magnons, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 095005 [2005.10256].
- [76] DARWIN Collaboration, J. Aalbers et al., DARWIN: towards the ultimate dark matter detector, JCAP 11 (2016) 017 [1606.07001].
- [77] LZ Collaboration, D. S. Akerib et al., Projected sensitivities of the LUX-ZEPLIN (LZ) experiment to new physics via low-energy electron recoils, 2102.11740.
- [78] I. M. Bloch, R. Essig, K. Tobioka, T. Volansky and T.-T. Yu, Searching for Dark Absorption with Direct Detection Experiments, JHEP 06 (2017) 087 [1608.02123].
- [79] M. Giannotti, I. G. Irastorza, J. Redondo, A. Ringwald and K. Saikawa, Stellar Recipes for Axion Hunters, JCAP 10 (2017) 010 [1708.02111].
- [80] G. P. Centers et al., Stochastic fluctuations of bosonic dark matter, 1905.13650.
- [81] T. Wu et al., Search for Axionlike Dark Matter with a Liquid-State Nuclear Spin Comagnetometer, Phys. Rev. Lett. 122 (2019) 191302 [1901.10843].
- [82] A. Garcon et al., Constraints on bosonic dark matter from ultralow-field nuclear magnetic resonance, Sci. Adv. 5 (2019) eaax4539 [1902.04644].
- [83] C. Abel et al., Search for Axionlike Dark Matter through Nuclear Spin Precession in Electric and Magnetic Fields, Phys. Rev. X 7 (2017) 041034 [1708.06367].
- [84] I. M. Bloch, G. Ronen, R. Shaham, O. Katz, T. Volansky and O. Katz, NASDUCK: New Constraints on Axion-like Dark Matter from Floquet Quantum Detector, 2105.04603.
- [85] G. Vasilakis, J. M. Brown, T. W. Kornack and M. V. Romalis, Limits on New Long Range Nuclear Spin-Dependent Forces Set with a K-He3 Comagnetometer, Phys. Rev. Lett. 103 (2009) 261801 [0809.4700].
- [86] I. M. Bloch, Y. Hochberg, E. Kuflik and T. Volansky, Axion-like Relics: New Constraints from Old Comagnetometer Data, JHEP 01 (2020) 167 [1907.03767].

- [87] E. G. Adelberger, B. R. Heckel, S. A. Hoedl, C. D. Hoyle, D. J. Kapner and A. Upadhye, Particle Physics Implications of a Recent Test of the Gravitational Inverse Square Law, Phys. Rev. Lett. 98 (2007) 131104 [hep-ph/0611223].
- [88] M. V. Beznogov, E. Rrapaj, D. Page and S. Reddy, Constraints on Axion-like Particles and Nucleon Pairing in Dense Matter from the Hot Neutron Star in HESS J1731-347, Phys. Rev. C 98 (2018) 035802 [1806.07991].
- [89] P. Carenza, T. Fischer, M. Giannotti, G. Guo, G. Martínez-Pinedo and A. Mirizzi, *Improved axion emissivity from a supernova via nucleon-nucleon bremsstrahlung*, JCAP 10 (2019) 016 [1906.11844]. [Erratum: JCAP 05, E01 (2020)].
- [90] A. Bhusal, N. Houston and T. Li, Searching for Solar Axions Using Data from the Sudbury Neutrino Observatory, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 091601 [2004.02733].
- [91] P. W. Graham, S. Haciömeroğlu, D. E. Kaplan, Z. Omarov, S. Rajendran and Y. K. Semertzidis, Storage ring probes of dark matter and dark energy, Phys. Rev. D 103 (2021) 055010 [2005.11867].
- [92] D. Aybas et al., Search for Axionlike Dark Matter Using Solid-State Nuclear Magnetic Resonance, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 141802 [2101.01241].
- [93] S. P. Chang, S. Haciomeroglu, O. Kim, S. Lee, S. Park and Y. K. Semertzidis, Axionlike dark matter search using the storage ring EDM method, Phys. Rev. D 99 (2019) 083002 [1710.05271].
- [94] P. W. Graham and S. Rajendran, New Observables for Direct Detection of Axion Dark Matter, Phys. Rev. D 88 (2013) 035023 [1306.6088].
- [95] D. F. Jackson Kimball et al., Overview of the Cosmic Axion Spin Precession Experiment (CASPEr), Springer Proc. Phys. 245 (2020) 105 [1711.08999].
- [96] A. Hook and J. Huang, Probing axions with neutron star inspirals and other stellar processes, JHEP 06 (2018) 036 [1708.08464].
- [97] L. Di Luzio, B. Gavela, P. Quilez and A. Ringwald, Dark matter from an even lighter QCD axion: trapped misalignment, 2102.01082.
- [98] L. Di Luzio, B. Gavela, P. Quilez and A. Ringwald,  $An\ even\ lighter\ QCD\ axion,\ JHEP\ 05\ (2021)\ 184\ [2102.00012].$
- [99] G. G. Raffelt, Astrophysical axion bounds, Lect. Notes Phys. 741 (2008) 51 [hep-ph/0611350].
- [100] E. Hardy and R. Lasenby, Stellar cooling bounds on new light particles: plasma mixing effects, JHEP 02 (2017) 033 [1611.05852].
- [101] J. Bergé, P. Brax, G. Métris, M. Pernot-Borràs, P. Touboul and J.-P. Uzan, MICROSCOPE Mission: First Constraints on the Violation of the Weak Equivalence Principle by a Light Scalar Dilaton, Phys. Rev. Lett. 120 (2018) 141101 [1712.00483].
- [102] G. L. Smith, C. D. Hoyle, J. H. Gundlach, E. G. Adelberger, B. R. Heckel and H. E. Swanson, Short range tests of the equivalence principle, Phys. Rev. D 61 (2000) 022001.
- [103] D. J. Kapner, T. S. Cook, E. G. Adelberger, J. H. Gundlach, B. R. Heckel, C. D. Hoyle and H. E. Swanson, Tests of the gravitational inverse-square law below the dark-energy length scale, Phys. Rev. Lett. 98 (2007) 021101 [hep-ph/0611184].
- [104] J. Lee, E. Adelberger, T. Cook, S. Fleischer and B. Heckel, New Test of the Gravitational  $1/r^2$  Law at Separations down to  $52~\mu m$ , Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 101101 [2002.11761].
- [105] J. K. Hoskins, R. D. Newman, R. Spero and J. Schultz, Experimental tests of the gravitational inverse square law for mass separations from 2-cm to 105-cm, Phys. Rev. D 32 (1985) 3084.

- [106] J. Ke, J. Luo, C.-G. Shao, Y.-J. Tan, W.-H. Tan and S.-Q. Yang, Combined Test of the Gravitational Inverse-Square Law at the Centimeter Range, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 211101.
- [107] L.-C. Tu, S.-G. Guan, J. Luo, C.-G. Shao and L.-X. Liu, Null Test of Newtonian Inverse-Square Law at Submillimeter Range with a Dual-Modulation Torsion Pendulum, Phys. Rev. Lett. 98 (2007) 201101.
- [108] S.-Q. Yang, B.-F. Zhan, Q.-L. Wang, C.-G. Shao, L.-C. Tu, W.-H. Tan and J. Luo, Test of the Gravitational Inverse Square Law at Millimeter Ranges, Phys. Rev. Lett. 108 (2012) 081101.
- [109] W.-H. Tan et al., Improvement for Testing the Gravitational Inverse-Square Law at the Submillimeter Range, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 051301.
- [110] W.-H. Tan, S.-Q. Yang, C.-G. Shao, J. Li, A.-B. Du, B.-F. Zhan, Q.-L. Wang, P.-S. Luo, L.-C. Tu and J. Luo, New Test of the Gravitational Inverse-Square Law at the Submillimeter Range with Dual Modulation and Compensation, Phys. Rev. Lett. 116 (2016) 131101.
- [111] A. A. Geraci, S. J. Smullin, D. M. Weld, J. Chiaverini and A. Kapitulnik, *Improved constraints on non-Newtonian forces* at 10 microns, Phys. Rev. D 78 (2008) 022002 [0802.2350].
- [112] Y.-J. Chen, W. Tham, D. Krause, D. Lopez, E. Fischbach and R. Decca, Stronger Limits on Hypothetical Yukawa Interactions in the 30–8000 nm Range, Phys. Rev. Lett. 116 (2016) 221102 [1410.7267].
- [113] B. R. Heckel, E. Adelberger, C. Cramer, T. Cook, S. Schlamminger and U. Schmidt, Preferred-Frame and CP-Violation Tests with Polarized Electrons, Phys. Rev. D 78 (2008) 092006 [0808.2673].
- [114] D. J. Wineland, J. J. Bollinger, D. J. Heinzen, W. M. Itano and M. G. Raizen, Search for anomalous spin-dependent forces using stored-ion spectroscopy, Phys. Rev. Lett. 67 (1991) 1735.
- [115] J. Lee, A. Almasi and M. Romalis, Improved Limits on Spin-Mass Interactions, Phys. Rev. Lett. 120 (2018) 161801 [1801.02757].
- [116] N. Crescini, C. Braggio, G. Carugno, P. Falferi, A. Ortolan and G. Ruoso, The QUAX-g<sub>p</sub> g<sub>s</sub> experiment to search for monopole-dipole Axion interaction, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A 842 (2017) 109 [1606.04751].
- [117] N. Crescini, C. Braggio, G. Carugno, P. Falferi, A. Ortolan and G. Ruoso, *Improved constraints on monopole-dipole* interaction mediated by pseudo-scalar bosons, Phys. Lett. B 773 (2017) 677 [1705.06044].
- [118] W. Terrano, E. Adelberger, J. Lee and B. Heckel, Short-range spin-dependent interactions of electrons: a probe for exotic pseudo-Goldstone bosons, Phys. Rev. Lett. 115 (2015) 201801 [1508.02463].
- [119] S. A. Hoedl, F. Fleischer, E. G. Adelberger and B. R. Heckel, Improved Constraints on an Axion-Mediated Force, Phys. Rev. Lett. 106 (2011) 041801.
- [120] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., Light Dark Matter Search with Ionization Signals in XENON1T, Phys. Rev. Lett. 123 (2019) 251801 [1907.11485].
- [121] B. Venema, P. Majumder, S. Lamoreaux, B. Heckel and E. Fortson, Search for a coupling of the Earth's gravitational field to nuclear spins in atomic mercury, Phys. Rev. Lett. 68 (1992) 135.
- [122] M. Safronova, D. Budker, D. DeMille, D. F. J. Kimball, A. Derevianko and C. Clark, Search for New Physics with Atoms and Molecules, Rev. Mod. Phys. 90 (2018) 025008 [1710.01833].
- [123] K. Tullney et al., Constraints on Spin-Dependent Short-Range Interaction between Nucleons, Phys. Rev. Lett. 111 (2013) 100801 [1303.6612].

- [124] A. Arvanitaki and A. A. Geraci, Resonantly Detecting Axion-Mediated Forces with Nuclear Magnetic Resonance, Phys. Rev. Lett. 113 (2014) 161801 [1403.1290].
- [125] M. Baryakhtar, M. Galanis, R. Lasenby and O. Simon, Black hole superradiance of self-interacting scalar fields, Phys. Rev. D 103 (2021) 095019 [2011.11646].
- [126] M. J. Stott, Ultralight Bosonic Field Mass Bounds from Astrophysical Black Hole Spin, 2009.07206.