# Inferring dark matter substructure with global astrometry beyond the power spectrum

#### Siddharth Mishra-Sharma, ...

New York University sm8383@nyu.edu

### **Abstract**

Abstract goes here

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Model and inference

**Template regression** 

- 3 Tests on simulated data
- 4 Conclusions and outlook

Code and data used for reproducing the results presented in this paper is available at <a href="https://github.com/smsharma/sbi-astrometry">https://github.com/smsharma/sbi-astrometry</a>.

### **Broader Impact**

Accounting for epistemic uncertainty is crucial for making robust conclusions from data in machine learning applications. This work is part of the broader scientific effort to design and implement techniques that attempt to incorporate deficiencies in our ability to model consequential aspects of real-world data in a principled manner.

We acknowledge the importance of considering the ethical implications of scientific research in general, and machine learning research in particular, as well as of placing both the process and output of scientific research in a broader societal context. We do not believe the present work presents any issues in this regard.

## Acknowledgments and Disclosure of Funding

We thank Lukas Heinrich for collaboration at the early stages of this work and Neil Lawrence for helpful comments on the manuscript. KC is partially supported by NSF grant PHY-1505463m, NSF awards ACI-1450310, OAC-1836650, and OAC-1841471, and the Moore-Sloan Data Science Environment at NYU. SM is supported by the NSF CAREER grant PHY-1554858, NSF grants PHY-1620727 and PHY-1915409, and the Simons Foundation. This work was also supported through the NYU IT High Performance Computing resources, services, and staff expertise. We thank the Fermi collaboration for making publicly available the  $\gamma$ -ray data used in this work. This research has made use of NASA's Astrophysics Data System. This research made use of the Astropy [1, 2],

GPyTorch [3], HEALPix [4, 5], IPython [6], Jupyter [7], Matplotlib [8], NumPy [9], Pyro [10], PyTorch [11], SciPy [12], and Seaborn [13] software packages.

### References

- [1] T. P. Robitaille *et al.* (Astropy), "Astropy: A Community Python Package for Astronomy," Astron. Astrophys. **558**, A33 (2013), arXiv:1307.6212 [astro-ph.IM].
- [2] A. Price-Whelan et al., "The Astropy Project: Building an Open-science Project and Status of the v2.0 Core Package," Astron. J. 156, 123 (2018), arXiv:1801.02634.
- [3] J. R. Gardner, G. Pleiss, D. Bindel, K. Q. Weinberger, and A. G. Wilson, "GPyTorch: Blackbox Matrix-Matrix Gaussian Process Inference with GPU Acceleration," in Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (2018).
- [4] K. M. Gorski, E. Hivon, A. J. Banday, B. D. Wandelt, F. K. Hansen, M. Reinecke, and M. Bartelman, "HEALPix A Framework for high resolution discretization, and fast analysis of data distributed on the sphere," Astrophys. J. 622, 759 (2005), arXiv:astro-ph/0409513 [astro-ph].
- [5] A. Zonca, L. Singer, D. Lenz, M. Reinecke, C. Rosset, E. Hivon, and K. Gorski, "healpy: equal area pixelization and spherical harmonics transforms for data on the sphere in python," Journal of Open Source Software 4, 1298 (2019).
- [6] F. Pérez and B. E. Granger, "IPython: a system for interactive scientific computing," Computing in Science and Engineering 9, 21 (2007).
- [7] T. Kluyver et al., "Jupyter notebooks a publishing format for reproducible computational workflows," in ELPUB (2016).
- [8] J. D. Hunter, "Matplotlib: A 2D graphics environment," Computing In Science & Engineering 9, 90 (2007).
- [9] C. R. Harris et al., "Array programming with NumPy," Nature 585, 357 (2020).
- [10] E. Bingham, J. P. Chen, M. Jankowiak, F. Obermeyer, N. Pradhan, T. Karaletsos, R. Singh, P. A. Szerlip, P. Horsfall, and N. D. Goodman, "Pyro: Deep Universal Probabilistic Programming," J. Mach. Learn. Res. 20, 28:1 (2019).
- [11] A. Paszke, S. Gross, F. Massa, A. Lerer, J. Bradbury, G. Chanan, T. Killeen, Z. Lin, N. Gimelshein, L. Antiga, A. Desmaison, A. Kopf, E. Yang, Z. DeVito, M. Raison, A. Tejani, S. Chilamkurthy, B. Steiner, L. Fang, J. Bai, and S. Chintala, in *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 32*, edited by H. Wallach, H. Larochelle, A. Beygelzimer, F. d'Alché-Buc, E. Fox, and R. Garnett (Curran Associates, Inc., 2019) pp. 8024–8035.
- [12] P. Virtanen et al., "SciPy 1.0: Fundamental Algorithms for Scientific Computing in Python," Nature Methods 17, 261 (2020).
- [13] M. Waskom et al., "mwaskom/seaborn: v0.8.1 (september 2017)," (2017).