





























$$\mathcal{Z} \approx \sum_{i} X_{i} \Delta \mathcal{L}_{i}$$

$$X_{4} \qquad \mathcal{L}_{4}$$

$$X_{3} \qquad \mathcal{L}_{2}$$

$$X_{2} \qquad \mathcal{L}_{2}$$

 \mathcal{L}_1

 X_1