토마토 숙성도 이미지 분류

양한솔 류경아 이송현 김수환



1. 개요

스마트팜과 같이 농업에도 인공지능이 사용되고 있습니다.

특히, 자율재배 부분에서는 3D카메라와 인공지능으로 생육 상태 데이터를 수집하여 분석에 활용한다고 합니다.

익지 않은 토마토는 독성이 존재한다고 하여 재배할 때 특히 더 유의해야 한다고 생각했습니다.





2. 이미지 수집

```
from icrawler.builtin import GooglelmageCrawler
# import argparse
print("\modele Image Crawler\modele -----
                                                       -----₩nVer1 Bv Zikx₩n-
word = input("Search : ")
dir_name = input("dir name :")
# parser = argparse.ArgumentParser()
# parser.add_argument("-search", "--search/mages",nargs='*', required=True)
# args = parser.parse_args()
# searchimages = args.searchimages
def main():
    google_crawler = GooglelmageCrawler(
        feeder_threads=1.
       parser_threads=1,
       downloader_threads=4.
        storage={'root_dir': dir_name})
    google_crawler.crawl(keyword=word, offset=0, max_num=1000,
                        min_size=(200,200), max_size=None, file_idx_offset=0)
if __name__=="__main__":
   main()
```

3. Cnn 모델 만들기

(1) 모델 만들기

```
train -> 800개 , test -> 294개
층 4개( 3X3 convolution, 2X2 pooling, 활성화 함수는 relu)
첫 번째 층 필터 32개
두 번째 층 필터 64개
세 번째 층 필터 128개
네 번째 층 필터 256개(fully connect layer)
```

(1) 모델 만들기

```
\Psi 3 = tf. Variable(tf.random_normal([3,3,64, 128], stddev=0.01))
L3 = tf.nn.relu(L3)
L3 = tf.nn.max\_pool(L3, ksize=[1,2,2,1], strides=[1,2,2,1], padding='SAME')
L3 = tf.nn.dropout(L3, keep_prob)
print(L3)
Tensor("dropout_2/mul_1:0", shape=(?, 4, 4, 128), dtype=float32)
\Psi 4 = \text{tf.Variable(tf.random\_normal([}4 * 4 * 128, 256], stddev=0.01))}
L4 = tf.reshape(L3, [-1, 4 *4 * 128])
L4 = tf.matmul(L4, W4)
L4 = tf.nn.relu(L4)
print(L4)
Tensor("Relu_3:0", shape=(?, 256), dtype=float32)
#5 = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([256,2], stddev=0.01))
model = tf.matmul(L4, W5)
model
<tf.Tensor 'MatMul_1:0' shape=(?, 2) dtype=float32>
cost = tf.reduce_mean(tf.nn.softmax_cross_entropy_with_logits_v2(logits=model, labels=Y))
optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(0.001).minimize(cost)
```

(2) 학습시키기

에폭 수20 정확도 90% 이상

```
전체 입력 데이터 : (880, 32, 32, 3)
전체 출력 데이터 : (880, 2)
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.693
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.591
epoch: O total.cost = 5.336
data\_step = 0, Avg, cost = 0.527
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.235
epoch: 1 total.cost = 3.017
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.195
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.112
epoch: 2 \text{ total.cost} = 1.243
data\_step = 0, Avg, cost = 0.045
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.023
epoch: 3 \text{ total.cost} = 0.596
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.029
data\_step = 7. Avg. cost = 0.064
epoch: 4 \text{ total.cost} = 0.471
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.012
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.096
epoch: 5 total.cost = 0.444
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.017
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.014
epoch: 6 \text{ total.cost} = 0.554
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.021
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.063
epoch: 7 total.cost = 0.848
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.043
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.015
epoch: 8 \text{ total.cost} = 0.355
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.012
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.004
epoch: 9 \text{ total.cost} = 0.382
data\_step = 0, Avg, cost = 0.004
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.006
epoch: 10 \text{ total.cost} = 0.579
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.005
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.014
```

```
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.008
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.005
epoch: 12 \text{ total.cost} = 0.278
data\_step = 0, Avg, cost = 0.003
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.008
epoch: 13 \text{ total.cost} = 0.171
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.003
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.006
epoch: 14 \text{ total.cost} = 0.207
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.002
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.006
epoch: 15 \text{ total.cost} = 0.228
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.002
data\_step = 7. Avg. cost = 0.007
epoch: 16 \text{ total.cost} = 0.150
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.002
data_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.005
epoch: 17 \text{ total.cost} = 0.176
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.002
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.006
epoch: 18 \text{ total.cost} = 0.171
data\_step = 0, Avg. cost = 0.001
data\_step = 7, Avg. cost = 0.007
epoch: 19 \text{ total.cost} = 0.149
```

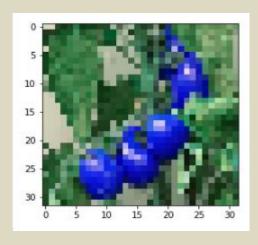
```
:f.argmax(Y,1))
ct, tf.float32))
:.reshape(-1,32,32,3),
n:0.8}))
```

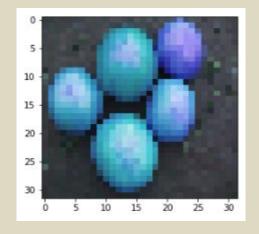
(3) 예측해보기

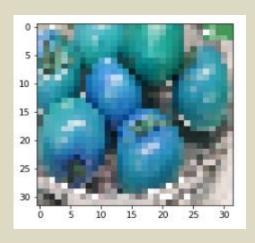


















예측 레이블 : red

예측 레이블 : green

예측 레이블 : green

"익은 토마토"

"안 익은 토마토" "안 익은 토마토"