## 1-1-1 절대값 구하기

In [1]:	H
abs(3)	
Out[1]:	
3	
In [2]:	Н
abs(-3)	
Out[2]:	
2	

# 1-1-2 dir

• 객체가 자체적으로 가지고 있는 변수나 함수를 보여준다.

dir([1,2,3])

In [3]: ►

```
Out[3]:
['<u>__add__</u>',
  <u>__class__</u>',
   _contains__',
   _delattr__'
   _delitem__
    _dir__',
    _doc__
   __eq__ '
   __format__',
   __ge___',
   __getattribute___',
   <u>g</u>etitem<u></u>',
   __gt___',
   _hash__
   __iadd__'
 '<u>__</u>imul__
   __init___'
   __init_subclass__',
    _iter__',
    _le__',
    len__
    _l t__ '
    _mul_
   __ne___'
   __new___',
  __reduce__',
 '__reduce_ex__',
 '__repr__',
   __reversed__',
 '<u>_</u>rmul<u>_</u>',
   _setattr__'
 ___setitem__',
 '__sizeof__',
 _
'<u>_</u>str__',
 __subclasshook__',
 'append',
 'clear',
 'copy',
 'count',
 'extend',
 'index',
 'insert',
 'pop',
 'remove'
 'reverse',
 'sort']
```

#### 1-1-3 enumerate

• 자료형을 입력받아 인덱스 값을 포함하는 enumerate객체를 돌려준다.

In [4]:

```
for i, name in enumerate(['body', 'foo', 'bar']):
    print(i, name)
```

- 0 body
- 1 foo
- 2 bar

# 실습 1.

• 내가 좋아하는 과일을 리스트로 만들고 이를 i, name으로 받아보자

## 1-1-4 len 함수

• len(s)는 입력값 s의 길이(요소의 전체 개수)를 돌려준다.

```
In [5]:

len('python')
```

#### Out[5]:

6

## range는 for문과 함께 자주 사용하는 함수이다.

```
In [6]:

list(range(5))
```

#### Out[6]:

[0, 1, 2, 3, 4]

# 1-2 라이브러리

sys : 파이썬 인터프리터가 제공하는 변수를 직접 제어

In [7]: ▶

```
# argv_test.py
import sys
print(sys.argv)
```

['C:\\ProgramData\

In [8]:

```
# 파이썬 모듈들이 저장되어 있는 위치
sys.path
```

#### Out[8]:

```
['C:\WWDrogramData\WWAnaconda3\WWDthon38.zip',
'C:\WWProgramData\WWAnaconda3\WWDLLs',
'C:\WWProgramData\WWAnaconda3\WWDLLs',
'C:\WWProgramData\WWAnaconda3\WWIib',
'C:\WWProgramData\WWAnaconda3\WWIib\Wsite-packages',
'C:\WWProgramData\WWAnaconda3\WWIib\Wsite-packages\Wwin32',
'C:\WWProgramData\WWAnaconda3\WWIib\Wsite-packages\Wwwin32\WIIb',
'C:\WWProgramData\WWAnaconda3\WWIib\Wsite-packages\WWWin32\WWIib',
'C:\WWProgramData\WWAnaconda3\WWIib\Wsite-packages\WWPython\win',
'C:\WWProgramData\WWAnaconda3\WWIib\Wsite-packages\WWPython\Win',
'C:\WWProgramData\WWAnaconda3\WWIib\Wsite-packages\WWPython\Wwextensions',
'C:\WWProgramData\WWAnaconda3\WWIib\Wsite-packages\WWIPython\Wwextensions',
'C:\WWProgramData\WWAnaconda3\WWIib\Wsite-packages\WWIPython\Wwextensions',
```

#### os

• 환경변수나 디렉터리, 파일등의 OS자원을 제어할 수 있게 해 주는 모듈

In [22]:

```
import os
os.environ
```

#### Out [22]:

```
environ{'ALLUSERSPROFILE': 'C:\\ProgramData',
               'APPDATA': 'C:₩₩Users₩₩user₩₩AppData₩₩Roaming',
               'COMMONPROGRAMFILES': 'C:\Program Files\PCommon Files',
               'COMMONPROGRAMFILES(X86)': 'C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files'.
              'COMMONPROGRAMW6432': 'C:₩₩Program Files₩₩Common Files',
              'COMPUTERNAME': 'DESKTOP-CL8VLRA',
              'COMSPEC': 'C:\\indows\\system32\\com\cmd.exe',
              'DRIVERDATA': 'C:\\u00edww\u00edrivers\u00edw\u00edrivers\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriver\u00edriv
              'FPS_BROWSER_APP_PROFILE_STRING': 'Internet Explorer',
              'FPS_BROWSER_USER_PROFILE_STRING': 'Default',
              'HOMEDRIVE': 'C:',
              'HOMEPATH': '₩₩Users₩wser',
              'LOCALAPPDATA': 'C:₩₩Users₩₩user₩₩AppData₩WLocal',
              'LOGONSERVER': '\\\DESKTOP-CL8VLRA',
              'NUMBER_OF_PROCESSORS': '8',
              'ONEDRIVE': 'C:\WUsers\Wuser\WOneDrive',
              'OS': 'Windows NT',
              'PATH': 'C:\WProgramData\WAnaconda3;C:\WProgramData\WAnaconda3\WLibrary\Wmin
gw-w64\\bin;C:\\ProgramData\\Anaconda3\\Library\\usurs\bin;C:\\ProgramData\\Anaconda3
₩₩Library₩₩bin;C:₩₩ProgramData₩₩Anaconda3₩₩Scripts;C:₩₩windows₩₩system32;C:₩₩window
indows\\System32\\OpenSSH\W\;C:\W\Program Files (x86)\\NVIDIA Corporation\\PhysX\\Comm
on;C:\\Program Files\\NVIDIA Corporation\\NVIDIA NvDLISR;C:\\Users\\users\\anaconda3;
ser₩WAppData₩WLocal₩WMicrosoft₩WWindowsApps;',
               'PATHEXT': '.COM;.EXE;.BAT;.CMD;.VBS;.VBE;.JS;.JSE;.WSF;.WSH;.MSC'.
              'PROCESSOR_ARCHITECTURE': 'AMD64',
              'PROCESSOR IDENTIFIER': 'Intel64 Family 6 Model 126 Stepping 5, GenuineInte
Ι',
              'PROCESSOR_LEVEL': '6'
              'PROCESSOR_REVISION': '7e05',
              'PROGRAMDATA': 'C:₩₩ProgramData'.
              'PROGRAMFILES': 'C:\Program Files'
              'PROGRAMFILES(X86)': 'C:\Program Files (x86)',
              'PROGRAMW6432': 'C:\Program Files'.
              'PSMODULEPATH': 'C:₩₩Program Files₩₩WindowsPowerShell₩₩Modules;C:₩₩Windows
₩₩system32₩₩WindowsPowerShell\\v1.0\\Modules',
              'PUBLIC': 'C:\WUsers\\Public',
              'SESSIONNAME': 'Console'.
               'SYSTEMDRIVE': 'C:'.
              'SYSTEMROOT': 'C:\\indows',
              'TEMP': 'C:\WUsers\Wuser\WAppData\WLocal\WTemp',
               'TMP': 'C:₩WUsers\WappData\WLocal\WTemp',
              'USERDOMAIN': 'DESKTOP-CL8VLRA'.
              'USERDOMAIN_ROAMINGPROFILE': 'DESKTOP-CL8VLRA',
              'USERNAME': 'user'.
              'USERPROFILE': 'C:\WUsers\\user',
              'WINDIR': 'C:₩₩Windows',
              'CONDA_PREFIX': 'C:\WProgramData\WAnaconda3',
              'KERNEL LAUNCH TIMEOUT': '40',
               'JPY_INTERRUPT_EVENT': '1400',
               'IPY_INTERRUPT_EVENT': '1400',
              'JPY_PARENT_PID': '2344',
```

```
'TERM': 'xterm-color',
'CLICOLOR': '1',
'PAGER': 'cat',
'GIT_PAGER': 'cat',
'MPLBACKEND': 'module://ipykernel.pylab.backend_inline'}
```

### 시스템 PATH 환경변수

In [23]: ▶

os.environ['PATH']

#### Out [23]:

'C:\\ProgramData\\Anaconda3;C:\ProgramData\\Anaconda3\\Library\\ningw-w64\\bin;C:\ProgramData\\Anaconda3\\Library\\ningw-w64\\bin;C:\ProgramData\\Anaconda3\\Library\\bin;C:\ProgramData\\Anaconda3\\Library\\bin;C:\ProgramData\\Anaconda3\\Library\\bin;C:\ProgramData\\Anaconda3\\Library\\bin;C:\Wwindows\C:\Wwindows;C:\Wwindows\C:\W

In [30]: ▶

```
### 디렉터리 위치 변경하기
os.chdir("C:\WUsers\Wuser\WDocuments\Wdoit")
```

In [31]:

```
### 디렉터리 위치 변경하기
os.getcwd()
```

#### Out[31]:

'C:₩WUsers₩Wuser₩WDocuments₩Wdoit'

## 특정 디렉터리의 파일 확인

• 특정 디렉터리 안의 mod로시작하는 파일 확인

In [35]: ▶

#### Out [35]:

```
['C:\W\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\User
```

#### time

```
In [37]:
                                                                                           H
import time
             # UTC를 사용하여 현재 시간을 실수 형태로 1970년 1월 1일 기준
time.time()
Out[37]:
1600988612.3222735
In [39]:
                                                                                           H
a = time.time()
time.localtime (a)
Out[39]:
time.struct_time(tm_year=2020, tm_mon=9, tm_mday=25, tm_hour=8, tm_min=4, tm_sec=1,
tm_wday=4, tm_yday=269, tm_isdst=0)
In [40]:
                                                                                           M
### 3초후 출력
time.sleep(3)
print("3초후 출력")
3초후 출력
웹 브라우저 자동 실행
In [41]:
                                                                                           M
import webbrowser
In [44]:
webbrowser.open("http://google.com")
Out [44]:
True
In [ ]:
                                                                                           H
```