산탄데르 고객 만족 예측 - 분류

학습 내용

• 캐글의 산탄데르 고객 만족 데이터 세트에 대해 고객 만족 여부를 XGBoost와 LightGBM을 활용하여 예측

대회 설명

- URL: https://www.kaggle.com/competitions/santander-customer-satisfaction/overview)
- 어떤 고객이 행복한 고객입니까? 이를 예측하는 대회
- 평가지표: AUC ROC-AUC(ROC 곡선 영역)

데이터 설명

- 데이터 다운로드: https://www.kaggle.com/c/santander-customer-satisfaction/data
 (https://www.kaggle.com/c/santander-customer-satisfaction/data)
 - train(59MB) : target를 포함한 데이터 셋 ■ test(59MB) : target이 없는 데이터 셋
 - sample_submission : 제출용 데이터
- 370개의 피처로 이루어진 데이터
- 피처 이름은 전부 익명처리되어 있음.
- 클래스 레이블 명은 TARGET
 - 값이 1이면 불만족 고객.
 - 값이 0이면 만족 고객

데이터 로드 및 전처리

In [3]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib
```

In [4]:

```
train = pd.read_csv("../../dataset/santander_customer/train.csv", encoding='latin-1
test = pd.read_csv("../../dataset/santander_customer/test.csv", encoding='latin-1')
sub = pd.read_csv("../../dataset/santander_customer/sample_submission.csv")
train.shape, test.shape, sub.shape
```

Out[4]:

((76020, 371), (75818, 370), (75818, 2))

In [5]:

```
train.head()
```

Out[5]:

	ID	var3	var15	imp_ent_var16_ult1	imp_op_var39_comer_ult1	imp_op_var39_comer_ult3	imp_
0	1	2	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1	3	2	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2	4	2	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3	8	2	37	0.0	195.0	195.0	
4	10	2	39	0.0	0.0	0.0	

5 rows × 371 columns

In [6]:

```
train.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 76020 entries, 0 to 76019
Columns: 371 entries, ID to TARGET
dtypes: float64(111), int64(260)
memory usage: 215.2 MB

- 111개의 피처가 float형,
- 260개의 피처가 int형
- 모든 피처가 숫자형이며
- NUII값은 없다.

```
cnt=0
for one in train.columns:
   print(one, end="
   cnt += 1
   if cnt%20==0:
       print()
ID
   var3 var15 imp ent var16 ult1 imp op var39 comer ult1 imp op v
ar39_comer_ult3 imp_op_var40_comer_ult1 imp_op_var40_comer_ult3 imp
op var40 efect ult1 imp op var40 efect ult3 imp op var40 ult1 imp
op_var41_comer_ult1 imp_op_var41_comer_ult3 imp_op_var41_efect_ult1
imp op var41 efect ult3 imp op var41 ult1 imp op var39 efect ult1 i
mp_op_var39_efect_ult3 imp_op_var39_ult1 imp_sal_var16_ult1
ind var1 0 ind var1 ind var2 0 ind var2 ind var5 0 ind var5 ind
var6_0 ind_var6 ind_var8_0 ind_var8 ind_var12_0 ind_var12 ind_va
r13 0 ind var13 corto 0 ind var13 corto ind var13 largo 0 ind var1
3 largo ind var13 medio 0 ind var13 medio ind var13
ind_var14_0 ind_var14 ind_var17_0 ind_var17 ind_var18_0 ind_var18
ind var19 ind var20 0 ind var20 ind var24 0 ind var24 ind var25 c
te ind var26 0 ind var26 cte ind var26 ind var25 0 ind var25
var27 0 ind var28 0 ind var28
ind var27 ind var29 0 ind var29 ind var30 0 ind var30 ind var31 0
ind var31 ind var32 cte ind var32 0 ind var32 ind var33 0 ind var
  ind_var34_0 ind_var34 ind_var37_cte ind_var37_0 ind_var37
_var39_0 ind_var40_0 ind_var40
ind_var41_0 ind_var41 ind_var39 ind_var44_0 ind_var44 ind_var46_0
ind var46 num var1 0 num var1 num var4 num var5 0 num var5 num v
ar6 0 num var6 num var8 0 num var8 num var12 0 num var12 num var
13_0 num_var13_corto_0
num_var13_corto num_var13_largo_0 num_var13_largo num_var13_medio_0
num_var13_medio num_var13 num_var14_0 num_var14 num_var17_0 num_v
ar17 num var18 0 num var18 num var20 0 num var20 num var24 0 num
var24 num var26 0 num var26 num var25 0 num var25
num op var40 hace2 num op var40 hace3 num op var40 ult1 num op var4
0_ult3 num_op_var41_hace2 num_op_var41_hace3 num_op_var41_ult1 num
_op_var41_ult3 num_op_var39_hace2 num_op_var39_hace3 num_op_var39_u
lt1 num_op_var39_ult3 num_var27_0 num_var28_0 num_var28 num_var27
num var29 0 num var29 num var30 0 num var30
num var31 0 num var31 num var32 0 num var32 num var33 0 num var33
num_var34_0 num_var34 num_var35 num_var37_med_ult2 num_var37_0 nu
m_var37 num_var39_0 num_var40_0 num_var40 num_var41_0 num_var41
num var39 num var42 0 num var42
num var44 0 num var44 num var46 0 num var46 saldo var1 saldo var5
saldo_var6 saldo_var8 saldo_var12 saldo_var13_corto saldo_var13_la
rgo saldo var13 medio saldo var13 saldo var14 saldo var17 saldo v
ar18 saldo_var20 saldo_var24 saldo_var26 saldo_var25
saldo_var28 saldo_var27 saldo_var29 saldo_var30 saldo_var31 saldo
_var32 saldo_var33 saldo_var34 saldo_var37 saldo_var40 saldo_var4
1 saldo var42 saldo var44 saldo var46 var36 delta imp amort var18
_1y3 delta_imp_amort_var34_1y3 delta_imp_aport_var13_1y3 delta_imp_
aport_var17_1y3 delta_imp_aport_var33_1y3
delta_imp_compra_var44_1y3 delta_imp_reemb_var13_1y3 delta_imp_reemb
_var17_1y3 delta_imp_reemb_var33_1y3 delta_imp_trasp_var17_in_1y3 d
elta imp trasp var17 out 1y3 delta imp trasp var33 in 1y3 delta imp
trasp_var33_out_1y3 delta_imp_venta_var44_1y3 delta_num_aport_var13_
```

1y3 delta_num_aport_var17_1y3 delta_num_aport_var33_1y3 delta_num_c ompra_var44_1y3 delta_num_reemb_var13_1y3 delta_num_reemb_var17_1y3 delta_num_reemb_var33_1y3 delta_num_trasp_var17_in_1y3 delta_num_tra

```
sp var17 out 1y3 delta num trasp var33 in 1y3 delta num trasp var33
out 1y3
delta num venta var44 1y3 imp amort var18 hace3 imp amort var18 ult1
imp amort var34 hace3 imp amort var34 ult1 imp aport var13 hace3 im
p aport var13 ult1 imp aport var17 hace3 imp aport var17 ult1 imp a
port_var33_hace3 imp_aport_var33_ult1 imp_var7_emit_ult1 imp_var7_r
ecib ult1 imp compra var44 hace3 imp compra var44 ult1 imp reemb va
r13 hace3 imp reemb var13 ult1 imp reemb var17 hace3 imp reemb var1
      imp reemb var33 hace3
imp reemb var33 ult1 imp var43 emit ult1 imp trans var37 ult1 imp t
rasp_var17_in_hace3 imp_trasp_var17_in_ult1 imp_trasp_var17_out_hace
3 imp_trasp_var17_out_ult1 imp_trasp_var33_in_hace3 imp_trasp_var33
_in_ult1 imp_trasp_var33_out_hace3 imp_trasp_var33_out_ult1 imp_ven
ta var44 hace3 imp venta var44 ult1 ind var7 emit ult1 ind var7 rec
ib_ult1 ind_var10_ult1 ind_var10cte_ult1 ind_var9_cte_ult1 ind_var
9 ult1 ind var43 emit ult1
ind_var43_recib_ult1 var21 num_var2_0_ult1 num_var2_ult1 num_aport
_var13_hace3 num_aport_var13_ult1 num_aport_var17_hace3 num_aport_v
ar17 ult1 num aport var33 hace3 num aport var33 ult1 num var7 emit
ult1 num var7 recib ult1 num compra var44 hace3 num compra var44 ul
t1 num ent var16 ult1 num var22 hace2 num var22 hace3 num var22 ul
   num_var22_ult3 num_med_var22_ult3
num_med_var45_ult3 num_meses_var5_ult3 num_meses_var8_ult3 num_mese
s_var12_ult3 num_meses_var13_corto_ult3 num_meses_var13_largo_ult3
num meses var13 medio ult3 num meses var17 ult3 num meses var29 ult3
num_meses_var33_ult3 num_meses_var39_vig_ult3 num_meses_var44_ult3
num op var39 comer ult1 num op var39 comer ult3 num op var40 comer u
lt1 num_op_var40_comer_ult3 num_op_var40_efect_ult1 num_op_var40_ef
ect_ult3 num_op_var41_comer_ult1 num_op_var41_comer_ult3
num op var41 efect ult1 num op var41 efect ult3 num op var39 efect u
lt1 num op var39 efect ult3 num reemb var13 hace3 num reemb var13 u
    num_reemb_var17_hace3 num_reemb_var17_ult1 num_reemb_var33_hace
3 num_reemb_var33_ult1 num_sal_var16_ult1 num_var43_emit_ult1 num_
var43_recib_ult1 num_trasp_var11_ult1 num_trasp_var17_in_hace3 num_
trasp_var17_in_ult1 num_trasp_var17_out_hace3 num_trasp_var17_out_ul
t1 num trasp var33 in hace3 num trasp var33 in ult1
num_trasp_var33_out_hace3 num_trasp_var33_out_ult1 num_venta_var44_h
ace3 num venta var44 ult1 num var45 hace2 num var45 hace3 num var4
5_ult1 num_var45_ult3 saldo_var2_ult1 saldo_medio_var5_hace2 saldo
_medio_var5_hace3 saldo_medio_var5_ult1 saldo_medio_var5_ult3 saldo
_medio_var8_hace2
                  saldo medio var8 hace3 saldo medio var8 ult1 sald
o medio var8 ult3 saldo medio var12 hace2 saldo medio var12 hace3
aldo medio var12 ult1
saldo_medio_var12_ult3 saldo_medio_var13_corto_hace2 saldo_medio_var
13_corto_hace3 saldo_medio_var13_corto_ult1 saldo_medio_var13_corto_
ult3 saldo_medio_var13_largo_hace2 saldo_medio_var13_largo_hace3
ldo medio var13 largo ult1 saldo medio var13 largo ult3 saldo medio
var13_medio_hace2 saldo_medio_var13_medio_hace3 saldo_medio_var13_me
dio ult1 saldo medio var13 medio ult3 saldo medio var17 hace2 saldo
_medio_var17_hace3 saldo_medio_var17_ult1 saldo_medio_var17_ult3
ldo_medio_var29_hace2 saldo_medio_var29_hace3 saldo_medio_var29_ult1
saldo medio var29 ult3 saldo medio var33 hace2 saldo medio var33 hac
   saldo medio var33 ult1 saldo medio var33 ult3 saldo medio var44
hace2 saldo_medio_var44_hace3 saldo_medio_var44_ult1 saldo_medio_va
```

r44 ult3 var38 TARGET

전체 데이터의 만족(0), 불만족(1) 비율

```
In [10]:
```

```
train['TARGET'].value counts()
Out[10]:
0
     73012
      3008
Name: TARGET, dtype: int64
In [21]:
train['TARGET'].value counts()[0]
Out[21]:
73012
In [32]:
satified = train['TARGET'].value_counts()[0]
unsatified = train['TARGET'].value_counts()[1] # 불만족
all_count = train['TARGET'].count()
print("{:.3f}% {:.3f}%".format( (satified/all_count) * 100 ,
                               (unsatified/all_count) * 100 ) )
96.043% 3.957%
In [33]:
```

```
train.describe()
```

Out[33]:

	ID	var3	var15	imp_ent_var16_ult1	imp_op_var39_comer_ult
count	76020.000000	76020.000000	76020.000000	76020.000000	76020.00000
mean	75964.050723	-1523.199277	33.212865	86.208265	72.36306
std	43781.947379	39033.462364	12.956486	1614.757313	339.31583
min	1.000000	-999999.000000	5.000000	0.000000	0.00000
25%	38104.750000	2.000000	23.000000	0.000000	0.00000
50%	76043.000000	2.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.00000
75%	113748.750000	2.000000	40.000000	0.000000	0.00000
max	151838.000000	238.000000	105.000000	210000.000000	12888.03000

8 rows × 371 columns

• var3의 최소값이 -999999 - 이상치로 보임

```
In [34]:
```

```
train['var3'].value counts()
Out[34]:
           74165
 8
              138
-999999
              116
 9
              110
 3
              108
 177
                1
 87
                1
 151
                1
 215
                1
 191
                1
Name: var3, Length: 208, dtype: int64
In [35]:
# -999999를 가장 많은 나온 값으로 변경
train['var3'].replace(-9999999, 2, inplace=True)
In [38]:
# 실제 확인
train.loc[ train['var3']==-9999999, : ]
Out[38]:
  ID var3 var15 imp_ent_var16_ult1 imp_op_var39_comer_ult1 imp_op_var39_comer_ult3 imp_o
0 rows × 371 columns
```

```
In [39]:
```

```
## ID 열을 삭제
# train.drop('ID', axis=1, inplace=True)
train = train.loc[ :, "var3": ]
train.head()
```

Out[39]:

	var3	var15	imp_ent_var16_ult1	imp_op_var39_comer_ult1	imp_op_var39_comer_ult3	imp_op_\
0	2	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1	2	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2	2	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3	2	37	0.0	195.0	195.0	
4	2	39	0.0	0.0	0.0	

5 rows × 370 columns

In [40]:

```
# 피처와 레이블를 지정.
# TARGET를 제외한 열을 입력으로(X), TARGET열을 y로 지정
X = train.iloc[:, :-1]
y = train['TARGET']
X.shape, y.shape
```

Out[40]:

((76020, 369), (76020,))

데이터 나누기

• 학습용 80%, 자체 검증용 20%

In [43]:

Out[43]:

```
((60816, 369), (15204, 369), (60816,), (15204,))
```

```
In [48]:
```

```
y_test[0:10]
Out[48]:
19379
           0
66921
           0
12415
           0
9735
           0
17997
           0
67089
           0
63376
           0
6461
           0
33577
           0
59255
           0
Name: TARGET, dtype: int64
In [45]:
## target(레이블) 분포비율
print( "학습용 레이블 분포 비율 : \n" , y_train.value_counts() / y_train.count() ) print( "테스트용 레이블 분포 비율 : \n" , y_train.value_counts() / y_train.count() )
학습용 레이블 분포 비율 :
      0.960438
      0.039562
1
Name: TARGET, dtype: float64
테스트용 레이블 분포 비율:
      0.960438
 0
      0.039562
Name: TARGET, dtype: float64
```

모델 생성 및 학습, 그리고 평가해 보기

```
In [47]:
%%time
from xgboost import XGBClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import roc auc score
xgb model = XGBClassifier(n estimators=500, random state=156)
xgb_model.fit(X_train, y_train,
              early_stopping_rounds=100,
              eval metric='auc',
              eval set=[(X train, y train), (X test, y test)])
[0]
        validation 0-auc:0.82570
                                         validation 1-auc:0.79283
[1]
        validation 0-auc:0.84010
                                         validation 1-auc:0.80737
        validation 0-auc:0.84361
                                         validation 1-auc:0.81021
[2]
[3]
        validation_0-auc:0.84783
                                         validation_1-auc:0.81287
        validation 0-auc:0.85123
                                         validation 1-auc:0.81469
[4]
        validation 0-auc:0.85518
                                         validation 1-auc:0.81860
[5]
[6]
        validation_0-auc:0.85922
                                         validation 1-auc:0.81977
        validation 0-auc:0.86238
                                         validation 1-auc:0.82034
[7]
[8]
        validation 0-auc:0.86570
                                         validation 1-auc:0.82147
        validation 0-auc:0.86798
                                         validation 1-auc:0.82301
[9]
        validation 0-auc:0.87104
                                         validation 1-auc:0.82379
[10]
[11]
        validation 0-auc:0.87448
                                         validation 1-auc:0.82456
        validation_0-auc:0.87687
                                         validation 1-auc:0.82401
[12]
        validation 0-auc:0.87918
                                         validation 1-auc:0.82467
[13]
        validation_0-auc:0.88081
                                         validation_1-auc:0.82508
[14]
        validation 0-auc:0.88331
                                         validation 1-auc:0.82379
[15]
        validation 0-auc:0.88569
                                         validation 1-auc:0.82457
[16]
        validation 0-auc:0.88674
[17]
                                         validation 1-auc:0.82453
[18]
        validation 0-auc:0.88885
                                         validation 1-auc:0.82354
In [50]:
# 0의 예측 확률, 1의 예측 확률
pred_prob = xgb_model.predict_proba(X_test)[:, 1]
pred prob
Out[50]:
```

```
array([0.00690398, 0.02649283, 0.01910355, ..., 0.01988643, 0.01178615, 0.00611465], dtype=float32)

In [51]:
# 실제값(y test)와 예측값(pred prob)
```

```
xgb_roc_score = roc_auc_score(y_test, pred_prob, average='macro')
print("ROC AUC : {0:.4f}".format(xgb_roc_score))
```

ROC AUC: 0.8251

임계값을 정해서 평가해보기

```
In [68]:

pred_01 = pred_prob > 0.1

pred_01

Out[68]:

array([False, False, False, ..., False, False, False])

In [69]:

# 실제값(y_test)와 예측값(pred_prob)

xgb_roc_score = roc_auc_score(y_test, pred_01, average='macro')

print("ROC_AUC : {0:.4f}".format(xgb_roc_score))
```

ROC AUC: 0.7161

GridSearchCV를 이용한 하이퍼 파라미터 튜닝

- max_depth, min_child_weight, colsample_bytree
- 먼저 2-3개 정도의 파라미터를 최적화 시킨 후,최적 파라미터를 기반으로 1-2개 파라미터를 결합하여 튜닝을 수행

```
In [70]:
```

/Users/toto/Documents/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages/xgboos t/sklearn.py:793: UserWarning: `eval_metric` in `fit` method is dep recated for better compatibility with scikit-learn, use `eval_metric` in constructor or`set_params` instead.

warnings.warn(
/Users/toto/Documents/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages/xgboos t/sklearn.py:793: UserWarning: `early_stopping_rounds` in `fit` method is deprecated for better compatibility with scikit-learn, use `early_stopping_rounds` in constructor or`set_params` instead.

warnings.warn(

In [73]:

```
print("GridSearchCV 최적 파라미터 : ", gridcv.best_params_ )

pred_prob = gridcv.predict_proba(X_test)[:, 1]

# average='macro' : 각 레이블에 대한 측정항목을 계산하고 가중치가 적용되지 않은 평균을 찾습니다.
# default='macro'

xgb_roc_score = roc_auc_score(y_test, pred_prob, average='macro')
print("ROC AUC : {0:4f}".format(xgb_roc_score))

GridSearchCV 최적 파라미터 : {'colsample_bytree': 0.5, 'max_depth': 5, 'min child weight': 3}
```

실습해 보기

ROC AUC: 0.824543

- colsample_bytree : 0.5, max_depth : 5, min_child_weight : 3로 설정
- n_estimators = 1000으로 증가, learning_rate를 조정해보고, reg_alpha를 추가하여 ROC_AUC의 값을 구해보자.

In [74]:

/Users/toto/Documents/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages/xgboos t/sklearn.py:793: UserWarning: `eval_metric` in `fit` method is dep recated for better compatibility with scikit-learn, use `eval_metric` in constructor or `set_params` instead.

warnings.warn(
/Users/toto/Documents/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages/xgboos t/sklearn.py:793: UserWarning: `early_stopping_rounds` in `fit` method is deprecated for better compatibility with scikit-learn, use `early_stopping_rounds` in constructor or `set_params` instead.

warnings.warn(

In [75]:

```
pred_prob = xgb_model_l.predict_proba(X_test)[:, 1]
xgb_roc_score = roc_auc_score(y_test, pred_prob, average='macro')
print("ROC AUC : {0:4f}".format(xgb_roc_score))
```

ROC AUC : 0.826601

메모

- XGBoost는 GBM을 기반으로 하고 있기에, 수행시간이 어느정도 걸립니다.
- 앙상블 계열 알고리즘에서 하이퍼 파라미터 튜닝으로 성능 수치 개선이 급격하게 되는 경우는 많지 않습니다.

각 특징의 중요도 시각화

• xgboost 모듈의 시각화 기능을 갖는 plot_importance() 메서드를 이용

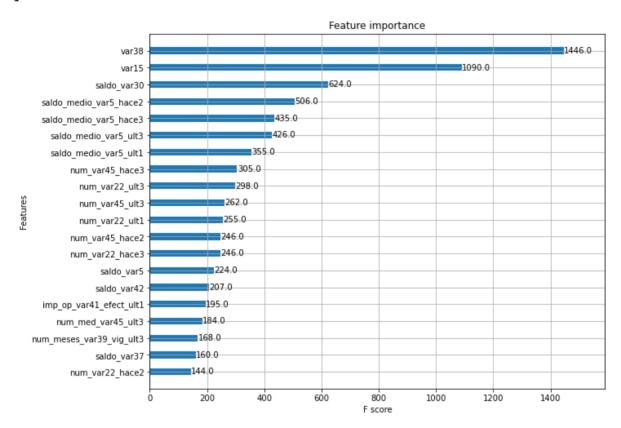
In [76]:

```
from xgboost import plot_importance
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

fig, ax = plt.subplots(1,1, figsize=(10,8))
plot_importance(xgb_model_l, ax=ax, max_num_features=20, height=0.4)
```

Out[76]:

<AxesSubplot:title={'center':'Feature importance'}, xlabel='F score',
ylabel='Features'>



• var38, var15, saldo_var30 등이 유의한 변수 TOP3로 선정