Les associations traits-environnement sont-elles modulées par l'histoire de vie des espèces ?

Le cas des communautés végétales de parcours des Grands Causses.

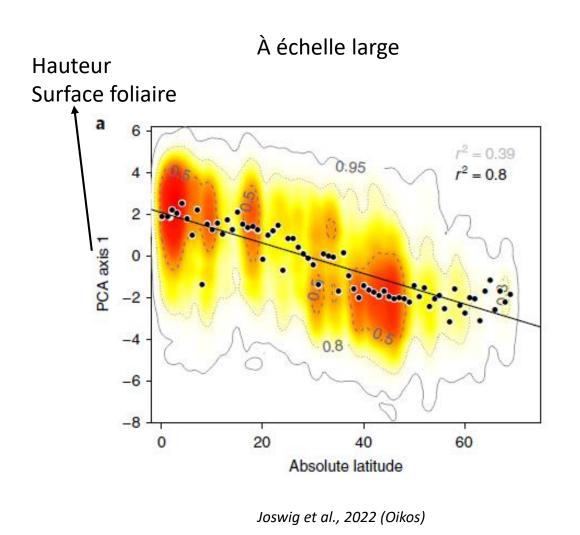




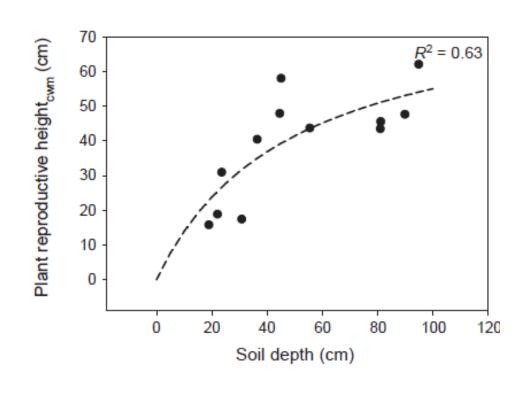




Les traits fonctionnels varient avec l'environnement

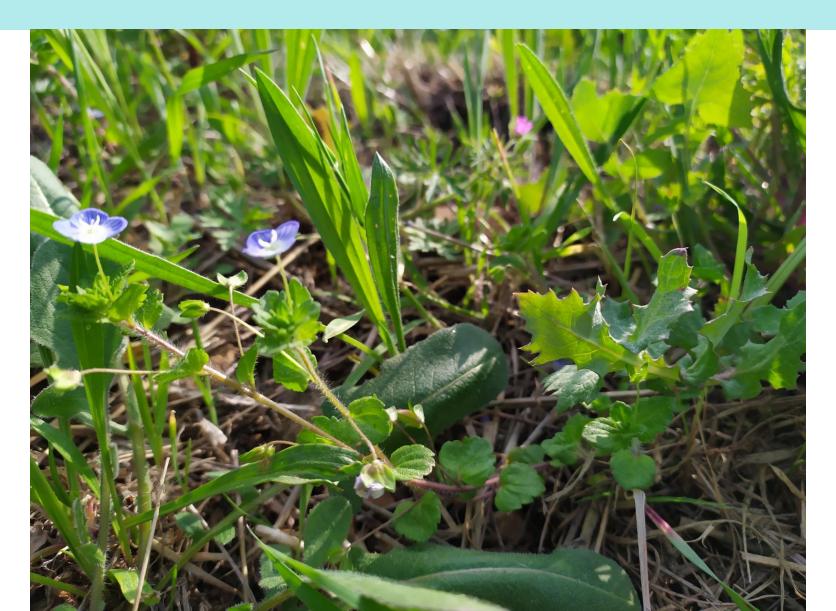


À échelle fine



Pérez-Ramos et al., 2012 (Journal of ecology)

Des espèces annuelles et pérennes coexistent localement

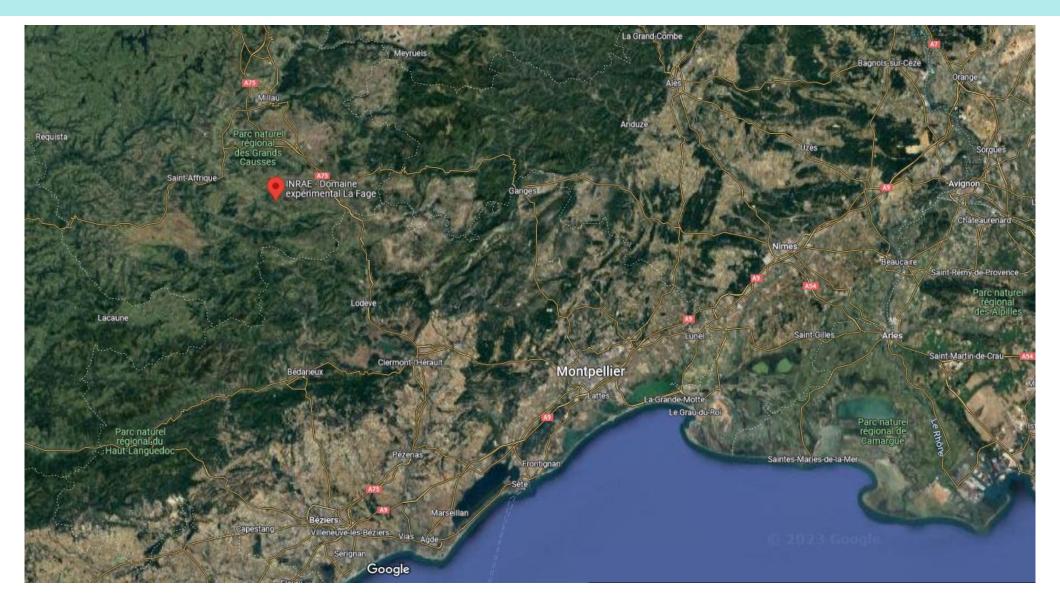


Des espèces annuelles et pérennes coexistent localement



Question : Les changements de valeurs de traits le long de gradients environnementaux sont-ils identiques pour les espèces annuelles et pérennes ?

Causse du Larzac – domaine INRAE de La Fage



Un gradient environnemental complexe

Gestion intensive

Gestion extensive



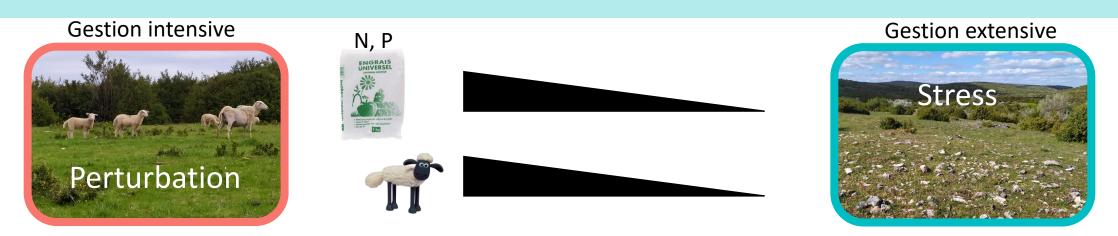






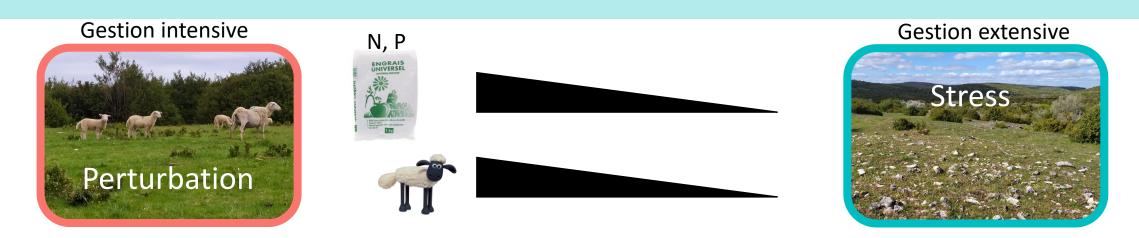


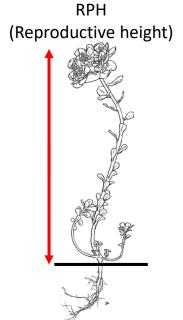
Caractérisation du gradient



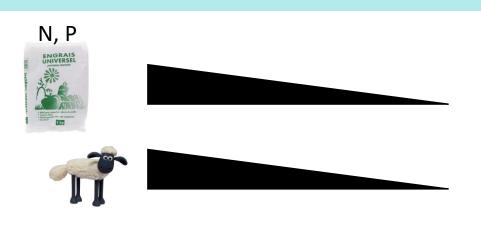




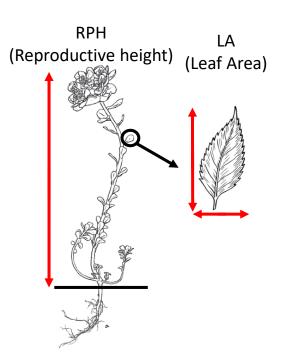


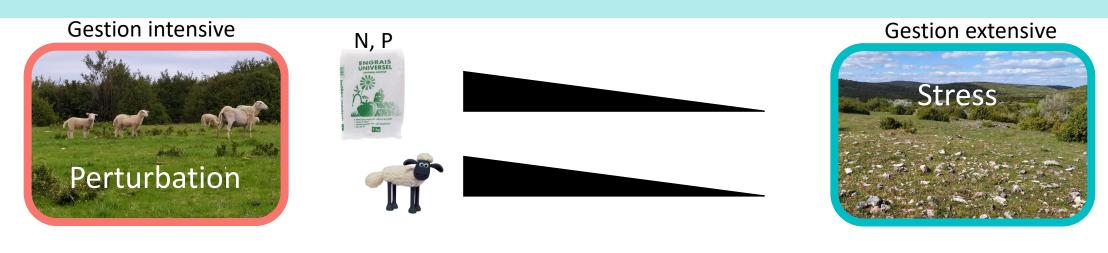


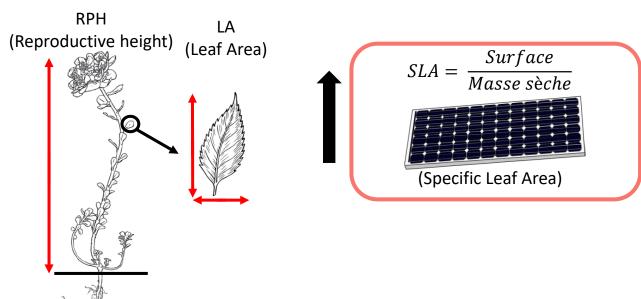


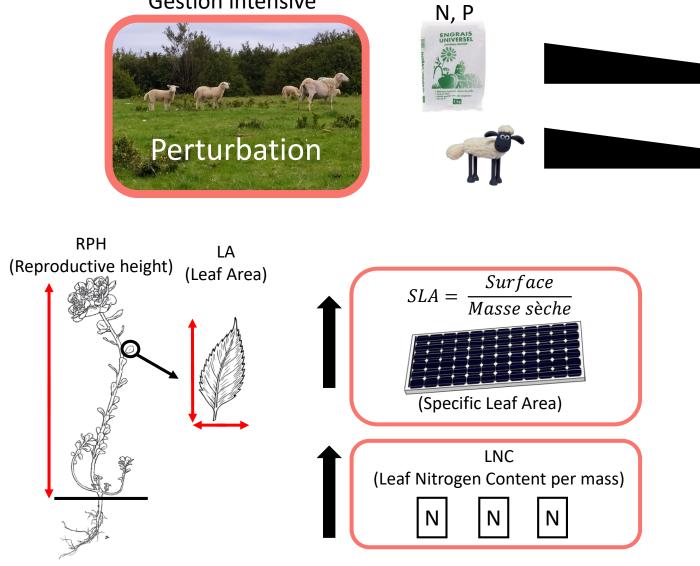






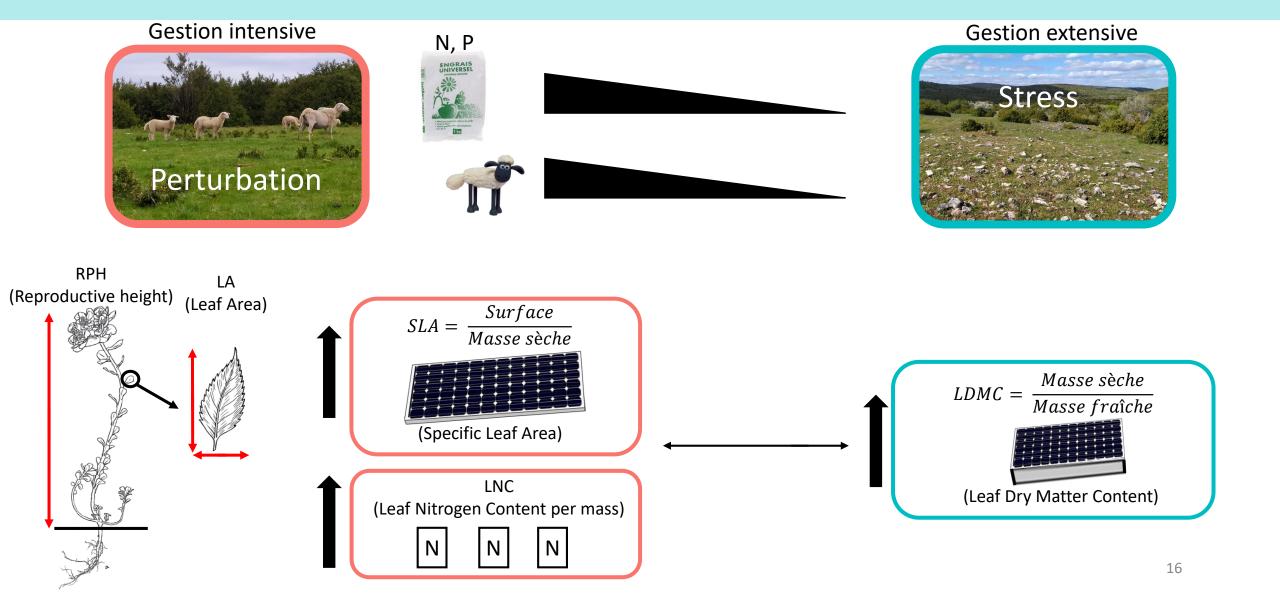






Gestion intensive





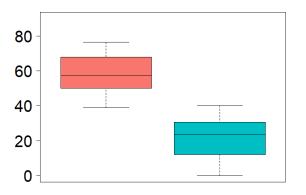
Annuelles et pérennes coexistent dans les deux environnements







Richesse relative des annuelles (%)



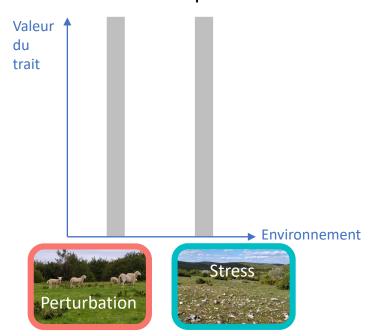


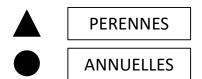
PERENNES

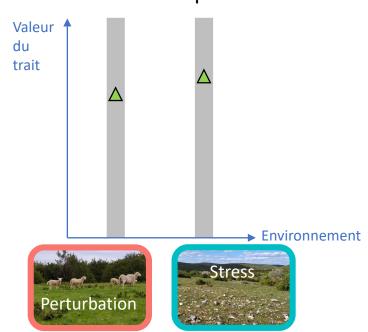


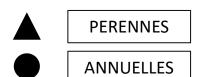
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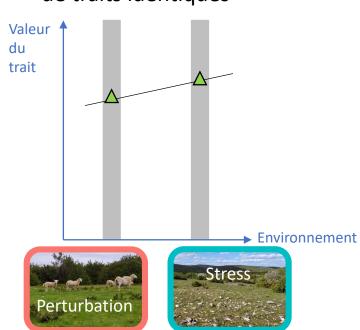




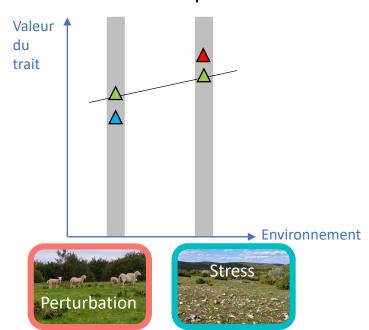


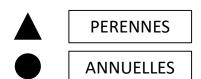


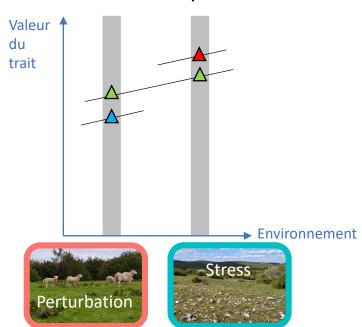


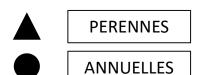


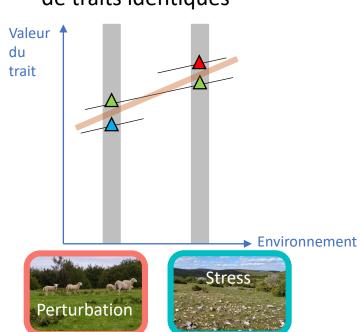




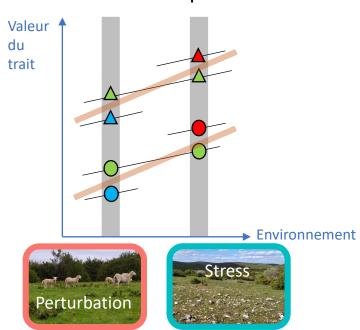


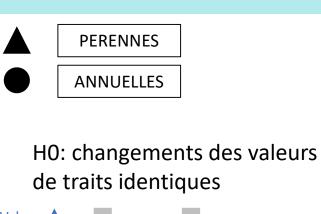


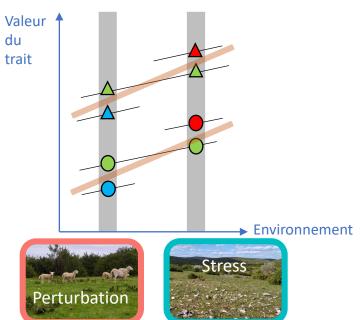


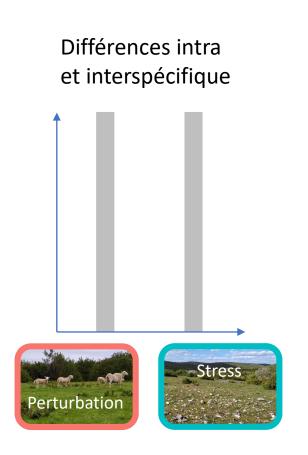


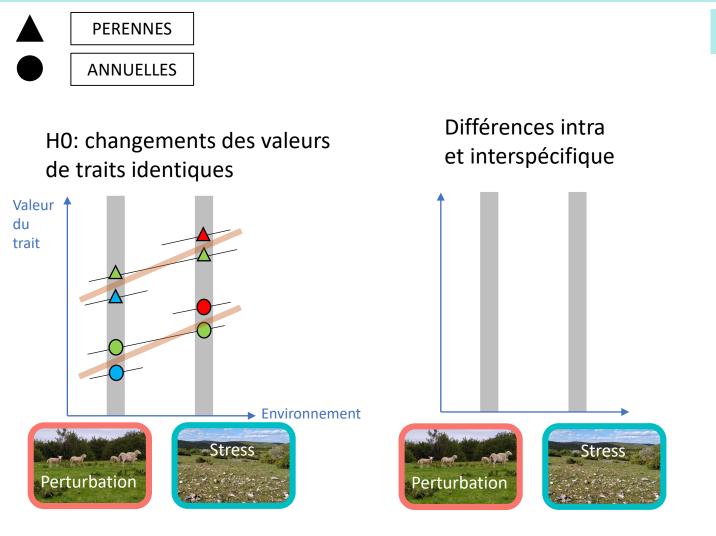




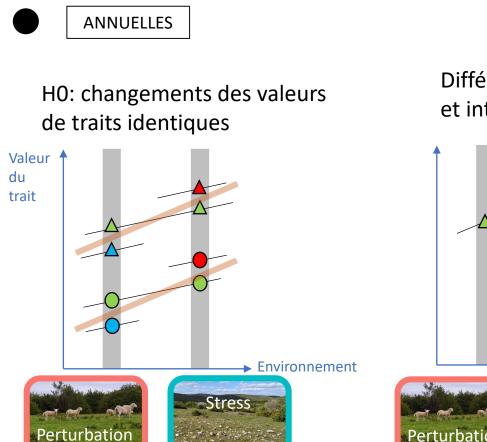




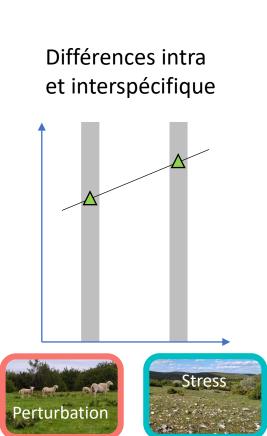




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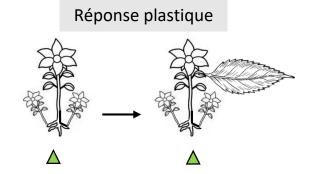


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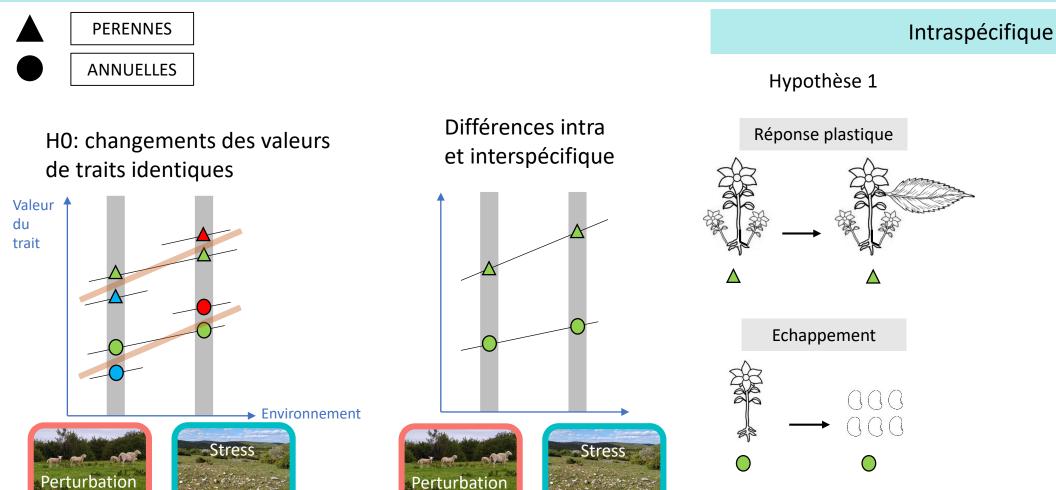


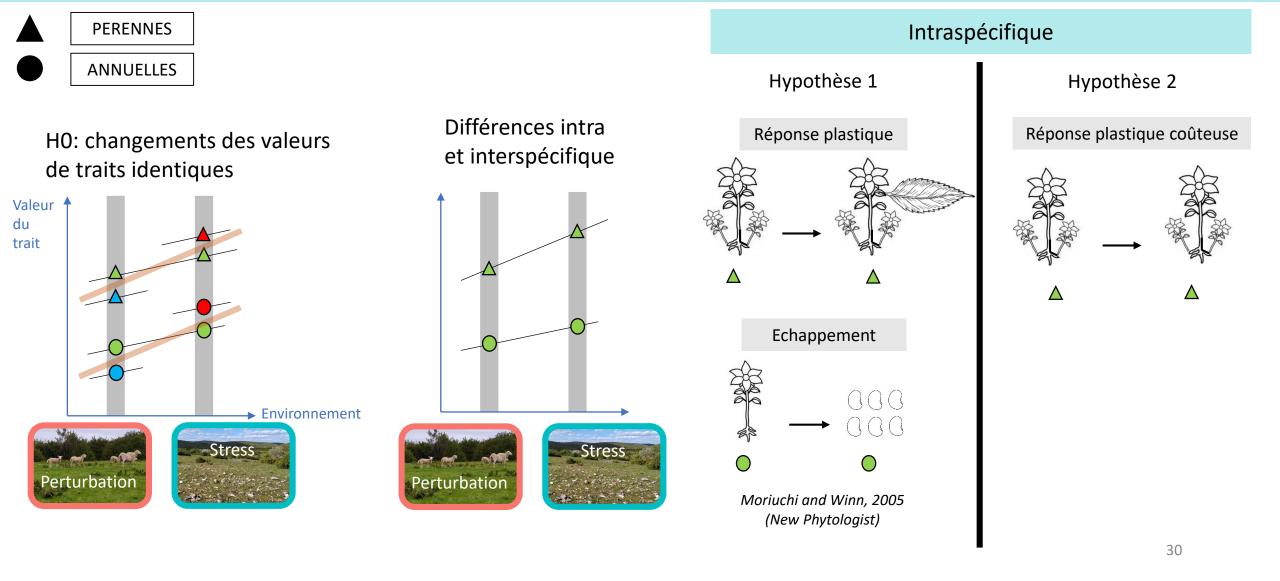
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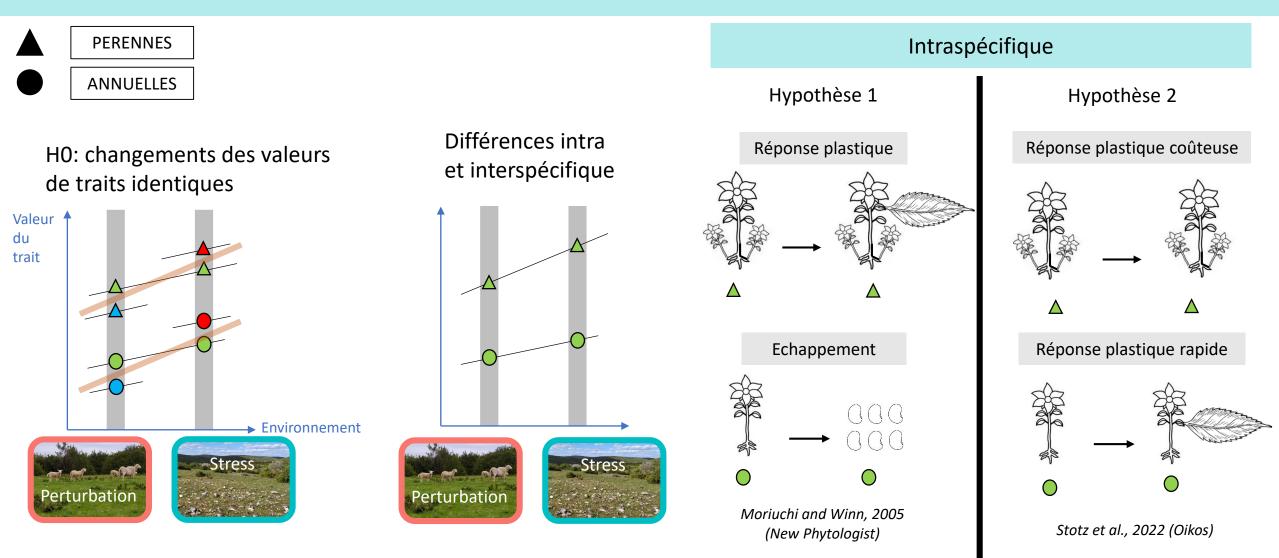
Hypothèse 1



Moriuchi and Winn, 2005 (New Phytologist)







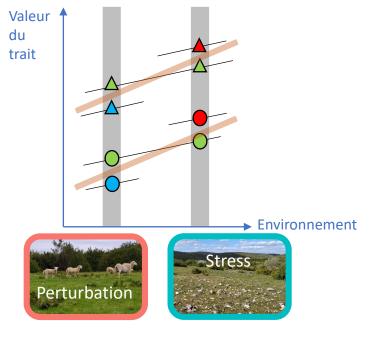


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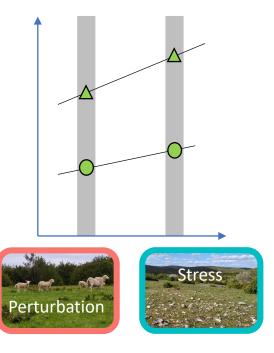


ANNUELLES

H0: changements des valeurs de traits identiques



Différences intra et interspécifique









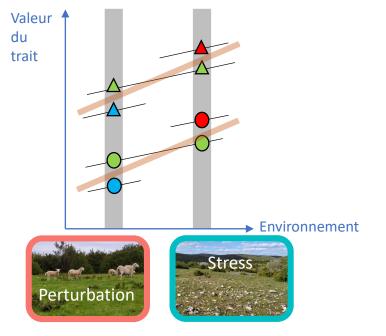


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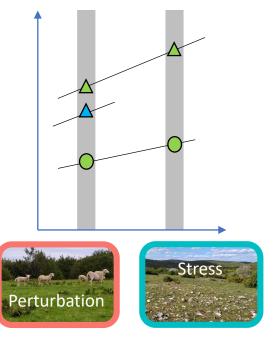


ANNUELLES

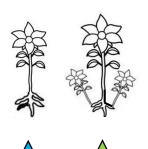
H0: changements des valeurs de traits identiques



Différences intra et interspécifique









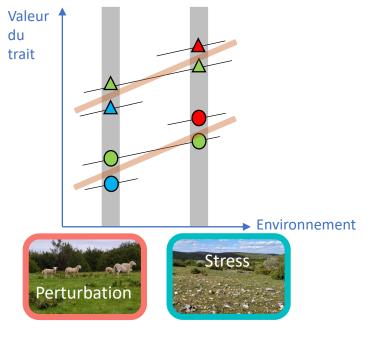


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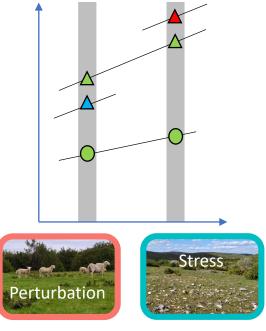


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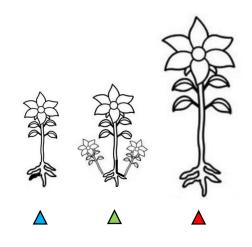
H0: changements des valeurs de traits identiques



Différences intra et interspécifique









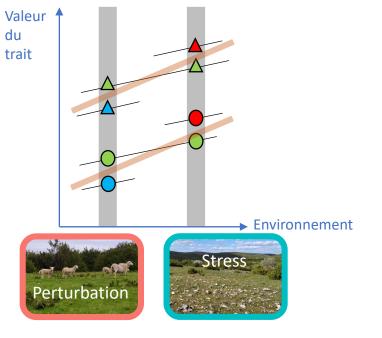


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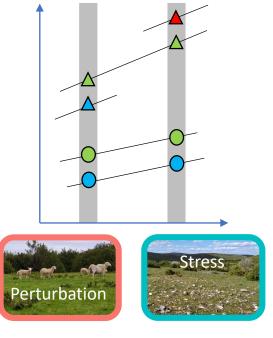


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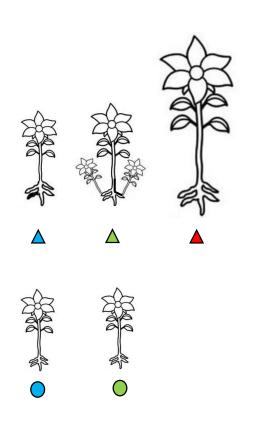
H0: changements des valeurs de traits identiques



Différences intra et interspécifique







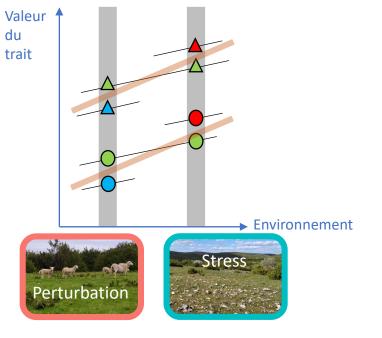


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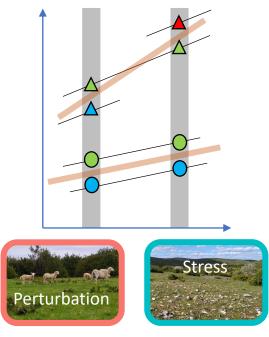


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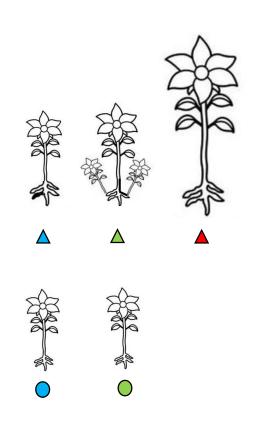
H0: changements des valeurs de traits identiques



Différences intra et interspécifique



Interspécifique



Résultats

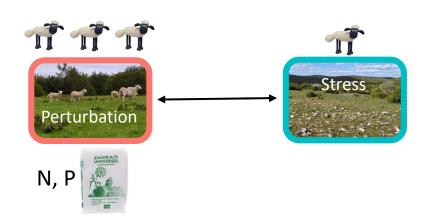
Un remplacement d'espèces plus élevé chez les pérennes



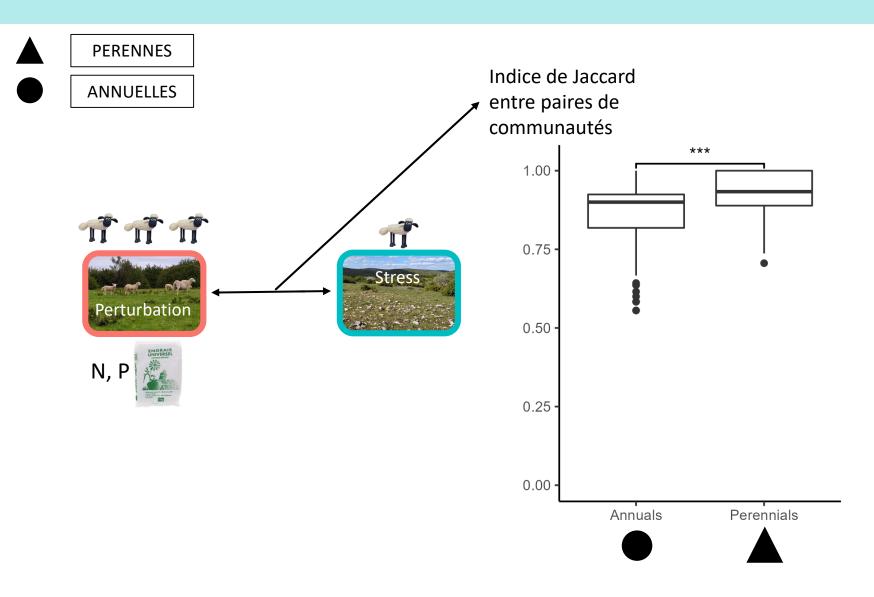
PERENNES



ANNUELLES



Un remplacement d'espèces plus élevé chez les pérennes

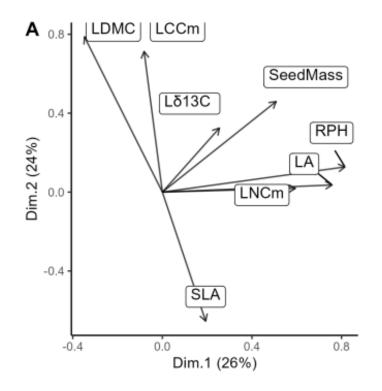


Axes de variation fonctionnelle

Abbréviation	Nom complet	Description	
LDMC	Leaf Dry Matter Content	Teneur en masse sèche des feuilles	
LCCm	Leaf Carbon Content per mass	Teneur en carbone des feuilles	
Lδ13C	Leaf delta 13C	Déviation du ratio isotopique ¹³ C/ ¹² C des feuilles	
SeedMass	Seed Mass	Masse d'une graine	
RPH	Reproductive Height	Hauteur reproductive	
LA	Leaf Area	Surface d'une feuille	
LNCm N	Leaf Nitrogen Content per mass	Teneur en azote des feuilles	
SLA	Specific Leaf Area	Surface spécifique foliaire	

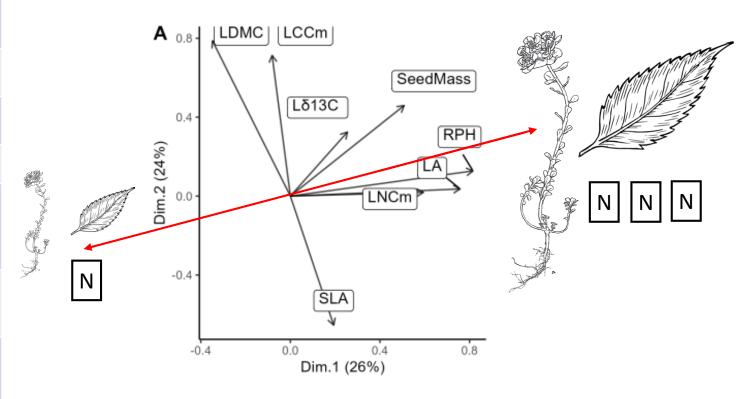
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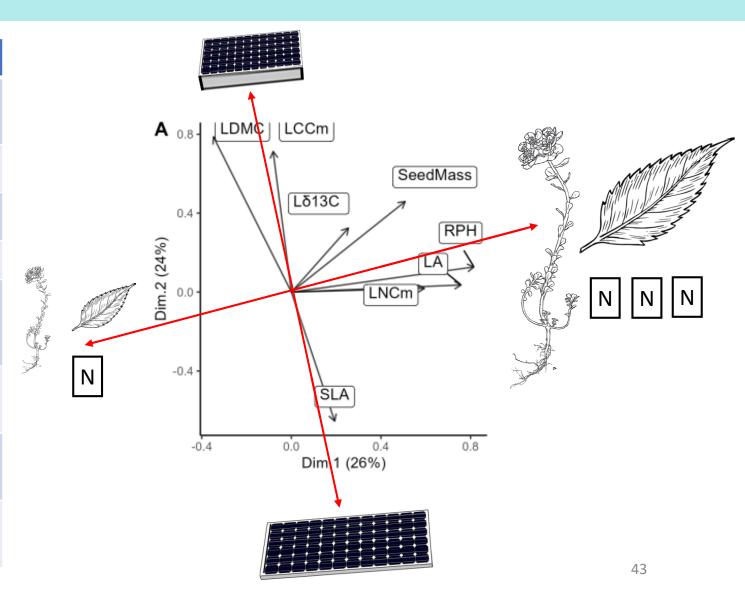
Premier axe: taille, teneur en azote foliaire

Abbréviation	Nom complet	Description	
LDMC	Leaf Dry Matter Content	Teneur en masse sèche des feuilles	
LCCm	Leaf Carbon Content per mass	Teneur en carbone des feuilles	
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LNCm N	Leaf Nitrogen Content per mass	Teneur en azote des feuilles	
SLA	Specific Leaf Area	Surface spécifique foliaire	



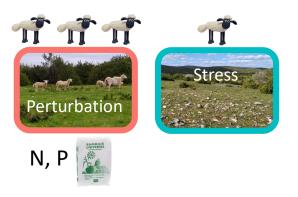
Deuxième axe: densité et surface spécifique foliaires

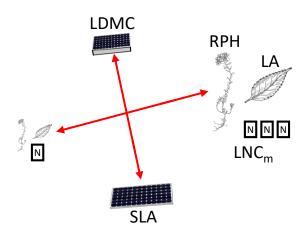
Abbréviation	Nom complet	Description	
LDMC	Leaf Dry Matter Content	Teneur en masse sèche des feuilles	
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LNCm N	Leaf Nitrogen Content per mass	Teneur en azote des feuilles	
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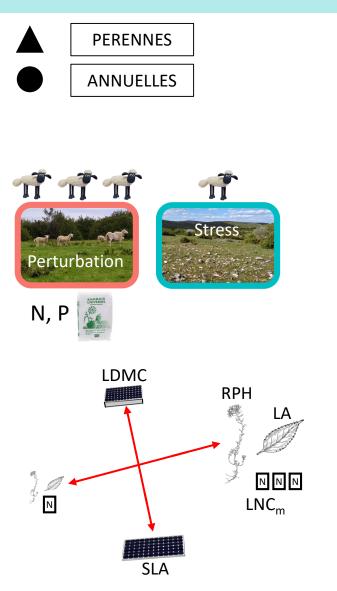
Changements le long du gradient selon le cycle de vie

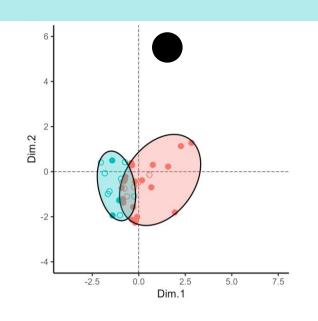


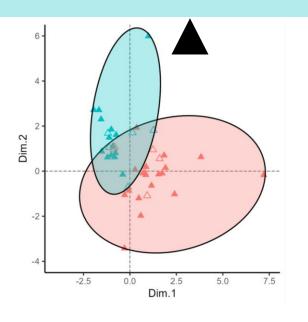




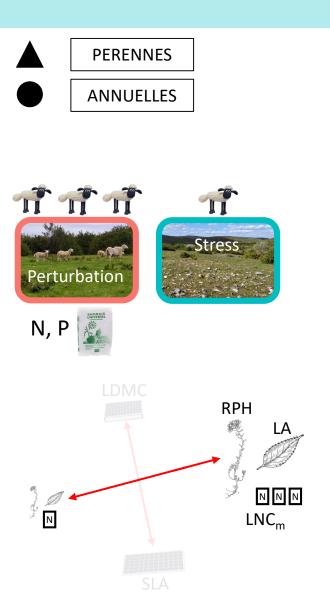
Changements le long du gradient selon le cycle de vie

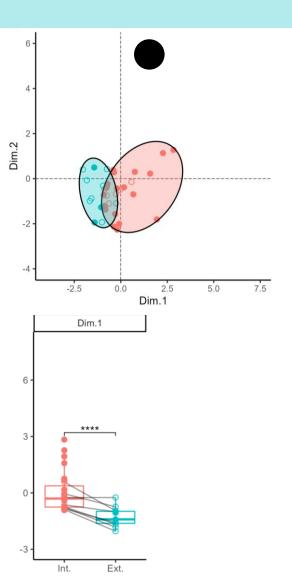


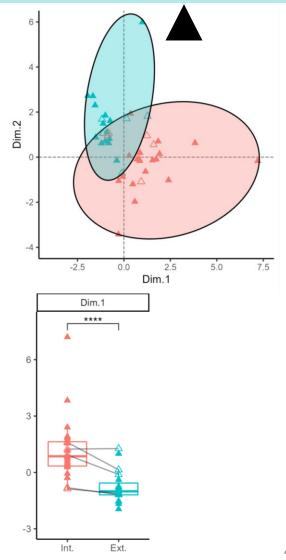




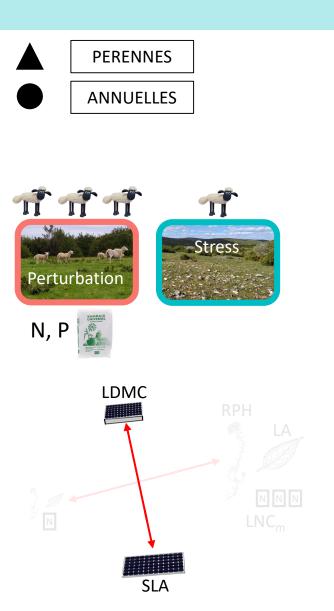
Premier axe : changements identiques chez les annuelles et les pérennes

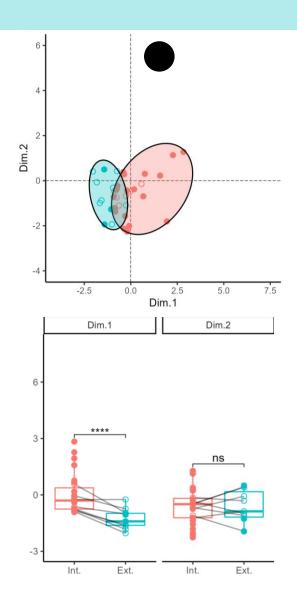


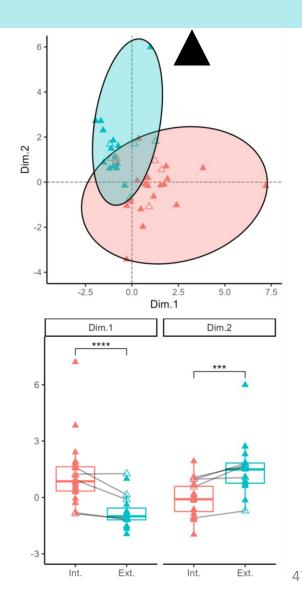




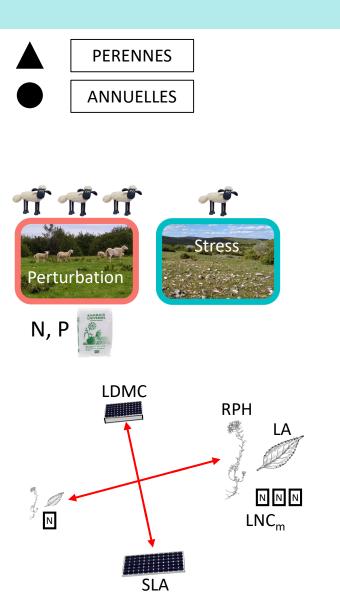
Deuxième axe : changement chez les pérennes uniquement

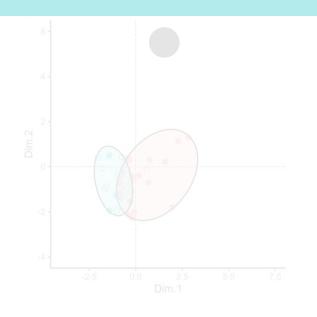


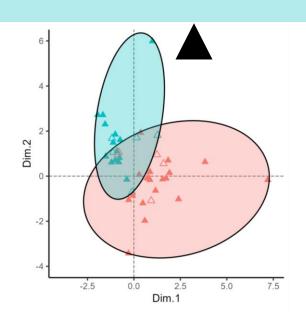




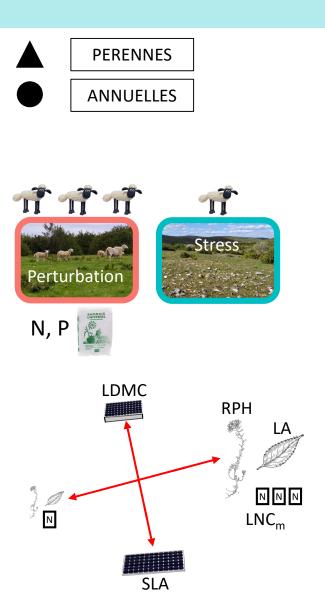
Une grande variabilité interspécifique chez les pérennes

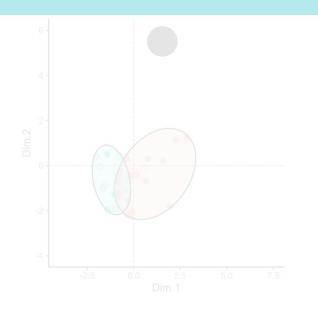


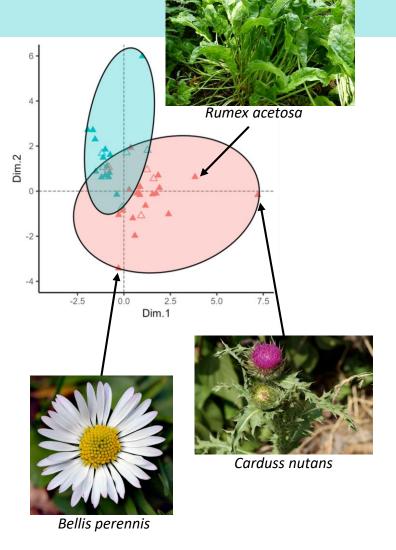




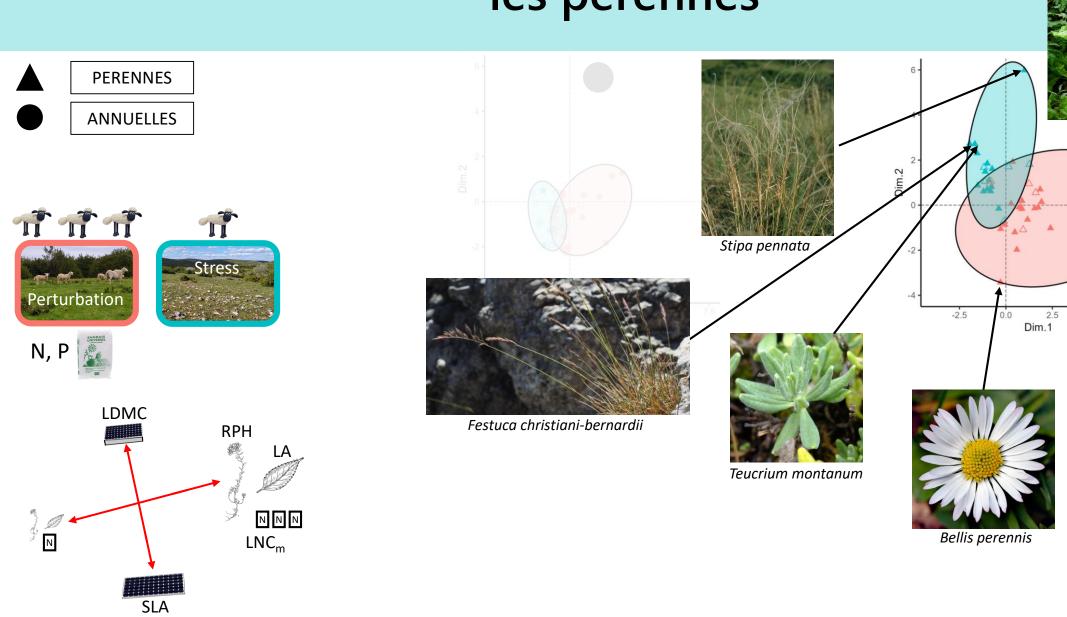
Une grande variabilité interspécifique chez les pérennes







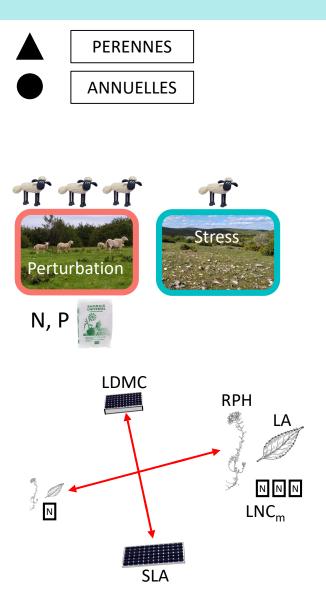
Une grande variabilité interspécifique chez les pérennes

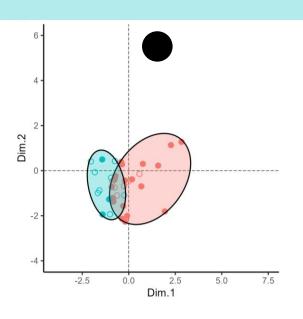


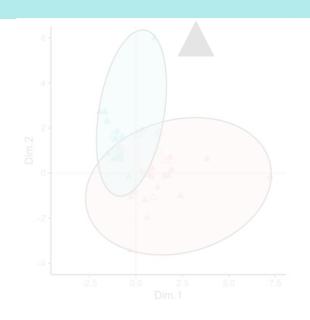
Carduss nutans

Rumex acetosa

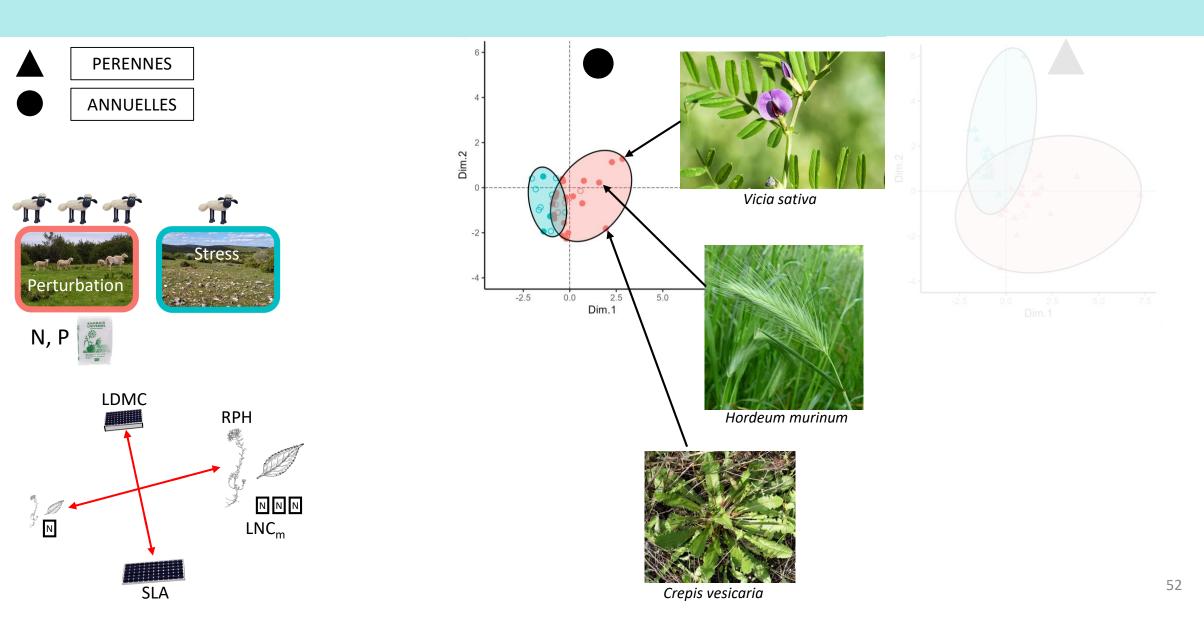
Une variabilité plus restreinte chez les annuelles



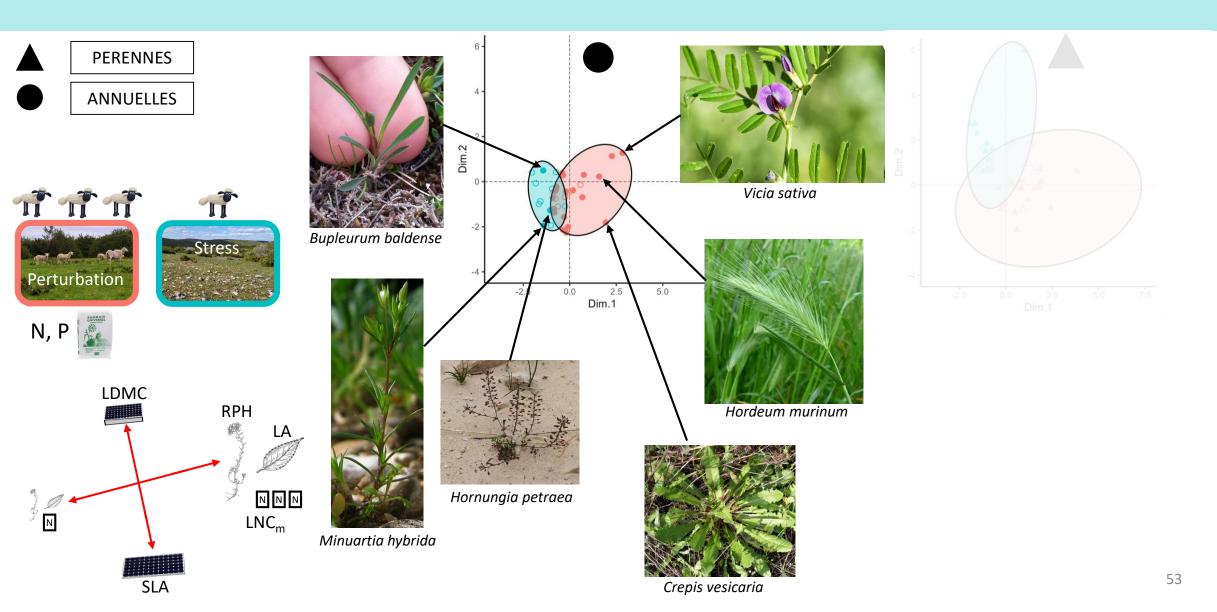




Une variabilité plus restreinte chez les annuelles



Une variabilité plus restreinte chez les annuelles

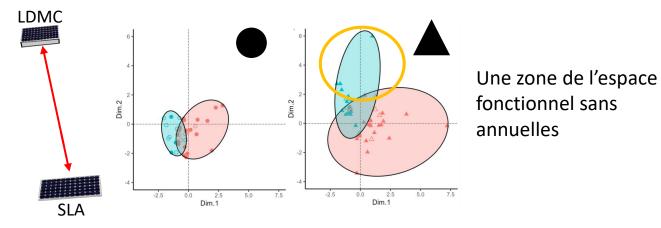


Conclusion

Variation interspécifique :

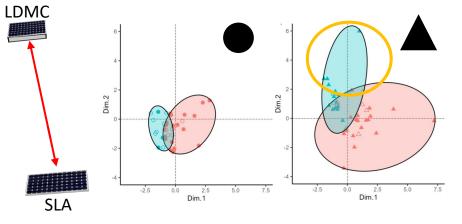
Variation intraspécifique :

Variation interspécifique :

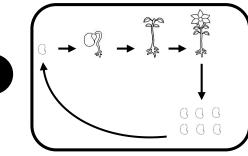


Variation intraspécifique :

Variation interspécifique :



Une zone de l'espace fonctionnel sans annuelles

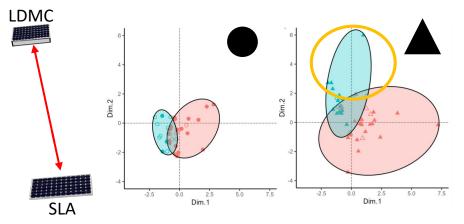


Les valeurs de traits des annuelles: contraintes par leur cycle de vie court ?

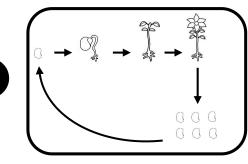
Variation intraspécifique :

Variation interspécifique :

Variation intraspécifique :



Une zone de l'espace fonctionnel sans annuelles



Les valeurs de traits des annuelles: contraintes par leur cycle de vie court ?



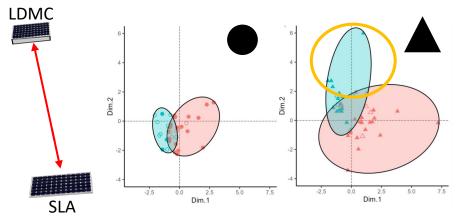


Deux groupes répondant de manière distincte au même environnement ?

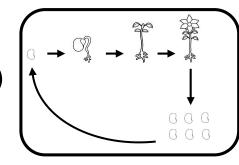
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Deux groupes filtrés par des microenvironnements différents ?

Variation interspécifique :



Une zone de l'espace fonctionnel sans annuelles



Les valeurs de traits des annuelles: contraintes par leur cycle de vie court ?





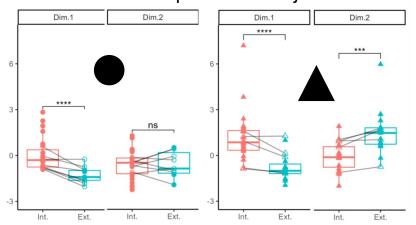
Deux groupes répondant de manière distincte au même environnement ?

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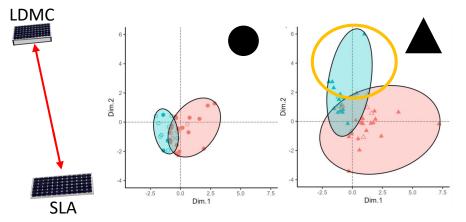
Deux groupes filtrés par des microenvironnements différents ?

Variation intraspécifique :

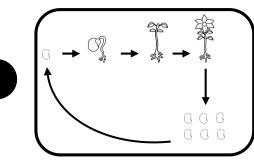
Des variations identiques sur la majorité des traits



Variation interspécifique :



Une zone de l'espace fonctionnel sans annuelles



Les valeurs de traits des annuelles: contraintes par leur cycle de vie court ?





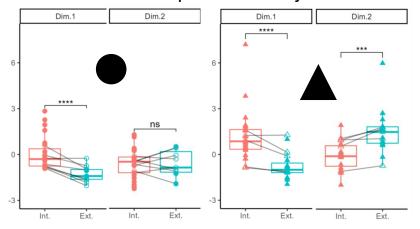
Deux groupes répondant de manière distincte au même environnement ?

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Deux groupes filtrés par des microenvironnements différents ?

Variation intraspécifique :

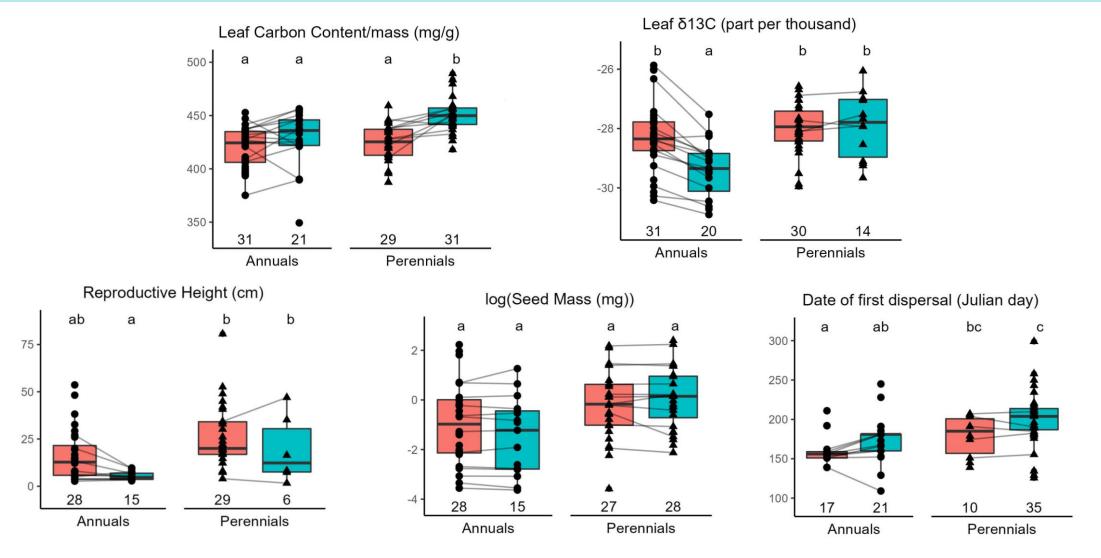
Des variations identiques sur la majorité des traits

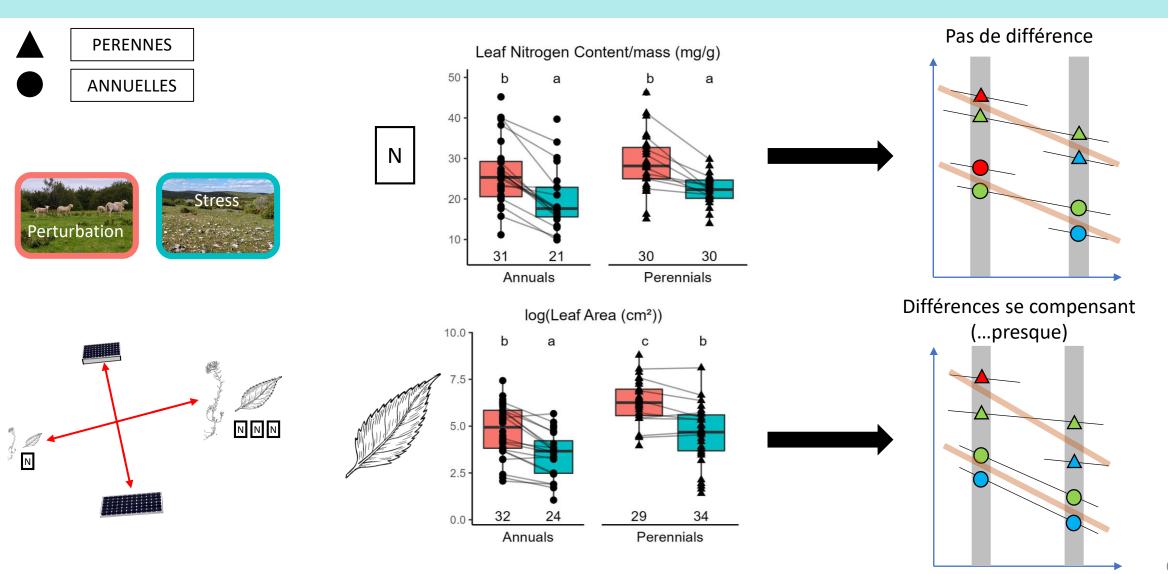


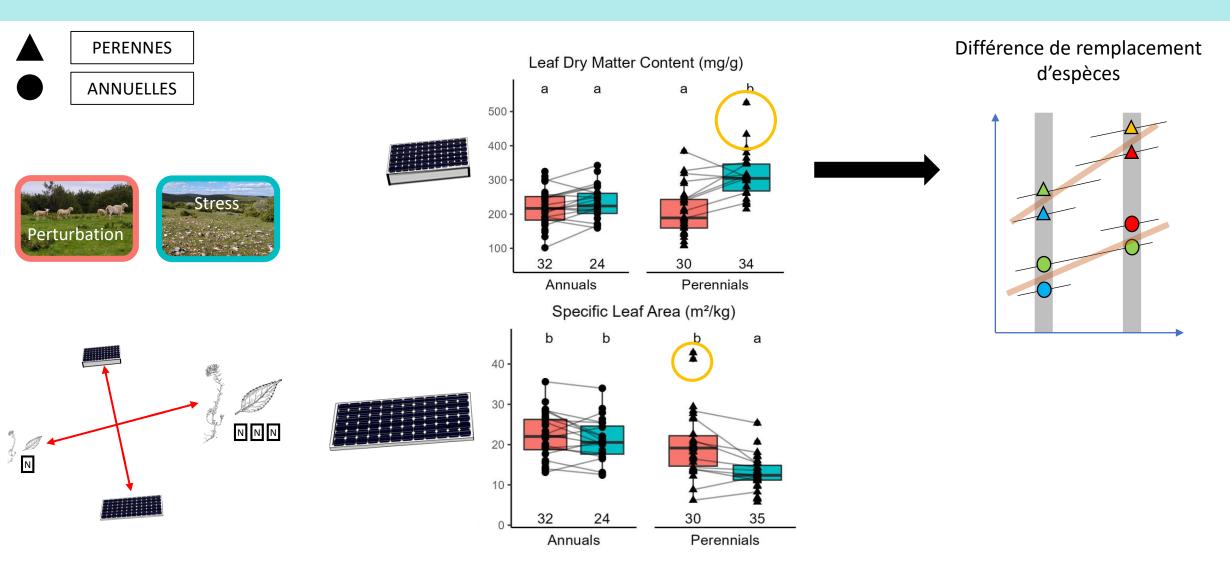
Plasticité ? Différenciation entre populations ?







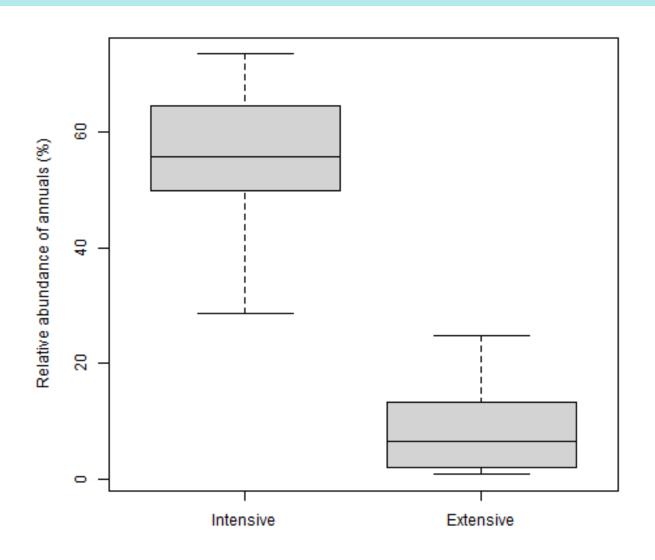




Trait coverage, measured as the proportion of species present in the releves for which traits were measured

	Annuals		Perennials	
Trait	Intensive	Extensive	Intensive	Extensive
LDMC	0.83	0.75	0.68	0.89
SLA	0.83	0.75	0.68	0.89
L_Area	0.83	0.75	0.68	0.86
LCC	0.83	0.75	0.65	0.86
LNC	0.83	0.75	0.68	0.86
Ldelta13C	0.83	0.75	0.68	0.46
Hrepro	0.83	0.67	0.65	0.21
Disp	0.61	0.92	0.16	0.71
SeedMass	0.83	0.75	0.65	0.68
multivariate	0.83	0.58	0.58	0.57

Cumulated relative abundance of annuals, estimated as the proportion of contacts represented by annual species in each transect



Tests of intraspecific changes in trait values

	Intraspecific variation	Effect of life history	
Trait	p.value	W	p.value
LDMC	0.001	56	0.29
SLA	0.007	94	0.67
log_LA	0.002	34	0.02
LCCm	0.003	49	0.29
LNCm	0.001	49	0.29
Lδ13C	0.001	2	0.00
Hrepro	0.089	7	0.51
Disp	0.104	34	0.15

Directional intraspecific variation in response to the environment was tested by computing the average intraspecific difference in trait values across species. "Intraspecific variation" gives the p. value obtained for each trait. Differences in intraspecific trait changes according to life history was tested by comparing the distribution average intraspecific difference in trait values across species between annuals and perennials. For each trait, Wilcoxon Rank Sum test value (W) and p.value are given, (column "effect of life history").