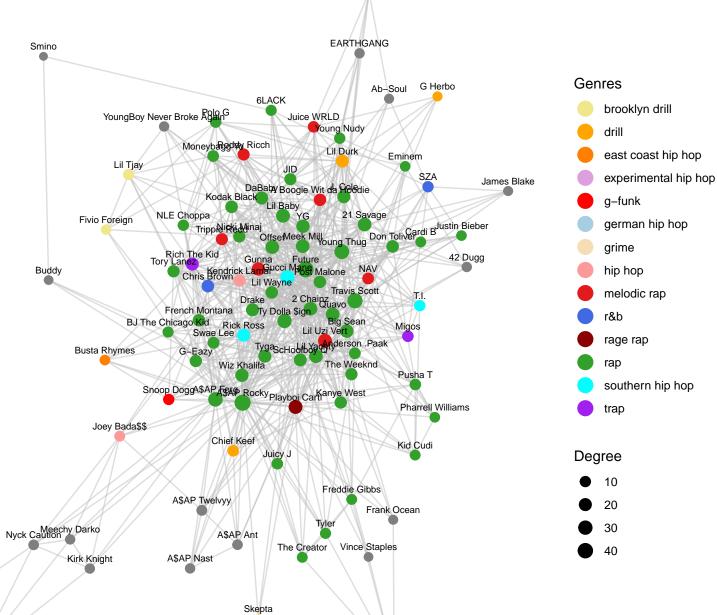


Denzel Curry

Erick The Architect



Earl Sweatshirt