

# Distributed Systems

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### Goal

The goal of the course is to enable the student to understand the foundations of distributed systems, fundamental distributed algorithms, and to be able to design and develop such systems.

Build Distributed Systems that are:

- correctly functioning
- performance-oriented
- and reliable

Design principles of distributed systems and their application to the modern networked environment

- Understand fundamental distributed systems theory
- Design for Internet/Web/Pervasive environments

## **Outline**

### **Tentative**

#### Basics:

Characterization of Distributed Systems

System Models

#### Middleware:

Interprocess Communication

Distributed Objects and Remote Invocation

Distributed File Systems

**Distributed Transactions** 

### Distributed Algorithms:

Time Logical

Time Physical

Coordination

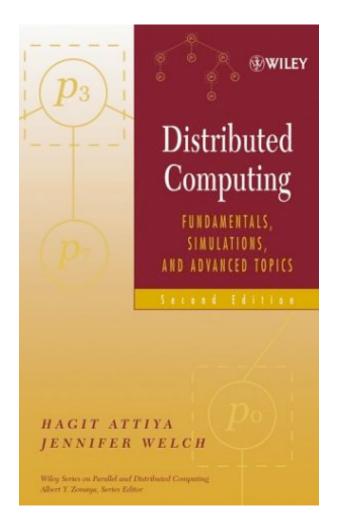
Agreement

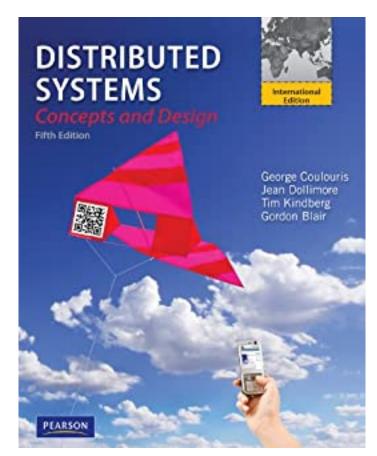
**Fault Tolerance** 

### System Infrastructure:

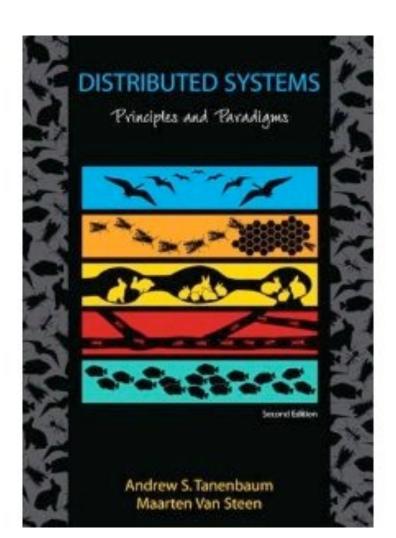
Replication

### **Books**





## A possible alternative book



## Slides are not intended for self-study

 Slides are given as a reference to help you take notes; they are not study material and do <u>not substitute</u> books, lecture notes, or other resources.

 Slides formatting reflects the source they come from (so yes, sometimes the formatting of different sets of slides may be different)































# Lectures

# **Tentative**

29.04.28	Introduction, DS
	Models and Networking
	Logical Time, RPC, RMI, Interprocess Communication
	Distributed Graph Algorithms, Elections
	Bully algorithm
	Excercise/Project
30.04.24	Multicast
	Fault Tolerance
	Replication
	Excercise/Project
17.06.24	Distributed File Systems and GFS
	Distributed Transactions and 2PC
	Excercise/Project
18.06.24	PAC Theorem
	Physical Time
	PAC Theorem
	Physical Time
	Excercise/Project
05.07.24	Exam tryout
	Demo day
17.07.24	Written Exam

## **Evaluation**

- Project report and demo (pass/no pass)
- Written exam (marked)

## **Project evaluation**

### Both UniStu and HHZ

- Project Report
  - clarity, context, state of the art, problem statement, evaluation
- Demo
  - clarity, organization, creativity
- Q&A
  - choices presentation, distributed system overall knowledge

## **Project Requirements**

- The <u>Architectural Description</u> is illustrated
- Project requirements:
  - any distributed application, must implement:
    - 1. Dynamic <u>discovery</u> of hosts
    - 2. Crash fault tolerance
    - 3. Voting

## **Project**

How to work

- Work in groups of three
- You are responsible for forming the groups
- All members of the group get the same mark
- We do not intervene in group dynamics
- In Relax only one member of the team submits, not all members need to submit the same document

## Reports

- The report is at most 5.000 words (min 2.500), declare number of words at the end of the report
- In the report, discuss how the requirements are satisfied
- Reports are checked for plagiarism (also historically)

### On the use of ChatGPT and similar tools



- You can use whatever tool you want for the report, ChatGPT,
  Grammarly, etc., but you are solely responsible for the content.
- Hallucinations, incorrect statements, and un-existing references are your mistakes and can lead to failing the project.



## **Deadlines**

# Deadline is midnight CET of the indicated day

When	What	How
10.5.24	One page proposal (500 words max)	Relax
16.5.24	Feedback on the one page proposal	Webex, online
1.7.24	Final report	Relax

## **Course Evaluation**



<u>or</u>

URL: <a href="https://evalserv.reutlingen-university.de/evasys/indexstud.php">https://evalserv.reutlingen-university.de/evasys/indexstud.php</a>

Kennwort: VZM1S

Open till the day before the final evaluation.