

LEHD Public Use Data Schema V4.4.0

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Important

This specification is draft. Feedback is welcome. Please write us at ces.qwi.feedback@census.gov.

1. Purpose

The public-use data from the Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Program, including the Quarterly Workforce Indicators (QWI) and Job-to-Job Flows (J2J), are available for download with the following data schema. These data are available through the LEHD website's Data page at <http://lehd.ces.census.gov/data/> and through the LED Extraction Tool at <http://ledextract.ces.census.gov/>.

This document describes the data schema for LEHD files. LEHD-provided SHP files are separately described in [lehd_shapefiles.pdf](#). For each variable, a set of allowable values is defined. Definitions are provided as CSV files, with header variable definitions. Changes relative to the original v4.0 version are listed [at the end](#).

2. File naming

The naming conventions of the data files is documented in [lehd_csv_naming.pdf](#).

3. Extends

This version reimplements some features from V4.0. Many files compliant with LEHD or QWI Schema v4.0 will also be compliant with this schema, but compatibility is not guaranteed.

4. Supersedes

This version supersedes V4.2.0, for files released as of R2018Q3.

5. Basic Schema

Each data file is structured as a CSV file. The first columns contain [\[identifiers\]](#), subsequent columns contain [\[indicators\]](#), followed by [status flags](#). In some cases, visually formatted Excel (XLSX) files are also available, containing the same information together with header lines on each sheet.

5.1. Generic structure

| Column name |
|-------------------|
| [Identifier1] |
| [Identifier2] |
| [Identifier3] |
| [...] |
| [Indicator 1] |
| [Indicator 2] |
| [Indicator 3] |
| [...] |
| [Status Flag 1] |
| [Status Flag 2] |
| [Status Flag 3] |
| [...] |

Note: A full list of indicators for each type of file are shown below in the [Indicators](#) section. While all indicators are included in the CSV files, only the requested indicators will be included in data outputs from the LED Extraction Tool.

5.2. Identifiers

Records, unless otherwise noted, are parts of time-series data. Unique record identifiers are noted below, by file type. Identifiers without the year and quarter component can be considered a series identifier.

5.2.1. Mapping for Identifiers

([lehd_mapping_identifiers.csv](#))

Each of the released files has a set of variables uniquely identifying records ('Identifiers'). The table below relates the set of identifier specifications to the released files. The actual CSV files containing the identifiers for each set are listed after this table. Each identifier can take on a specified list of values, documented in the section on [Categorical Variables](#).

| identifiers | QWI | NQWI | J2J | J2JR | J2JOD | LODES |
|------------------------|-----|------|-----|------|-------|-------|
| lehd_identifiers_qwi | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| lehd_identifiers_j2j | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| lehd_identifiers_j2jod | | | | | 1 | |

5.2.2. Identifiers for j2j

([lehd_identifiers_j2j.csv](#))

| Variable | Type | label |
|-------------|---------|--|
| periodicity | Char(1) | Periodicity of report |
| seasonadj | Char(1) | Seasonal Adjustment Indicator |
| geo_level | Char(1) | Group: Geographic level of aggregation |
| geography | Char(8) | Group: Geography code |
| ind_level | Char(1) | Group: Industry level of aggregation |
| industry | Char(5) | Group: Industry code |
| ownercode | Char(3) | Group: Ownership group code |
| sex | Char(1) | Group: Gender code |
| agegrp | Char(3) | Group: Age group code (WIA) |
| race | Char(2) | Group: race |
| ethnicity | Char(2) | Group: ethnicity |
| education | Char(2) | Group: education |
| firmage | Char(1) | Group: Firm Age group |
| firmsize | Char(1) | Group: Firm Size group |
| year | Num | Time: Year |
| quarter | Num | Time: Quarter |
| agg_level | Num | Aggregation Level Indicator |

5.2.3. Identifiers for j2jod

([lehd_identifiers_j2jod.csv](#))

| Variable | Type | label |
|----------------|---------|---|
| periodicity | Char(1) | Periodicity of report |
| seasonadj | Char(1) | Seasonal Adjustment Indicator |
| geo_level | Char(1) | Group: Geographic level of aggregation of destination job |
| geography | Char(8) | Group: Geography code of destination job |
| ind_level | Char(1) | Group: Industry level of aggregation of destination job |
| industry | Char(5) | Group: Industry code of destination job |
| ownercode | Char(3) | Group: Ownership group code of destination job |
| sex | Char(1) | Group: Gender code |
| agegrp | Char(3) | Group: Age group code (WIA) |
| race | Char(2) | Group: race |
| ethnicity | Char(2) | Group: ethnicity |
| education | Char(2) | Group: education |
| firmage | Char(1) | Group: Firm Age group |
| firmsize | Char(1) | Group: Firm Size group |
| year | Num | Time: Year |
| quarter | Num | Time: Quarter |
| agg_level | Num | Aggregation Level Indicator |
| geo_level_orig | Char(1) | Group: Geographic level of aggregation of origin job |
| geography_orig | Char(8) | Group: Geography code of origin job |
| ind_level_orig | Char(1) | Group: Industry level of aggregation of origin job |
| industry_orig | Char(5) | Group: Industry code of origin job |
| ownercode_orig | Char(3) | Group: Ownership group code of origin job |
| firmage_orig | Char(1) | Group: Firm Age group of origin job |
| firmsize_orig | Char(1) | Group: Firm Size group of origin job |

5.2.4. Identifiers for qwi

([lehd_identifiers_qwi.csv](#))

| Variable | Type | label |
|-------------|---------|--|
| periodicity | Char(1) | Periodicity of report |
| seasonadj | Char(1) | Seasonal Adjustment Indicator |
| geo_level | Char(1) | Group: Geographic level of aggregation |
| geography | Char(8) | Group: Geography code |
| ind_level | Char(1) | Group: Industry level of aggregation |
| industry | Char(5) | Group: Industry code |
| ownercode | Char(3) | Group: Ownership group code |
| sex | Char(1) | Group: Gender code |
| agegrp | Char(3) | Group: Age group code (WIA) |
| race | Char(2) | Group: race |
| ethnicity | Char(2) | Group: ethnicity |
| education | Char(2) | Group: education |
| firmage | Char(1) | Group: Firm Age group |
| firmsize | Char(1) | Group: Firm Size group |
| year | Num | Time: Year |
| quarter | Num | Time: Quarter |

5.3. Indicators

The following tables and associated mapping files list the indicators available on each file. The descriptor files themselves are structured as follows:

- The "Indicator Variable" is the short name of the variable on the CSV files, suitable for machine processing in a wide variety of statistical applications.
- When given, the "Alternate name" may appear in related documentation and articles.
- The "Status Flag" is used to indicate publication or data quality status (see [Status Flags](#)).
- The "Indicator Name" is a non-abbreviated version of the "Indicator Variable".
- The "Description" provides more verbose description of the variable.
- "Units" identify the type of variable according to a very simplified taxonomy (not formalized yet): counts, rates, monetary amounts.
- "Concept" classifies the variables into higher-level concepts. The taxonomy for these concepts has not been finalized yet, see [label_concept_draft.csv](#) for a draft version.
- The "Base" indicates the denominator used to compute the statistic, and may be '1'.

5.3.1. National QWI and state-level QWI (QWIPU)

([variables_qwi.csv](#))

| Indicator Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---|-------|------------|------|
| Emp | B | sEmp | Beginning-of-Quarter Employment | Estimate of the total number of jobs on the first day of the reference quarter | Count | Employment | 1 |
| EmpEnd | E | sEmpEnd | End-of-Quarter Employment | Estimate of the number of jobs on the last day of the quarter | Count | Employment | 1 |
| EmpS | F | sEmpS | Full-Quarter Employment (Stable) | Estimate of stable jobs - the number of jobs that are held on both the first and last day of the quarter with the same employer | Count | Employment | 1 |

| Indicator Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|---|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| EmpTotal | M | sEmpTotal | Employment - Reference Quarter | Estimated count of people employed in a firm at any time during the quarter | Count | Employment | 1 |
| EmpSpv | Fpv | sEmpSpv | Full-Quarter Employment in the Previous Quarter | Estimate of stable jobs in the quarter before the reference quarter | Count | Employment | 1 |
| HirA | A | sHirA | Hires (All Accessions) | Estimated number of workers who started a new job in the specified quarter | Count | Hire | 1 |
| HirN | H | sHirN | New Hires | Estimated number of workers who started a new job excluding recall hires | Count | Hire | 1 |
| HirR | R | sHirR | Recall Hires | Estimated number of workers who returned to the same employer where they had worked within the previous year | Count | Hire | 1 |
| Sep | S | sSep | Separations (All) | Estimated number of workers whose job with a given employer ended in the specified quarter | Count | Separation | 1 |
| HirAEnd | CA | sHirAEnd | End-of-Quarter Hires | Estimated number of workers who started a new job in the specified quarter, which continued into next quarter | Count | Hire | 1 |
| SepBeg | CS | sSepBeg | Beginning-of-Quarter Separations | Estimated number of workers whose job in the previous quarter continued and ended in the given quarter | Count | Separation | 1 |

| Indicator Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|---|--------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| HirAEndRepl | EI | sHirAEndRepl | Replacement Hires | Hires into continuous quarter employment in excess of job creation | Count | Hire | 1 |
| HirAEndR | CAR | sHirAEndR | End-of-Quarter Hiring Rate | Hires as a percent of average employment | Rate | Hire | $(\text{Emp} + \text{EmpEnd})/2$ |
| SepBegR | CSR | sSepBegR | Beginning-of-Quarter Separation Rate | Separations as a percent of average employment | Rate | Separation | $(\text{Emp} + \text{EmpEnd})/2$ |
| HirAEndReplR | EIR | sHirAEndReplR | Replacement Hiring Rate | Replacement hires as a percent of the average of beginning- and end-of-quarter employment | Rate | Hire | $(\text{Emp} + \text{EmpEnd})/2$ |
| HirAS | FA | sHirAS | Hires (All Hires into Full-Quarter Employment) | Estimated number of workers that started a job that lasted at least one full quarter with a given employer | Count | Hire | 1 |
| HirNS | FH | sHirNS | New Hires (New Hires into Full-Quarter Employment) | Estimated number of workers who started a job that they had not held within the past year and the job turned into a job that lasted at least a full quarter with a given employer | Count | Hire | 1 |
| SepS | FS | sSepS | Separations (Flows out of Full-Quarter Employment) | Estimated number of workers who had a job for at least a full quarter and then the job ended | Count | Separation | 1 |

| Indicator Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| SepSnx | FSnx | sSepSnx | Separations in the Next Quarter (Flows out of Full-Quarter Employment) | Estimated number of workers in the next quarter who had a job for at least a full quarter and then the job ended | Count | Separation | 1 |
| TurnOvrS | FT | sTurnOvrS | Turnover (Stable) | The rate at which stable jobs begin and end | Rate | Turnover | 2*EmpS |
| FrmJbGn | JC | sFrmJbGn | Firm Job Gains (Job Creation) | Estimated number of jobs gained at firms throughout the quarter | Count | Job Flows | 1 |
| FrmJbLs | JD | sFrmJbLs | Firm Job Loss (Job Destruction) | Estimated number of jobs lost at firms throughout the quarter | Count | Job Flows | 1 |
| FrmJbC | JF | sFrmJbC | Firm Job Change (Net Change) | Difference between firm job gain and firm job loss | Count | Job Flows | 1 |
| FrmJbGnS | FJC | sFrmJbGnS | Firm Job Gains (Stable) | Estimated number of full-quarter jobs gained at firms | Count | Job Flows | 1 |
| FrmJbLsS | FJD | sFrmJbLsS | Firm Job Loss (Stable) | Estimated number of full-quarter jobs lost at firms | Count | Job Flows | 1 |
| FrmJbCS | FJF | sFrmJbCS | Firm Job Change (Stable; Net Change) | Net growth in jobs that last a full quarter | Count | Job Flows | 1 |
| EarnS | ZW3 | sEarnS | Average Monthly Earnings (Full-Quarter Employment) | Average monthly earnings of employees with stable jobs | Dollars | Earnings | EmpS |
| EarnBeg | ZW2B | sEarnBeg | Average Monthly Earnings (Beginning-of-Quarter Employment) | Average monthly earnings of employees who worked on the first day of the reference quarter | Dollars | Earnings | Emp |

| Indicator Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| EarnHirAS | ZWFA | sEarnHirAS | Average Monthly Earnings (All Hires into Full-Quarter Employment) | Average monthly earnings for workers who started a job that turned into a job lasting a full quarter | Dollars | Earnings | HirAS |
| EarnHirNS | ZWFH | sEarnHirNS | Average Monthly Earnings (New Hires into Full-Quarter Employment) | Average monthly earnings of newly stable employees | Dollars | Earnings | HirNS |
| EarnSepS | ZWFS | sEarnSepS | Average Monthly Earnings (Flows out of Full-Quarter Employment) | Average monthly earnings of separations from full-quarter status at an establishment | Dollars | Earnings | SepSnx |
| Payroll | W1 | sPayroll | Total Quarterly Payroll | Total quarterly payroll for all jobs | Dollars | Earnings | 1 |

5.3.2. National QWI and state-level QWI rates (QWIPUR)

Rates are computed from published data, and are provided as a convenience.

([variables_qwir.csv](#))

| Indicator or Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|--|--|-------|------------|-----------------------------------|
| HirAR | AR | sHirAR | Hiring Rate (All Accessions) | All accessions as a percent of average employment | Rate | Hire | $(\text{Emp} + \text{EmpEnd})/2$ |
| HirNR | HR | sHirNR | New Hiring Rate | New hires as a percent of average employment | Rate | Hire | $(\text{Emp} + \text{EmpEnd})/2$ |
| HirRR | RR | sHirRR | Recall Rate | Recall hires as a percent of average employment | Rate | Hire | $(\text{Emp} + \text{EmpEnd})/2$ |
| SepR | SR | sSepR | Separation Rate (All Separations) | All separations as a percent of average employment | Rate | Separation | $(\text{Emp} + \text{EmpEnd})/2$ |
| HirAEndR | CAR | sHirAEndR | End-of-Quarter Hiring Rate | Hires as a percent of average employment | Rate | Hire | $(\text{Emp} + \text{EmpEnd})/2$ |
| SepBeginR | CSR | sSepBeginR | Beginning-of-Quarter Separation Rate | Separations as a percent of average employment | Rate | Separation | $(\text{Emp} + \text{EmpEnd})/2$ |
| HirAEndReplR | EIR | sHirAEndReplR | Replacement Hiring Rate | Replacement hires as a percent of average employment | Rate | Hire | $(\text{Emp} + \text{EmpEnd})/2$ |
| HirASR | FAR | sHirASR | Hiring Rate (Flows into Full-Quarter Employment) | Flows into stable employment as a percent of average stable employment | Rate | Hire | $(\text{EmpSpv} + \text{EmpS})/2$ |
| HirNSR | FHR | sHirNSR | New Hiring Rate (New Hires to Full-Quarter Status) | New hires into stable employment as a percent of average stable employment | Rate | Hire | $(\text{EmpSpv} + \text{EmpS})/2$ |
| SepSR | FSR | sSepSR | Separation Rate (Flows out of Full-Quarter Employment) | Flows out of stable employment as a percent of average stable employment | Rate | Separation | $(\text{EmpSpv} + \text{EmpS})/2$ |

| Indicator Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| SepSnxR | FSnxR | sSepSnxR | Separation Rate in the Next Quarter (Flow out of Full-Quarter Employment) | Flow rate out of stable employment in the next quarter | Rate | Separation | $(EmpSpv + EmpS)/2$ |
| TurnOvrSR | FTR | sTurnOvrSR | Turnover Rate (Stable) | The rate at which stable jobs begin and end | Rate | Turnover | $2 * EmpS$ |
| FrmJbGnR | JCR | sFrmJbGnR | Firm Job Gain Rate (Job Creation Rate) | Estimated number of jobs gained at firms throughout the quarter as a percent of average employment | Rate | Job Flows | $(Emp + EmpEnd)/2$ |
| FrmJbLsR | JDR | sFrmJbLsR | Firm Job Loss Rate (Job Destruction Rate) | Estimated number of jobs lost at firms throughout the quarter as a percent of average employment | Rate | Job Flows | $(Emp + EmpEnd)/2$ |
| FrmJbCR | JFR | sFrmJbCR | Firm Job Change Rate (Net Change Rate) | Difference between firm job gain and firm job loss as a percent of average employment | Rate | Job Flows | $(Emp + EmpEnd)/2$ |
| FrmJbGnSR | FJCR | sFrmJbGnSR | Firm Job Gain Rate (Stable) | Estimated number of full-quarter jobs gained at firms as a percent of average stable employment | Rate | Job Flows | $(EmpSpv + EmpS)/2$ |
| FrmJbLsSR | FJDR | sFrmJbLsSR | Firm Job Loss Rate (Stable) | Estimated number of full-quarter jobs lost at firms as a percent of average stable employment | Rate | Job Flows | $(EmpSpv + EmpS)/2$ |
| FrmJbCSR | FJFR | sFrmJbCSR | Firm Job Change Rate (Stable; Net Change Rate) | Net growth in jobs that last a full quarter as a percent of average stable employment | Rate | Job Flows | $(EmpSpv + EmpS)/2$ |

5.3.3. Job-to-job flow counts (J2J)

([variables_j2j.csv](#))

| Indicator or Variable | Alternative Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|--|---|-------|------------|------|
| MHire | all_dom_a2 | sMHire | Hires | Hires into a worker's main job | Count | Hire | 1 |
| MSep | all_dom_s2 | sMSep | Separations | Separations from a worker's main job | Count | Separation | 1 |
| MJobStart | first_dom | sMJobStart | Main Job Starts | New main jobs due to hires and instances when a previously existing secondary job becomes the main source of earnings | Count | Hire | 1 |
| MJobEnd | last_dom | sMJobEnd | Main Job Ends | End of main jobs due to separations and instances when another job becomes the main source of earnings | Count | Separation | 1 |
| EEHire | ee_dom_a2 | sEEHire | Job-to-Job Hires (Continuous Employment) | Hires following a separation with no observed nonemployment spell | Count | Hire | 1 |
| EESep | ee_dom_s2 | sEESep | Job-to-Job Separations (Continuous Employment) | Separations followed by a hire with no observed nonemployment spell | Count | Separation | 1 |
| AQHire | aq_dom_a2 | sAQHire | Job-to-Job Hires (Brief Nonemployment) | Hires following a separation with a short nonemployment spell | Count | Hire | 1 |
| AQSep | aq_dom_s2 | sAQSep | Job-to-Job Separations (Brief Nonemployment) | Separations followed by a hire with a short nonemployment spell | Count | Separation | 1 |
| J2JHire | j2j_dom_a2 | sJ2JHire | Job-to-Job Hires | Hires following a separation (short or no observed nonemployment spell) | Count | Hire | 1 |

| Indicator Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|---|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| J2JSep | j2j_dom s2 | sJ2JSep | Job-to-Job Separations | Separations followed by a hire (short or no observed nonemployment spell) | Count | Separation | 1 |
| NEHire | ne_dom a2 | sNEHire | Hires from Nonemployment | Hires following any spell of nonemployment | Count | Hire | 1 |
| ENSep | en_dom s2 | sENSep | Separations to Nonemployment | Separations into any spell of nonemployment | Count | Separation | 1 |
| NEPersist | ne2_dom a2 | sNEPersist | Hires from Persistent Nonemployment | Hires following a spell of persistent nonemployment | Count | Hire | 1 |
| ENPersist | en2_dom s2 | sENPersist | Separations to Persistent Nonemployment | Separations into a spell of persistent nonemployment | Count | Separation | 1 |
| NEFull Q | ne2p_dom a2 | sNEFull Q | Hires from Full-Quarter Nonemployment | Hires following a spell of full-quarter nonemployment (does not include intermittently employed) | Count | Hire | 1 |
| ENFull Q | en2p_dom s2 | sENFull Q | Separations to Full-Quarter Nonemployment | Separations into a spell of full-quarter nonemployment (does not include intermittently employed) | Count | Separation | 1 |
| MainB | domB | sMainB | Employment (Beginning of Quarter) | Main jobs held on the first day of the quarter | Count | Employment | 1 |
| MainE | domE | sMainE | Employment (End of Quarter) | Main jobs held on the last day of the quarter | Count | Employment | 1 |
| EESepS | fee_dom s2 | sEESepS | Stable Job-to-Job Separations (Continuous Employment) | Separations from stable employment followed by a hire to stable employment with no observed nonemployment spell | Count | Separation | 1 |

| Indicator Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|---|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| EEHireS | fee_doma2 | sEEHireS | Stable Job-to-Job Hires (Continuous Employment) | Hires to stable employment following a separation from stable employment with no observed nonemployment spell | Count | Hire | 1 |
| AQSepS | faq_doms2 | sAQSepS | Stable Job-to-Job Separations (Brief Nonemployment) | Separations from stable employment followed by a hire to stable employment with a short nonemployment spell | Count | Separation | 1 |
| AQHireS | faq_doma2 | sAQHireS | Stable Job-to-Job Hires (Brief Nonemployment) | Hires to stable employment following a separation from stable employment with a short nonemployment spell | Count | Hire | 1 |
| NEPersistS | fne2_doma2 | sNEPersistS | Stable Hires from Persistent Nonemployment | Hires to stable employment following a spell of persistent nonemployment | Count | Hire | 1 |
| ENPersistS | fen2_doms2 | sENPersistS | Stable Separations to Persistent Nonemployment | Separations from stable employment into a spell of persistent nonemployment | Count | Separation | 1 |
| JobStayerS | f4domb_e | sJobStayerS | Stable Job Stayer | Stable main jobs that did not change during the reference quarter | Count | Employment | 1 |
| MainBS | fdomb | sMainBS | Stable Employment (Beginning of Quarter) | Stable main jobs held on the first day of the quarter | Count | Employment | 1 |
| MainES | fdome | sMainES | Stable Employment (End of Quarter) | Stable main jobs held on the last day of the quarter | Count | Employment | 1 |

| Indicator Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|---|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| NEHireSEarn_Dest | fne2_doma2_kfqearn | sNEHireSEarn_Dest | Average Earnings following Stable Hires from Persistent Nonemployment | Average quarterly earnings following hires to stable employment from a spell of persistent nonemployment | Dollars | Earnings | NE Persistent |
| ENSEpSEarn_Orig | fen2_doms2_jfqearn | sENSEpSEarn_Orig | Average Earnings prior to Stable Separations to Persistent Nonemployment | Average quarterly earnings prior to separations from stable employment into a spell of persistent nonemployment | Dollars | Earnings | EN Persistent |
| JobStaySEarn_Orig | f4domb_e_jfqearn | sJobStaySEarn_Orig | Average Earnings prior to Stable Job Stayer | Average quarterly earnings in the previous quarter when workers stayed in a stable job | Dollars | Earnings | Job Stay |
| JobStaySEarn_Dest | f4domb_e_kfqearn | sJobStaySEarn_Dest | Average Earnings following Stable Job Stayer | Average quarterly earnings in the quarter when workers stayed in a stable job | Dollars | Earnings | Job Stay |

5.3.4. Job-to-job flow rates (J2JR)

([variables_j2jr.csv](#))

Rates are computed from published data, and are provided as a convenience.

| Indicator Variable | Alternative Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|--|---|-------|------------|---------------------|
| MHireR | all_dom a2_rate | sMHire R | Hires | Rate of hires into a worker's main job | Rate | Hire | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| MSepR | all_dom s2_rate | sMSepR | Separations | Rate of separations from a worker's main job | Rate | Separation | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| MJobStartR | first_dom me_rate | sMJobStartR | Main Job Starts | Rate of new main jobs due to hires and instances when a previously existing secondary job becomes the main source of earnings | Rate | Hire | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| MJobEndR | last_dom mb_rate | sMJobEndR | Main Job Ends | Rate of end of main jobs due to separations and instances when another job becomes the main source of earnings | Rate | Separation | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| EEHireR | ee_dom a2_rate | sEEHireR | Job-to-Job Hires (Continuous Employment) | Rate of hires following a separation with no observed nonemployment spell | Rate | Hire | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |

| Indicator Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|---|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| EESepR | ee_dom s2_rate | sEESep R | Job-to-Job Separations (Continuous Employment) | Rate of separations followed by a hire with no observed nonemployment spell | Rate | Separation | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| AQHireR | aq_dom a2_rate | sAQHireR | Job-to-Job Hires (Brief Nonemployment) | Rate of hires following a separation with a short nonemployment spell | Rate | Hire | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| AQSepR | aq_dom s2_rate | sAQSepR | Job-to-Job Separations (Brief Nonemployment) | Rate of separations followed by a hire with a short nonemployment spell | Rate | Separation | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| J2JHireR | j2j_dom a2_rate | sJ2JHireR | Job-to-Job Hires | Rate of hires following a separation (short or no observed nonemployment spell) | Rate | Hire | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| J2JSepR | j2j_dom s2_rate | sJ2JSepR | Job-to-Job Separations | Rate of separations followed by a hire (short or no observed nonemployment spell) | Rate | Separation | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| NEHireR | ne_dom a2_rate | sNEHireR | Hires from Nonemployment | Rate of hires following any spell of nonemployment | Rate | Hire | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| ENSEpR | en_dom s2_rate | sENSEpR | Separations to Nonemployment | Rate of separations into any spell of nonemployment | Rate | Separation | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |

| Indicator or Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|---|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| NEPersistR | ne2_doma2_rate | sNEPersistR | Hires from Persistent Nonemployment | Rate of hires following a spell of persistent nonemployment | Rate | Hire | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| ENPersistR | en2_doms2_rate | sENPersistR | Separations to Persistent Nonemployment | Rate of separations into a spell of persistent nonemployment | Rate | Separation | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| NEFullQR | ne2p_doma2_rate | sNEFullQR | Hires from Full-Quarter Nonemployment | Rate of hires following a spell of full-quarter nonemployment (does not include intermittently employed) | Rate | Hire | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |
| ENFullQR | en2p_doms2_rate | sENFullQR | Separations to Full-Quarter Nonemployment | Rate of separations into a spell of full-quarter nonemployment (does not include intermittently employed) | Rate | Separation | ((Main B+ MainE)/2) |

5.3.5. Job-to-job flow Origin-Destination (J2JOD)

([variables_j2jod.csv](#))

| Indicator or Variable | Alternate Name | Status Flag | Indicator Name | Description | Units | Concept | Base |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|---------|----------|-----------------|
| EE | ee_dom a2 | sEE | Job-to-Job Flows (Continuous Employment) | Job flows with no observed nonemployment spell | Count | Hire | 1 |
| AQHire | aq_dom a2 | sAQHire | Job-to-Job Flows (Brief Nonemployment) | Job flows with a short nonemployment spell | Count | Hire | 1 |
| EES | fee_dom ma2 | sEES | Stable Job-to-Job Flows (Continuous Employment) | Job flows from stable employment into stable employment with no observed nonemployment spell | Count | Hire | 1 |
| AQHire S | faq_dom ma2 | sAQHire S | Stable Job-to-Job Flows (Brief Nonemployment) | Job flows from stable employment into stable employment with a short nonemployment spell | Count | Hire | 1 |
| EESEarn_Orig | fee_dom ma2_jfq earn | sEESEarn_Orig | Average Earnings prior to Job-to-Job Flows (Continuous Employment) | Average quarterly earnings prior to job flows with no observed nonemployment spell | Dollars | Earnings | EE S |
| EESEarn_Dest | fee_dom ma2_kf qearn | sEESEarn_Dest | Average Earnings following Job-to-Job Flows (Continuous Employment) | Average quarterly earnings following job flows with no observed nonemployment spell | Dollars | Earnings | EE S |
| AQHire SEarn_Orig | faq_dom ma2_jfq earn | sAQHire SEarn_Orig | Average Earnings prior to Job-to-Job Flows (Brief Nonemployment) | Average quarterly earnings prior to job flows with a short nonemployment spell | Dollars | Earnings | AQ Hire S |
| AQHire SEarn_Dest | faq_dom ma2_kf qearn | sAQHire SEarn_Dest | Average Earnings following Job-to-Job Flows (Brief Nonemployment) | Average quarterly earnings following job flows with a short nonemployment spell | Dollars | Earnings | AQ Hire S |

5.4. Variability measures

The following tables and associated mapping files list the variability measures available on each file. The "Variability Measure" is the short name of the variable on the CSV files, suitable for machine processing in a wide variety of statistical applications. When given, the "Alternate Name" may appear in related documentation and articles. The "Variable Name" is a more verbose description of the variability measure.

Six variability measures are published:

- Total variability, prefixed by vt_
- Standard error, prefixed by st_, and computed as the square root of Total Variability
- Between-implicate variability, prefixed by vb_
- Average within-implicate variability, prefixed by vw_
- Degrees of freedom, prefixed by df_
- Missingness ratio, prefixed by mr_

A missing variability measure indicates a structural zero in the corresponding indicator. This is currently not associated with a flag.

5.4.1. Generic structure

| Column name |
|-------------------------------------|
| [Identifier1] |
| [Identifier2] |
| [Identifier3] |
| [...] |
| [Standard error for Indicator 1] |
| [Standard error for Indicator 2] |
| [Standard error for Indicator 3] |
| [...] |
| [Total variation for Indicator 1] |
| [Total variation for Indicator 2] |
| [Total variation for Indicator 3] |

| Column name |
|--|
| [...] |
| [Between-implicate variability for Indicator 1] |
| [Between-implicate variability for Indicator 2] |
| [Between-implicate variability for Indicator 3] |
| [...] |
| [Average within-implicate variability for Indicator 1] |
| [Average within-implicate variability for Indicator 2] |
| [Average within-implicate variability for Indicator 3] |
| [...] |
| [Degrees of freedom for Indicator 1] |
| [Degrees of freedom for Indicator 2] |
| [Degrees of freedom for Indicator 3] |
| [...] |
| [Missingness ratio for Indicator 1] |
| [Missingness ratio for Indicator 2] |
| [Missingness ratio for Indicator 3] |
| [...] |

Note: A full list of indicators for each type of file are shown in the [Indicators](#) section. In the tables below, only a sample of variability measures are printed, but the complete list is available in the linked CSV schema files.

5.4.2. National QWI and state-level QWI

([variables_qwiv.csv](#))

| Variable measure | Alternate name | Variable name | Units | Base |
|------------------|----------------|--|-------|------|
| st_Emp | st_B | Standard error of Beginning-of-Quarter Employment | Count | 1 |
| st_EmpEnd | st_E | Standard error of End-of-Quarter Employment | Count | 1 |
| st_EmpS | st_F | Standard error of Full-Quarter Employment (Stable) | Count | 1 |
| ... | | | | |
| vt_Emp | vt_B | Total variation of Beginning-of-Quarter Employment | Count | 1 |
| vt_EmpEnd | vt_E | Total variation of End-of-Quarter Employment | Count | 1 |
| vt_EmpS | vt_F | Total variation of Full-Quarter Employment (Stable) | Count | 1 |
| ... | | | | |
| vb_Emp | vb_B | Between-implicate variability for Beginning-of-Quarter Employment | Count | 1 |
| vb_EmpEnd | vb_E | Between-implicate variability for End-of-Quarter Employment | Count | 1 |
| vb_EmpS | vb_F | Between-implicate variability for Full-Quarter Employment (Stable) | Count | 1 |
| ... | | | | |
| ... | | | | |
| df_Emp | df_B | Degrees of freedom for VT of Beginning-of-Quarter Employment | Count | 1 |
| df_EmpEnd | df_E | Degrees of freedom for VT of End-of-Quarter Employment | Count | 1 |
| df_EmpS | df_F | Degrees of freedom for VT of Full-Quarter Employment (Stable) | Count | 1 |
| ... | | | | |

| Variability measure | Alternate name | Variable name | Units | Base |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------|-------------|
| mr_Emp | mr_B | Missingness ratio for Beginning-of-Quarter Employment | Count | 1 |
| mr_EmpEnd | mr_E | Missingness ratio for End-of-Quarter Employment | Count | 1 |
| mr_EmpS | mr_F | Missingness ratio for Full-Quarter Employment (Stable) | Count | 1 |

5.4.3. National QWI and state-level QWI rates

([variables_qwirv.csv](#))

| Variability measure | Alternate name | Variable name | Units | Base |
|---------------------|----------------|--|-------|------|
| st_HirAR | st_AR | Standard error of Hiring Rate (All Accessions) | Rate | 1 |
| st_HirNR | st_HR | Standard error of New Hiring Rate | Rate | 1 |
| st_HirRR | st_RR | Standard error of Recall Rate | Rate | 1 |
| ... | | | | |
| vt_HirAR | vt_AR | Total variation of Hiring Rate (All Accessions) | Rate | 1 |
| vt_HirNR | vt_HR | Total variation of New Hiring Rate | Rate | 1 |
| vt_HirRR | vt_RR | Total variation of Recall Rate | Rate | 1 |
| ... | | | | |
| vb_HirAR | vb_AR | Between-implicate variability for Hiring Rate (All Accessions) | Rate | 1 |
| vb_HirNR | vb_HR | Between-implicate variability for New Hiring Rate | Rate | 1 |
| vb_HirRR | vb_RR | Between-implicate variability for Recall Rate | Rate | 1 |
| ... | | | | |
| ... | | | | |
| df_HirAR | df_AR | Degrees of freedom for VT of Hiring Rate (All Accessions) | Rate | 1 |
| df_HirNR | df_HR | Degrees of freedom for VT of New Hiring Rate | Rate | 1 |
| df_HirRR | df_RR | Degrees of freedom for VT of Recall Rate | Rate | 1 |
| ... | | | | |
| mr_HirAR | mr_AR | Missingness ratio for Hiring Rate (All Accessions) | Rate | 1 |
| mr_HirNR | mr_HR | Missingness ratio for New Hiring Rate | Rate | 1 |

| Variability measure | Alternate name | Variable name | Units | Base |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| mr_HirRR | mr_RR | Missingness ratio for Recall Rate | Rate | 1 |

5.4.4. Job-to-job flow counts (J2J)

Soon.

5.4.5. Job-to-job flow rates (J2JR)

Soon.

5.4.6. Job-to-job flow Origin-Destination (J2JOD)

Soon.

6. Categorical Variables

Categorical variable descriptions are displayed above each table, with the variable name shown in parentheses. Unless otherwise stated, every possible value/label combination for each categorical variable is listed. Please note that not all values will be available in every table.

6.1. agegrp

([label_agegrp.csv](#))

| agegrp | label |
|--------|------------------|
| A00 | All Ages (14-99) |
| A01 | 14-18 |
| A02 | 19-21 |
| A03 | 22-24 |
| A04 | 25-34 |
| A05 | 35-44 |
| A06 | 45-54 |
| A07 | 55-64 |
| A08 | 65-99 |

6.2. education

([label_education.csv](#))

| education | label |
|-----------|---|
| E0 | All Education Categories |
| E1 | Less than high school |
| E2 | High school or equivalent, no college |
| E3 | Some college or Associate degree |
| E4 | Bachelor's degree or advanced degree |
| E5 | Educational attainment not available (workers aged 24 or younger) |

6.3. ethnicity

([label_ethnicity.csv](#))

| ethnicity | label |
|-----------|------------------------|
| A0 | All Ethnicities |
| A1 | Not Hispanic or Latino |
| A2 | Hispanic or Latino |

6.4. firmage

([label_firmage.csv](#))

| firmage | label |
|---------|--|
| 0 | All Firm Ages |
| 1 | 0-1 Years |
| 2 | 2-3 Years |
| 3 | 4-5 Years |
| 4 | 6-10 Years |
| 5 | 11+ Years |
| N | Firm Age Not Available For Public-Sector Firms |

6.5. firmsize

([label_firmsize.csv](#))

| firmsize | label |
|----------|---|
| 0 | All Firm Sizes |
| 1 | 0-19 Employees |
| 2 | 20-49 Employees |
| 3 | 50-249 Employees |
| 4 | 250-499 Employees |
| 5 | 500+ Employees |
| N | Firm Size Not Available For Public-Sector Firms |

6.6. ownercode

([label_ownercode.csv](#))

| ownercode | label |
|-----------|---|
| A00 | State and local government plus private ownership |
| A01 | Federal government |
| A05 | All Private |

6.7. periodicity

([label_periodicity.csv](#))

| periodicity | label |
|-------------|----------------|
| A | Annual data |
| Q | Quarterly data |

6.8. quarter

([label_quarter.csv](#))

| quarter | label |
|---------|--|
| 1 | 1st Quarter of the Year (January-March) |
| 2 | 2nd Quarter of the Year (April-June) |
| 3 | 3rd Quarter of the Year (July-September) |
| 4 | 4th Quarter of the Year (October-December) |

6.9. race

([label_race.csv](#))

| race | label |
|------|---|
| A0 | All Races |
| A1 | White Alone |
| A2 | Black or African American Alone |
| A3 | American Indian or Alaska Native Alone |
| A4 | Asian Alone |
| A5 | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Alone |
| A6 | Some Other Race Alone (Not Used) |

| race | label |
|------|-------------------------|
| A7 | Two or More Race Groups |

6.10. seasonadj

([label_seasonadj.csv](#))

| seasonadj | label |
|-----------|-------------------------|
| S | Seasonally adjusted |
| U | Not seasonally adjusted |

6.11. sex

([label_sex.csv](#))

| sex | label |
|-----|-----------|
| 0 | All Sexes |
| 1 | Male |
| 2 | Female |

6.12. Industry

6.12.1. Industry levels

([label_ind_level.csv](#))

| ind_level | label |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| A | All Industries |
| S | NAICS Sectors |
| 3 | NAICS Subsectors |
| 4 | NAICS Industry Groups |

6.12.2. Industry

([label_industry.csv](#))

Only a small subset of available values shown. The 2017 NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) is used for all years. QWI releases prior to R2018Q1 used the 2012 NAICS classification (see [Schema v4.1.3](#)). For a full listing of all valid 2017 NAICS codes, see <http://www.census.gov/cgi-bin/sssd/naics/naicsrch?chart=2017>.

| industry | label | ind_level |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 00 | All NAICS Sectors | A |
| 000 | All NAICS Subsectors | A |
| 0000 | All NAICS Industry Groups | A |
| 11 | Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting | 2 |
| 111 | Crop Production | 3 |
| 1111 | Oilseed and Grain Farming | 4 |
| 1112 | Vegetable and Melon Farming | 4 |
| ... | | |
| 2382 | Building Equipment Contractors | 4 |
| 2383 | Building Finishing Contractors | 4 |
| 2389 | Other Specialty Trade Contractors | 4 |
| 31-33 | Manufacturing | 2 |
| 311 | Food Manufacturing | 3 |
| 3111 | Animal Food Manufacturing | 4 |
| 3112 | Grain and Oilseed Milling | 4 |
| 3113 | Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing | 4 |

| industry | label | ind_level |
|----------|-------|-----------|
| ... | | |

6.13. Geography

6.13.1. Geographic levels

Geography labels for data files are provided in separate files, by scope. Each file 'label_geogrpy_SCOPE.csv' may contain one or more types of records as flagged by [geo_level](#). For convenience, a composite file containing all geocodes is available as [label_geography.csv](#). The 2017 vintage of [Census TIGER/Line geography](#) is used for all tabulations as of the R2018Q1 release.

Shapefiles are described in a [separate document](#).

([label_geo_level.csv](#))

| ge o_l ev el | label | description | sourceurl |
|--|---|-------------------------|---|
| so ur ce | B | Metropolitan (complete) | Identifies 5-digit CBSA code for metropolitan areas provided by the Census Bureau’s Geography Division. Balance of state including micropolitan areas are identified by custom codes as [ST]999 |
| http://www.census.gov/popest/data/totals/totals.html | U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division; Office of Management and Budget, July 2015 delineation | C | Counties |

| ge o_l ev el | label | description | sourceurl |
|---|---|--|--|
| Id en tifi es 5- dig it FI PS/ AN SI co de for co un tie s | https://www.census.gov/geo/reference/codes/cou.html | U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division; 2010 FIPS Codes for Counties and County Equivalent Entities | M |
| Me tro po lit an d /M icr op oli ta n (st ate pa rt) | Identifies 7-digit code constructed from the 2-digit state FIPS code and the 5-digit CBSA code provided by the Census Bureau's Geography Division | http://www.census.gov/population/metro/ | U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division; Office of Management and Budget, July 2015 delineations |
| N | National (50 States + DC) | Custom code using '00' to denote national scope | |
| | S | States | Identifies 2-digit FIPS/ANSI codes |

| geo_level | label | description | sourceurl |
|--|--|-------------|----------------------------|
| https://www.census.gov/ipeds/data/area_codes/2010/ansi_codes_for_states_the_district_of_columbia_puerto_rico_and_the_insular_areas_of_the_united_states.html | U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division; American National Standards Institute (ANSI) Codes for States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Insular Areas of the United State | W | Workforce Investment Areas |

6.13.2. National and state-level values

([label_fipsnum.csv](#))

The file [label_fipsnum.csv](#) contains values and labels for all entities of [geo_level](#) 'N' or 'S', and is a summary of separately available files.

| geography | label | geo_level |
|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|
| 00 | National (50 States + DC) | N |
| 01 | Alabama | S |
| 02 | Alaska | S |
| 04 | Arizona | S |
| 05 | Arkansas | S |
| 06 | California | S |

| geography | label | geo_level |
|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| 08 | Colorado | S |
| ... | | |
| 45 | South Carolina | S |
| 46 | South Dakota | S |
| 47 | Tennessee | S |
| 48 | Texas | S |
| 49 | Utah | S |
| 50 | Vermont | S |
| 51 | Virginia | S |
| 53 | Washington | S |

6.13.3. State postal codes

Some parts of the schema use (lower or upper-case) state postal codes.

([label_stusps.csv](#))

| geography | stusps |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| label | 00 |
| US | National (50 States + DC) |
| 01 | AL |
| Alabama | 02 |
| AK | Alaska |
| 04 | AZ |
| Arizona | 05 |
| AR | Arkansas |
| 06 | CA |
| California | 08 |
| CO | Colorado |
| 09 | CT |
| Connecticut | 10 |
| DE | Delaware |
| 11 | DC |

| geography | stusps |
|----------------------|---------------|
| District of Columbia | 12 |
| FL | Florida |
| 13 | GA |
| Georgia | 15 |
| HI | Hawaii |
| 16 | ID |
| Idaho | 17 |
| IL | Illinois |
| 18 | IN |
| Indiana | 19 |
| IA | Iowa |
| 20 | KS |
| Kansas | 21 |
| KY | Kentucky |
| 22 | LA |
| Louisiana | 23 |
| ME | Maine |
| 24 | MD |
| Maryland | 25 |
| MA | Massachusetts |
| 26 | MI |
| Michigan | 27 |
| MN | Minnesota |
| 28 | MS |
| Mississippi | 29 |
| MO | Missouri |
| 30 | MT |
| Montana | 31 |
| NE | Nebraska |
| 32 | NV |
| Nevada | 33 |
| NH | New Hampshire |
| 34 | NJ |

| geography | stusps |
|------------------|----------------|
| New Jersey | 35 |
| NM | New Mexico |
| 36 | NY |
| New York | 37 |
| NC | North Carolina |
| 38 | ND |
| North Dakota | 39 |
| OH | Ohio |
| 40 | OK |
| Oklahoma | 41 |
| OR | Oregon |
| 42 | PA |
| Pennsylvania | 44 |
| RI | Rhode Island |
| 45 | SC |
| South Carolina | 46 |
| SD | South Dakota |
| 47 | TN |
| Tennessee | 48 |
| TX | Texas |
| 49 | UT |
| Utah | 50 |
| VT | Vermont |
| 51 | VA |
| Virginia | 53 |
| WA | Washington |
| 54 | WV |
| West Virginia | 55 |
| WI | Wisconsin |
| 56 | WY |
| Wyoming | 72 |

| | |
|------------------|---------------|
| geography | stusps |
| PR | Puerto Rico |
| 78 | VI |

6.13.4. Detailed state and substate level values

Files of type 'label_geography_[ST].csv' will contain identifiers and labels for geographic areas entirely comprised within a given state '[ST]'. State-specific parts of cross-state CBSA, in records of type [geo_level](#) = M, are present on files of type 'label_geography_[ST].csv'. The file [label_geography_metro.csv](#) contains labels for records of type [geo_level](#) = B, for metropolitan areas only.

| Scope | Types | Format file |
|---------------|---------|---|
| US | N | label_geography_us.csv |
| METRO | B | label_geography_metro.csv |
| States | | |
| AK | S C W M | label_geography_ak.csv |
| AL | S C W M | label_geography_al.csv |
| AR | S C W M | label_geography_ar.csv |
| AZ | S C W M | label_geography_az.csv |
| CA | S C W M | label_geography_ca.csv |
| CO | S C W M | label_geography_co.csv |
| CT | S C W M | label_geography_ct.csv |
| DC | S C W M | label_geography_dc.csv |
| DE | S C W M | label_geography_de.csv |
| FL | S C W M | label_geography_fl.csv |
| GA | S C W M | label_geography_ga.csv |
| HI | S C W M | label_geography_hi.csv |
| IA | S C W M | label_geography_ia.csv |
| ID | S C W M | label_geography_id.csv |
| IL | S C W M | label_geography_il.csv |
| IN | S C W M | label_geography_in.csv |
| KS | S C W M | label_geography_ks.csv |
| KY | S C W M | label_geography_ky.csv |
| LA | S C W M | label_geography_la.csv |
| MA | S C W M | label_geography_ma.csv |

| Scope | Types | Format file |
|-------|---------|--|
| MD | S C W M | label_geography_md.csv |
| ME | S C W M | label_geography_me.csv |
| MI | S C W M | label_geography_mi.csv |
| MN | S C W M | label_geography_mn.csv |
| MO | S C W M | label_geography_mo.csv |
| MS | S C W M | label_geography_ms.csv |
| MT | S C W M | label_geography_mt.csv |
| NC | S C W M | label_geography_nc.csv |
| ND | S C W M | label_geography_nd.csv |
| NE | S C W M | label_geography_ne.csv |
| NH | S C W M | label_geography_nh.csv |
| NJ | S C W M | label_geography_nj.csv |
| NM | S C W M | label_geography_nm.csv |
| NV | S C W M | label_geography_nv.csv |
| NY | S C W M | label_geography_ny.csv |
| OH | S C W M | label_geography_oh.csv |
| OK | S C W M | label_geography_ok.csv |
| OR | S C W M | label_geography_or.csv |
| PA | S C W M | label_geography_pa.csv |
| PR | S C W M | label_geography_pr.csv |
| RI | S C W M | label_geography_ri.csv |
| SC | S C W M | label_geography_sc.csv |
| SD | S C W M | label_geography_sd.csv |
| TN | S C W M | label_geography_tn.csv |
| TX | S C W M | label_geography_tx.csv |
| UT | S C W M | label_geography_ut.csv |
| VA | S C W M | label_geography_va.csv |
| VT | S C W M | label_geography_vt.csv |
| WA | S C W M | label_geography_wa.csv |
| WI | S C W M | label_geography_wi.csv |
| WV | S C W M | label_geography_wv.csv |
| WY | S C W M | label_geography_wy.csv |

6.14. Aggregation level

([label_agg_level.csv](#))

Measures within the J2J and QWI data products are tabulated on many different dimensions, including demographic characteristics, geography, industry, and other firm characteristics. For Origin-Destination (O-D) tables, characteristics of the origin and destination firm can be tabulated separately. Every tabulation level is assigned a unique aggregation index, represented by the `agg_level` variable. This index starts from 1, representing a national level grand total (all industries, workers, etc.), and progresses through different combinations of characteristics. There are gaps in the progression to leave space for aggregation levels that may be included in future data releases.

agg_level is currently reported only for J2J data products.

The following variables are included in the [label_agg_level.csv](#) file:

| Variable | Description |
|----------------|---|
| agg_level | index representing level of aggregation reported on a given record |
| worker_char | demographic (worker) characteristics reported on record |
| firm_char | firm characteristics reported on record. These will be the characteristics of the destination firm in O-D tabulations |
| firm_orig_char | characteristics of origin firm reported on record (O-D tabulations only) |
| j2j | Flag: Aggregation level available on J2J counts tables |
| j2jr | Flag: Aggregation level available on J2J rates tables |
| j2jod | Flag: Aggregation level available on J2J O-D tables |
| qwi | Flag: Aggregation level available on QWI |

The characteristics available on an aggregation level are repeated using a series of flags following the standard schema:

- [geo_level](#) - geographic level of table
- [ind_level](#) - industry level of table
- `by_` variables - flags indicating other dimensions reported, including ownership, demographics, firm age and size.

A shortened representation of the file is provided below, the complete file is available in the link

above.

| agg_level | worker_char | firm_char | firm_orig_char | j2j | j2jr | j2jod | qwi | geo_level |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| ind_level | by_ownercode | by_sex | by_agegrp | by_race | by_ethnicity | by_education | by_firmage | by_firmsize |
| geo_level_orig | ind_level_orig | by_ownercode_orig | by_firmage_orig | by_firmsize_orig | 1 | | | |
| 1 1 | 1 | 0 | N | A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | A | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 2 | Sex | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| N A | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 N | A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | Age | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | N | A | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | A | 0 | 0 |
| 0 0 | 4 | Sex * Age | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 N | A | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 0 | N | A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | Race | |
| | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | N | A | 0 | |
| 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | A | |
| 0 0 | 0 | 9 | Ethnicity | | | 1 | 1 | |
| 1 0 | N | A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| 0 0 | 0 | N | A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | |
| Race * Ethnicity | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | N | A | |
| 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | |
| A 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 129 | Firm Size | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | N | |
| A 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| N A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 257 | | NAICS Sector | | |
| 1 1 | 1 | 0 | N | S | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | A | 0 | 0 | |

| agg_level | worker_char | firm_char | firm_orig_char | j2j | j2jr | j2jod | qwi | geo_level |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|-------|-------|------|-----------|
| 0 | 258 | Sex | NAICS Sector | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| N | S | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | N | A | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1029 | Race | State | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | S | A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | N | A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1033 | Ethnicity |
| State | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | S | A | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | A |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1037 | Race * Ethnicity | State | | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | S | A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | N | A | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

7. Status Flags

([label_flags.csv](#))

Each status flag in the tables above contains one of the following valid values. The values and their interpretation are listed in the table below.



Important

Note: Currently, the J2J tables only contain status flags '-1', '1', '5'. Status flags with values 10 or above only appear in online applications, not in CSV files.

| flag | label |
|------|--|
| -2 | no data available in this category for this quarter |
| -1 | data not available to compute this estimate |
| 1 | OK |
| 5 | Value suppressed because it does not meet US Census Bureau publication standards. |
| 6 | Value calculated from other released measures - no significant distortion |
| 7 | Value calculated from other released measures - some of which have significantly distorted data |
| 9 | Data significantly distorted - fuzzed value released |
| 10 | Aggregate of cells - no significant distortion |
| 11 | Aggregate of cells not released because component cells do not meet U.S. Census Bureau publication standards |
| 12 | Aggregate of cells - some of which have significantly distorted data |

8. Metadata

([variables_version.csv](#))

8.1. Version Metadata for QWI and J2J Files (version.txt)

Each data release is accompanied by one or more files with metadata on geographic and temporal coverage, in a compact notation. These files follow the following naming convention:

```
version_[type].txt
```

where each component is described in more detail in [lehd_csv_naming.pdf](#).

The contents contains the following elements:

| Component | Source | Description |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|---|
| product | [type] | Type as described in lehd_csv_naming.pdf |
| fas | [fas] | (optional - concatenated with product) used for QWI to distinguish separate tabulations from the legal [fas] values as described in lehd_csv_naming.pdf |
| geo | [stusps] or METRO | Covered [geography] (uppercase state postal code including entire nation or the word METRO) |
| geonum | [geography] | Numeric geography code |
| start | yyyy:q | Start year and quarter |
| end | yyyy:q | End year and quarter |
| schema | Vx.y.z | Version of the schema |
| release | RyyyyQq | Release quarter (identifies when the data was created) |
| internal | various | Internal identifier used for provenance tracking |

For instance, the metadata for the R2018Q3 QWI release of Delaware (obtained from [here](#)) has the following content:

```
QWI_F DE 10 1998:3-2017:4 V4.3.0 R2018Q3 qwipu_de_20180813_1413
QWI_FA DE 10 1998:3-2017:3 V4.3.0 R2018Q3 qwipu_de_20180813_1413
QWI_FS DE 10 1998:3-2017:3 V4.3.0 R2018Q3 qwipu_de_20180813_1413
```

Similarly, the metadata for the R2018Q2 release of Delaware J2J tabulations (obtained from [here](#)) has the following content:

```
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//EN">
<html><head>
<title>301 Moved Permanently</title>
</head><body>
<h1>Moved Permanently</h1>
<p>The document has moved <a
href="http://lehd.ces.census.gov/data/j2j/R2018Q2/de/j2j/version_j2j.txt">here</a>.</p>
</body></html>
```

Some J2J metadata may contain multiple lines, as necessary.

8.2. Additional Metadata for J2JOD Files (avail.csv)

([variables_avail.csv](#))

Because the origin-destination (J2JOD) data link two regions, we provide an auxiliary file with the time range that cells containing data for each geographic pairing may appear in a data release.

| variable | type | label |
|----------------|---------|---|
| geo_level | Char(1) | Geographic level of destination region |
| geography | Char(8) | Geography code of destination region |
| geo_level_orig | Char(1) | Geographic level of origin region |
| geography_orig | Char(8) | Geography code of origin region |
| start_year | Num | First year regional pair may be observed |
| start_quarter | Num | First quarter regional pair may be observed |
| end_year | Num | Last year regional pair may be observed |
| end_quarter | Num | Last quarter regional pair may be observed |

The reference region will always be either the origin or the destination. National tabulations contain records where both origin and destination are [geo_level=N](#); state tabulations contain records where [geo_level](#) in (N,S); metro tabulations contain records where [geo_level](#) in (N,S,B). Data may be suppressed for certain combinations of regions and quarters because the estimates do not meet Census Bureau publication standards.

8.3. Metadata on Indicator Availability

([variables_lags.csv](#))

Each [Indicator](#) potentially requires leads and/or lags of data to be computed, and thus may not be available for certain time periods. Only two QWI will be available for all quarters of the time span described by start and end in the [version.txt](#) files: EmpTotal and Payroll. The date range for QWI, QWIR, J2J, and J2JR can be found in [version.txt](#); the date range for J2JOD can be found in [avail.csv](#).

For each indicator, the following files contain the quarters of data required to be available relative to the overall date range described in the metadata for the release:

- [lags_qwi.csv](#)
- [lags_j2j.csv](#)

The files are structured as follows:

| variable | type | label |
|------------------------------|------|--|
| Indicator Variable | Num | Name of the Indicator |
| Quarters_Required_Prior | Num | Number of quarters of data required to compute indicator relative to start quarter |
| Quarters_Required_Subsequent | Num | Number of quarters of data required to compute indicator relative to end quarter |

9. Changes

For a description of how schema files are versioned, see [main directory](#).

9.1. This version (revisions)

- 2019-02-21: Initial release

9.2. Version 4.4.0 from 4.3.1

- Underlying geovintage updated to reflect 2018 census geography
- Updated shapefiles based on TIGER 2018
- PR geography labels added
- Added state part to non-metro/non-micro areas in state label files
- Removed nonexistent VT geography from labels

