

$$b) \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = \frac{1}{3} - t + 3y \quad y(0) = 1, \quad t = 0.1, 0.2, 0.3$$

$$\Delta t = 0.1$$

$$a) \quad f(y, t) = \frac{1}{3} - t + 3y$$

at $t = 0.1$

$$\begin{aligned} y(0.1) &= y(0) + f(y(0), 0)(0.1) \\ &= 1 + f(1, 0)(0.1) \\ &= 1 + \left(\frac{1}{3} - 0 + 3\right)(0.1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{y(0.1) = \frac{4}{3}}$$

at $t = 0.2$

$$\begin{aligned} y(0.2) &= y(0.1) + f(y(0.1), 0.1)(0.1) \\ &= \frac{4}{3} + f\left(\frac{4}{3}, 0.1\right)(0.1) \\ &= \frac{4}{3} + \left(\frac{1}{3} - 0.1 + 4\right)(0.1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{y(0.2) = 1.7567}$$

at $t = 0.3$

$$\begin{aligned} y(0.3) &= y(0.2) + f(y(0.2), 0.2)(0.1) \\ &= 1.7567 + f(1.7567, 0.2)(0.1) \\ &= 1.7567 + \left(\frac{1}{3} - 0.2 + 3(1.7567)\right)(0.1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{y(0.3) = 2.297}$$

„Zukun“

$$f(y, t) = \frac{1}{3} - t + 3y$$

$$t = 0.1, 0.2, 0.3$$

$$y(0) = 1$$

(1)

$$f(y(0), 0) = f(1, 0) = \frac{1}{3} - 0 + 3 = \frac{10}{3}$$

$$y(0.1) = y(0) + f(y(0), 0)(0.1) = 1 + (\frac{10}{3})(0.1) = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$f(y(0.1), 0.1) = \frac{1}{3} - 0.1 + 3(\frac{4}{3}) = 4.233$$

$$y(0.1) = y(0) + \frac{1}{2}(0.1)(4.233 + \frac{4}{3}) = \boxed{1.378}$$

(2)

$$f(y(0.1), 0.1) = \frac{1}{3} - 0.1 + 3(1.378) = 4.367$$

$$y(0.2) = y(0.1) + 0.1(4.367) = 1.8347$$

$$f(y(0.2), 0.2) = \frac{1}{3} - 0.2 + 3(1.8347) = 5.637$$

$$y(0.2) = y(0.1) + (0.1)(\frac{1}{2})(4.367 + 5.637) = \boxed{1.88}$$

(3)

$$f(y(0.2), 0.2) = \frac{1}{3} - 0.2 + 3(1.88) = 5.76$$

$$y(0.3) = y(0.2) + 0.1(5.76) = 2.46$$

$$f(y(0.3), 0.3) = \frac{1}{3} - 0.3 + 3(2.46) = 7.4$$

$$y(0.3) = y(0.2) + (0.1)(\frac{1}{2})(7.4 + 5.76) = \boxed{2.54}$$

Analytical solution: $y(t) = e^{3t} + \frac{1}{3}$

$$y(0.1) = 1.35$$

$$y(0.2) = 1.88$$

$$y(0.3) = 2.56$$