Gramine:

Securing unmodified Linux Applications with Confidential Computing

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CONFIDENTIAL COMPUTING CONSORTIUM

Meet the team

intel

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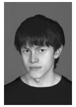
ITL
INVISIBLE THINGS LAB



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Chia-Che Tsai

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Alibaba Cloud

golem

Several other contributors from several companies and academic partners

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Lift and Shift Unmodified Application

- In un-trusted cloud and edge deployments, there is a strong desire to shield the whole application from rest of the infrastructure

- Developers want end-to-end secure solutions with “push-button” approach

- Gramine supports lift and shift paradigm for unmodified application for CC with Intel SGX

Gramine Project Summary

- Gramine project (formerly Graphene) joined Confidential Compute Consortium in Sept ‘21 with initial TAC approval in APR’20
- Gramine runs unmodified Linux Applications on several platforms
  - Current focus on Intel® SGX
- Community maintained Open-Source (LGPL) project hosted on Github
- Well defined testing and validation criteria with CI/CD (Jenkins)
- Project maintenance is governed via a well-defined governance criteria
- Cloud deployment with Azure Kubernetes Service
- Production ready Gramine 1.0 released in Oct’21 with active development towards future releases

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Growing Community

intel

Alibaba Cloud

THE UNIVERSITY of NORTH CAROLINA at CHAPEL HILL

TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY

IBM

golem

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AI/ML

TensorFlow

OpenVINO

PyTorch

Databases

MEMCACHED

redis

Web Servers

LIGHTTPD fly light.

NGINX

APACHE HTTP SERVER

Languages

python™

GCC

R

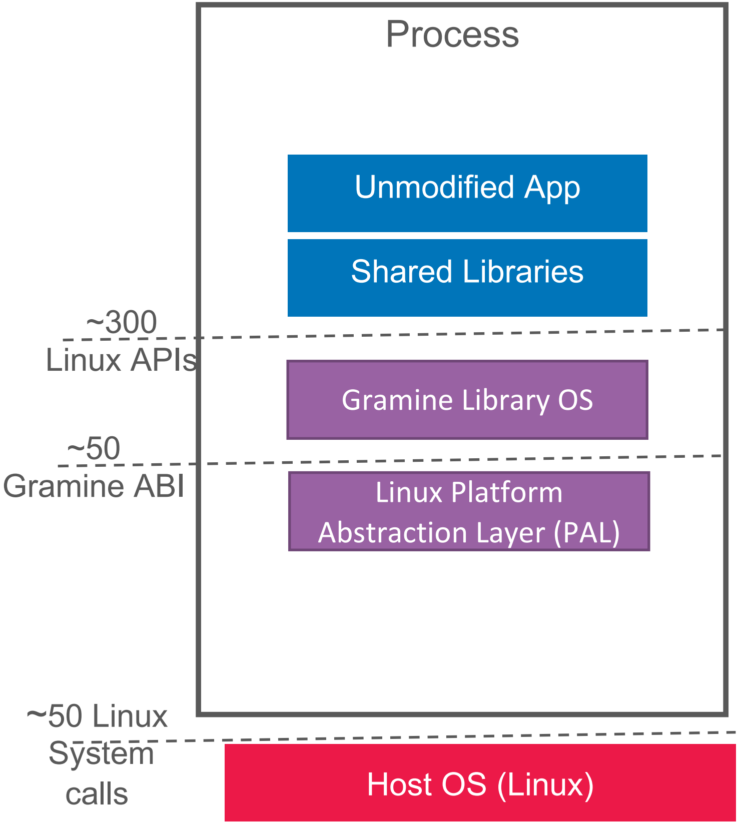
R

Misc

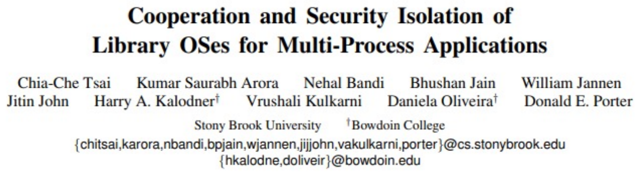
blender®

node JS®

Gramine Library OS Architecture



SUNY Stony Brook
Graphene [EuroSys'14]



Cooperation and Security Isolation of Library OSes for Multi-Process Applications

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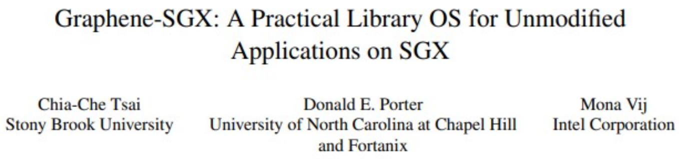
Intel Labs and SUNY Stony Brook
Graphene-SGX [ATC'17]



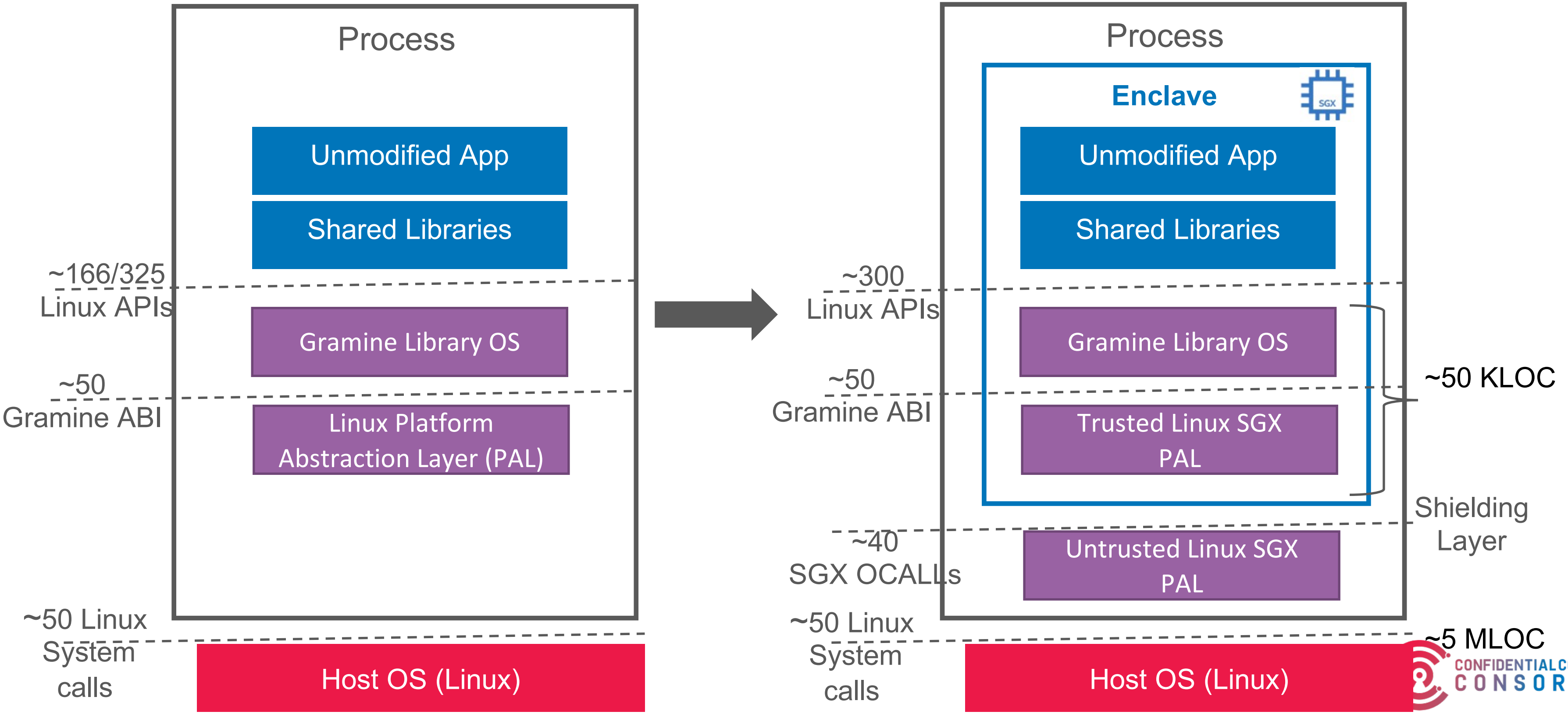
Graphene-SGX: A Practical Library OS for Unmodified Applications on SGX

Chia-Che Tsai
Stony Brook University

Donald E. Porter
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and Fortanix

Mona Vij
Intel Corporation

Library OS architecture is very suitable for Intel® SGX



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Gramine Shielding Layer

- Enabling applications in Gramine requires a manifest defining the security policies enforced by Gramine

- All security-critical paths are hardened against eavesdropping/attacks

- Gramine supports dynamic loading and Integrity of the loadable libraries is verified via checking against valid hash values as specified in the application manifest

- All network communication is assumed to be SSL/TLS-protected by the app itself

Gramine Features for SGX Deployments

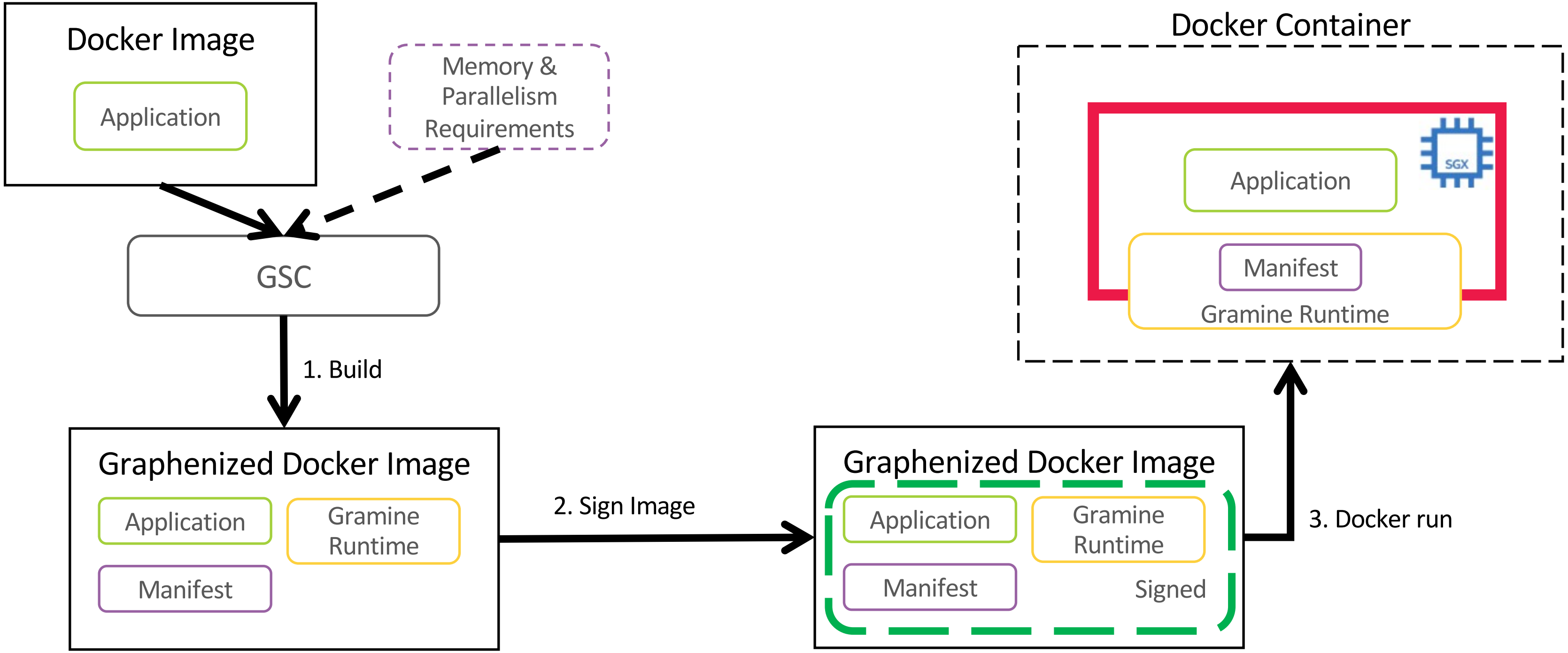
- SGX Attestation
  - Supports both EPID and DCAP/ECDSA SGX attestations
- Protected Files
  - Automatically encrypt/decrypt specified files in the manifest
- Asynchronous System Calls
  - Exit-less support as a performance enhancement feature
- Multi-process support
  - Fork and secure comm between parent and child process via encrypted IPC
- Docker Integration
  - Automatically convert Docker images to Gramine images

Gramine Remote Attestation

There level approach to Attestation

- Remote/Local Attestation Support:
  - Exposed via `/dev/attestation` pseudo-filesystem
  - Integrates with multiple backends under the hood including Intel DCAP
- Protected Channel Establishment
  - Constructed using RA-TLS (Remote Attestation integrated with Transport Layer Security)
- Secret Provisioning
  - Built using secret provisioning libraries

Gramine Shielded Containers (GSC)



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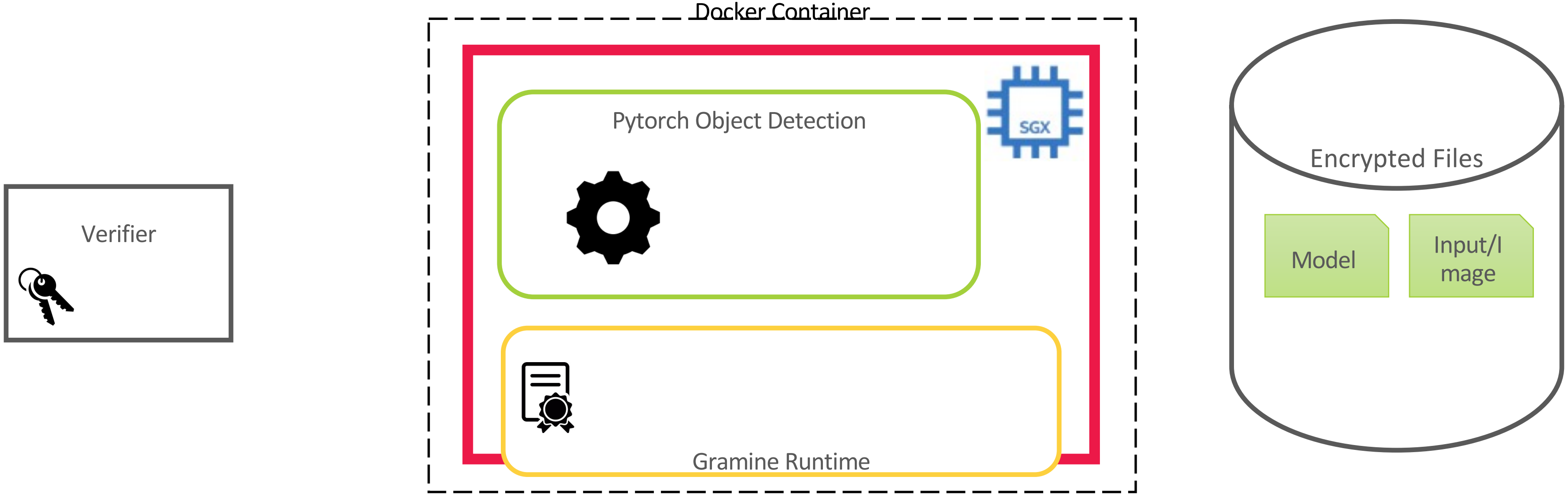
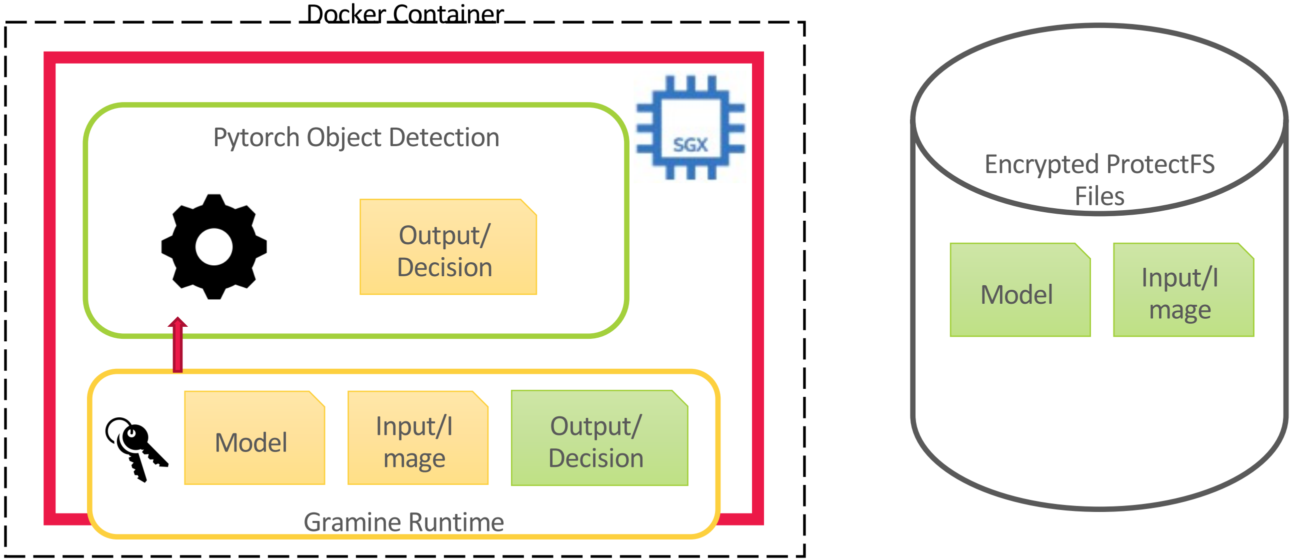
End-to-End Secure Machine Learning with Pytorch



End-to-End Use Case using Pytorch



[PyTorch PPML Framework Tutorial](#)

Gramine is actively evolving

- Initial SGX port released in 2017
- Open-source community established in Dec 2018
- First major release was in September 2019
- First production release 1.0 in Oct 2021
  - All known security issues were fixed
  - Huge difference between this release and the first release (~2 years)
- Continue to do future releases at a quarterly cadence

Sample Open-source Project Integration

- Edgeless systems/MarbleRun - Service mesh for confidential Computing
  - Supports Gramine for deployment with K8 environments
  - Stand alone backend for Gramine attestation and secret provisioning

Use Cases

- Several use cases under development – expect to see deployments in upcoming months
  - Trusted Federated learning
  - Trusted model training
  - Trusted analytics
  - Privacy Preserving machine learning

- Several startups building their use cases with Gramine Confidential Containers

Gramine Project Future Plans

- Continue development to support additional runtimes and workloads
- Integration with industry confidential container deployments
- Support additional TEE backends e,g TDX
- Support for communication with hardware accelerators
- Explore coarse grain partitioning for certain I/O bound applications

Gramine Project

- Technical Charter
  - Gramine charter is slightly modified from the CCC template
    - Minor changes on requiring majority votes
- Project Code of Conduct
  - We started with Contributor Covenant
  - Discussion ongoing and working on finalizing something that works for our project.
- Gramine Project - https://github.com/gramineproject
  - Core gramine - https://github.com/gramineproject/gramine
  - Examples - https://github.com/gramineproject/examples
  - Gramine Shielded Containers - https://github.com/gramineproject/gsc
  - Third party code related to Gramine - https://github.com/gramineproject/contrib
  - Archived Graphene - https://github.com/gramineproject/graphene
- Issue Tracker
  - https://github.com/gramineproject/gramine/issues
- Documentation
  - Gramine: https://gramine.readthedocs.io/en/latest/
  - GSC: https://gramine.readthedocs.io/projects/gsc/en/latest/

Current Mode of Operation

- UNC Zoom for team meetings
- Gitter chat service
  - Moved from Slack
- Google group mailing list
  - Open to moving to confidential computing mailing list
- Website hosted by Golem
  - Would like help from LF to maintain and update the website
- Jenkins infrastructure hosted at UNC
  - Would like help from getting latest hardware
- LF License Scanning
  - Would like to learn more and potentially use

Vulnerability Management Coordination

- Provide a way to easily communicate and exchange security information between the projects

GRAMINE

Gramine project:
http://www.Gramineproject.io

GitHub repo:
https://github.com/Gramineproject

Gramine Documentation:
https://Gramine.readthedocs.io

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