

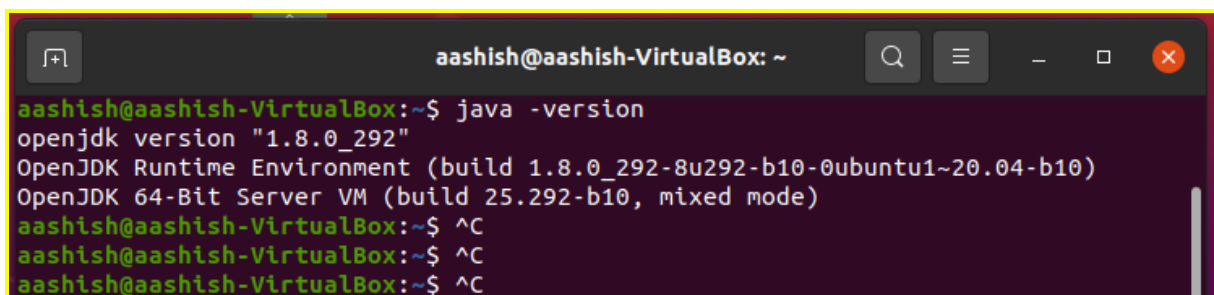
1. Glassfish

- Install Glassfish server and change HTTP port to 8088.
- Create a demo Java (11) servlet application with maven.
- Generate war package.
- Deploy the war using glassfish app server.

Answer:

To install Glassfish server, first of all we check either java is installed in the system or not, we use the following command to check;

- **java -version**
- **javac**

A terminal window titled 'aashish@aashish-VirtualBox: ~' with standard window controls. The terminal shows the command 'java -version' being executed. The output is: 'openjdk version "1.8.0_292"', 'OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_292-8u292-b10-0ubuntu1~20.04-b10)', and 'OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.292-b10, mixed mode)'. The prompt then changes to '^C' three times, indicating the user pressed Ctrl+C to exit the command.

```
aashish@aashish-VirtualBox: ~  
aashish@aashish-VirtualBox:~$ java -version  
openjdk version "1.8.0_292"  
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_292-8u292-b10-0ubuntu1~20.04-b10)  
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.292-b10, mixed mode)  
aashish@aashish-VirtualBox:~$ ^C  
aashish@aashish-VirtualBox:~$ ^C  
aashish@aashish-VirtualBox:~$ ^C
```

If it is not installed we use following command to download it;

- **sudo apt-get install openjdk-8-jre**

Now, we need to locate Java's installation directory. For that we need to edit `~/.profile` or `~/.bashrc` file and export the `JAVA_HOME` variable and append its path to the bin directory to our `PATH` variable.

We can install the Glassfish server now. It is downloaded from the site;

- **<https://download.oracle.com/glassfish/4.1.1/release/glassfish-4.1.1.zip>**

The downloaded file is unzipped.

Now, to start Glassfish server we need to be on Glassfish server extracted directory and we use the following commands;

- **cd glassfish4/bin**
- **sudo ./asadmin start-domain domain1**

```
Firefox Web Browser aashish-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/glassfish4/bin
aashish@aashish-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/glassfish4/bin$ sudo ./asadmin start-domain domain1
[sudo] password for aashish:
Waiting for domain1 to start .....
Successfully started the domain : domain1
domain Location: /home/aashish/Downloads/glassfish4/glassfish/domains/domain1
Log File: /home/aashish/Downloads/glassfish4/glassfish/domains/domain1/logs/server.log
Admin Port: 4848
Command start-domain executed successfully.
aashish@aashish-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/glassfish4/bin$
```

Now to change the HTTP port to **8088** of the Glassfish server we need to edit the domain.xml file.

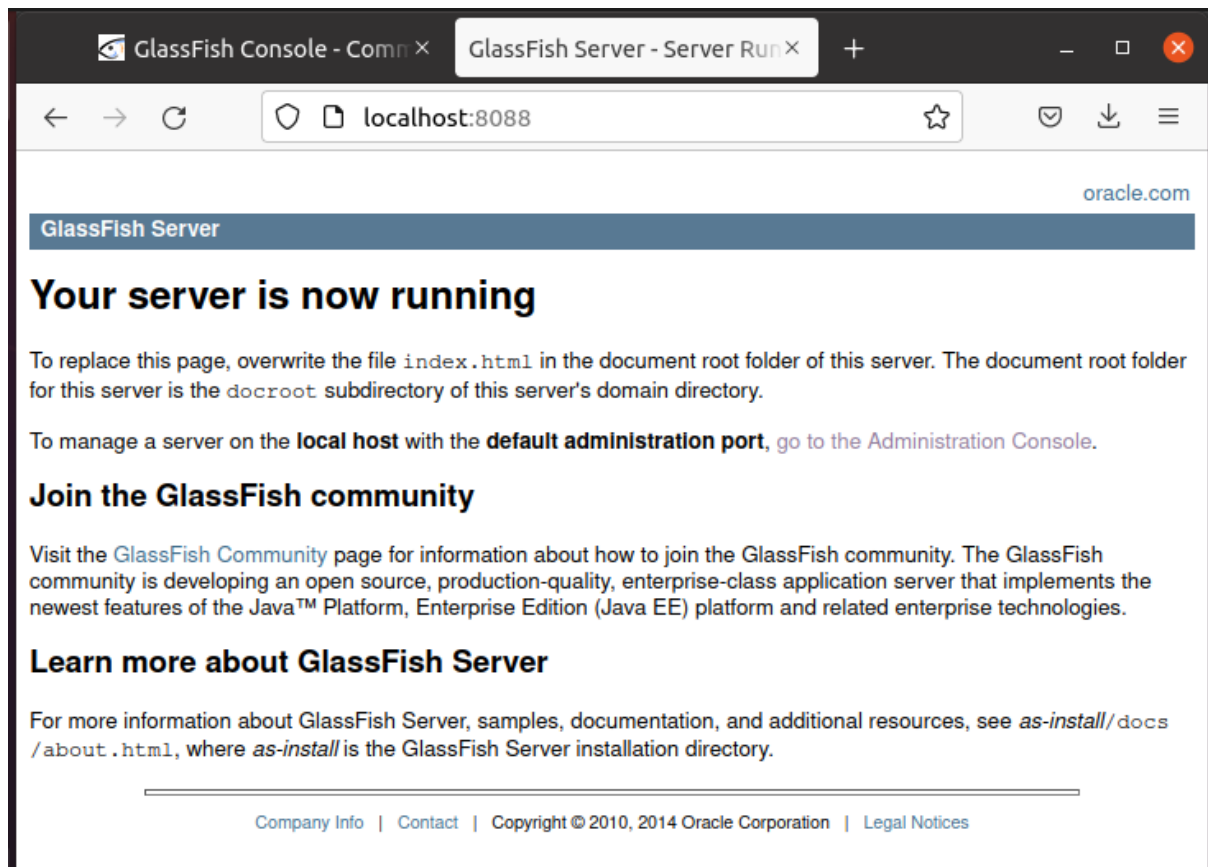
We use following command to edit the domain.xml file;

```
- sudo nano glassfish4/glassfish/domains/domain1/config/domain.xml
```

```
GNU nano 4.8 domain.xml Modified
    </http>
  </protocol>
  <protocol name="http-listener-2" security-enabled="true">
    <http max-connections="250" default-virtual-server="server">
      <file-cache></file-cache>
    </http>
    <ssl classname="com.sun.enterprise.security.ssl.GlassfishSSLImpl" >
  </protocol>
  <protocol name="admin-listener">
    <http encoded-slash-enabled="true" max-connections="250" default-v>
      <file-cache></file-cache>
    </http>
  </protocol>
</protocols>
<network-listeners>
  <network-listener protocol="http-listener-1" port="8088" name="http->
  <network-listener protocol="http-listener-2" port="8181" name="http->
  <network-listener protocol="admin-listener" port="4848" name="admin->
</network-listeners>
<transports>
  <transport name="tcp"></transport>
</transports>
</network-config>
<thread-pools>
  <thread-pool name="admin-thread-pool" max-queue-size="256" max-thread->
```

Then, in the network-listener division http-listener-1 port is changed to **8088**.

To verify that the server is running at port **8088** we run **localhost:8088** on the web browser as follows;



Now, a demo Java servlet application with maven using IntelliJ IDEA is created. For that, we check that Maven is installed or not using following command;

- **maven -version**

```
aashish@aashish-VirtualBox:~$ mvn -version
Apache Maven 3.6.3
Maven home: /usr/share/maven
Java version: 1.8.0_292, vendor: Private Build, runtime: /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-op
enjdk-amd64/jre
Default locale: en_US, platform encoding: UTF-8
OS name: "linux", version: "5.11.0-40-generic", arch: "amd64", family: "unix"
aashish@aashish-VirtualBox:~$
```

If it is not installed we use following command to download it;

- **sudo apt install maven**

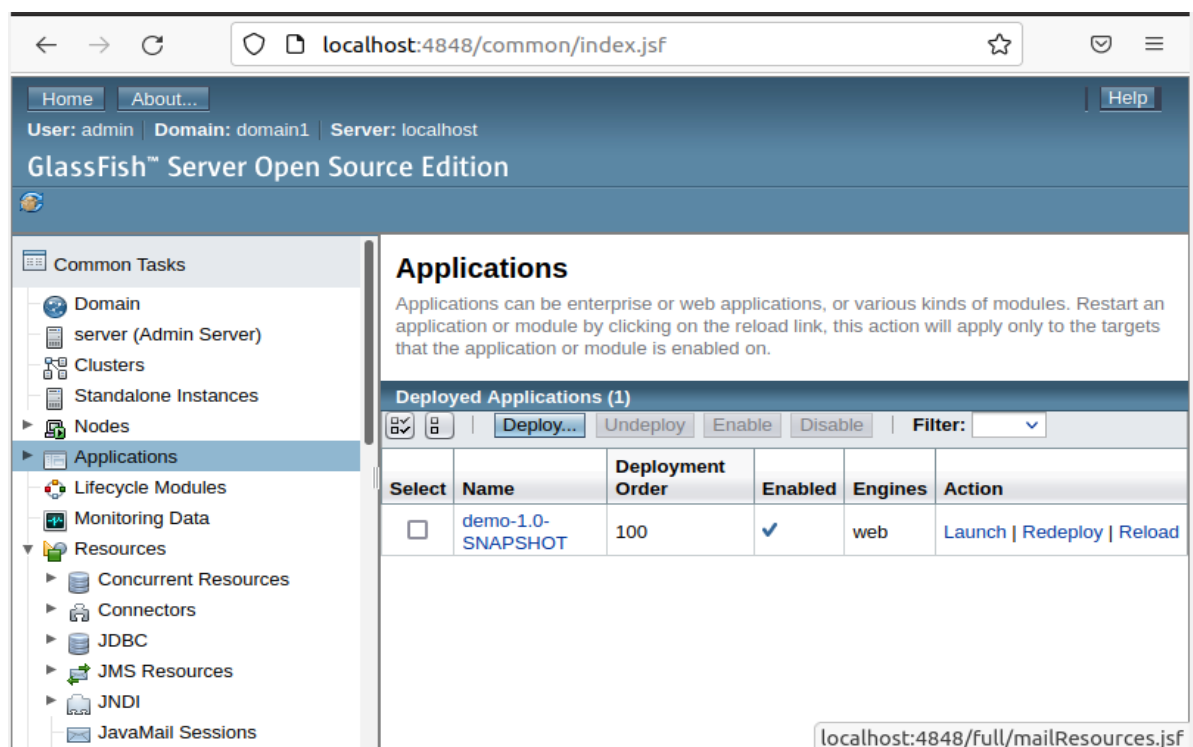
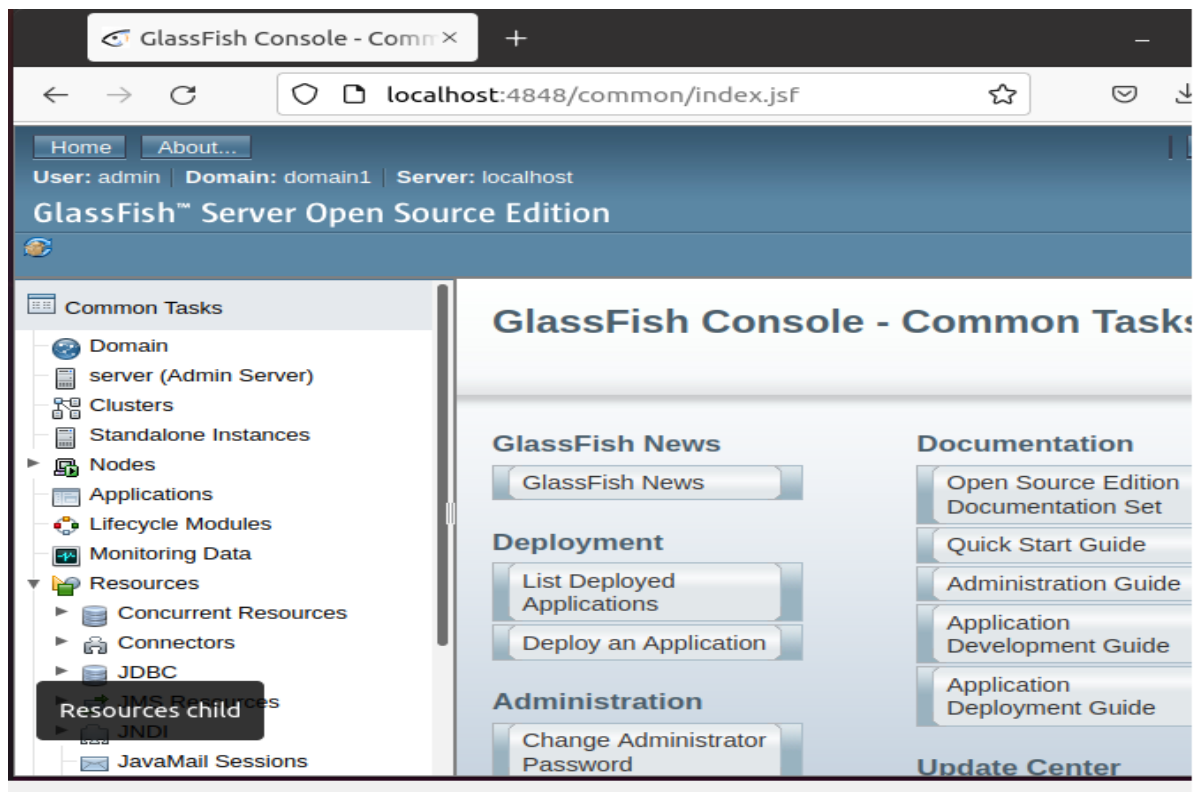
```
aashish@aashish-VirtualBox: ~$ sudo apt install maven
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libaopalliance-java libapache-pom-java libatinject-jsr330-api-java
  libcdi-api-java libcommons-cli-java libcommons-io-java
  libcommons-lang3-java libcommons-parent-java
  libgeronimo-annotation-1.3-spec-java libgeronimo-interceptor-3.0-spec-java
  libguava-java libguice-java libhawtjni-runtime-java libjansi-java
  libjansi-native-java libjsr305-java libmaven-parent-java
  libmaven-resolver-java libmaven-shared-utils-java libmaven3-core-java
  libplexus-cipher-java libplexus-classworlds-java
  libplexus-component-annotations-java libplexus-interpolation-java
  libplexus-sec-dispatcher-java libplexus-utils2-java libsisu-inject-java
  libsisu-plexus-java libslf4j-java libwagon-file-java
  libwagon-http-shaded-java libwagon-provider-api-java
Suggested packages:
  libaopalliance-java-doc libatinject-jsr330-api-java-doc libServlet3.1-java
  libcommons-io-java-doc libcommons-lang3-java-doc libasm-java libcglib-java
  libjsr305-java-doc libmaven-shared-utils-java-doc liblogback-java
  libplexus-cipher-java-doc libplexus-classworlds-java-doc
  libplexus-sec-dispatcher-java-doc libplexus-utils2-java-doc junit4 testng
  libcommons-logging-java liblog4j1.2-java
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libaopalliance-java libapache-pom-java libatinject-jsr330-api-java
  libcdi-api-java libcommons-cli-java libcommons-io-java
  libcommons-lang3-java libcommons-parent-java
```

Then, the **pom.xml** file is edited to package the app into **war** file.

```
JavaProject - pom.xml (demo)
File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
JavaProject > demo > pom.xml
Add Configuration...
Project: .idea, demo, .idea, src, main, java, com.example, HelloServlet.java, resources, webapp, WEB-INF, index.jsp, test
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
3     xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
4     xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
5     <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
6
7     <groupId>com.example</groupId>
8     <artifactId>demo</artifactId>
9     <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
10    <name>demo</name>
11    <packaging>war</packaging>
12
13    <properties>
```

Then, the **war** file is stored in the **target** folder of the project. And, we need to deploy that war file to the Glassfish server. For that, we open the Glassfish server admin page by simply typing **localhost:4848** on the browser.

After that, we click on the **application** and the **war** file is deployed on the server.



After that we launch the deployed war file to test whether the java servlet application is working or not.



Hence, the **war** file is deployed and is running successfully in the Glassfish server.