

Q4)

```
wget -qO - https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch | sudo apt-key add -
```

```
sudo apt-get install apt-transport-https
```

```
echo "deb https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt stable main" | sudo tee -a  
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/elastic-7.x.list  
deb https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt stable main
```

```
sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get install logstash
```

```
sudo systemctl start logstash
```

```
sudo systemctl status logstash
```

```
saroj@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl status logstash
● logstash.service - logstash
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/logstash.service; disabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Fri 2021-11-26 19:00:20 PST; 7s ago
     Main PID: 42218 (java)
       Tasks: 15 (limit: 2274)
      Memory: 338.4M
     CGroup: /system.slice/logstash.service
             └─42218 /usr/share/logstash/jdk/bin/java -Xms1g -Xmx1g -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC -XX:CMSInitiatingOccupancyFraction=75 -XX:+UseCMSInitiatingOccupancyOnly

Nov 26 19:00:20 ubuntu systemd[1]: Started logstash.
Nov 26 19:00:20 ubuntu logstash[42218]: Using bundled JDK: /usr/share/logstash/jdk
Nov 26 19:00:21 ubuntu logstash[42218]: OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM warning: Option UseConcMarkSweepGC was deprecated in version 9.0 and will likely be removed in a fut
```

downloading logs from [https://github.com/elastic/examples/blob/master/Common%20Data%20Formats/nginx\\_logs/nginx\\_logs](https://github.com/elastic/examples/blob/master/Common%20Data%20Formats/nginx_logs/nginx_logs)

```
cd Downloads/
```

```
paste the content with name nginx_logs
```

```
saroj@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ tail -f nginx_logs
80.91.33.133 - - [04/Jun/2015:07:06:30 +0000] "GET /downloads/product_1 HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Debian APT-HTTP/1.3 (0.8.16-exp12ubuntu10.16)"
192.235.75.62 - - [04/Jun/2015:07:06:45 +0000] "GET /downloads/product_1 HTTP/1.1" 404 331 "-" "Debian APT-HTTP/1.3 (0.8.16-exp12ubuntu10.12)"
141.138.90.60 - - [04/Jun/2015:07:06:46 +0000] "GET /downloads/product_2 HTTP/1.1" 200 3316 "-" "Debian APT-HTTP/1.3 (0.8.16-exp12ubuntu10.15)"
141.138.90.60 - - [04/Jun/2015:07:06:31 +0000] "GET /downloads/product_2 HTTP/1.1" 200 490 "-" "Debian APT-HTTP/1.3 (0.8.16-exp12ubuntu10.15)"
173.255.199.22 - - [04/Jun/2015:07:06:04 +0000] "GET /downloads/product_2 HTTP/1.1" 404 339 "-" "Debian APT-HTTP/1.3 (0.8.10.3)"
54.186.10.255 - - [04/Jun/2015:07:06:05 +0000] "GET /downloads/product_2 HTTP/1.1" 200 2582 "-" "urlgrabber/3.9.1 yum/3.4.3"
80.91.33.133 - - [04/Jun/2015:07:06:16 +0000] "GET /downloads/product_1 HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Debian APT-HTTP/1.3 (0.8.16-exp12ubuntu10.16)"
144.76.151.58 - - [04/Jun/2015:07:06:05 +0000] "GET /downloads/product_2 HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Debian APT-HTTP/1.3 (0.9.7.9)"
79.136.114.202 - - [04/Jun/2015:07:06:35 +0000] "GET /downloads/product_1 HTTP/1.1" 404 334 "-" "Debian APT-HTTP/1.3 (0.8.16-exp12ubuntu10.22)"
```

```
cd //etc//logstash//conf.d//
sudo nano logstash.conf
input {
  file {
    type => "nginx-log"
    path => "/home/saroj/Downloads/nginx_logs"
    sincedb_path => "/dev/null"
    start_position => "beginning"
  }
}
```

```
filter {
  grok{
    match=>{
      "message"=> "%{IP:clientip} \- \- \["
    }
  }
  geoip {
    source => "clientip"
  }
}
```

```
output {
  file {
    path => "/var/log/logstash/testnginx.log"
  }
}
```

```
cd //etc//logstash//
sudo nano logstash.yml
```

```
uncomment path.config //home/saroj/Downloads/nginx_logs
```

save it

```
sudo systemctl stop logstash
sudo systemctl start logstash
```

```
cd //usr/share/logstash
```

```
sudo bin/logstash --path.settings /etc/logstash --path.data sensor39 -f /etc/logstash/conf.d
```

```
saroj@ubuntu:/var/log/logstash$ ls
logstash-deprecation.log  logstash-plain.log      testnginx.log
logstash-json.log        logstash-slowlog-json.log
logstash-plain-2021-11-26-1.log.gz  logstash-slowlog-plain.log
```

```
saroj@ubuntu:/var/log/logstash$ tail -f testnginx.log
```

```
{"@version":"1","type":"nginx-log","clientip":"80.91.33.133","@timestamp":"2021-11-28T03:51:42.774Z","message":"80.91.33.133 - - [04/Jun/2015:07:06:16 +0000] \"/d  
ownloads/product_1 HTTP/1.1\" 304 0 \"-\" \"Debian APT-HTTP/1.3 (0.8.16-exp12ubuntu10.16)\"\", \"path\":\"/home/saroj/Downloads/nginx_logs\", \"geoip\":{\"region_name\":\"Oslo Co  
unty\", \"country_code3\":\"NO\", \"ip\":\"80.91.33.133\", \"country_code2\":\"NO\", \"location\":{\"lon\":10.859, \"lat\":59.955}, \"continent_code\":\"EU\", \"postal_code\":\"0114\", \"timezone\":\"Euro  
pe/Oslo\", \"latitude\":59.955, \"city_name\":\"Oslo\", \"longitude\":10.859, \"country_name\":\"Norway\", \"region_code\":\"03\"}, \"host\":\"ubuntu\"}  
{\"@version\":\"1\",\"type\":\"nginx-log\",\"clientip\":\"80.91.33.133\",\"@timestamp\":\"2021-11-28T03:51:42.774Z\",\"message\":\"80.91.33.133 - - [04/Jun/2015:07:06:30 +0000] \"/d  
ownloads/product_1 HTTP/1.1\" 304 0 \"-\" \"Debian APT-HTTP/1.3 (0.8.16-exp12ubuntu10.16)\"\", \"path\":\"/home/saroj/Downloads/nginx_logs\", \"geoip\":{\"region_name\":\"Oslo Co  
unty\", \"country_code3\":\"NO\", \"ip\":\"80.91.33.133\", \"country_code2\":\"NO\", \"location\":{\"lon\":10.859, \"lat\":59.955}, \"continent_code\":\"EU\", \"postal_code\":\"0114\", \"timezone\":\"Euro  
pe/Oslo\", \"latitude\":59.955, \"city_name\":\"Oslo\", \"longitude\":10.859, \"country_name\":\"Norway\", \"region_code\":\"03\"}, \"host\":\"ubuntu\"}  
{\"@version\":\"1\",\"type\":\"nginx-log\",\"clientip\":\"192.235.75.62\",\"@timestamp\":\"2021-11-28T03:51:42.774Z\",\"message\":\"192.235.75.62 - - [04/Jun/2015:07:06:45 +0000] \"/GET  
/downloads/product_1 HTTP/1.1\" 404 331 \"-\" \"Debian APT-HTTP/1.3 (0.8.16-exp12ubuntu10.12)\"\", \"path\":\"/home/saroj/Downloads/nginx_logs\", \"geoip\":{\"region_name\":\"New  
York\", \"country_code3\":\"US\", \"ip\":\"192.235.75.62\", \"country_code2\":\"US\", \"location\":{\"lon\":-73.6742, \"lat\":40.731}, \"continent_code\":\"NA\", \"postal_code\":\"11040\", \"timezone\":  
\"America/New_York\", \"latitude\":40.731, \"city_name\":\"New Hyde Park\", \"longitude\":-73.6742, \"dma_code\":501, \"country_name\":\"United States\", \"region_code\":\"NY\"}, \"host\":\"ubuntu  
\"}
```