

9. 考虑第四题的信号模型 $X(n)$, 计算 $\{X(n), n=1,2,3\}$ 的周期图谱估计的均值,

$$x(n) = A(n) - A(n-1) + U(n)$$

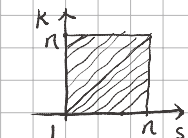
解: $\hat{S}_{\text{period}}(\omega) = \frac{1}{n} E \left[\left| \sum_{k=1}^n x_k \exp(-j\omega k) \right|^2 \right]$

$$= \frac{1}{n} E \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^n \sum_{s=1}^n x_k x_s^* \exp[-j\omega(k-s)] \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \sum_{s=1}^n E \{ x_k x_s^* \} \exp[-j\omega(k-s)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \sum_{s=1}^n R_x(k-s) \exp[-j\omega(k-s)]$$

令 $k' = k-s$ $s' = s$



$k'=0$ $s \in (0, n)$

$k'=1$ $s \in (1, n-1)$

$k'=2$ $s \in (2, n-2)$

...

$k'=n-1$ $s=1$

$$\text{原式} = \frac{1}{n} \left\{ \sum_{k'=1-n}^0 R_x(k') \exp(-j\omega k') \times (n-k') \right. \\ \left. + \sum_{k'=1}^{n-1} R_x(k') \exp(-j\omega k') (n-|k'|) \right\}$$

$$= \sum_{k'=1-n}^{n-1} \left(1 - \frac{|k'|}{n}\right) R_x(k') \exp(-j\omega k')$$

$k'=-1$ $s \in (2, n)$

$$= R_x(0) + \frac{4}{3} R_x(1) \cos(\omega) + \frac{2}{3} R_x(2) \cos(2\omega)$$

$k'=-2$ $s \in (3, n)$

考虑零均值 Gaussian (白噪声序列 $X(k)$), 功率谱是 1, 有人计算谱估计 $S_X(\omega)$ 时, 忘记取模,

得到如下形式

$$S_X(\omega) = \frac{1}{N} \left(\sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X(k) \exp(-j\omega k) \right)^2$$

解:

请计算这种谱估计的均值 $E(S_X(\omega))$ 和协方差 $E(S_X(\omega_1) \overline{S_X(\omega_2)})$.

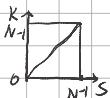
$$E(S_X(\omega)) = \frac{1}{N} E \left\{ \left[\sum_{k=0}^{N-1} x(k) \exp(-j\omega k) \right]^2 \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} \sum_{s=0}^{N-1} E \{ x(k) x(s) \} \exp[-j\omega(k+s)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} \sum_{s=0}^{N-1} R_x(k-s) \exp(-j\omega(k+s))$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} R_x(0) \exp(-2j\omega k)$$

$$= \frac{6^2}{N} \left(\sum_{k=0}^{N-1} \exp(-2j\omega k) \right) = \frac{1}{N} \frac{1 - e^{-2j\omega N}}{1 - e^{-2j\omega}}$$



$$E(S_X(\omega_1) \overline{S_X(\omega_2)}) = \frac{1}{N^2} E \left\{ \left(\sum_{k=0}^{N-1} x(k) \exp(-j\omega_1 k) \right)^2 \left(\sum_{l=0}^{N-1} x(l) \exp(-j\omega_2 l) \right)^2 \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{N^2} \sum_{k_1} \sum_{k_2} \sum_{l_1} \sum_{l_2} E \{ x(k_1) x(k_2) x(l_1) x(l_2) \} \exp[-j\omega_1(k_1+k_2)] \exp[-j\omega_2(l_1+l_2)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N^2} \sum_{k_1} \sum_{k_2} \sum_{l_1} \sum_{l_2} [\delta(k_1-k_2) \delta(l_1-l_2) + \delta(k_1-l_1) \delta(k_2-l_2)]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & + \delta(k_1 - l_2) \delta(k_2 - l_1)] \exp[-j\omega_l(k_1 + k_2)] \exp[j\omega_l(l_1 + l_2)] \\
 & = \frac{1}{N^2} \sum_{k_1} \sum_{l_1} e^{-2j\omega_l k_1} e^{2j\omega_l l_1} + 2 \sum_{k_1} \sum_{k_2} e^{-j\omega_l k_1 + j\omega_l k_2} \} \\
 & = \frac{1}{N^2} \frac{1 - e^{2j\omega_l N}}{1 - e^{2j\omega_l}} \cdot \frac{1 - e^{2j\omega_l N}}{1 - e^{2j\omega_l}} + \frac{2}{N^2} \frac{1 - e^{j\omega_l N}}{1 - e^{j\omega_l}} \cdot \frac{1 - e^{j\omega_l N}}{1 - e^{j\omega_l}}
 \end{aligned}$$

8. 请计算第 3 题中的随机信号样本 $X(1)$, $X(2)$ 的 **Capon 谱估计**。

提示: Capon 谱估计的表达式为

2021年

$$S_c = \frac{1}{a^T(\omega)R^{-1}a(\omega)}$$

9. 请计算第 3 题中的随机信号样本 $X(1)$, $X(2)$, $X(3)$ 的 **周期图谱估计的均值**, 并将这里得到的结果与第 8 题结果以及信号的理论谱进行比较, 分析 **Capon 方法**与**周期图方法**的优劣。