Evaporative Cooling

LHY

June 8, 2024

1 Theoretical Models for Evaporative Cooling

1.1 General Scaling Laws

First, evaporative cooling happens on an *exponential scale*: Within a certain time interval (naturally measured in units of collision times or relaxation times), all relevant parameters (number of atoms, temperature, density) change by a certain factor. The characteristic quantities for the evaporation process are therefore logarithmic derivatives such as

END