

~~Wed~~

~~7 to 9:10 pm.~~

① we use the Aggregate method we consider the total cost across all the insertions & calculate the Average Cost per insertion

→ When inserting the i^{th} element if we re-size an operation is not needed the existing happens cost $O(i)$ as it involves the copying of existing elements to the new table of size i .

Accounting method:-

In this method we assign each insertion a higher "Amortized" cost of the state.

Pseudo code:

```
For i=1 to n
  if Table is full
    new table = Create a New table
    with size after copy elements from 1st
    Or) pass table to New table.
    Table = New table.
  Insert element i into table.
  initial change = 0
  for i=i to n
    change  $\neq$  2
  If Table doubled in size from n to 2n
    Credits  $\neq$  m
  changes =  $2 * n = O(n)$ 
```

$$\begin{aligned}\rightarrow \text{Cost per Insertion} &= \text{total} / n \\ &= O(n/n) \\ &= O(1)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Runtime for Insertion} &= O(1) \\ \text{for whole process} &= O(n)\end{aligned}$$