# INFO90002 Exam Revision No 3. S1, 2019

# 1. Security & Ethics

1. Explain the difference between a logical and physical backup

### 2. Distributed Databases

**2**. What are the advantages of a distributed (non replicated) database when compared to decentralized databases?

#### 3. NoSQL

- **3.1**. Give three examples of the types of data that can be stored in a Column-type database
- 3.2. Using a diagram explain how a graph database (e.g. Neo4J) works

### 4. Transactions

**4**. What is page level locking? How is it different to the other types of database locking?

# 5. Aplications

- **5.1**. How is security enforced in multi-tier applications?
- **5.2**. What are the inputs and outputs in each layer of a 3 tier system architecture?

## 6. SQL

	empno	name	job	boss	hiredate	salary	comm	deptno
⊳	7369	SMITH	CLERK	7902	1980-12-17	800.00	NULL	20
	7499	ALLEN	SALESMAN	7698	1981-02-20	1600.00	300.00	30
	7521	WARD	SALESMAN	7698	1981-02-22	1250.00	500.00	30
	7566	JONES	MANAGER	7839	1981-04-02	2975.00	NULL	20
	7654	MARTIN	SALESMAN	7698	1981-09-28	1250.00	1400.00	30
	7698	BLAKE	MANAGER	7839	1981-05-01	2850.00	NULL	30
	7782	CLARK	MANAGER	7839	1981-06-09	2450.00	NULL	10
	7788	SCOTT	ANALYST	7566	1982-12-09	3000.00	NULL	20
	7839	KING	PRESIDENT	NULL	1981-11-17	5000.00	NULL	10
	7844	TURNER	SALESMAN	7698	1981-09-08	1500.00	0.00	30
	7876	ADAMS	CLERK	7788	1983-01-12	1100.00	NULL	20
	7900	JAMES	CLERK	7698	1981-12-03	950.00	NULL	30
	7902	FORD	ANALYST	7566	1981-12-03	3000.00	NULL	20
	7934	MILLER	CLERK	7782	1982-01-23	1300.00	NULL	10

Reviewing the EMP table write the following SQL statements:

- 6.1. Write the SQL statement to change SCOTT's job to MANAGER
- **6.2**. Write the SQL statement to remove MILLER from the table
- **6.3**. Write the SQL statement to add the following information

Empno: 7967 Name: PATEL Job: CLERK Boss: 7788, hiredate: 27<sup>th</sup> August 1984, salary: 800.00 comm 0.00 Department number: 20

- **6.4**. Write the SQL statement to increase the salary of all Clerks by 1000.50
- **6.5**. Write the SQL statement to retrieve the names of all bosses who manage two or more staff