**完形填空**

**温馨提示：**

**1.请按住Ctrl，滑动鼠标滚轴，调节合适的观看比例。**

**2.点击菜单栏中的“视图——导航窗格”即可查看本文档目录，直接跳转至各个部分的对应内容。**

**真题典例**

(2021陕西 第二节)

Remy's mother got sick before he was born. She could not \_\_1\_\_ Remy. So he needed a foster mother to take care of him. A foster mother is a mother who takes someone else's child into her \_\_2\_\_ and cares for the child for a period of time just as what she would do to her own child. In our human society, when a child's \_\_3\_\_ meet their unfortunate(不幸的) deaths for a certain reason or reasons, or its parents become too \_\_4\_\_ to look after it, this child will have to find a foster family, especially when it is a baby or at a very young age. In the world of \_\_5\_\_ in nature, the young may not be so lucky or easy to find a foster parent if their parents die or \_\_6\_\_ the ability to raise them. Most of them will have to face a \_\_7\_\_ end. Will Remy be as unlucky as most of the unfortunate young?

Madu is a grown­up orangutan. She \_\_8\_\_ had a baby of her own. But she had cared for two other orangutan babies that didn't have moms. Would Madu be a foster mother to Remy, too?

With his blanket and toys, Remy went to \_\_9\_\_ Madu. It was love at first sight. Soon Remy climbed on Madu's back. Remy watched Madu. Madu taught Remy what to eat, \_\_10\_\_ she also showed him how to hang and climb. Remy learned how to be an orangutan.

1. A. look after B. look at C. look for D. look like

2. A. office B. company C. shop D. family

3. A. relatives B. neighbors C. parents D. friends

4. A. sick B. kind C. healthy D. rich

5. A. plants B. animals C. water D. space

6. A. have B. lose C. develop D. keep

7. A. moving B. boring C. happy D. sad

8. A. seldom B. often C. sometimes D. never

9. A. refuse B. meet C. control D. hurt

10. A. and B. but C. or D. so

**随堂测**

**Passage1**

**原创热点素材—传统文化 时代气韵**

The 63-year-old carpenter(木工) from Shandong is known as “Grandpa Amu” on the Internet. 1 online carpentry skills have become a hit with fans across the world. To 2 surprise, Grandpa Amu is able to creat carpentry with just wood. It’s a technique(手艺) used in traditional Chinese carpentry making that made fans say “Unbelievable”.

One of Grandpa Amu’s most 3 videos is about making a wooden arch（拱形）bridge. It has more than 42 million views on Internet 4 he has got 1.22 million followers. Grandpa Amu said his excellent woodworking skills were 5 from the age of thirteen. At that time, he 6 woodworking to help support his family. Now he shares woodworking with views all over the world to spread the traditional culture.

The 63-year-old even makes 7 for his grandson, including a Peppa Pig toy and a bubble-blowing(吹泡泡) machine which are his grandson’s favorite. “The grandson is so 8 , as there have been so many beautiful and special toys made by grandpa from an early age,” said one online fan. Others said they hope these meaningful carpentry can be passed on.

He had the skills to 9 with fans. “If you do something, you have to love it, and you have to be interested in it. However, being interested doesn’t mean there’s only happiness and no 10 ,” he said. He also called for more people to carry forward traditional culture as well as create a better life.

1. A. Its B. Their C. His D. Her

2. A. fans’ B. friends’ C. kids’ D. parents’

3. A. serious B. expensive C. popular D. lovely

4. A. and B. but C. or D. so

5. A. built B. created C. borrowed D. developed

6. A. gave up B. took up C. picked up D. cleaned up

7. A. foods B. cars C. cards D. toys

8. A. bored B. angry C. happy D. rich

9. A. save B. remember C. agree D. share

10. A. pain B. doubt C. fear D. fun

**Passage2**

I went to buy some books at the bookstore last weekend. I found the book I wanted, but I couldn’t find the one my sister talked with me the other day. When I went to pay, I 1 the clerk(店员) if I could order that book.

A lady was waiting in line behind me at that moment. The clerk said I could order the book, but it would take 2 . So she asked if I could let the lady behind me 3 her things first. The lady said it doesn’t matter and she didn’t 4 waiting here.

It took nearly 15 5 to put my order through! The lady behind me kept talking and laughing 6 with us. Finally, when it was time for me to pay, I gave two $ 10 off cards. But the clerk said that it was only valid(有效) for the book I bought in the store and wouldn’t work for the book I had 7 . This meant that I’d have one $10 card left. “The offer is valid until the end of the week.” the clerk smiled.

And then I turned around to the lady who was waiting patiently behind me and gave the $ 10 off card to her.” She was very 8 and thanked me so much. I think what I have done is a reward(回报) for the person who leaves a 9 in my heart. 10 it is just a small thing, it makes me feel warm. Not to mention an act of kindness from a stranger.

1. A. thanked B. waited C. visited D. asked

2. A. time B. money C. energy D. attention

3. A. look for B. pay for C. wait for D. stand for

4. A. continue B. stand C. mind D. mean

5. A. minutes B. hours C. days D. months

6.A. simply B. carefully C. weakly D. happily

7.A. shared B. bought C. ordered D. borrowed

8. A. worried B. interested C. bored D. surprised

9. A. note B. secret C. cry D. smile

10. A. Unless B. Though C. While D. As

**课后练**

**Passage 1**

Avett Ray is a little boy with a disability(残疾). It may seem \_\_1\_\_ for other kids. However, that's not a big problem for Avett Ray. In fact, this six­year­old boy \_\_2\_\_ that he has a strong will(意志) far beyond kids of his age.

The young piano genius(天才) was born blind. But he hasn't been held back by the \_\_3\_\_. Though he couldn't see, he taught himself to play the piano by ears. He began this when he was less than two years old, which \_\_4\_\_ his parents. Now he has a piano teacher to help him improve his skills. His excellent performance(表演) was \_\_5\_\_ people, so they invited him to play. He agreed because he wanted to influence others by his \_\_6\_\_．

Avett Ray wanted to spread his music. Therefore, he asked his mom to \_\_7\_\_ his videos to Adele, a singer, so that he could ask her for some advice. It was her songs that encouraged him, making him decide to do \_\_8\_\_ good. Avett Ray's mom even wrote a book called *Cotton* *Candy* *Clouds* to teach people \_\_9\_\_ to show support for disabled people. “Avett Ray appears in a small part of the book，” his mom said. “He couldn't see clouds \_\_10\_\_， so I wrote this book to let him see them. The book says everyone is made special and that we're all born with our own gifts and can do something.”

1. A. easy B. terrible C. wonderful D. useful

2. A. shows B. expects C. realizes D. finds

3. A. danger B. sadness C. failure D. difficulty

4. A. changed B. encouraged C. surprised D. worried

5. A. satisfied with B. excited with C. angry with D. popular with

6. A. idea B. example C. opinion D. plan

7. A. send B. sell C. lend D. pass

8. A. nothing B. anything C. something D. everything

9. A. how B. what C. when D. where

10. A. hardly B. clearly C. usually D. greatly

**Passage 2**

Leo was a young man who worked at a factory. His \_\_1\_\_ advised him to talk less, do more. Later, his teacher retired(退休)．

One day, he visited his teacher unhappily, “I have been \_\_2\_\_ your advice all these years, but I didn't get promoted(提升) as others.” After a while, the teacher told him, “It's time for you to \_\_3\_\_ yourself a rest.” He was \_\_4\_\_ when he heard this advice, but he followed it.

When he returned to work after his days off, the manager told him after he was gone, others met many \_\_5\_\_. Realizing his importance, the manager decided to promote him.

From then on, whenever Leo felt like he wanted more than what he was getting, he would take a day off.

Until one day, Leo found that he was \_\_6\_\_ from going into the factory. Not knowing how to deal with it, he went back to see his teacher to try to find out how things had gone so \_\_7\_\_．

His teacher answered, “You learnt only half the \_\_8\_\_. You understood that no one pays any attention to a light bulb(灯泡) that is \_\_9\_\_ on. It is only when it is off that people suddenly take notice. There is another second half. If a light bulb often \_\_10\_\_， then sooner or later it will be replaced(替代) by a new one. Now you should understand.”

1. A. teacher B. manager C. doctor D. worker

2. A. refusing B. receiving C. following D. believing

3. A. give B. invite C. bring D. send

4. A. afraid B. bored C. worried D. surprised

5. A. mistakes B. troubles C. differences D. questions

6. A. stopped B. decided C. discussed D. considered

7. A. right B. bad C. perfect D. difficult

8. A. skill B. task C. topic D. lesson

9. A. seldom B. sometimes C. always D. never

10. A. goes out B. cuts out C. breaks down D. falls down

**参考答案**

**真题典例**

1.A 2.D 3.C 4.A 5.B 6.B 7.D 8.D 9.B 10.A

**随堂测**

**Passage 1**

1.C 2.A 3.C 4.A 5.D 6.B 7.D 8.C 9.D 10.A

**Passage 2**

1. D 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. A 6. D 7. C 8. D 9.D 10.B

**课后练**

**Passage 1**

【主旨大意】本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了Avett Ray虽然双目失明，但是有着坚强的意志，他自学钢琴并向人们表演，用自己的例子来鼓励和影响身边的人们。

1. B　【解析】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：这对其他孩子来说似乎很\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。easy容易的；terrible糟糕的；wonderful极好的；useful有用的。根据前文“Avett Ray is a little boy with a disability(残疾)．”及语境可知残疾对孩子来说是糟糕的，terrible符合语境。故选B。

2. A　【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：事实上，这个六岁的男孩\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_他有远超于同龄人的坚强意志。shows展现；expects期待；realizes意识到，实现；finds找到。根据语境可知，此处表示男孩展现出坚强的意志，shows符合语境。故选A。

3. D　【解析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：但是他没有被\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_阻拦。danger危险；sadness悲伤；failure失败；difficulty困难。根据前文“The young piano genius(天才) was born blind.”可知此处表示没有被困难阻拦，difficulty符合语境。故选D。

4. C　【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：他在不到两岁的时候开始自学钢琴，这\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_他的父母。changed改变；encouraged鼓励；surprised使惊奇/讶；worried使担忧。根据前文“He began this when he was less than two years old”可知此处表示使父母感到很惊讶，surprised符合语境。故选C。

5. D　【解析】考查形容词短语辨析。句意：他精彩的表演\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_人们，因此他们邀请他来演奏。be satisfied with对……感到满意；be excited with对……感到激动的；be angry with对……生气的；be popular with受……欢迎。根据后文“so they invited him to play”可知此处表示他的表演受到人们的欢迎，popular with符合语境。故选D。

6. B　【解析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：他答应了，因为他想通过他的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_来影响别人。idea主意；example例子；opinion观点；plan计划。根据语境可知，此处表示通过自己的例子来影响别人，example符合语境。故选B。

7. A　【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：事实上，他让他的母亲将他的视频\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_歌手Adele，这样他就能够向她寻求一些建议。send发送，传送；sell卖；lend借(出)；pass传递。根据语境可知，此处表示将视频发给歌手Adele，send符合语境。故选A。

8. C　【解析】考查复合不定代词词义辨析。句意：是她的歌鼓励着他，让他决定去做好\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。nothing没有什么；anything任何事；something某事；everything一切。根据语境可知，此处表示他决定去做一些好事，something符合语境。故选C。

9. A　【解析】考查宾语从句引导词。句意：Avett Ray的母亲甚至写了一本叫做*Cotton* *Candy* *Clouds*的书来教人们\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_向残疾人表示支持。how如何；what什么；when何时；where哪里。根据语境可知，此处表示如何，应用how引导宾语从句。故选A。

10. B　【解析】考查副词词义辨析。句意：他不能\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_看见云，因此我写了这本书来让他看到它们。hardly几乎不；clearly清晰地；usually通常；greatly极大地。根据前文描述可知，Avett Ray的眼睛不好，因此此处表示不能清晰地看见云，clearly符合语境。故选B。

**Passage 2**

【主旨大意】本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了Leo因一直未被升职而去寻求老师的建议，老师让他请假。从那以后，每当Leo感到自己所做的超过自己应得的，就会请假。终于有一天，他被阻止进入工厂。当他再次找到老师解惑时，老师告诉他：一个突然坏掉的灯泡才会引起别人的注意，但是经常坏掉的灯泡只会被别的灯泡所代替。故事告诉我们：凡事都要把握一个度，否则过犹不及。

1. A　【解析】同词复现——考查名词词义辨析。句意：他的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_建议他少说多做。teacher老师；manager经理；doctor医生；worker工人。根据下一句“Later, his teacher retired(退休)．”可知此处是指“老师”。故选A。

2. C　【解析】语境推断——考查动词词义辨析。句意：这些年来我一直\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_您的建议，但是我并没有像别人一样得到晋升。refusing拒绝；receiving收到；following听从；believing相信。根据后半句“but I didn't get promoted(提升) as others”可知，此处指听从老师的建议。故选C。

3. A　【解析】语境推断——考查动词词义辨析。句意：是时候\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_你自己休息一下了。give给；invite邀请； bring拿来；send发送。根据句意及选项分析可知此处是指让自己休息一下。故选A。

4. D　【解析】语境推断——考查形容词词义辨析。句意：当听到这个建议的时候，他感到\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，但是他听从了。afraid害怕的；bored无聊的；worried担心的；surprised惊讶的。根据上一句的“\_\_33\_\_ yourself a rest”可知老师所给的这个建议是让人感到惊讶的。故选D。

5. B　【解析】语境推断——考查名词词义辨析。句意：……经理告诉他，他走了之后，其他人遇到了很多\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 mistakes错误；troubles麻烦；differences不同；questions问题。根据下一句中的“Realizing his importance”可知此处是指其他人在工作中遇到了很多麻烦。故选B。

6. A　【解析】语境推断——考查动词词义辨析。句意：直到有一天，Leo发现他被\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_进入工厂。 stopped阻止；decided决定；discussed讨论；considered认为。根据下文“Not knowing how to deal with it, he went back to see his teacher...”可知，此处指他被阻止进入工厂。stop sb. from doing sth. “阻止某人做某事”，为固定用法。故选A。

7. B　【解析】语境推断——考查形容词词义辨析。句意：不知道该如何处理这件事，他便回去找他的老师，想知道事情怎么会变得如此\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。right正确的；bad糟糕的；perfect完美的；difficult困难的。根据上句中的“Leo found that he was \_\_36\_\_ from going into the factory.”可知此处指事情变得糟糕。故选B。

8. D　【解析】语境推断——考查名词词义辨析。句意：你只学到了这个\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_的一半。skill技巧；task任务；topic主题；lesson课。本文主要围绕老师给Leo的建议展开，由此推出此处是指Leo只学到老师教给他的一半。故选D。

9. C　【解析】语境推断——考查副词词义辨析。句意：你知道没有人关注一个\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_亮着的灯泡。seldom偶尔；sometimes有时；always总是；never从不。根据后面一句“It is only when it is off that people suddenly take notice.”可知此处表示“总是”。故选C。

10. A　【解析】语境推断——考查动词短语辨析。句意：如果一个灯泡经常\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，那么它迟早要被一个新的所替代。goes out熄灭；cuts out裁剪；breaks down破裂，崩溃；falls down摔倒。根据“then sooner or later it will be replaced(替代) by a new one”可知，此处指灯泡坏(熄灭)。故选A。