# 24 Spring Mid Q 中英分离 分页留空

24 Spring Mid Q 中英试题分离 分页留空版本 线性代数2023-2024学年春季学期期中考试

• 录入, 排版, 校对: 刘华杰 liuhj10860@gmail.com

• OCR协助: SimpleTex

1. (共15分,每小题3分)选择题,只有一个选项是正确的.

(1) 假定

$$lpha_1 = egin{bmatrix} 2 \ 3 \ 1 \end{bmatrix}, lpha_2 = egin{bmatrix} 1 \ -1 \ 2 \end{bmatrix}, lpha_3 = egin{bmatrix} 7 \ 3 \ c \end{bmatrix}.$$

若 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性相关,则c的取值为

- (A)5.
- (B)6.
- (C)7.
- (D)8.
- (2) 设 A 为 一 个  $m \times n$  实 矩 阵, b 为 一 个 m 维 实 列 向 量, 以 下 说 法 一 定 是 **正** 确 的 是?
- (A)若 $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$ 无解,则 $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{0}$ 只有零解.
- (B)若Ax = 0有无穷多解,则Ax = b有无穷多解。
- (C)若m < n,则 $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$ 和 $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{0}$ 都有无穷多解。
- (D)若A的秩为n,则 $A\mathbf{x}=0$ 只有零解.

### (3) 如果以下线性方程组有两个自由变量

$$\left\{egin{array}{l} x_1+2x_2-4x_3+3x_4=0,\ x_1+3x_2-2x_3-2x_4=0,\ x_1+5x_2+(5-k)x_3-12x_4=0, \end{array}
ight.$$

#### k的取值为

- (A)5.
- (B)4.
- (C)3.
- (D)2.
- (4) 设  $u, v \in \mathbb{R}^3, \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$ . 以下说法**错误**的是?
- (A)如果u和v为满足 $u^Tv=0$ 的非零向量,则u和v线性无关.
- (B)如果u + v和u v正交,则||u|| = ||v||.
- $(C)u^Tv=0$ 当且仅当 u=0 or v=0.
- $(D)\lambda v=0$ 当且仅当 v=0 or  $\lambda=0$ .
- (5) 设A和B都为n阶矩阵.以下说法**错误**的是?
- (A)如果A,B为对称矩阵,则AB也为一个对称矩阵。
- (B)如果A,B 为可逆矩阵,则 AB 也为一个可逆矩阵.
- (C)如果A, B为置换矩阵,则AB也为一个置换矩阵.
- (D)如果A, B为上三角矩阵,则AB也为上三角矩阵。

2. (20 points, 5 points each) 填空, 共4题。

(1)
$$A=egin{bmatrix}1&0&0\a&1&0\b&3&2\end{bmatrix},a,b\in\mathbb{R},$$
则 $A^{-1}=$ \_\_\_\_\_.

(2)设
$$A$$
为一个 $4 \times 3$ 的实矩阵, $B$ 为  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ .

如果矩阵A的秩为 2,则AB的秩为\_\_\_\_\_.

(3)设
$$A = egin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \ -1 & 1 & -1 \ 2 & -2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
,则 $A^{2024} =$ \_\_\_\_\_.

(4)考虑以下线性方程组:

$$A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}: egin{cases} x &=& 2 \ y &=& 3 \ x+y &=& 6 \end{cases}$$

该线性方程组的最小二乘解为 .

## 3. (10points)设

$$A = egin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \ 2 & -5 & 1 \ 1 & -4 & -7 \end{bmatrix}.$$

求矩阵A的一个LU分解

4. 考虑以下 4×5 矩阵 A 以及 4 维列向量 b:

$$A = egin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 6 \ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \ 0 & 4 & 10 & 1 & 2 \ 0 & -1 & -5 & 1 & 7 \end{bmatrix}, \; \mathbf{b} = egin{bmatrix} 3 \ 2 \ -5 \ 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (a)分别求矩阵 A 的四个基本子空间的一组基向量。
- (b)求Ax = b的所有解.

5. (20 points)设 Let  $A=\begin{bmatrix}1&1\\0&2\end{bmatrix}$ ,T为按照以下方式定义的从 $\mathbb{R}^{2\times 2}$ 到  $\mathbb{R}^{2\times 2}$ 线性变换:

$$T\left( X
ight) =XA+AX,X\in \mathbb{R}^{2 imes 2}.$$

其中 $\mathbb{R}^{2\times 2}$ 表示所有 $2\times 2$ 实矩阵构成的向量空间.

(a)求T在以下有序基

$$v_1 = egin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, v_2 = egin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, v_3 = egin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, v_4 = egin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

下的矩阵表示.

(b)求一个矩阵B使得

$$T(B) = egin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(c)求一个矩阵C使得

$$T\left( C
ight) =egin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}.$$

6. (5 points) 设A, B为满足 $A^2 = A$ 和 $B^2 = B$ 的n阶实矩阵.证明: 如果 $(A+B)^2 = A+B$ ,则AB = O.其中O 表示n阶零矩阵。

7. (6 points)设A为  $3 \times 2$ 矩阵,B 为  $2 \times 3$ 矩阵,并且

$$AB = egin{bmatrix} 8 & 0 & -4 \ -rac{3}{2} & 9 & -6 \ -2 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

- (a)计算 $(AB)^2$ .
- (b)求BA.

1. (15 points, 3 points each) Multiple Choice. Only one choice is correct.

(共15分,每小题3分)选择题,只有一个选项是正确的.

(1)Let

$$lpha_1 = egin{bmatrix} 2 \ 3 \ 1 \end{bmatrix}, lpha_2 = egin{bmatrix} 1 \ -1 \ 2 \end{bmatrix}, lpha_3 = egin{bmatrix} 7 \ 3 \ c \end{bmatrix}.$$

If  $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$  are linearly dependent, then c equals

- (A)5.
- (B)6.
- (C)7.
- (D)8.
- (2) let A be an  $m \times n$  real matrix and b be an  $m \times 1$  real column vector. Which of the following statements is correct?
- (A) If  $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$  does not have any solution, then  $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{0}$  has only the zero solution.
- (B) If  $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{0}$  has infinitely many solutions, then  $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$  has infinitely many solutions.
- (C) If m < n, both  $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$  and  $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{0}$  have infinitely many solutions.
- (D) If the rank of A is n, then  $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{0}$  has only the zero solution.

(3) For which value of k does the system

$$\left\{egin{array}{l} x_1+2x_2-4x_3+3x_4=0,\ x_1+3x_2-2x_3-2x_4=0,\ x_1+5x_2+(5-k)x_3-12x_4=0, \end{array}
ight.$$

have exactly two free variables?

- (A)5.
- (B)4.
- (C)3.
- (D)2.
- (4) Let  $u, v \in \mathbb{R}^3$  and  $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$ . Which of the following statements is false?
- (A) If u and v are nonzero vectors satisfying  $u^Tv=0$ , then u and v are linearly independent.
- (B) If u + v is orthogonal to u v, then ||u|| = ||v||.
- $(C)u^Tv=0$  if and only if u=0 or v=0.
- $(D)\lambda v=0$  if and only if v=0 or  $\lambda=0$ .
- (5) Let A and B be two  $n \times n$  matrices. Which of the following assertions is **false**?
- (A) If A,B are symmetric matrices, then AB is a symmetric matrix.
- (B) If A,B are invertible matrices, then AB is an invertible matrix.
- (C) If A,B are permutation matrices, then AB is a permutation matrix.
- (D) If A,B are upper triangular matrices, then AB is an upper triangular matrix.

2. (20 points, 5 points each) Fill in the blanks.

$$(1) \mathrm{Let}\, A = egin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \ a & 1 & 0 \ b & 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, a,b \in \mathbb{R}.\, \mathrm{Then}\,\, A^{-1} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}.$$

(2) Let 
$$A$$
 be a  $4 \times 3$  real matrix with rank 2 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ .

Then the rank AB is \_\_\_\_\_.

$$(3) ext{Let} \quad A = egin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \ -1 & 1 & -1 \ 2 & -2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} ext{. Then} A^{2024} = \underline{\qquad}.$$

(4) Consider the system of linear equations:

$$Ax = b: egin{cases} x & = & 2 \ y & = & 3 \ x + y & = & 6 \ \end{cases}$$

The least-squares solution for the system is \_\_\_\_\_.

### 3. (10points)Let

$$A = egin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \ 2 & -5 & 1 \ 1 & -4 & -7 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Find an LU factorization of A.

4. (24 points) Consider the following  $4 \times 5$  matrix A and 4-dimensional column vector b:

$$A = egin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 6 \ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \ 0 & 4 & 10 & 1 & 2 \ 0 & -1 & -5 & 1 & 7 \end{bmatrix}, b = egin{bmatrix} 3 \ 2 \ -5 \ 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (a) Find a basis for each of the four fundamental subspaces of A.
- (b) Find the complete solution to  $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$ .

5. (20 points) Let  $A=\begin{bmatrix}1&1\\0&2\end{bmatrix}$  and T be the linear transformation from  $R^{2\times 2}$  to  $R^{2\times 2}$  defined by

$$T(X) = XA + AX, \ X \in \mathbb{R}^{2 imes 2}.$$

Where  $\mathbb{R}^{2 \times 2}$  denotes the vector space consisting of all  $2 \times 2$  real matrices.

(a) Find the matrix representation of T with respect to the following ordered basis

$$v_1=egin{bmatrix}1&0\0&0\end{bmatrix}, v_2=egin{bmatrix}0&1\0&0\end{bmatrix}, v_3=egin{bmatrix}0&0\1&0\end{bmatrix}, v_4=egin{bmatrix}0&0\0&1\end{bmatrix}.$$

 $(\mathbf{b})$  Find a matrix B such that

$$T(B) = egin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(c) Find a matrix C such that

$$T\left( C
ight) =egin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}.$$

6. (5 points ) Let A,B be two  $n\times n$  real matrices satisfying  $A^2=A$  and  $B^2=B$ . Show that if  $(A+B)^2=A+B$ , then AB=O. Where O denotes the  $n\times n$  zero matrix. 设A,B为满足 $A^2=A$ 和 $B^2=B$ 的n阶实矩阵.证明:如果  $(A+B)^2=A+B$ ,则AB=O.其中O 表示n阶零矩阵。

7. (6 points) Let A be a  $3\times 2$  matrix, B be a  $2\times 3$  matrix such that

$$AB = egin{bmatrix} 8 & 0 & -4 \ -rac{3}{2} & 9 & -6 \ -2 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

- (a)Compute $(AB)^2$ .
- (b) Find BA.

#### 联系方式:

Email: liuhj10860@gmail.com

Github repo: LIUBINfighter/Open\_Notes\_SUSTech: 南方科技大学

一位23级本科生的学习笔记,论文和项目 (github.com)

目前的工程文件以及草稿不定期上传到仓库线性代数栏目。你也可以下载往期结项的文件了解我的工作方式,欢迎来戳。

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