## **Practical Assignment**

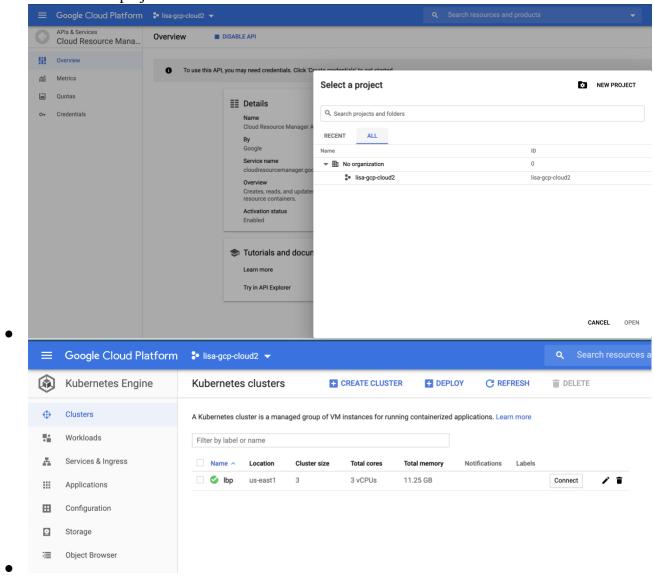
# **Requirements:**

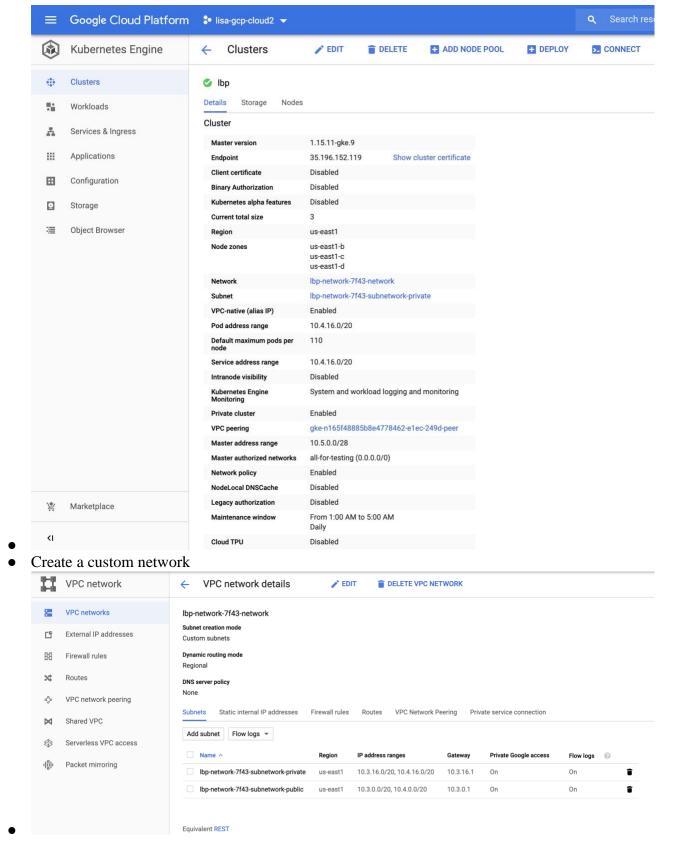
This assignment is designed to test your experience with infrastructure as code (IaC) and Kubernetes.

In the assignment, you are asked to deliver a script with an IaC script (deployment manager, terraform, API via ruby, etc) that will perform the following

#### Tasks:

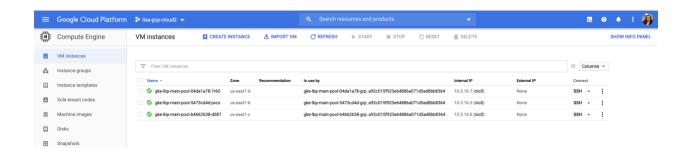
Create a GCP project



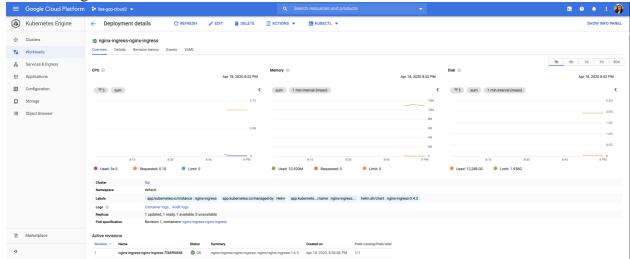


• Create a custom subnet (e.g: us-east1)

Create a regional GKE Cluster on 3 availability zones in the project that can be scaled up to 500 nodes. (By default, regional clusters will create nodes across 3 zones in a region.



 Create a Kubernetes deployment on the GKE cluster created to deploy the official Nginx Docker image



- configure external HTTP(S) load balancer to publish the Nginx deployment Reference:
- $\bullet \quad https://docs.nginx.com/nginx-ingress-controller/installation/installation-with-helm/$

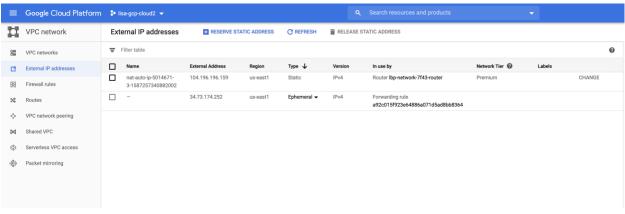
o setup HTTPS (TLS) between client and load balancer (a self-signed certificate is sufficient)

The content of this file is confidential and you should not copy or share any part of it without an approval from questrade.com

•

```
4.19.104+
4.19.104+
4.19.104+
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             docker://19.3.1
docker://19.3.1
docker://19.3.1
                                                                                                                                                             Container-Optimized OS from Google
                                                                                                                                                            Container-Optimized OS from Google
Container-Optimized OS from Google
                                                                  CLUSTER-IP
10.4.16.1
                                                                                       EXTERNAL-IP
                                                                                       <none> 443/TCP
34.73.174.252 80:31443/TCP,443:31389/TCP
    nx-ingress-nginx-ingress LoadBalancer
h-3.2# kubectl get secret
                                                                 10.4.23.186
 ginx-ingress-nginx-ingress-default-server-secret
   inx-ingress-nginx-ingress-token-kg26s
.helm.release.v1.nginx-ingress.v1
                                                                              kubernetes.io/service-account-token
pasn-3.2# kubectl describe secret nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress-default-server-secret
Name: nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress-default-server-secret
Namespace: default
Labels: app.kubernetes.io/instance=nginx-ingress
                    app.kubernetes.io/managed-by=Helm
app.kubernetes.io/name=nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress
                    helm.sh/chart=nainx-inaress-0.4.3
 Type: Opaque
Data
tls.key: 1679 bytes
tls.crt: 1013 bytes
```

use a static IP address



- script should accept the following variables (When you run #terrafrom plan and #terraform apply, please input project name, region name and cluster name)
  - GCP project name
  - o GCP region name
  - GKE cluster name
- script should output the following attributes
  - Kubernetes API endpoint
  - o curl http://localhost:8080/api/v1/namespaces/default/endpoints
  - o the external IP that the nginx is exposed at.

bash-3.2# kubectl get secret DATA AGE default-token-6c6bx kubernetes.io/service-account-token 15m nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress-default-server-secret 9m37s **Opaque** nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress-token-tg29l kubernetes.io/service-account-token 9m37s sh.helm.release.v1.nginx-ingress.v1 helm.sh/release.v1 9m38s bash-3.2# kubectl describe secret nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress-default-server-secret Name: nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress-default-server-secret Namespace: default Labels: app.kubernetes.io/instance=nginx-ingress app.kubernetes.io/managed-by=Helm app.kubernetes.io/name=nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress helm.sh/chart=nginx-ingress-0.4.3 Annotations: <none> Type: Opaque Data tls.crt: 1013 bytes tls.key: 1679 bytes

## **Delivery:**

- Copy your work into a zipped folder that is named QT\_FirstName\_Lastname.zip
- The folder should contain all your work and the documentation
- In the documentation explain what you did and how to run your code
- We are not going to test a running environment; just review the code you provide.

**Note:** If there some caveats or concerns about your approach please tell about them. Given the exercise, not all things can be perfect so we would love to hear your thoughts on how to make this production-ready if given time and resources.

# IaaS – GCP Introduction

Step 0: Clone code

# git clone https://github.com/LIUBOPENG/GCP.git # cd GCP

#### Or:

• # unzip QT\_Bopeng\_Liu.zip

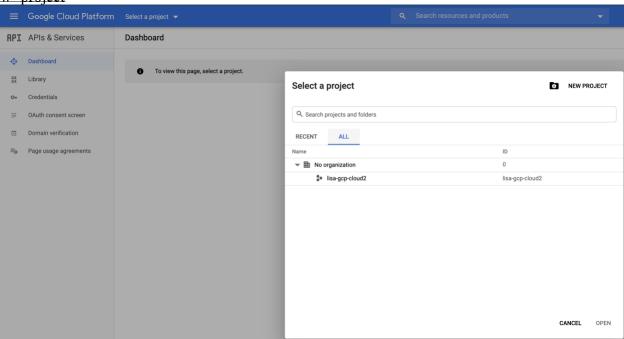
# Step 1: Create project

All the steps are included in 001-create-project.sh

```
bash-3.2# vim 001-create-project.sh
bash-3.2# ./001-create-project.sh
Please input project ID:
lisa-gcp-cloud2
Project ID: lisa-gcp-cloud2
Create in progress for [https://cloudresourcemanager.googleapis.com/v1/projects/lisa-gcp-cloud2].
Waiting for [operations/cp.6327301690345238724] to finish...done.
Enabling service [cloudapis.googleapis.com] on project [lisa-gcp-cloud2]...
Operation "operations/acf.a6772f26-bd52-4d14-ac31-99a491e638bc" finished successfully.
bash-3.2#
```

Check new project name in the dashboard:

https://console.cloud.google.com/projectselector2/apis/dashboard?authuser=1&supportedpurview=project



Step2: #gcloud init

```
bash-3.2# gcloud init
Welcome! This command will take you through the configuration of gcloud.
  Settings from your current configuration [bopeng-liu] are:
    ore.
account: mayerlbp@gmail.com
disable_usage_reporting: 'True'
project: lisa-bopeng-cloud
   ick configuration to use:
    tax configuration to use:

[1] Re-initialize this configuration [bopeng-liu] with new settings

[2] Create a new configuration

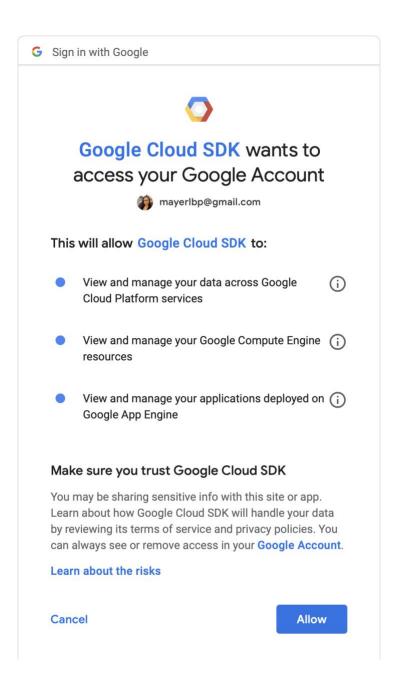
[3] Switch to and re-initialize existing configuration: [default]

[4] Switch to and re-initialize existing configuration: [lbp-cloud]

[5] Switch to and re-initialize existing configuration: [lisa-cloud]
    lease enter your numeric choice: 2
  Enter configuration name. Names start with a lower case letter and contain only lower case letters a-z, digits 0-9, and hyphens '-': lisa-gcp-cloudZ
Your current configuration has been set to: [lisa-gcp-cloudZ]
  You can skip diagnostics next time by using the following flag: gcloud init --skip-diagnostics
   Metwork diagnostic detects and fixes local network connection issues.
 Checking network connection...done.
Reachability Check passed.
Network diagnostic passed (1/1 checks passed).
  this configuration:
[1] mayerlbp@gmail.com
[2] Log in with a new account
Please enter your numeric choice: 2
  You are logged in as: [mayerlbp@gmail.com].
 Pick cloud project to use:
[1] lisa-gcp-cloud2
[2] Create a new project
Please enter numeric choice or text value (must exactly match list
  Please enter numeric ch
item): lisa-gcp-cloud2
Not setting default zone/region (this feature makes it easier to use [gcloud compute] by setting an appropriate default value for the --zone and --region flog).

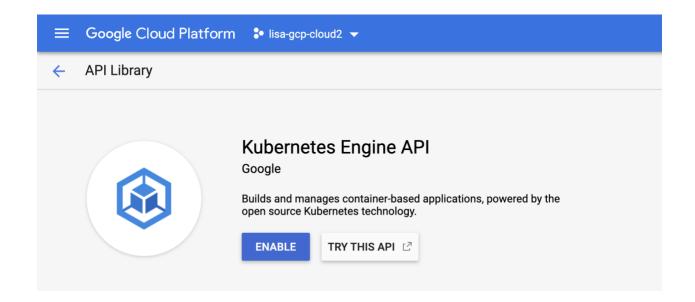
See https://cloud.google.com/compute/docs/gcloud-compute section on how to set default compute region and zone manually. If you would like [gcloud init] to be able to do this for you the next time you run it, make sure the Compute Engine API is enabled for your project on the https://console.developers.google.com/apis page.
  Your Google Cloud SDK is configured and ready to use!
 * Commands that require authentication will use mayerlbp@gmail.com by default
* Commands will reference project `lisa-gcp-cloud2` by default
Run `gcloud help config` to learn how to change individual settings
 This gcloud configuration is called [lisa-gcp-cloudZ]. You can create additional configurations if you work with multiple accounts and/or projects. Run 'gcloud topic configurations' to learn more.
  Some things to try next:
  * Run `gcloud --help` to see the Cloud Platform services you can interact with. And run `gcloud help (OMMANO` to get help on any gcloud command.
* Run `gcloud topic --help` to learn about advanced features of the SDK like arg files and output formatting
bash-3.2#
```

Visit the URL in the above picture and give access to certain user.

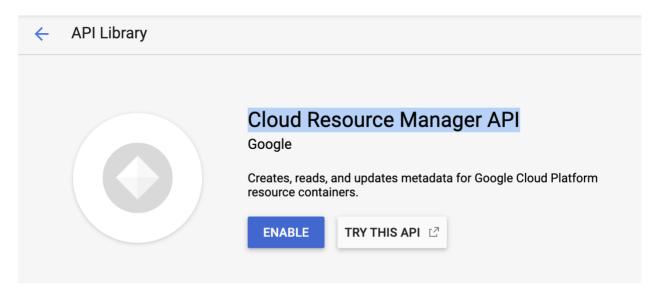


Step3: Enable advanced features

Enable Kubernetes Engine API



Enable Cloud Resource Manager API



Step 4: Create Credentials (Please run the following command and replace your username)

# gcloud iam service-accounts create lisa-gcp-cloud2
# gcloud projects add-iam-policy-binding lisa-gcp-cloud2 --member "serviceAccount:lisa-gcp-cloud2@lisa-gcp-cloud2.iam.gserviceaccount.com" --role "roles/owner"
# gcloud iam service-accounts keys create lisa-gcp-cloud2.json --iam-account lisa-gcp-cloud2@lisa-gcp-cloud2.iam.gserviceaccount.com
# export GOOGLE\_APPLICATION\_CREDENTIAL="/Users/mayerlbp/GCP-2/3/terraform-google-gke/lisa-gcp-cloud2.json"

```
bash-3.2# gcloud iam service-accounts create lisa-gcp-cloud2
Created service account [lisa-gcp-cloud2].

Sash-3.2# gcloud projects add-iam-policy-binding lisa-bopeng-cloud2 --member "serviceAccount:lisa-bopeng-cloud2@lisa-bopeng-cloud2.iam.gserviceaccount.com" --role "roles/owner"
ERROR: (gcloud.projects.add-iam-policy-binding) User [mayerlbp@gmail.com] does not have permission to access project [lisa-bopeng-cloud2:getIamPolicy] (or it may not exist): The permission

bash-3.2# gcloud projects add-iam-policy-binding lisa-bopeng-cloud2 --member "serviceAccount:lisa-gcp-cloud2@lisa-gcp-cloud2:getIamPolicy] (or it may not exist): The permission

bash-3.2# gcloud projects add-iam-policy-binding lisa-gcp-cloud2 --member "serviceAccount:lisa-gcp-cloud2@lisa-gcp-cloud2:getIamPolicy] (or it may not exist): The permission

bash-3.2# gcloud projects add-iam-policy-binding lisa-gcp-cloud2 --member "serviceAccount:lisa-gcp-cloud2@lisa-gcp-cloud2.iam.gserviceaccount.com" --role "roles/owner"

Updated IAM policy for project [lisa-gcp-cloud2].

bindings:

- members:

- serviceAccount:service-41837938635@compute-system.iam.gserviceaccount.com

role: roles/compute.serviceAgent

- members:

- serviceAccount:service-41837938635@container-engine-robot.iam.gserviceaccount.com

role: roles/container.serviceAgent

- members:

- serviceAccount:41837938635@container-engine-robot.iam.gserviceaccount.com

- serviceAccount:41837938635@container-engistry.iam.gserviceaccount.com

- serviceAccount:41837938635@container-engistry.iam.gserviceaccount.com

- serviceAccount:41837938635@container-engistry.iam.gserviceaccount.com

- serviceAccount:1818_37938635@container-engistry.iam.gserviceaccount.com

- serviceAccount:1818_37938635@container-engistry.iam.gserviceaccount.com

- serviceAccount:1818_37938635@container-engistry.iam.gserviceaccount.com

- serviceAccount:1818_37938635@container-engistry.iam.gserviceaccount.com

- serviceAccount:1818_37938635@container-engistry.iam.gserviceaccount.com

- serviceAccount:1818_37938635@container-engine-obs
```

Step 5: Input GKE name, region, project id when you run:

#terraform init #terraform plan

```
# module.vpc_network.module.network_firewall.google_compute_firewall.public_allow_all_inbound will be created
  + resource "google_compute_firewall" "public_allow_all_inbound" {
       + creation_timestamp = (known after apply)
       + destination_ranges = (known after apply)
      + destination_ranges = (known after apply)
+ direction = "INGRESS"
+ id = (known after apply)
+ name = (known after apply)
+ network = (known after apply)
+ priority = 1000
+ project = "lisa-gcp-cloud2"
+ self_link = (known after apply)
+ source ranges = [
       + source_ranges
                                   = [
            + "0.0.0.0/0",
       + target_tags
                                   = [
            + "public",
       + allow {
            + ports = []
+ protocol = "all"
Plan: 19 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
Note: You didn't specify an "-out" parameter to save this plan, so Terraform
can't guarantee that exactly these actions will be performed if
 'terraform apply" is subsequently run.
bash-3.2#
```

Step 6: Input GKE name, region, project id when you run:

```
#terraform apply
bash-3.2# ls -al
total 40
drwxr-xr-x 7 root staff
                            224 18 Apr 20:24 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root staff 96 18 Apr 16:48 ..
drwxr-xr-x 4 root staff 128 18 Apr 16:50 .terraform
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root staff 127 18 Apr 20:21 001-create-project.sh
 -rw-r--r-- 1 root staff 10328 18 Apr 16:50 main.tf
bash-3.2#
bash-3.2# terraform init
Initializing modules...
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
The following providers do not have any version constraints in configuration,
so the latest version was installed.
To prevent automatic upgrades to new major versions that may contain breaking
changes, it is recommended to add version = "..." constraints to the
corresponding provider blocks in configuration, with the constraint strings
suggested below.
 * provider.null: version = "~> 2.1"
  provider.random: version = "~> 2.2"
  provider.template: version = "~> 2.1"
Terraform has been successfully initialized!
You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.
If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
```

# Step 7: Set up Kubernetes Proxy: #kubectl proxy &

bash-3.2#

```
bash-3.2# kubectl proxy & [2] 28788 bash-3.2# Starting to serve on 127.0.0.1:8001
```

commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

# Step 8: Get endpoints of GKE:

#curl http://localhost:8001/api/v1/namespaces/default/endpoints

```
bash-3.2# curl http://localhost:8001/api/v1/namespaces/default/endpoints
  "kind": "EndpointsList",
"apiVersion": "v1",
   "metadata": {
    "selfLink": "/api/v1/namespaces/default/endpoints",
    "resourceVersion": "7918"
          "metadata": {
    "name": "kubernetes",
             "name": "kubernetes ,
"namespace": "default",
"selfLink": "/api/v1/namespaces/default/endpoints/kubernetes",
"uid": "68da7b3c-172a-42f0-b31b-5ad34eb01c21",
"resourceVersion": "147",
"creationTimestamp": "2020-04-18T20:55:20Z"
          },
"subsets": [
                  "addresses": [
                         "ip": "10.5.0.2"
                   ports": [
                         "name": "https",
"port": 443,
"protocol": "TCP"
          "metadata": {
   "name": "nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress",
   "namespace": "default",
   "selfLink": "/api/v1/namespaces/default/endpoints/nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress",
              "uid": "27bf85d2-42dd-4ac1-b1e9-bdc1be5aa892",
             "resourceVersion": "4730",
"creationTimestamp": "2020-04-18T21:01:19Z",
              "labels": {
                 "app.kubernetes.io/instance": "nginx-ingress",
"app.kubernetes.io/managed-by": "Helm",
"app.kubernetes.io/name": "nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress",
                  "helm.sh/chart": "nginx-ingress-0.4.3"
         },
"subsets": [
                  "addresses": [
                         "ip": "10.4.17.5",
                         "nodeName": "gke-example-cluster-main-pool-e3bfb679-n08j",
"targetRef": {
                            targetrer : {
    "kind": "Pod",
    "namespace": "default",
    "name": "nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress-7f48ff6848-cvbfj",
    "uid": "1816e001-457b-461a-8eef-37179c61138a",
    "resourceVersion": "4204"
                  ],
"ports": [
                         "name": "http",
"port": 80,
"protocol": "TCP"
                         "name": "https",
"port": 443,
"protocol": "TCP"
```

Step 8: Get the external IP of nginx is exposed at:

#kubectl get service

```
pash-3.2#
pash-3.2# kubectl get nodes -o wide
NAME STATUS
gke-lbp-main-pool-04da1a78-7r60 Ready
                                                                                                                                      INTERNAL-IP EXTERNAL-IP 0S-IMAGE
10.3.16.7 Container-Optimized 0S from Google
10.3.16.5 Container-Optimized 0S from Google
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       KERNEL-VERSION CONTAINER-RUNTIME
4.19.104+ docker://19.3.1
4.19.104+ docker://19.3.1
 ke-lbp-main-pool-5473cd4d-jwcs Ready
ke-lbp-main-pool-b4662638-d087 Ready
ash-3.2# kubectl get service
                                                                              CLUSTER-IP
                                                                                                                                  PORT(S)
                                                                                                      EXTERNAL-IP
kubernetes ClusterIP
nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress LoadBalancer
                                                                                                      <none> 443/TCP
34.73.174.252 80:31443/TCP,443:31389/TCP
                                                                             10.4.16.1
10.4.23.186
 ash-3.2# kubectl get secret
default-token-dor9b
                                                                                          kubernetes.io/service-account-token
nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress-default-server-secret
nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress-token-kg26s
                                                                                         Opaque
kubernetes.io/service-account-token
  isir-J.#
ssh-3.2# kubectl describe secret nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress-default-server-secret
ame: nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress-default-server-secret
amespace: default
                       app.kubernetes.io/managed-by=Helm
app.kubernetes.io/name=nginx-ingress-nginx-ingress
helm.sh/chart=nginx-ingress-0.4.3
Annotations: <none>
tls.key: 1679 bytes
tls.crt: 1013 bytes
bash-3.2#
```

The external IP of nginx service can be got by command:

# #kubectl get service | grep nginx | awk '{print \$4}'

For example: (Test result in another GKE cluster, so IP is different)

```
bash-3.2# kubectl get service | grep nginx |awk '{print $4}' 35.237.232.18
```

### **Test result:**

Nginx service works.



# Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to <u>nginx.org</u>. Commercial support is available at <u>nginx.com</u>.

Thank you for using nginx.