

Pr. 4 技能基础

2017.4

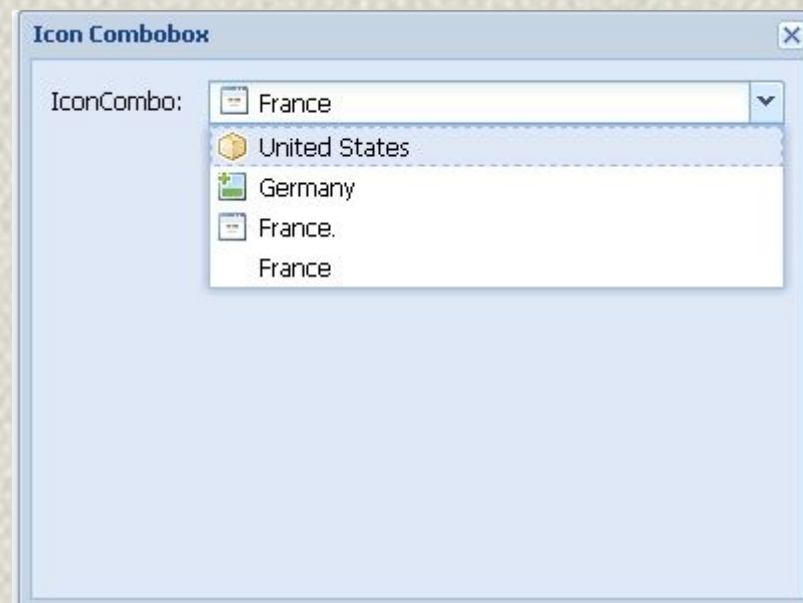
预备知识

- 认识图形界面程序 – 可能使编程变得有趣
- UI (User Interface)
- 窗口
- 对话框
- 控件

控件

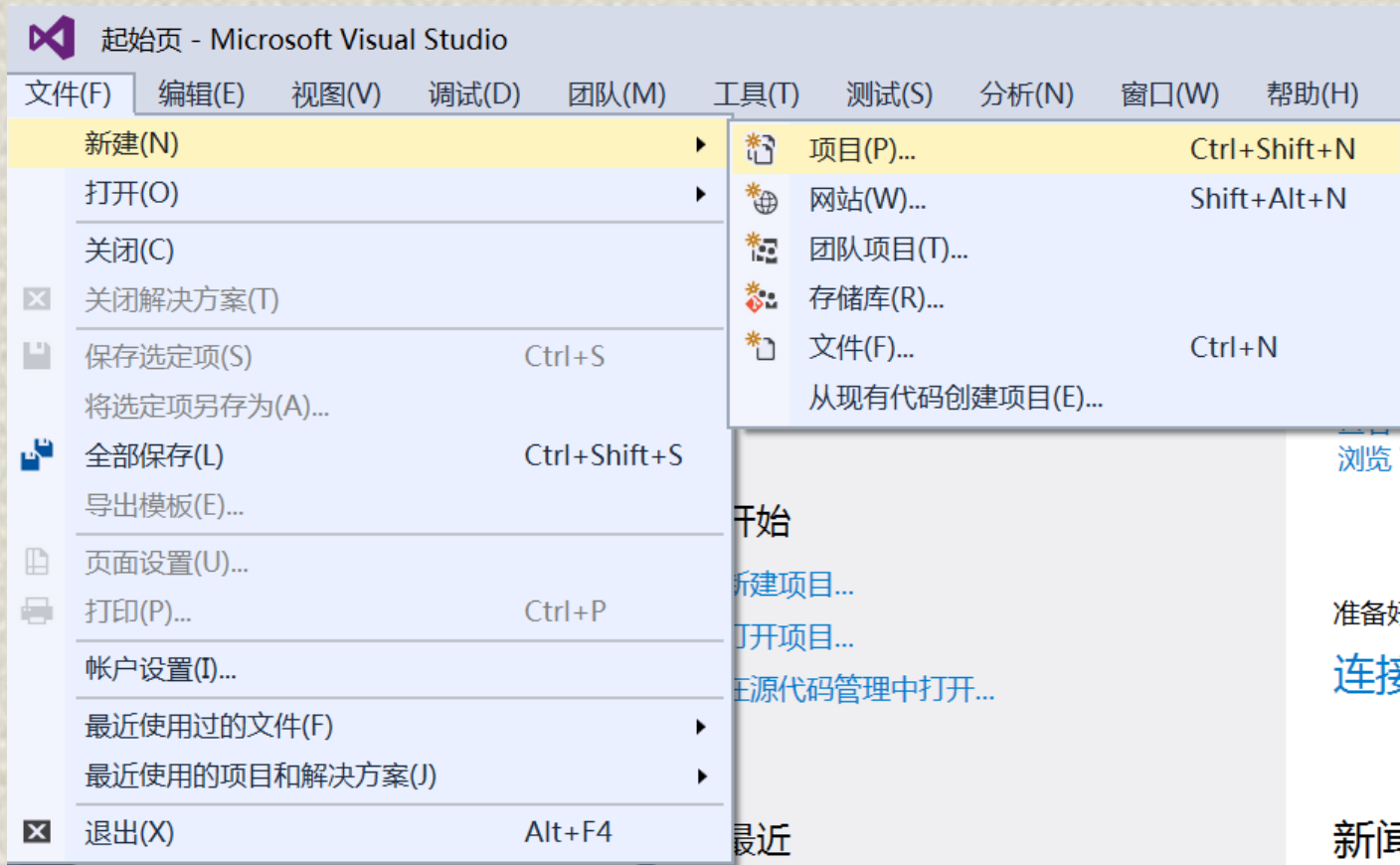
The image shows a Windows-style dialog box titled "Controls" with a standard title bar (minimize, maximize, close buttons). The dialog contains several UI controls:

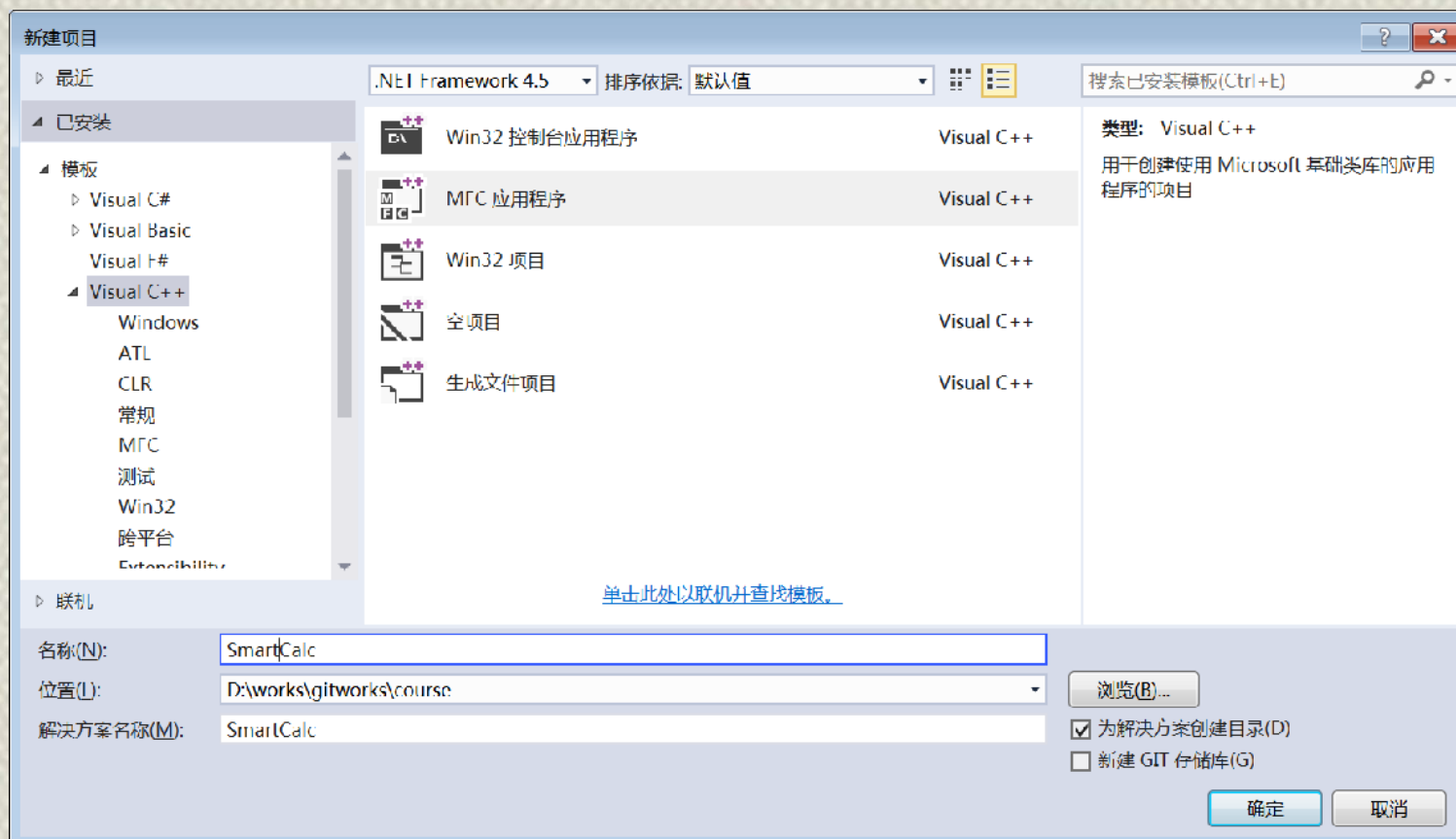
- A text box at the top left.
- A button labeled "Button1" below the text box.
- A group box titled "Static" containing a dropdown menu and a text box.
- Two checkboxes labeled "Check1" and "Check2" on the left side.
- Two radio buttons labeled "Radio1" and "Radio2" in the middle.
- A label "Static" to the right of the radio buttons.
- Two buttons labeled "确定" (OK) and "取消" (Cancel) at the bottom right.

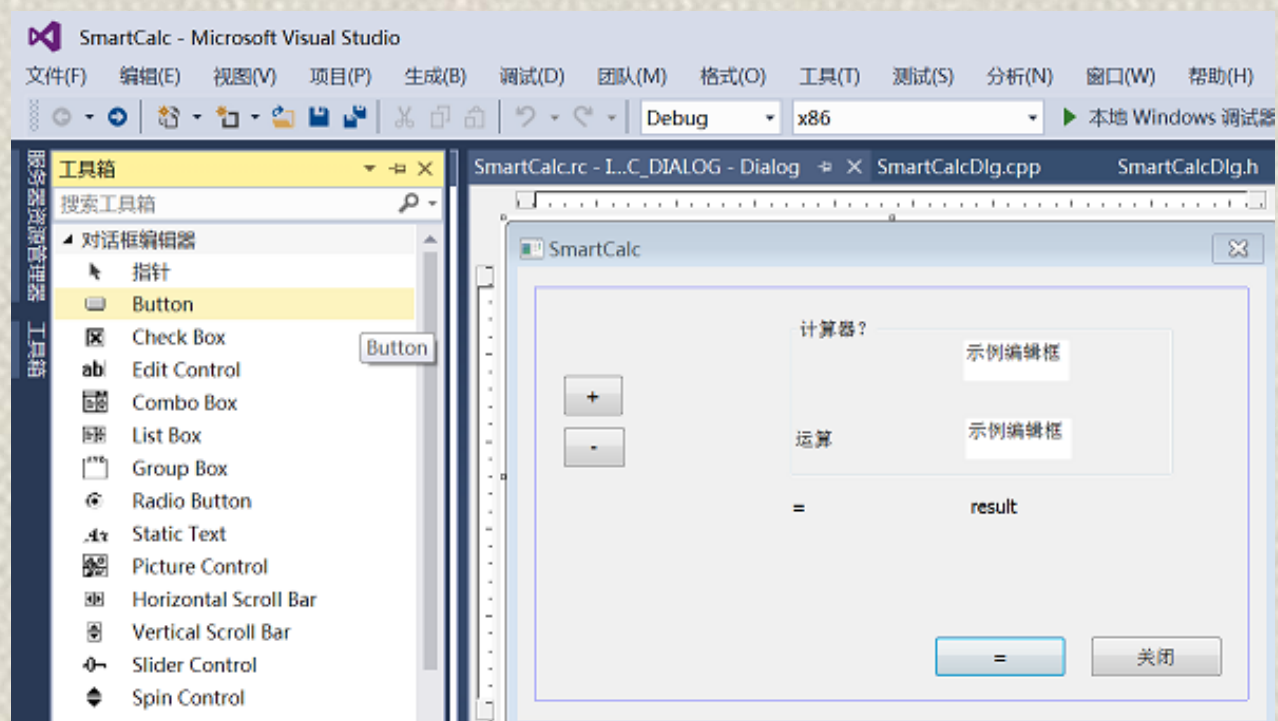


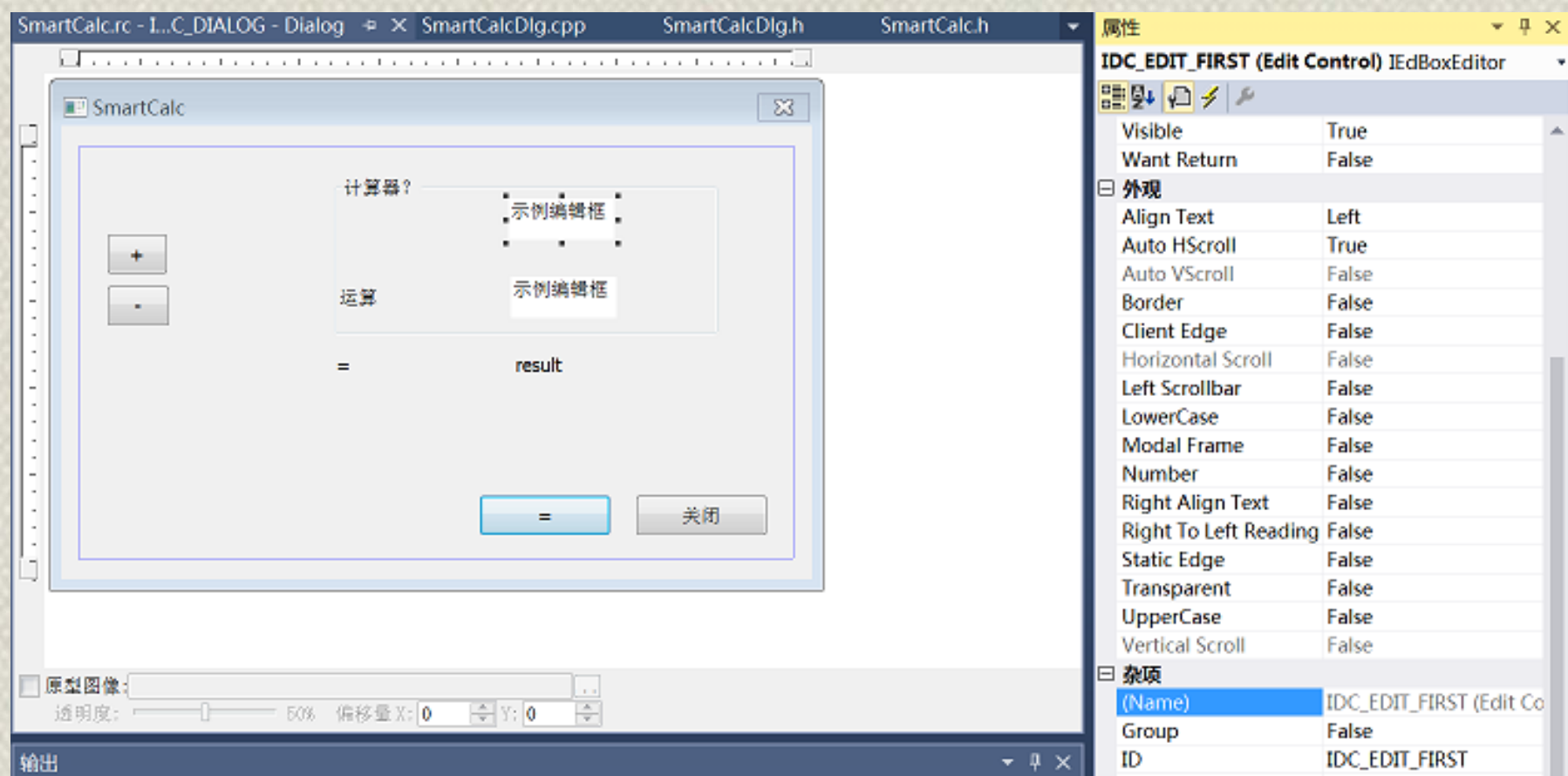


MFC项目









```

161 void CSmartCalcDlg::OnBnClickedOk()
162 {
163     double res = 0.0f;
164
165     CString first = "";
166     GetDlgItem(IDC_EDIT_FIRST)->GetWindowText(first);
167
168     CString second = "";
169     GetDlgItem(IDC_EDIT_SECOND)->GetWindowText(second);
170
171
172     if(first.IsEmpty())
173         MessageBox("没有输入第一个操作数", "Tip", MB_OK);
174
175     if(second.IsEmpty())
176         MessageBox("没有输入第二个操作数", "Tip", MB_OK);
177
178     double f = atof(first.GetBuffer());
179     double s = atof(second.GetBuffer());
180
181     if (ADD == m_eType)
182         res = f + s;
183     else if (MINUS == m_eType)
184         res = f - s;
185
186     CString strRes;
187     strRes.Format("%lf", res);
188
189     GetDlgItem(IDC_STATIC_RESULT)->SetWindowText(strRes);
190
191 }

```