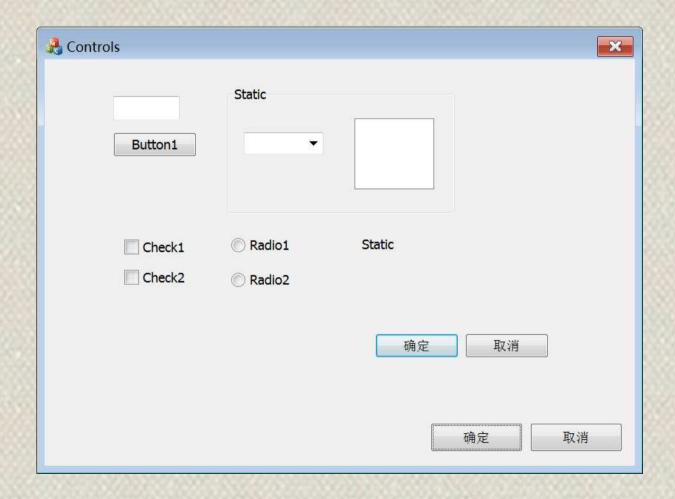
#### Pr. 4 技能基础

#### 预备知识

- 认识图形界面程序 可能使编程变得有趣
- UI (User Interface)
- 窗口
- 对话框
- 控件

# 控件









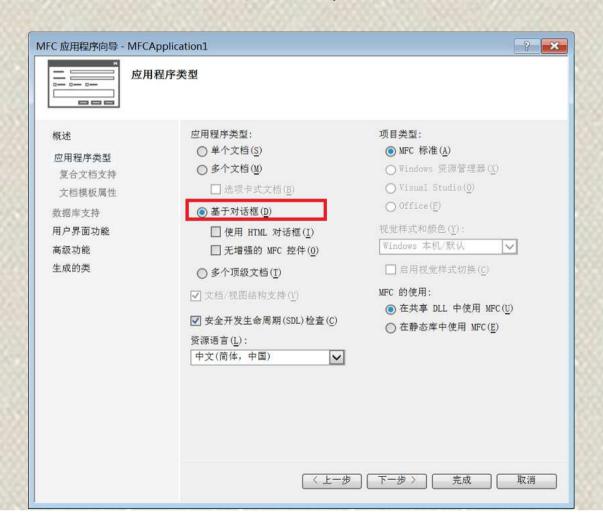
## MFC项目

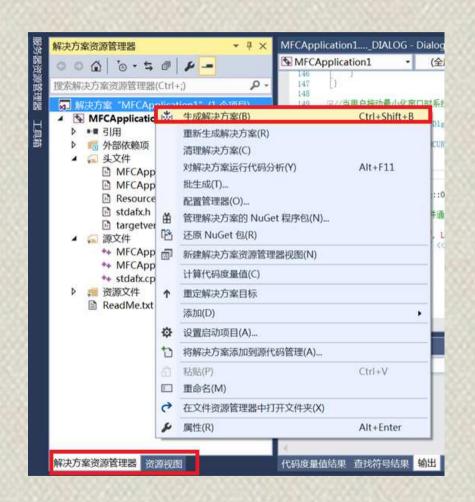


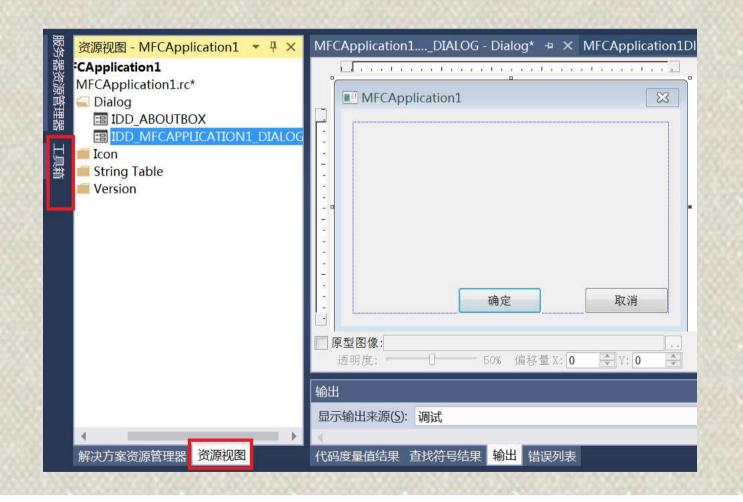
## 命名和路径



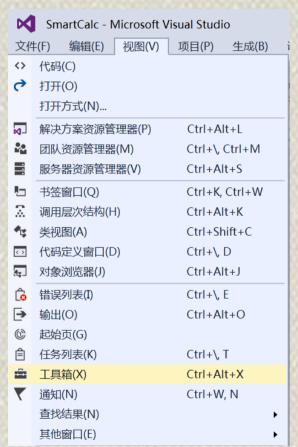
### 对话框

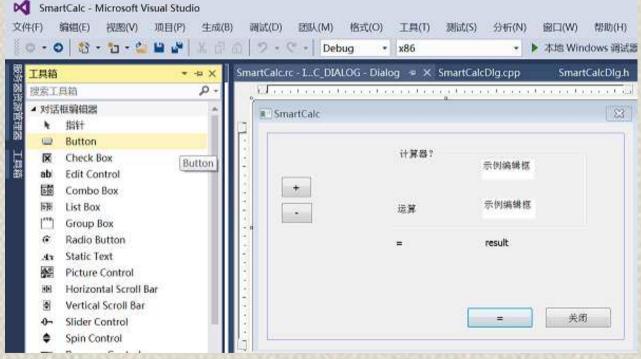




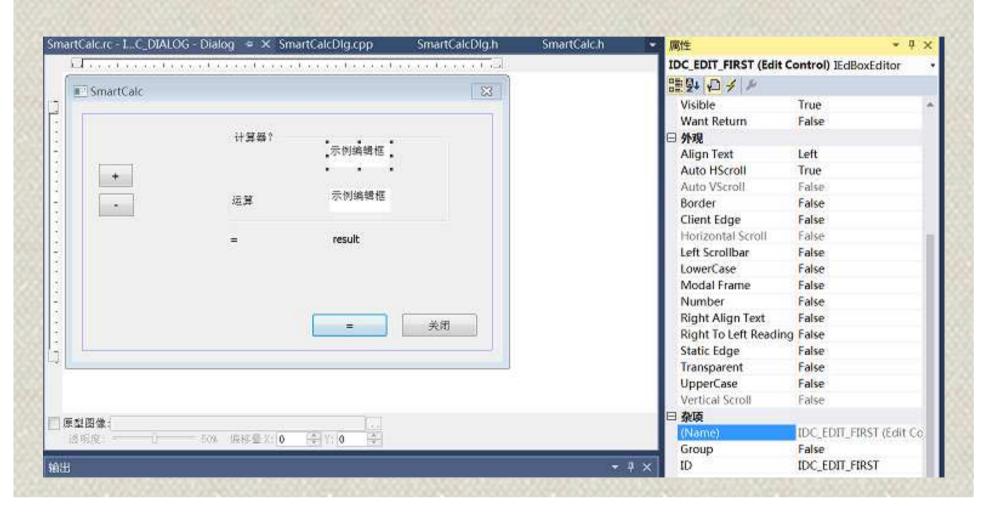


#### 生成控件





## 编辑控件ID, 方便操作



### 控件和代码关联起来

```
161
       □ void CSmartCalcDlg::OnBnClickedOk()
162
163
            double res = 0.0f;
164
            CString first = "";
165
            GetDlgItem(IDC EDIT FIRST) -> GetWindowText(first):
166
167
            CString second = "";
168
            GetDlgItem(IDC EDIT SECOND) ->GetWindowText(second):
169
170
171
            if(first, IsEmptv())
172
                MessageBox("没有输入第一个操作数", "Tip", MB OK):
173
174
            if(second.IsEmpty())
175
                MessageBox("没有输入第二个操作数", "Tip", MB_OK);
176
177
            double f = atof(first, GetBuffer()):
178
            double s = atof(second.GetBuffer()):
179
180
            if (ADD == m eTvpe)
181
                res = f + s:
182
            else if (MINUS == m eTvpe)
183
184
                res = f - s:
185
            CString strRes:
186
            strRes.Format("%lf", res);
187
188
            GetDlgItem(IDC STATIC RESULT) -> SetWindowText(strRes):
189
190
191
```