

### Task 3

The reading passage introduce a term called..... / xxx refers to .....

The speaker further illustrates this term by using the example of..... / The professor uses .....to explain this term

First,

Second,

### Task 4

The lecture talks about.....

The first is .....For example..

The second is

## Opening

导入话题+确定立场

When we....., .....may arise, which is referred to.....

....., among the topic of the .....(field), has always been a subject of a hot debate.

Taking into account the need of ....., some people propose that.....

However, I reject this notion and instead believe that.....

## Body

确定主旨 (Topic Sentence) +

解释启下+

example+

总结扣题 (hence, therefore, no doubt || a part of..., can offer..., lay the foundation ....)

First of all, ..... usually shows/helps..... That means..... However, this merit are missing in.....(反驳的观点)[example]

In addition, .....tends to be..... So it's usually more.... [example]. Contrary to .....

## 让步

Admittedly, .....can ..... However, compared with....., it still plays a less significant role for.....

## Conclusion

总结观点+重申立场 (I firmly believe....)

To sum up, .....consists of various parts.... and etc. And I believe.....is of higher importance than any parts. As a result, .....is much more important.

## Sentences:

Looking back over the history ....., we have been.....coinciding with a parallel trend in ....

Some people argues that.....

However, in my opinion, .....is a double sword which, despite [merits or demerits] ,may.....

...has become a major contributor to ....

Especially with the .....at an astonishing pace,

**The road to success is paved with numerous obstacles, especially for ambitious individuals who strive to enlighten the public.**

Although the overwhelming majority of the public refer to simplify the development into a story of success or failure, I believe that **maintaining an optimistic stance in the face of adversity** has been more **momentous**.

Setting expectations for success extraordinary high may **undermine self-esteem**.

Both national and international media products have been **exerting substantial influence** on the cultural and entertainment industries, **serving their respective audiences** instead of labeling one types as more interesting than the other.

For those who interested in **exotic cultures**, foreign films might be more appealing than homegrown ones.

Watching foreign films **contributes to eliminating prejudice** and discrimination **against** foreigners across cultures.

In order to be admitted to into prestigious schools.....

The risks of **monetary incentives** would **far outweigh** the benefits.

**Parse:**

A long-cherished dream

Urban sprawl

Uncovering

Symbol of modernity

Be prone to do

Deprived sb from enjoying .....

Momentum = motivation

Infrastructure

综合

According to the reading, .....

Nevertheless, the professor talks about.....to this argument.

First, the professor questions the .....in the reading. She argues....

Second, the reading declares.....But the professor holds a contradictory view, believing.....She suggests that .....Also,

Last, the professor rejects the reading's claim of .....She believes that.....She states that...

According to the reading, 阅读中心论点. Nevertheless, the professor talks about 听力中心论点.

First, the professor questions 阅读论点-1 in the reading. She argues 听力论点-1. Actually, 听力细节-1.

Second, the reading declares 阅读论点-2. But the professor holds a contradictory view, 听力论点-2. She suggests that 听力细节-2. Also, 听力细节-2.

Last, the professor rejects the reading's claim of 阅读论点-3. She believes that 听力论点-3. She states that 听力细节-3.